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# COLLECTIONS

OF THE

# MINNESOTA

# HISTORICAL SOCIETY

VOLUME XIV.

# MINNESOTA BIOGRAPHIES
# 1655-1912


COMPILED BY

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# PREFACE.

Many readers come to this Society's Library for biographic information concerning the pioneer settlers and prominent citizens of Minnesota, and it has often required much search to find the information desired. Therefore the present work was undertaken to bring into a single volume, in alphabetic order, brief notes of the biographies of Minnesota people, gathered from the many books, pamphlets, newspapers, and other records, in which these have been published.

About two hundred and fifty sources of this information, in some cases comprising a series of many volumes, have been examined in the compilation of this work. Among these sources are national and state collections of biographies; many historical and biographical volumes and pamphlets relating to counties, cities, and towns of Minnesota; histories and military records of the state; publications relating to its educational institutions, the professions of law and medicine, religious denominations, and various associations and fraternities; magazines and journals; personal memoirs; family genealogies; and scrap-books, and the files of our state newspapers.

Each volume and pamphlet, or each series of several or many volumes under one title, has received a reference number, designated in the following list; and after each biography throughout this work its derivation is shown by these numerical references. The reader desiring more full information of any biography is thus guided to the book, pamphlet, or newspaper volume, in the Historical Library, or often to several of these

publications, where additional biographic details, and frequently very interesting comments in approbation or criticism, are found.

Constant care has been taken to note correctly the dates and places of birth and death, the year when pioneers and settlers came to Minnesota, places of residence, occupation or profession, public services, etc. From so many and diverse sources, however, it is probable that occasional errors in dates and other statements may occur; but it is believed that in nearly all instances these are referable to the original sources of the information, rather than to inaccurate compilation.

The scope of this work includes the early explorers, fur traders, and missionaries, from Groseilliers and Radisson, Du Luth, Hennepin, and Le Sueur, onward to the organization of Minnesota as a Territory in 1849, and to her admission into the Union as a State in 1858. For the period since 1849, the compilation has been necessarily limited to men and women of prominence in the territory and state, or in their communities, whose biographies have appeared in print; but it is true that many other useful and highly honored citizens have had no published record. In a few instances, when sketches could not be found but were deemed especially desirable and needful, they have been supplied by correspondence or interviews.

Chiefs and otherwise noteworthy persons among the aboriginal peoples, the Ojibways and the Sioux, are also included, whenever definite biographic information could be obtained.

More than 14,000 biographic sketches have been gathered in the manuscript series for this volume, and this entire series is preserved for reference in the Historical Library; but it has been practicable to publish in this book of convenient size only about 9,000 of these sketches.

A large number of biographies of Minnesota persons prominent in the professions, in public services, and in the commerce and industries of the state, were published in 1907 in two books, numbered 24 and 25 in the following list of sources of this volume. As both these books are in the principal public libraries, where they may be consulted, the greater part of their biographies are omitted from this work, which has been mainly restricted, in its references for numbers 24 and 25, to

those biographies that are also received into our manuscript compilation from other sources. About 3,500 sketches in these two recent publications, omitted here, form a very important and valuable supplement of the present collection.

This compilation has been brought together from more than 1,000 books and pamphlets, including several large series which are each listed with only a single reference number.

In this Society's scrap-books, a series of sixty-eight volumes of newspaper articles and items published from 1861 to the present time, many newspapers from all parts of the state have supplied biographic sketches used here.

Files of several early newspapers of Minnesota have also been thoroughly examined to obtain their items of biographies; and this search has been carried through the whole series of our oldest newspaper, the Minnesota Pioneer, and its continuations in the Pioneer and Democrat and the Pioneer Press, from 1849 to 1912. About two hundred and fifty bound newspaper volumes have been thus examined for their contributions to this work.

It is hoped that this collection of Minnesota Biographies found in so many publications, brought here into one alphabetic list for convenient reference, will be of great and permanent value to all classes of our people who may wish to acquaint themselves with our state history.

Through its numerical references, with notation of portraits by the asterisk (*), this work supplies a comprehensive index to the wide range of biographic literature of Minnesota, and to the printed portraits of her most noteworthy people.

It will be especially helpful in researches for several papers relating to the sources of immigration to this state, both from foreign countries and from the older eastern and southern states of this Union, with discussion of the contributions by each country and state to the founding and upbuilding of Minnesota, desired for later volumes in these Historical Collections.

Another use of this book will be to aid statisticians and students of social science in many investigations of the evolution of the composite qualities characterizing the people of the North Star State.

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Descendants of Joseph Easton, 1636-1899, by William S. Easton, of St. Paul; 249 pages, 1899 ..... 199
A Genealogy of the Folsom Family, by Jacob Chapman, 297 pages, 1882 ..... 200
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A Genealogical History of the Harwood Families, by Watson H. Harwood, second edition, 104 pages, 1896 ..... 203
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A Genealogy of the Leavenworth Family in the United States, by Elias W. Leavenworth, 376 pages, 1873 ..... 212
Memorial of Solomon Leonard and his Descendants, by Manning Leonard, 454 pages [1896] ..... 213
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Genealogy and Memoirs of the Stearns Family, by Mrs. Avis Stearns Van Wagener, two vols., 744 and 531 pages, 1901..... 226
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## ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

Many of the persons whose biographic sketches are gathered in this volume have died since the sources whence it is compiled were published. Information of their place and date of death is requested to be sent to the Secretary of this Society for notation in its Library.

Such additional notes have been inserted throughout this work for a considerable number who have died during the time of its printing, but several of these for the earlier parts of the volume are given in the ensuing list. Others are also here noted whose deaths, though occurring longer ago, have come to our knowledge since their places in the printing were passed.

A few corrections and added sketches are also included in this list; and the Secretary will thank any readers who will send needed corrections for preservation and reference.

"The Aborigines of Minnesota, a Report based on the collections of Jacob V. Brower, and on the field surveys and notes of Alfred J. Hill and Theodore H. Lewis, collated, augmented and described by N. H. Winchell," published in 1911 by this Historical Society, forms a quarto volume of 761 pages, with many halftone page plates and more than 500 plats of groups of aboriginal mounds surveyed in this state. Histories of the Sioux and Ojibways of Minnesota are given in this report, with many portraits. It also contains, in pages 707-731, an alphabetic list of about 1,500 personal names of Ojibways who have borne some part in Minnesota history, with citations of publications in which they are mentioned. Biographic sketches, however, are not presented, excepting for Brower, Hill, and Lewis, with portraits, in the preface.

The present work was originally undertaken in connection with the compilation of another volume, "Minnesota Geographic Names," for this Society's Collections. In that further volume, on which much progress has been made, it is

planned to give the origin, meaning, and date, so far as can be ascertained, of our place names, as of the state, its counties and townships, cities, villages, railway stations, post offices, creeks, rivers and lakes, hills and mountains, and the streets and parks in cities. Many personal notes and frequent sketches of the early explorers, first settlers, and prominent citizens, commemorated by these names, are being thus gathered, considerably extending the biographic records of Minnesota.

When the foregoing pages, the latest to be printed in this long work, were at their final proof-reading, this Society's Library received the new Volume VII of No. 17 in our sources of compilation. This new edition of the most serviceable collection of biographies of living men and women in the United States has about twenty for Minnesota that were not in its former editions nor in this compilation, to which accordingly they are here added.

*St. Paul, Minn., June 1, 1912.*

ABELL, JOHN S., d. in Waseca, Minn., July 1, 1905.

ADAMS, SAMUEL E., d. in Minneapolis, March 29, 1912.

ALLIN, CEPHAS DANIEL, b. in Clinton, Ont., Canada, Aug. 18, 1876; was graduated at the University of Toronto, 1897, and from its law department, 1899; studied later at Harvard University, and in Berlin and Oxford; instructor in political science, University of Minnesota, 1907-9, and assistant professor since 1910. [17.]

AMES, REV. CHARLES GORDON, d. in Boston, Mass., April 15, 1912.

ANDERSON, JOHN J., d. in St. Paul, April 25, 1911.

BABBITT, FRANCES ELIZA, b. Jan. 24, 1824; d. at Coldwater, Mich., July 6, 1891. She was a school teacher at Little Falls, Minn., where her observations and published papers, in 1878-84, noting artificially flaked quartz fragments in the Mississippi valley drift, gave evidence of the presence of man there during the closing stage of the Glacial period. [241.]

BARNARD, ALBION, d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 11, 1912.

BIGSBY, JOHN J., English geologist, b. in Nottingham, England, Aug. 14, 1792; d. in London, Feb. 10, 1881. He traveled along the northern boundary of Minnesota in 1823; published many papers on Canadian geology. [Dictionary of National Biography.]

BRECK, JAMES LLOYD; add references to 182 and 183 in the foregoing list.

BRIGHT, ALFRED HARRIS, lawyer, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1850; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1874, and from its law department, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1891, settling in Minneapolis; general solicitor of the Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault

Ste. Marie Ry. Co., 1891-1908, and its general counsel since 1908. [17; 24; 25.]

Burnham, Capt. John W., d. in Fargo, N. D., Jan. 5, 1912.

Campbell, William W., d. in Washington, Pa., in 1905.

Carney, Patrick H., d. in Duluth, Minn., Jan. 23, 1912.

Carpenter, Elbert Lawrence, lumber merchant, b. in Rochelle, Ill., March 6, 1862; has engaged in lumber business in Minneapolis since 1887, being of the Shevlin-Carpenter Co. since 1893. [17.]

Child, James Erwin, d. in Waseca, Minn., Feb. 25, 1912.

Child, Simeon P., d. near Shapokee, May 26, 1912.

Coolen, John, last on page 139, spelling corrected.

Coulter, John Lee, statistician, b. in Mallory, Minn., April 16, 1881; was graduated at the University of North Dakota, 1904, and with the degree of Ph. D. at the University of Wisconsin, 1908; was assistant professor of rural economics, University of Minnesota, 1909-10, and special agent of the U. S. census bureau since 1910. [17.]

Crooker, Josiah B., b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, May 30, 1912. He came to Minnesota Territory, settling in Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature, 1865-6, and a state senator, 1869-70; removed to Minneapolis, and engaged in lumber business there and in Anoka, and later in real estate business; was one of the founders of the Central Baptist Church in Minneapolis. [237(68).]

Dane, Henry J., d. in Le Sueur, Minn., May, 1905.

Davis, Capt. Ellery C., d. in Crookston, Minn., Jan. 17, 1912.

Dewey, Harry Pinneo, Congregational clergyman, b. in Toulon, Ill., Oct. 30, 1861; was graduated at Williams College, 1884, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1887; was pastor in Concord, N. H., 1887-1900, and in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1900-7; came to Minnesota in 1907, and has since been pastor of Plymouth Church, Minneapolis. [17.]

Dickson, Thomas Hunter, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 4, 1840; d. in St. Paul, May 14, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in St. Paul; was freight agent of the Great Northern railway, 1880-1901, and of the Northern Pacific railway since 1901. [25; 237 (68).]

Dilley, George W., d. in St. Paul, Aug. 28, 1910.

Dunwell, Dennis W. C., d. in Lewiston, Idaho, Feb. 21, 1907.

Fish, Everett W., d. in Rochester, N. Y., March 24, 1912.

Flat Mouth (Eshkebugecoshe), chief of the Pillager band of the Ojibways in Minnesota, b. in 1774; d. about 1860. This band lived in the vicinity of Leech lake. In the War of 1812 he refused to join the British against the United States, and through his long life he was much respected by both the red and white men. [28, V; 241.]

Gage, George M., d. in Sacramento, Cal., April, 1910.

Gibbs, Mrs. Jane de Bow Stevens, d. in Rose township, near St. Paul, May 30, 1910.

Gilbert, Newington, d. in Merriam Park, St. Paul, April 10, 1912.

Gillies, Andrew, M. E. clergyman, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, Aug. 3, 1870, and the same year was brought to America; was graduated at

the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1891, and at the Wesleyan University, Conn., 1895; was pastor in Vermont and New York, 1895-1907; came to Minnesota in 1907, and has since been pastor of the Hennepin Avenue Church in Minneapolis. [17.]

GJERTSEN, HENRY JOHN, d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 2, 1911.

GRAHAM, CHRISTOPHER C., d. in Red Wing, Minn., May 1891. [56*.]

GRANGER, WARREN. A memorial biography, 42 pages, by his brother, James N. Granger, was published in 1895 for the Minnesota Commandery of the Loyal Legion.

GRAY CLOUD (MAHKPIYA-HOTO-WIN), a halfbreed Sioux woman, b. about 1793; d. at Black Dog's village, on the Minnesota river, in 1850. She was married at Prairie du Chien to Captain Thomas Anderson, an officer of the British army, and later to Hazen Mooers, the fur trader, with whom she lived on the large Gray Cloud island of the Mississippi river between St. Paul and Hastings. This island was named for her by Andrew Robertson, her son-in-law. [28, IX; 241.]

HALL, ALBERT R., d. in Knapp, Wis., June 2, 1905.

HALL, OSCAR H., d. in St. Paul, April 2, 1912.

HAMBLIN, CHARLES HENRY, b. in London, England, Sept. 13, 1859; came to America in 1882, and to Minnesota in 1889; was managing editor of the Minneapolis Evening Tribune, 1891-1902; business manager and editor, Minneapolis Tribune Co., since 1902. [17; 24.]

HAMLIN, JAMES GARRIT, d. in Spokane, Wash., May 4, 1912.

HECKLIN, FRED, d. in Chaska, Minn., Sept. 16, 1905.

HEYWOOD, JOSEPH LEE, page 324; a memorial volume, "Robber and Hero," by Prof. George Huntington, 119 pages, with portraits, was published in 1895.

HILL, ANDREW H., d. in Portland, Ore., April 5, 1910.

HILL, FRANK DAVIS, U. S. consul, b. at Pine Island, Minn., May 28, 1862; d. at Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, May 23, 1912. He studied at the University of Minnesota, 1878-82; was admitted to the bar in 1884; entered the diplomatic service in 1887, as consul in Asuncion, Paraguay; later served in Montevideo, Uruguay, in Venezuela, Brazil, Amsterdam (1899-1907), St. Petersburg, Barcelona, and Frankfort. [17; 237 (68).]

HOAG, CHARLES; omit authorship of biography of Henry Clay.

HOFFMAN, JAMES K., d. in St. Paul, May, 1905.

HOLE-IN-THE-DAY (BAGWUNAGIJIK, "Hole, opening, rift in the sky"); the hereditary name of Ojibway chiefs, passing from father to son through three generations. The sketch on pages 337-8 refers to the second of these chiefs. [28, I, II, IV, V, VI, IX, X.]

HUBBARD, RENNSELAER DEAN, d. in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 29, 1905.

HUMBIRD, JOHN A., b. in Pennsylvania, July 18, 1836; d. in Spokane, Wash., Aug. 4, 1911. He resided many years in Wisconsin, and removed to St. Paul, Minn., in 1899; was largely interested in railroad building, and in timber lands, lumbering, and banking, in Wisconsin, Minnesota, Idaho, and on the Pacific coast. [237 (59*).]

HUMISTON, RANSOM F., page 354; add that he was born July 3, 1822, and died in April, 1889. [65B*.]

HUMMEL, WILLIAM, d. in Portland, Ore., April 6, 1911.

HUMPHREY, JAMES KENT, d. in St. Paul, April 28, 1912.

HYDE, CORNELIUS WILLET GILLAM (full name, given only by initials on page 360); since 1901 editor of School Education, residing in Robbinsdale, Minneapolis. [17.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES E., d. in St. Paul, April 9, 1912.

JOHNSTON, LAWRENCE ALBERT, Lutheran clergyman, b. at Sugar Grove, Pa., Aug. 12, 1855; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., in 1879, and at Augustana Theological Seminary, 1881; was pastor in Iowa and Illinois, and in St. Paul, Minn., 1894-1904, and since 1911; editor of Lutheran newspapers since 1883, and author of religious books. [17.]

KING, OSMYN B., b. in Suffield, Conn., June 15, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, March 19, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Anthony, and at first practiced law; was treasurer of Hennepin county, 1865-8; was in lumber business the next ten years, and later was teller of the Security Bank, etc.; was one of the founders of the Park Avenue Congregational Church, Minneapolis, in 1867. [237 (68*).]

KOERNER, AUGUST T., d. in St. Paul, April 17, 1912.

KRAY, JOHN, d. at Cold Spring, Minn., June 6, 1905.

KRAYENBUHL, GUSTAVE, d. in Chaska, Minn., June 5, 1905.

LEWIS, MARTIN B., d. in Red Wing, Minn., March 31, 1912.

LINNEN, EDWARD BANGS, b. in Le Sueur, Minn., March 21, 1864; studied at the University of Minnesota, 1879-82; has since been U. S. inspector successively of river and harbor improvements, the railway mail service, and from 1894 to 1910 for the Department of the Interior; resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

LISTOE, SOREN, page 444; add that he was U. S. consul at Rotterdam, Netherlands, 1897-1902, and consul general there since 1902. [17.]

LOVELESS, CAPT. CHARLES B., d. in Worthington, Minn., Dec. 29, 1890. [65B.]

LYNCH, FREDERICK BICKNELL, b. in Madison, Wis., May 4, 1866; studied at Yankton College, S. D.; came to Minnesota in 1897, settling in St. Paul; engaged in real estate business, and since 1901 in lumbering, and has other extensive financial interests. [17; 24; 25.]

MCCLURE, JOHN CHARLES, d. in Red Wing, Minn., April 4, 1912.

MCDOUGALL, ALEXANDER, b. in Scotland, March 16, 1845; came to America in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Duluth; has engaged since 1865 in lake transportation and ship building. [17; 24.]

MCLEAN, THOMAS NICOL, d. in Chicago, Ill., March 20, 1912.

MANTON, REV. JOSEPH R., d. in Richfield, Minn., Jan. 17, 1912.

MARKHAM, J. M., d. at Hot Springs, Ark., Sept., 1905.

MARTIN, WILLIAM LESLIE, b. in Lee County, Ill., Nov. 15, 1854; has been since 1886 successively chief clerk, treasurer, general freight

agent, traffic manager, and vice-president, of the Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie Railway Co.; resides in Minneapolis. [17; 24.]

Maxwell, Guy Everett, educator, b. in Forest City, Ill., Sept. 10, 1870; was graduated at Hamline University, St. Paul, 1893; engaged in teaching in Minnesota and Wisconsin; since 1904 president of the State Normal School, Winona, Minn. [17;24.]

Medicine Bottle, chief of a small Sioux band living on and near Gray Cloud island of the Mississippi river above Hastings, and removing in 1852 to the vicinity of the Redwood Agency, where he died before the Sioux outbreak of 1862; was uncle of the warrior of this name mentioned on page 500. [241.]

Milligan, William F., d. in Chicago, Ill., Oct., 1905.

Miner, Nelson H., d. in Sauk Center, Minn., April 21, 1905.

Molloy, Mary Aloysia, teacher and author, b. in Sandusky, Ohio; was graduated at Ohio State University, 1903, and as Ph. D. at Cornell University, 1907; came to Minnesota, and was assistant principal of Winona Seminary, Roman Catholic, 1907-11; dean of the College of St. Teresa, Winona, Minn., since 1911. [17.]

Montgomery, William H., d. in Owatonna, Minn., May 10, 1912.

Morrison, Daniel Alexander, d. in Rochester, Minn., March 15, 1912.

Neiler, Samuel E., d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 13, 1911.

Nind, Mrs. Mary Clarke, d. in Boston, Mass., Sept., 1905.

Norton, Matthew George, b. in Lewisburg, Pa., April 20, 1831 (date corrected.)

Notestein, Wallace, educator, b. at Wooster, Ohio, Dec. 16, 1879; was graduated at the University of Wooster, 1900, and as Ph. D. at Yale, 1908; assistant professor of history in the University of Minnesota since 1910. [17.]

Oftedal, Sven, d. in Minneapolis, April 1, 1911.

Oswald, John Conrad, d. in Minneapolis, June 13, 1905.

Parsons, Oliver, pioneer, b. in South Paris, Maine, June 1, 1823; d. in Minneapolis, April 25, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1849, settling in Stillwater, and engaged in lumbering; removed to Minneapolis in 1876, and was in mortgage and loan business there about twenty-five years. [237 (68).]

Penicaut, French shipwright, companion and narrator of Le Sueur's expedition in 1700-01 to the Minnesota and Blue Earth rivers. [28, III.]

Peterson, Samuel D., d. in New Ulm, Minn., Feb. 10, 1911.

Pfaender, William, d. in New Ulm, Aug. 11, 1905.

Pillsbury, Charles Stinson, miller, son of Charles Alfred Pillsbury, b. in Minneapolis, Dec. 6, 1878; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1900; engaged in real estate business and flour manufacturing; resides in Minneapolis. [17; 24.]

Pillsbury, John Sargent, twin brother of the foregoing; was graduated at the same place and date; learned flour milling by working in all departments, 1900-6; secretary and treasurer of the Pillsbury Flour Mills Co., since 1909; resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

Ponthan, Swan A., d. at White Bear, Minn., Aug. 15, 1911.

Rosser, Gen. Thomas L., d. in Charlottesville, Va., March 29, 1910.

Russell, Charles P., d. in Eyota, Minn., March 19, 1912.

Schaefer, Anton, d. in St. Paul, July 1, 1911 (date corrected.)

Shakopee (Little Six) was the hereditary name, like Wabasha, of three successive chiefs, in lineal descent from father to son, of a band of Sioux in the Minnesota river valley near the site of the city of Shakopee, which commemorates the first and second of these chiefs. The sketch on page 693 refers to the third and last who bore this name. [28, I, III, VI, IX, XII.]

Sheire, Romaine, d. in St. Paul, Sept. 11, 1905.

Sheldon, Theodore B., commemorated by the Sheldon Auditorium in the city of Red Wing, Minn., died there April 3, 1900. [56*.]

Simmons, Thor K., d. in Red Wing, Minn., May 7, 1890. [56*.]

Smith, Birdsey Wooster, d. in St. Paul, May 29, 1912.

Storms, George E., d. in Superior, Wis., May 19, 1912.

Strong, John H., d. in Athens, Minn., April 26, 1905.

Tanner, John, captive of the Ottawa Indians, partly on and near the northern boundary of Minnesota, b. in Kentucky about 1780; d. in 1847. The narrative of his captivity during thirty years, 426 pages, edited by Edwin James, was published in 1830. [1.]

Van Slyke, William A., d. in St. Paul, Jan. 14, 1910. [237 (59*).]

Wardell, John Middleton, of Tracy, Minn., d. in St. Paul, May 21, 1912.

Weigle, Luther Allan, educator, b. in Littlestown, Pa., Sept. 11, 1880; was graduated at Gettysburg College, 1900, and as Ph. D. at Yale, 1905; has since been professor of philosophy in Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., and its dean since 1910. [17.]

Weiss, Anton Charles, journalist, b. in Sheboygan, Wis., Sept. 20, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling in Duluth; editor and publisher of the Duluth Herald since 1890. [17; 24; 25.]

Welz, Frederick R., d. in Daytona, Fla., Feb. 25, 1910.

Werner, Nils O., d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 24, 1910.

Wing, Francis Marion, newspaper artist, b. in Elmwood, Ill., July 24, 1873; studied at Grinnell College, Iowa; engaged in making cartoons and caricatures for the Minneapolis Journal since 1900. [17.]

Wing, Marcus, d. in Rochester, Minn., March 27, 1911.

Witte, William, d. in St. Paul, Aug. 19, 1905.

Wollan, Nels B., d. in Starbuck, Minn., June 9, 1905.

Woolstencroft, Benjamin W., d. in Slayton, Minn., Oct. 17, 1908. [65B.*]

Wounded Man (Taopi, the Sioux, page 767) was a son of Old Bets (page 564). [Aborigines of Minnesota.*]

Younger brothers, pages 889, 890; see "The Story of Cole Younger" (full name, Thomas Coleman Younger), an autobiography, 124 pages, with portraits, 1903, and "Robber and Hero," by Prof. George Huntington, 119 pages, 1895.

# MINNESOTA BIOGRAPHIES.

Note.—Numerals after each sketch refer to the preceding list of sources of this work, which may be consulted for more full information.

An asterisk (*) after a numeral refers to a portrait with the biography.

AAKER, HANS H., educator, b. in Ridgeway, Iowa, April 16, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1883 to teach at Willmar. After 1894 he was principal of Concordia College, Moorhead. [26*; 134 (June, 1897).*]

AAKER, LARS K., b. in Norway, Sept. 19, 1825; came to the United States in 1845, and to Minnesota in 1857; was a representative in the state legislature in 1859 and 1861; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was again elected to the legislature in 1867 and 1869, and was a state senator, 1880-4; settled in Crookston in the latter year as receiver of the U. S. land office. [35; 169.]

AANENSON, ANDREW, farmer, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1861; resides at Shelly, Norman county; was representative in the state legislature in 1901 and 1903. [30.]

AAS, ELIAS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sand, Norway, April 28, 1855; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis; was pastor in Polk and Marshall counties, Minn., 1886-1888, in Dakota county, Minn., 1888-1904, and in Northwood, N. D., after Nov., 1904. [148.]

ABBETMEYER, KARL D. A. F., Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. Aug. 19, 1867, in Germany; came to the United States in 1873; was graduated at the University of Watertown, Wis., 1888, and at the Theological Seminary at Milwaukee, 1890; was pastor in West St. Paul, 1895-98; and professor at Concordia College, St. Paul, since 1902. [25; 148.]

ABBOTT, AMOS WILSON, surgeon, b. in India, Jan. 6, 1844; was educated at Dartmouth College and the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York; came to Minnesota in 1877, settling in Minneapolis, where he has since practiced. [24; 85A.]

ABBOTT, ANSTICE, Congregational missionary, b. Aug. 16, 1839, in Ahmednagar, India, where her parents were missionaries; was graduated at Abbott Seminary, Andover, Mass., 1858; was a teacher in the Minneapolis High School, 1872-9, and in Bennett Seminary, Minneapolis, 1881-6; was a missionary in India, 1888-1905; now residing in Le Cannet, France. [179 (July 18, 1890); 241.]

ABBOTT, EMMA, singer, b. in Chicago, Ill., Dec. 9, 1850; d. at Salt Lake City, Utah, Jan. 5, 1891. She was accustomed to sing in concerts from her early childhood, and became distinguished as an opera singer. Her father settled in Minneapolis in 1878, and there she often visited him. She was married to Eugene Wetherell, who died in 1889. "The Life and Professional Career of Emma Abbott" (192 pages), written by Sadie E. Martin, was published in Minneapolis, 1891. [6; 7.]

ABBOTT, EVERTON JUDSON, physician, b. in Milan, Ohio, Oct. 19, 1849; was graduated from the medical department of Western Reserve University, Ohio, 1875; the next year settled in St. Paul; professor of clinical medicine, University of Minnesota. [24; 25; 68; 93; 125.]

ABBOTT, EZRA, pioneer, b. in New Hampshire; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Aug. 16, 1876. He came to Minnesota with his brother, John H. Abbott, in 1855, being among the first settlers in Owatonna. [72.]

ABBOTT, HOWARD STRICKLAND, lawyer, b. in Farmington, Minn., Sept. 15, 1864; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1887, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; lecturer in the department of corporation law in the University of Minnesota since 1897; author of several text-books on law. [17; 24; 25; 85A;* 127 (12*); 127A*; 137.]

ABBOTT, HOWARD T., lawyer, b. in Washington, D. C., Feb. 11, 1867; came to Minneapolis in 1879; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1890; settled at Duluth in 1890. [31A.]

ABBOTT, JAMES W., b. in Morgan county, Ohio, Jan. 9, 1843; served in the 87th Ohio Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota, and in 1872 settled in Shell Rock township, Freeborn county, Minn., where he engaged in lumber and mercantile business, and later in buying grain. [53.]

ABBOTT, JOHN STEELE, physician, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 15, 1883; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1905, and in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1908; was afterward connected with hospitals in St. Paul and Rochester. [127A.*]

ABBOTT, RUSSELL BIGELOW, Presbyterian clergyman, b. at Brookville, Ind., Aug. 8, 1823; was graduated at the Indiana State University, 1847; was ordained to the ministry in 1857; came to Minnesota, and in 1869-84 was pastor at Albert Lea; founder and president of Albert Lea College, 1884-1903. [24; 53; 53A.*]

ABBOTT, SETH, b. in 1817; d. in Chicago, Ill., Oct. 22, 1901. He was the father of Emma Abbott, the famous singer, and during her girlhood traveled with her, giving concerts and teaching singing schools. He resided in Minneapolis, 1878-90, and engaged in real estate business; removed to Chicago. [237 (19*).]

ABBOTT, SHERIDAN J., lawyer, b. in Lorain county, Ohio, March 25, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided at Delavan, 1887-1902, then removed to Winnebago City; was a representative in the state legislature in 1893 and 1897-9. [30; 51*; 237 (32,* 67*.)]

ABBOTT, WILLIAM D., lawyer, b. at Clinton Falls, Minn., July 13, 1859; was graduated at Carleton College in 1883, and was admitted to the bar in 1884; settled in Waseca in 1885; removed to Winona in 1892. [24; 75; 77.]

ABELL, JOHN S., farmer, b. in Constantia, N. Y., July 22, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Waseca; was a representative in the state legislature in 1879. [30; 75.]

ABERCROMBIE, JOHN, surveyor, b. in Bannockburn, Scotland, July 7, 1844; came to the United States in 1871, and settled in Alexandria, Minn., 1875; engaged in railroad surveying. [38.]

ABERCROMBIE, JOHN JOSEPH, soldier, b. in Tennessee, 1802; d. in Roslyn, N. Y., Jan. 3, 1877. He was graduated at West Point, 1822; captain, 1836; served in the Florida and Mexican wars, and was brevetted lieutenant colonel; was in Minnesota at the beginning of the civil war, through which he served, and was brevetted brigadier general at its close. Fort Abercrombie, N. D., on the Red river, adjoining Minnesota, was named in his honor. [1.]

ABRAHAMSON, ISAAC, pioneer, b. in Norway, June 30, 1831; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota in 1856; opened the first store in Houston, 1859. [61.]

ACCAULT, MICHAEL, explorer, sent by La Salle with Hennepin during the summer of 1680 to explore the upper part of the Mississippi river; was with Hennepin in his captivity by the Sioux Indians, and in his discovery of the Falls of St. Anthony. [1.]

ACHENBACH, LOUIS H., Lutheran clergyman, b. May 20, 1863, at Grand Rapids, Mich.; was graduated at Concordia College, Ft. Wayne, Ind., in 1884; and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., in 1887; pastor in Minneapolis since 1889. [148.]

ACKER, HENRY, b. in Clarkstown, N. Y., June 8, 1804; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled on a farm in Ramsey county; was a representative in the state legislature in 1860. [239 (Feb. 25, 1860).]

ACKER, WILLIAM H., b. in Clyde, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1833; was killed in the battle of Shiloh, April 7, 1862. He came to Minnesota in 1854; studied law, and was bookkeeper in a banking house; was adjutant general of this state, 1860-61; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain. Acker Post, G. A. R., in St. Paul, is named in his honor. [28, IV;* 68; 94; 115; 237(1); 238 (May 6, 1862).]

ACKERMANN, JULIUS HENRY, merchant, b. in Muehlhausen, Germany, Jan. 9, 1844; came to the United States in 1862, and two years later settled in Carver county, Minn.; engaged in milling and mercantile pursuits in Young America; was a state senator in 1883-5; representative in the legislature, 1889, and deputy state treasurer, 1895. [22*; 30; 32.]

Adams, Mrs. Barbara Ann Shadecker, b. in the Canton of Bern, Switzerland, Dec. 18, 1810; came with her parents to the Selkirk Settlement, Manitoba, 1821; removed to Fort Snelling, 1823; and lived in the family of Col. Snelling till after her marriage to Capt. Joseph Adams in 1827. They were among the first settlers in Chicago in 1833, and later engaged in farming. Her husband died at the age of ninety years. [28, VI.]

Adams, C. F., b. in Ohio in 1844; served in the 18th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; owned a farm at Excelsior; was a representative in the state legislature in 1872-3. [30.]

Adams, Charles Powell, physician, b. in Rainsburg, Pa., March 3, 1831; d. in Hastings, Minn., Nov. 2, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Hastings; was representative in the last territorial legislature, 1857; served as captain, major and lieutenant colonel in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; was brevetted brigadier general; was in command of the Independent Battalion of Minnesota Cavalry, 1864-6, in expeditions against the Sioux; later practiced medicine in Hastings many years, and was mayor in 1872; was a state senator, 1879-81. [18*; 28, XII; 30; 48; 56; 115; 237(3).]

Adams, David A., b. in Norfolk, Eng., Feb. 26, 1838; d. in St. Paul, June 13, 1911. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota the next year; settled on a farm near Hutchinson in 1857; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the state legislature in 1872; resided in Hutchinson after 1874. [24; 64; 237 (67*).]

Adams, David T., b. in Rockford, Ill., Sept. 6, 1862; came to Duluth in 1882; discovered the rich iron ore deposits of the Mesabi range, and is interested in many of the most important mines of that region. [23*; 25.]

Adams, Edward D., b. in Boston, Mass., April 9, 1846; was graduated at Norwich University, Vt., in 1864; engaged in banking in Boston and New York; constructed the railway terminals in St. Paul and Minneapolis for the Northern Pacific railroad, and in 1883 was vice president of that company. [176 (Feb., 1897).]

Adams, Elmer Ellsworth, journalist, b. in Waterbury, Vt., Dec. 31, 1861; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1879; was graduated at the State University in 1884; settled in Fergus Falls the same year, and has since edited the Journal; was a representative in the state legislature, 1905-09. [24; 25; 30*; 35; 237 (14).]

Adams, John C., physician, b. in Ireland in 1831; came with his parents to the United States in 1841; was graduated at the medical department of the University of Louisiana; served as surgeon in the Confederate army in the civil war; was ordained as an Episcopal priest in 1867; the next year settled in Lake City, Minn.; was rector of the Episcopal church four years, and afterward practiced medicine. [74.]

ADAMS, JOHN QUINCY, b. in Canaan, Conn., April 19, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1873; was president of the Northern Pacific Elevator Company, 1887-91, and later engaged in grain commission business, residing in St. Paul. [23; 93*; 95*.]

ADAMS, MRS. JOHN QUINCY, b. in Perry, N. Y., in 1842; d. in St. Paul, July 25, 1901. She married Mr. Adams in 1865; settled in St. Paul in 1877; was influential in the organization of patriotic societies, and was the first state regent of the Daughters of the American Revolution for Minnesota. [237 (14).]

ADAMS, JOHN QUINCY, an Afro-American, b. in Louisville, Ky., May 4, 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1886; has since owned and published The Appeal; was bailiff of the municipal court, 1896-1902. [96*; 241.]

ADAMS, MOSES N., Presbyterian clergyman, b. at Sandy Springs, Ohio, Feb. 14, 1822; d. in Buffalo, N. Y., July 23, 1902. He was graduated at Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, 1848; was a missionary at Lac qui Parle, Minn. 1848-53; pastor at Traverse des Sioux, 1853-60; was a government agent to the Sisseton Indians; an army chaplain, 1876-86; a missionary near the Sisseton Agency, 1887-92; afterward resided in St. Paul. [237 (19*).]

ADAMS, SAMUEL EMERY, b. in Reading, Vt., Dec. 1, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Monticello; was a state senator, 1857-60; was paymaster in the civil war, and was brevetted lieutenant colonel; has resided in Minneapolis since 1883, being in real estate business, and was an alderman many years; is a prominent freemason. [18; 22*; 29; 31; 166A;* 237 (18*); 241.]

ADLEY, WARREN, b. in Maine in 1822; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; kept a hotel at Osakis; was a representative in the state legislature in 1873. [30.]

ADSIT, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., April 29, 1833; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Oct., 1902. He came to Minnesota when twenty-three years old, and owned a farm in Aurora township. [237 (19).]

AGATIN, ARCADIUS L., lawyer, b. in Grodno, Russia, Feb. 7, 1868; came to the United States; was graduated at Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia, 1884, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1889; settled in Duluth, 1890. [31A*.]

AHLNESS, CHRISTIAN, farmer, b. in Hurdalen, Norway, Dec. 23, 1843; came to the United States in 1864; settled in Hanska, Minn.; was a representative in the state legislature in 1891. [169.]

AHLSTROM, L. J., b. in Morby, Sweden, in 1854; came to the United States in 1868; resides in Minneapolis, where he is in the life insurance business; was a representative in the state legislature in 1899. [30.]

AHMANN, JOHN J., merchant and farmer, b. in Germany in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1875; settled in Torah, Stearns county, in 1885; attended St. John's University; has been a state senator since 1907 [30.*]

AHRENS, HENRY, farmer, b. in Germany, Aug. 2, 1835; came to the United States in 1853; settled in Renville county, Minn., in 1862, and the same year lost most of his property in the Indian outbreak; was the first treasurer of the county, 1864-70; owned an interest in a sawmill and a flouring mill at Beaver Falls; was a state senator, 1878. [32.]

AIKEN, JAMES, journalist, b. in Summit county, Ohio, in 1851; settled in Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1880, and owned and published the Gazette. [32.]

AITKIN, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, a Scotch trader, b. about 1787; d. at Swan River, Minn., in 1851. He came to this region when a boy of fifteen; became an Indian trader, and had charge of the Fond du Lac department of the American Fur Company, with headquarters at Sandy Lake. Aitkin county and town are named for him. [41; 114; 241.]

AITON, GEORGE BRIGGS, educator, b. in Nicollet county, Minn., June 15, 1856; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1881; engaged in teaching in several Minnesota towns; since 1893 has been State Inspector of High Schools, residing in Minneapolis. [17; 24.]

AKELEY, HEALY CADY, lumber merchant, b. in Stowe, Vt., March 16, 1836; was admitted to the bar in 1858; served in the Second Michigan cavalry in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1887; engaged in lumber business; was president of the Flour City National Bank and of the Akeley Lumber Company. The town of Akeley, Minn., was named for him. [17; 24; 25; 167 (Jan. 5, 1900).*]

AKER, HENRY, b. in Eker, Norway, Oct. 8, 1836; came to the United States in 1873, settling in Montevideo, Minn.; engaged in real estate business, and was register of deeds for Chippewa county, 1887-96. [169.]

AKER, KNUTE S., farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 19, 1853; came to the United States in 1861 with his parents, who settled in Iowa; removed to Polk county, Minn., 1878; resides near Nielsville; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30.*]

AKERS, CHARLES N., lawyer, b. in Jacksonville, Ill., Dec. 4, 1849; came with his parents to Goodhue county, Minn., in 1859; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1876. He settled at Red Wing in 1875; removed to St. Paul. [54; 93; 130*; 137.]

AKERS, JOHN MILTON, M. E. clergyman, b. in Fulton county, Pa., Feb. 12, 1836; d. in St. Charles, Minn., Feb. 3, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1869; was pastor at Sauk Center, Wabasha, Pine Island, and other places. [150.]

AKERS, PETER, M. E. clergyman and educator, b. in Campbell county, Va., Sept. 1, 1790; d. in Jacksonville, Ill., in 1885. He became a Methodist minister, and was president of McKendree College, Illinois. In

1857 he came to Red Wing, Minn., as professor of Biblical Literature in Hamline University; resided in Minnesota eight years, and then returned to Illinois. [130.]

AKERS, WILLIAM D., pioneer, b. in Flemingburg, Ky., Sept. 12, 1820; d. at Meyer's Falls, Wash., Dec. 18, 1905. He settled in Cherry Grove, Minn., and engaged in farming; was captain in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the Indian war; later resided in Wisconsin and Washington. [237 (39).]

ALBRECHT, GEORGE EUGENE, Congregational missionary, b. in Wahlau, Prussia, Aug. 12, 1855; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 24, 1906. He was educated in Germany; came to the United States, and was graduated at the Theological School, Oberlin, Ohio; was ordained, 1882; was pastor in Iowa, and later was professor in Chicago Theological Seminary; was a missionary to Japan and dean of the Theological Seminary of Doshisha University; returned to the United States on account of ill health, and was pastor in Minneapolis until his death. [144.]

ALDEN, ROBERT SPENCER, architect, b. in Verona, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1810; d. in Minneapolis, May 29, 1877. He settled there in 1856; built the Metropolitan hotel, St. Paul, the Academy of Music, Minneapolis, and many other important buildings. [237 (1); 238 (May 31, 1877).]

ALDEN, THOMAS C., b. in Hartford, Conn., Nov. 1, 1827; engaged in commerce on the Pacific, 1848-56, in which he was very successful; settled in St. Cloud, Minn.; engaged in the butcher business, 1860-5; owned a farm, part of which was on the site of St. Cloud; served as second lieutenant in the war against the Sioux. [31.]

ALDER, ARNOLD, b. in Herisan, Switzerland; d. in Mantorville, Minn., May 31, 1884. He came to the United States in 1851, and ten years later settled on a farm in Concord, Dodge county, Minn.; was county auditor, 1878-84. [49.]

ALDERMAN, SOLOMON FLAGG, lawyer, b. in East Granby, Conn., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1883; settled in Brainerd; was clerk of the district court in Crow Wing county ten years, county attorney three years, and a state senator, 1907-9. [30.]

ALDRICH, ALANSON GEORGE, physician, b. in Adams, Mass., March 19, 1856; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, in 1879; has practiced medicine in Anoka since 1883. [24; 43.*]

ALDRICH, CYRUS, congressman, b. in Smithfield, R. I., June 18, 1808; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 5, 1871. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in real estate business; was a representative in Congress, 1859-63; a member of the state legislature, 1865; and postmaster of Minneapolis, 1867-71. [10; 18; 27; 28, III; 29; 41; 59; 174*; 238 (Oct. 6, 1871).]

ALDRICH, MRS. FLORA L. SOUTHARD, physician, b. in Westford, N. Y.; was married to Dr. A. G. Aldrich in 1883; was graduated from the

medical department of the University of Minnesota; resides with her husband in Anoka. She has written many articles for medical magazines, and is author of a book entitled "My Child and I." [43.]

ALDRICH, HENRY CLAY, physician, b. in Minneapolis, April 13, 1857; was gradauted at Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1881; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1887; was profesor in the State University; and after 1891 was editor of the Minneapolis Homeopathic Magazine. [25; 84.]

ALEXANDER, CHARLES LEWIS, lawyer, b. at Kasson, Minn., Jan. 3, 1879; was graduated from the State University, 1902, and from its law department, 1903; has since practiced in Pelican Rapids; was a representative in the state legislature in 1907. [24; 25; 30.*]

ALEXANDER, EDMUND B., soldier, b. in Virginia in 1803; d. in Washington, D. C., Jan. 3, 1888. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1823; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1866-8; attained the rank of brigadier general; retired from the army in 1868. [11; 12; 13.]

ALEXANDER, JOHN J., farmer, b. in Erie county, N. Y., Feb. 15, 1833; d. Feb. 11, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Rice county; was a representative in the legislature, 1887. [54A.]

ALEXANDER, WALTER, b. in Burlington, N. Y., in 1838; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 4, 1898. He became freight agent for the Manitoba railway in 1870, president of the Eastern Minnesota railway in 1890, and after 1894 was connected with the Union Pacific railway. He resided in St. Paul. [238 (Sept. 5, 1898).]

ALFORD, E. F., lawyer, b. in 1864; was graduated at Oberlin College; resides in Duluth; was a representative in the state legislature in 1901. [30.]

ALLANSON, GEORGE G., journalist, b. in Brown's Valley, Minn., April 9, 1871; engaged in the printing business after 1890; proprietor and editor of the Weekly Footprint, published in Wheaton, since 1896. [38.]

ALLANSON, JOHN SYLVANUS, civil engineer, b. in Framingham, Mass., July 31, 1831; d. in Henderson, Minn., Sept. 6, 1900. He served in Massachusetts and New York regiments in the civil war; settled in Brown's Valley, Minn., in 1870, and engaged in mercantile business; removed to Henderson in 1875. [121.]

ALLEN, ABNER B., journalist, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., July 10, 1842; served in the 12th Wisconsin regiment in the civil war; settled in Jackson, Minn., in 1886, where he was editor and proprietor of the Jackson Republican, 1886-1900; editor of the Bemidji Sentinel since 1906. [25; 39.]

ALLEN, ALVAREN, hotel proprietor, b. in Morristown, N. Y. Sept. 25, 1822; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 1, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1851, and engaged in livery business; later owned a stage line and mail route,

and was a railroad contractor; was owner and proprietor of the Merchants' Hotel in St. Paul, 1875-1902. [23*; 24; 25; 41; 68; 93A; 94; 95*; 98*; 237 (48*).]

ALLEN, CLARENCE DUANE, lawyer, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Jan. 11, 1864; was graduated from the law department of the University of Wisconsin in 1887; settled in Spring Valley; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [23; 30.]

ALLEN, EDMUND PRATT, b. in Whitehall, N. Y., in 1869; came to Minnesota in 1878; was graduated at the University of Minnesota in 1890; engaged in insurance business in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1907. [30*; 127A.*]

ALLEN, HANS, educator, b. near Decorah, Iowa, March 15, 1861; was graduated from Luther College, Decorah, 1883, and the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1886; was pastor in Mankato, Minn.; after 1894 was principal of the Lutheran Ladies Seminary, Red Wing. [148.]

ALLEN, HUGH NEILL, lawyer, b. in Neillsville, Wis., April 13, 1873; came to Minnesota, 1892, settling in Minneapolis; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1898, and its law department, 1901; was a representative in the state legislature, 1909. [24; 30*; 127A.*]

ALLEN, J. D., b. in Clinton, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1841; settled in Le Roy, Minn., in 1867, and engaged in selling hardware and farm machinery; was a representative in the state legislature in 1879. [30.]

ALLEN, JOHN BEARD, b. in Crawfordsville, Ind., May 18, 1845; served in an Indiana regiment in the civil war; settled at Rochester, Minn., in 1865; studied law there, and at the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar in 1869, and the next year removed to Olympia, Wash.; was U. S. senator from Washington, 1889-93; later resided in Seattle, Wash. [3.*]

ALLEN, JOHN H., b. in Franklin county, Maine, March 19, 1832; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., March 7, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1854; engaged in milling in several towns; was receiver of the U. S. land office at Alexandria and later at Fergus Falls, 1876-84; was treasurer of Mille Lacs county four years, and a representative in the legislature; engaged in banking and milling in Fergus Falls. [35; 168 (March 13, 1896);* 237 (62).]

ALLEN, JOHN H., merchant, b. in Galena, Ill., June 24, 1838; d. in St. Paul, April 24, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in St. Paul, and engaged in wholesale grocery business. [68; 93A*; 95*; 237 (35*).]

ALLEN, JOSEPH, building contractor, b. in Queen's county, Ireland, Dec. 1, 1813; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 29, 1898. He came with his parents to the United States when an infant; settled in St. Paul in 1866. [238 (Dec. 30, 1898).]

ALLEN, LLOYD W., building contractor, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., June 20, 1843; served in the 37th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Wells, Minn., in 1878. [39.]

Allen, Ormanzo, lawyer, b. in Alfred, N. Y., in 1830; d. in Austin, Minn., May 22, 1902. He was graduated at Alfred University, 1851, and at Union College, 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1856; settled in Austin the same year; was county auditor, and after 1865 was provost marshal of the first district of Minnesota. [79*; 237 (19*).]

Allen, Oscar A., lawyer, b. in Red Wing, Minn., June 20, 1863; was graduated at college in 1885; was professor in Gustavus Adolphus College twelve years; was admitted to the bar in 1897; settled in Hector in 1899. [82, 169.]

Allen, Truman F., M. E. clergyman, b. in Vermont in 1840; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 27, 1903. He was pastor in Anoka, and later in Minneapolis. [237 (23*).]

Allen, William A., lawyer, b. in Burlington, Vt.; d. in St. Paul, May 1, 1904. He settled in Winona, Minn.; practiced law, and was municipal judge there; in 1899 became assistant librarian in the state law library, St. Paul. [237 (35).]

Allen, William Prescott, lumberman, b. in Thomaston, Me., Sept. 1, 1843; d. in Portland, Maine, in August, 1908. He served in the First Iowa Cavalry, and later in the 65th U. S. Infantry, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Minnesota at the close of the war; after 1881 resided at Cloquet, and was general manager and vice-president of the C. N. Nelson Lumber Company; was a member of the state senate, 1891-5. [27*; 30; 237 (51).]

Allen, Wilson Adolphus, physician, b. in Pendleton, Ind., March 6, 1834; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1872; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1879; inventor of the invalid elevator, used in the care of the sick, patented in the United States, Canada, Great Britain, etc. [66; 66A.]

Alley, John Thompson, lawyer, b. in West Virginia, Jan. 1, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1879; was judge of probate for Wright county, 1886-94, residing at Buffalo; was a representative in the state legislature in 1901, and a state senator, 1903-05. [25; 30.]

Alley, Josephus, lawyer, b. in Virginia in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1874; settled in Brown's Valley, 1881; was the first county attorney of Traverse county. [32.]

Alley, William H., lawyer, b. near Augusta, Maine, Feb. 28, 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota when a child; settled in Hallock in 1880; engaged in mercantile business three years, then practiced law; was attorney of Kittson county, 1889-91. [35.]

Allison, Thomas, b. in Illinois in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1857; took a claim on the site of Sleepy Eye in 1864, and with W. L. Breckenridge laid out the town in 1872. [32.]

Allred, L. J., b. in Richmond, Ind., Sept. 20, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in Minnesota regiments in the civil war, and be-

came captain; engaged in farming and lumber business; resided at Lewiston, Winona county; was a representative in the state legislature in 1878. [30.]

ALMEN, LOUIS C., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, March 30, 1846; came to the United States in 1870; was graduated at Augustana College in 1876; was ordained to the ministry, and three years later settld in Minnesota; resided in New London, Kandiyohi county, after 1879. [35; 169.]

ALMKLOV, S., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1850; came to the United States in 1874; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1877; was ordained to the ministry, settled in Benson, and had seven churches under his charge. [32.]

ALMY, WILLIAM ELLERY, soldier, b. in Washington, D. C., Nov. 9, 1856; d. in San Juan, Porto Rico, Aug. 1, 1901. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1879; served from Minnesota in the war with Spain; attained the rank of major in 1899. [12; 13; 125.]

ALNESS, ARNE LARSEN, banker, b. in Romsdal, Norway, Jan. 22, 1845; came to the United States when twenty-four years old, and settled in St. Paul; organized the Scandinavian American Bank, in 1887, and has since been its president. [24; 25; 169.]

ALSTEAD, JOHN H., b. in Norway in 1849; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota the same year; settled in Evansville in 1877; two years later opened the first real estate and insurance office in the town. [35.]

AMES, ALBERT ALONZO, physician, b. in Garden Prairie, Ill., Jan. 18, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 16, 1911. He came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1851; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. as assistant surgeon, 1862-4 and as surgeon, 1864-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1867; and was mayor of Minneapolis in 1876, 1882, 1886, and 1900-2. Having been accused of taking a bribe, he resigned the mayoralty, and was afterward tried for this crime. [18; 22*; 23*; 26*; 41; 58; 84; 88*; 115; 237 (23*).]

AMES, ALFRED ELISHA, physician, b. in Colchester, Vt., Dec. 13, 1814; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 24, 1874. He was graduated at Rush Medical College in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1851, settling on the site of Minneapolis; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1853, and a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857. [18; 32; 41; 58; 59; 139; 157*; 162; 166 (1875); 166A*; 237 (1); 238 (Sept. 24, 1874).]

AMES, CHARLES GORDON, clergyman, b. in Dorchester, Mass., Oct. 3, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1851, as a missionary of the Baptist church, but, his theological views having changed, he joined the Unitarian denomination; remained in St. Anthony Falls until 1859; afterward resided in Boston. [27*; 28, X; 85.]

AMES, CHARLES WILBERFORCE, publisher, b. in Minneapolis, June 30, 1855; was graduated at Cornell University, 1878; learned the printers'

trade in California; settled in St. Paul, 1882, and was connected with the West Publishing Co., of which he is since 1903 vice president and general manager; principal founder and president of the St. Paul Institute of Arts and Sciences, 1908. [17; 24; 25.]

AMES, ELI B., lawyer, b. in Colchester, Vt., Aug. 3, 1820; settled in Minneapolis in 1857, and engaged in general insurance business; was secretary of the state senate, 1861-4, and mayor of Minneapolis, 1870-1. [20; 58.]

AMES, FRED WILLIAM, b. in Minneapolis, July 5, 1858; served in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, attaining the rank of colonel; returned to Minneapolis in 1899; was connected with the police department, in 1903 was convicted of taking a bribe, and was sent to the state prison for a term of six years. [123.]

AMES, JESSE, sea captain, b. in Vinal Haven, Maine, Feb. 4, 1808; commenced a seafaring life when less than fourteen years old, and continued it during forty years; he made his last trip in 1861, soon afterward came to Minnesota, and with his sons purchased the Northfield flouring mills. [18*; 41; 70; 168 (Oct. 5, 1883).*]

AMES, MRS. MARY CLEMMER, author, b. in Utica, N. Y., 1839; d. in Washington, D. C., May 18, 1884. She married Rev. Daniel Ames, and with him came to Winona, Minn., in 1856, where he was pastor of the Presbyterian church two years. She became a well known newspaper writer, living in Washington, and being connected with the N. Y. Independent many years. She published "Ten Years in Washington," and several other books. In 1883 she married Edmund Hudson. [3*; 4*; 76.]

AMES, MRS. MARY LESLEY, author, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., November, 1853; was assistant librarian of the American Philosophical Society, 1873-83; was married to Charles W. Ames in 1883, and has since resided in St. Paul; author of "Life and Letters of Peter and Susan Lesley," 1909. [17.]

AMES, MICHAEL E., lawyer, b. in Vermont in 1822; d. in St. Paul in 1861. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1849; removed to St. Paul in 1853; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857. [41; 94.]

AMES, WILLIAM LEONARD, b. in Plymouth, Mass., July 9, 1812; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 8, 1873. He came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in St. Paul; owned a farm in Ramsey county; was one of the original townsite proprietors of St. Peter; president of the State Agricultural Society, 1862-3, and its treasurer, 1865-8; was a director of the St. Paul and Pacific railroad company, president of the Home Insurance Company, and had many other business interests. [68; 94; 166A*; 241.]

AMES, WILLIAM LEONARD, JR., real estate dealer, b. at Franklin Furnace, N. J., Jan. 10, 1846; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 29, 1910. He came to St. Paul in 1850; was a cadet at Annapolis two years, 1859-60, and

served as a midshipman in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature of Minnesota in 1891, and of the Board of Public Works, 1899-1900. [25; 100.]

AMUNDSON, CHRISTOPHER, merchant, b. in Norway, Sept. 13, 1835; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1853; resided in St. Peter after 1867; was a representative in the legislature in 1879-81. [24; 25; 30; 169.]

AMUNDSON, OLE, farmer, b. in Norway in 1844; came to the United States in 1862, and to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Alexandria, and engaged in the sale of agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature, 1877. [30; 169.]

ANAHWANGMANNE, SIMON, a Sioux of the Wahpeton band, was an early convert to Christianity under the teaching of Rev. S. R. Riggs; was friendly to the whites during the outbreak of 1862, and aided in rescuing white captives; was a scout with Gen. Sibley's troops in 1863; died on the Sisseton Reservation, South Dakota, in 1891. [33; 115 to 120.]

ANCKER, ARTHUR B., physician, b. in Baltimore, Md., in 1853; was graduated at the Medical College of Ohio; settled in St. Paul in 1882, and the next year became city and county physician. [237 (55*); 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

ANDEREGG, J. A., lawyer, b. in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1862; settled in Le Sueur; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

ANDERSON, A. H., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1869; resided at Sacred Heart, Renville county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

ANDERSON, ABEL B., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Dane county, Wis., Dec. 6, 1847; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1872, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, in 1874; settled in Appleton, Minn., in 1888; the next year removed to Montevideo, and was a professor in Windom Institute. [169.]

ANDERSON, ALEXANDER, banker, b. in Putnam, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1831; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Jan. 1, 1910. He served in the 123d N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Blue Earth City in 1868; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1890 was cashier of a bank. [39; 237 (56*).]

ANDERSON, ANDREW, farmer, b. in Sweden, May 9, 1862; came to the United States in 1888, settling in Lakeland, Minn.; was a representative in the state legislature, 1909-11. [30*; 42.]

ANDERSON, ANDREW C., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Manitowoc, Wis., Sept. 8, 1855; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1873, and at Luther Seminary, Madison, Wis., in 1880; came to Minnesota; was pastor at Albert Lea after 1889. [169.]

ANDERSON, ANDREW G., merchant and brick maker, b. in Sweden in 1840; came to the United States in 1855, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Carver in 1865, engaged in mercantile business, and after 1886 in flour milling and manufacture of brick; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 32; 169.]

ANDERSON, ANTHONY, b. in Washington county, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1833; settled in Blue Earth City, Minn., in 1866; engaged in mercantile business and banking, and owned a lumber yard; was treasurer of Faribault county ten years. [51.]

ANDERSON, ANTON V., farmer, b. in Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., Oct. 31, 1873, and resides there; attended the State Agricultural School, 1903-6; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*; 56.]

ANDERSON, ARTHUR CONVERSE, banker, b. in Bethel, Vt., Dec. 2, 1859; d. at White Bear, Minn., May 29, 1909. He settled in St. Paul in 1883; was assistant cashier of the St. Paul National Bank, 1883-8, cashier, 1888-1902, and president, 1902-06. [24; 95*; 125; 237 (56*).]

ANDERSON, AUGUST, journalist, b. in Munkarp, Sweden, Aug. 20, 1860; came to the United States in 1881, settling in St. Paul; engaged in newspaper work, and was author of several Swedish novels. [169.]

ANDERSON, AUGUST JOHAN, b. in Sweden, May 9, 1860; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Minnesota; resided at Taylor's Falls, and was manager of the Taylor's Falls Produce Company; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-7. [27*; 30; 169.]

ANDERSON, BERNDT, journalist, b. in Lund, Sweden, Aug. 2, 1840; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 24, 1911. He obtained a University education in his native country; came to the United States in 1880, settling in St. Paul, and was editor of the "Skaffaren;" was chief of the dairy and food commission of the state, 1893-9. [22*; 30; 169*; 237 (59*).]

ANDERSON, BERNHART N., farmer, b. in Manchester, Minn., May 2, 1861; was treasurer of Freeborn county four terms; was state senator since 1907. [24; 30*; 53A.]

ANDERSON, C. M., banker, b. in Iowa, Jan. 14, 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota and resided in Lac qui Parle county; was register of deeds, 1876-8, and afterward county treasurer; removed to Preston, 1902. [24; 32; 169.]

ANDERSON, DANIEL, farmer, b. in Hassela, Sweden, in 1842; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota the next year; settled in Cambridge in 1868; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was county auditor, and held other offices; was a representative in the legislature, 1873, 1875-9, and 1889. [30; 169.]

ANDERSON, FRANCIS W., banker, b. in Stafford, Conn., Sept. 22, 1832; d. in Everett, Wash., Oct. 1, 1902. He established the St. Paul National Bank in 1883, and was its president after 1892. [95*; 237 (19*).]

ANDERSON, FRANK MALOY, b. in Omaha, Neb., Feb. 3, 1871; came to Minneapolis in 1875; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894; later studied at Harvard University and in Paris; professor of history in the University of Minnesota since 1905. [127A, *B.]

ANDERSON, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., Feb. 12, 1819; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 2, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1845; owned a farm near Albert Lea; during the last three years of his life resided in Minneapolis. [237 (28).]

ANDERSON, HENRY, b. in Norway, June 30, 1847; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old, and to Minnesota in 1864; served in the First Minnesota artillery, 1865; engaged in farming, and after 1876 in mercantile business in Montevideo; was treasurer of Chippewa county four years, and was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [32; 169.]

ANDERSON, HENRY G., banker, b. in Lafayette county, Wis., Nov. 17, 1857; settled in Jackson, Minn., in 1886; was one of the organizers of the Jackson National Bank, 1904, and has since been its president. [62*.]

ANDERSON, JAMES S., b. in Marshalltown, W. Va., Feb. 3, 1826; d. May 8, 1885. He came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1846; engaged in logging and lumbering. [40; 41.]

ANDERSON, JOHN, Baptist clergyman, b. in Sweden, March 25, 1831; d. in Lenthrop, Chippewa county, Minn., in 1888. He came to the United States when twenty-one years old, and to Minnesota in 1855; organized the first Swedish Baptist church in the territory; was pastor in Vasa, Eggleston, Minneapolis, and Lenthrop. [141.]

ANDERSON, JOHN A., farmer, b. in Sweden, Aug. 15 1842; came to the United States when nine years old; and to Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1857; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [169.]

ANDERSON, JOHN D., physician, b. in Victoria, Ontario, June 29, 1855; was graduated at Trinity Medical School, Toronto, Canada, 1879, and afterward studied in Edinburgh, Scotland; settled at Minneapolis in 1883, where he has since practiced. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 84.]

ANDERSON, JOHN J., b. in Westergotland, Sweden, 1873; came to the United States the next year with his parents, who settled in Alexandria, Minn.; engaged there in furniture and undertaking business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30.*]

ANDERSON, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. near Smithfield, Ohio, in 1826; d. in Oklahoma City, O. T., June 23, 1897. He served in the Mexican war; settled in Minnesota in 1855, and engaged in dealing in cattle; served in the Indian war, 1862-3, with the rank of captain; removed to Texas in 1877. [115; 237 (9).]

ANDERSON, LARS, teacher, b. in Sweden in 1829; came to the United States in 1856, settling in Minnesota; resided in St. Peter after 1877, and was register of deeds for Nicollet county. [32; 169.]

ANDERSON, MICHAEL, b. in Norway, Sept. 2, 1836; came to the United States in 1855, and settled in Northfield, Minn., the same year; served as musician in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to Fergus Falls; was sheriff there six years; was sergeant-at-arms of the state senate, 1878, and a representative in the legislature, 1879. [30.]

ANDERSON, O. D., lawyer, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; was graduated at the Normal School at Winona in 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1881; settled in Red Wing; was probate judge, 1885-94. [169.]

ANDERSON, R., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Nordfjord, Norway, Oct. 7, 1853; came to the United States when eighteen years old; was graduated from the theological department of Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1882; was pastor in St. Paul four years, and later in Rochester. [169.]

ANDERSON, ROBERT, b. in Chicago, Ill., July 24, 1864; came to Freeborn county, Minn., with his parents in 1869; resides in Albert Lea; was register of deeds, 1897-1907, and afterward assistant cashier of the Freeborn County State Bank. [53A.*]

ANDERSON, S. G., b. in New Jersey, Jan. 27, 1846; served in the army in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Hutchinson; owned a farm of 2,000 acres; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

ANDERSON, SVANTE, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, July 19, 1839; came to the United States in 1862; was ordained to the ministry in 1878; was pastor at Waseca, Minn., eleven years; and afterward was pastor at Worthington. [169.]

ANDERSON, SYDNEY, congressman, b. in Goodhue county, Minn., Sept. 17, 1880; studied law in the University of Minnesota, and practiced in Lanesboro; was elected a representative to Congress in 1910. [30.*]

ANDERSON, WILLIAM B., lawyer, b. in Pittsburgh, Pa., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1891; was attorney of Winona county six years; was a representative in the legislature, 1901-2 and 1905. [30.]

ANDREWS, CHARLES, merchant, b. in Chisago county, Minn., Aug. 15, 1857; was sheriff of that county for sixteen years after 1886; resided in Lindstrom after 1890. [42; 169.]

ANDREWS, CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS, lawyer, soldier, and author, b. in Hillsborough, N. H., Oct. 27, 1829; studied law at Cambridge, Mass., and in 1850 was admitted to the bar; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling at St. Cloud; enlisted soon after the beginning of the civil war as a private, but was commissioned captain in the Third Minnesota Regt.; became colonel in 1863, brigadier general in 1864, and was brevetted major general in 1865. Gen. Andrews was minister to Sweden and Norway, 1869-77, and consul general to Brazil, 1882-5. In later

years, living in St. Paul, he edited a history of this city (1890, pages 603 and 224), and since 1895 has been chief fire warden of the state. Author of "Minnesota and Dacotah" (1857, pages 215); "History of the Campaign of Mobile" (1867, pp. 352); and many special reports on commercial relations of the United States with Sweden, Brazil, etc. [1; 3*; 17; 24; 28, XII; 30; 93; 98*; 115.]

ANDREWS, GEORGE L., soldier, b. in Rhode Island; attained the rank of colonel in 1871; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1883-8; retired from the army in 1892. [12; 13.]

ANDREWS, JOHN WESLEY, physician, b. in Russellville, Ill., April 6, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1877, and Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, 1880, and afterward studied a year in Europe. Since 1887 he has practiced in Mankato. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 32; 45*; 46*; 83.*]

ANDREWS, QUINCY E., physician, b. in Portage county, Ohio, Jan. 26, 1834; was graduated in medicine at Jefferson College, Philadelphia, 1865; came to Minnesota and practiced in Farmington and Alexandria; removed to Michigan, but in 1880 returned to Minnesota, settling on a farm in Kragnes township, Clay county. [37*.]

ANDREWS, THOMAS FRANCIS, b. in Sutton, N. H., March 31, 1830; d. in Minneapolis, July 14, 1892. He settled in St. Anthony, Minn., in 1855, and engaged in mercantile business twenty years. [84*; 238 (July 15, 1892).]

ANDROS, FREDERIC, pioneer physician, b. in Berkeley, Mass., Sept. 14, 1802; d. in Minneapolis, April 28, 1895. He came to Iowa in 1834; was government physician to the Winnebago Indians, and came with them to Long Prairie, Minn., in 1846; was a representative in the Territorial legislature in 1855; soon afterward removed to another state, but returned to Minnesota a short time before his death. [238 (April 29, 1895).]

ANDRUS, GEORGE, b. in Franklin county, N. Y., in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Third Minnesota infantry and the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; settled in Chatfield in 1866; engaged in wagon-making and blacksmithing; was a representative in the legislature in 1876 and 1881. [52.]

ANGIER, HENDERSON M., pioneer, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., Oct. 24, 1835; d. in Litchfield, Minn., Dec. 30, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1859, settling on a farm in Meeker county; was one of the first settlers in Litchfield. [237 (35).]

ANGLE, EDWARD HARTLEY, dentist, b. in Herrick, Pa., June 1, 1855; was graduated at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, 1878; settled in Minneapolis in 1884; was professor in the dental department

of the University of Minnesota, 1888-91; published a text book on dental science. [84.]

ANKENY, ALEXANDER THOMPSON, lawyer, b. in Somerset, Pa., Dec. 27, 1837; was admitted to the bar in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Minneapolis, where he engaged five years in lumber business and flour milling, and has since practiced law. [20; 22*; 25; 26*; 58; 85A*; 90*; 137*.]

ANKENY, WILLIAM P., lumberman, b. in Somerset, Pa., Oct. 4, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 20, 1877. He settled in Minneapolis in 1857, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; was a state senator in 1872. [58; 238 (Dec. 21, 1877).]

ANNON, WILLIAM J., b. in Ireland, Jan. 2, 1866; came to the United States when thirteen years old; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1893; business manager of the Anoka Water Works, Electric Light and Power Company. [25; 43.]

ANSON, MAE HARRIS, journalist, b. in Niles, Mich., May 24, 1865; was graduated at Bennett Seminary, Minneapolis, and at the New England Conservatory of Music, Boston; has been a newspaper correspondent and magazine writer since 1890. She resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

ANTHONY, DAVID, banker, b. in South Adams, Mass., June, 1832; d. in Kasson, Minn., Feb. 3, 1878. He came to Kasson in 1859; engaged in wheat buying, and after 1874 was president of the First National Bank. [49; 166 (1878).]

ANTOINE, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Quebec, Canada, Nov. 3, 1794; was employed as a fur trader and a scout near Fort Snelling, before Minnesota became a territory; settled in Faribault in 1847, and later owned a farm at Mendota. [70.]

APGAR, AI G., pioneer, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Aug., 15, 1828; d. at Long Lake, Minn., Nov. 4, 1877. He settled on a claim in Shakopee in 1852. When Scott county was organized, he was appointed the first sheriff, and filled the same office by election, 1854-5; removed to Long Lake, Hennepin county, in 1866. [103; 237 (1, 49).]

APPEL, J. G., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Bavaria, Dec. 23, 1865; studied in Luther Seminary, Afton, Minn., and was ordained in 1885; has been pastor at Lamberton, Decoria, and Springfield, Minn. [148.]

APPLEBY, MRS. CORNELIA DAY WILDER, b. in St. Paul in 1868; d. there, Jan. 20, 1903. She was the only daughter and the heir of the St. Paul pioneer, Amherst H. Wilder. By the terms of her will most of her large fortune was devoted to the establishment of "The Amherst H. Wilder Charity," for the benefit of the worthy poor of St. Paul. Her husband, to whom she was married in 1895, was Dr. T. E. W. Villiers Appleby. [237 (28).]

APPLEBY, JOHN F., inventor and manufacturer, b. in Whiteborough, N. Y.; served in the 23d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; invented the

Appleby twine-binding harvester, and patented it in 1869; also invented other farm machinery; settled in Minneapolis in 1880. [58.]

Appleby, Thomas Henry Montague Villiers, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Regent's Park, Eng., Oct. 28, 1843; was educated as a physician and priest in England; came to America in 1866; was rector in St. Vincent, Minn., 1881-8; was appointed archdeacon of Minnesota in 1888, and of North Dakota in 1898; general superintendent of Indian missions since 1900, residing in Duluth. [17.]

Appleby, William Remsen, educator, b. in Hoboken, N. J., Feb. 11, 1865; was graduated at Williams College, 1886, and the School of Mines, Columbia University, 1887; has been professor of mining and metallurgy in the University of Minnesota since 1890, and dean of its School of Mines since 1891, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 127A,* B.]

Applegate, J. C., journalist, b. in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 22, 1860; was graduated at Oberlin College; came to Minnesota in 1882; settled in Cannon Falls, and was editor of the Goodhue County News. [80.]

Archibald, Alexander Russel, educator, b. in Musquodoboit, Nova Scotia; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1874, and came to Minnesota the same year. In 1877 he founded the Archibald Business College in Minneapolis. [22*; 26*; 58.]

Archibald, Edward Tracy, miller, b. in Osnabruck, Canada, June 14, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1855, and a few years later engaged in flour milling at Dundas. [18; 70A; 168 (Sept. 7, 1883)*.]

Archibald, John M., miller, b. in New York, Dec. 25, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1865, and resided in Dundas; was a state senator, 1877. [30.]

Arctander, George A., R. C. priest, b. in Skien, Norway, Dec. 31, 1868; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 15, 1909. He came to the United States in 1887, and attended St. John's College, Collegeville, Minn.; was ordained a priest in 1896; was pastor in Minneapolis, and after 1907 in St. Paul. [146.]

Arctander, John W., lawyer, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, Oct. 2, 1849; was graduated at the Royal University of Norway, 1870, and the same year came to the United States. Four years later he came to Minnesota, and was soon afterward admitted to the bar. In 1875 he published a practical handbook of the laws of Minnesota in the Norwegian language, and afterward rewrote it in Swedish. He resided in Willmar ten years, and in 1886 removed to Minneapolis. [22*; 24; 25; 169.]

Arctander, Ludvig, lawyer, b. in Skien, Norway, Jan. 3, 1863; was graduated at the University of Christiania, 1881, and the same year came to the United States, settling in Minnesota; was admitted to the bar in 1885; has since practiced in Minneapolis. [24; 25; 137; 169.]

ARDLEY, HENRY T., b. in England in 1850; traveled extensively, and was foreign correspondent and artist for leading periodicals; was instructor in drawing and wood carving, and principal of the school of design, in the University of Minnesota, 1887-94. [127 (2*); 127A.]

ARGETSINGER, ULYSSES G., lawyer, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1893; resides at Mapleton; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30; 45.*]

ARMINGTON, J. L., physician, b. in Stillwater, N. Y., Aug. 20, 1818; studied medicine in Lousiville, Ky., and commenced practice in Indiana; came to Dakota county, Minn., in 1857; was surgeon in Hatch's Battalion in the civil war; resided in Cannon Falls after 1880. [48.]

ARMSBY, LAUREN, Congregational clergyman, b. in Massachusetts, Jan. 16, 1817; d. in Council Grove, Kan., March 2, 1904. He was graduated at Amherst College in 1842; studied at Union Theological Seminary and at Andover Seminary; was pastor in Faribault, Minn., 1856-63; was chaplain in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward resided in New Hampshire and Kansas. [237 (35).]

ARMSON, JAMES GEORGE, b. in Thornton, Ont., July 8, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1884, engaging in business at Stillwater, of which city he was mayor, 1898-1909; surveyor general of logs and lumber, first district of Minnesota, 1905-9; a member of the Minnesota Tax Commission since 1909. [24; 25; 30*; 42; 241.]

ARMSTRONG, ALBERT, b. in Columbiana county, Ohio, March 18, 1825; came to St. Paul in 1857; was clerk of the district court, 1865-77; later engaged in real estate and commission business. [68; 94.]

ARMSTRONG, AUGUSTUS, lawyer, b. in Milan, Ohio, March 29, 1833; d. in Delavan, Wis., Aug. 18, 1873. He settled in Freeborn county, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature two years, and a state senator two years. In 1869-73 he was U. S. marshal for this state. [29*; 52; 53A.*]

ARMSTRONG, D. W., b. in Yates county, N. Y., March, 1819; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in territorial days; was cashier in a bank, and after 1878 was inspector of wheat for the mills and the board of trade. [40.]

ARMSTRONG, GEORGE W., b. in Ohio in 1827; d. in St. Paul. He engaged in newspaper publication; settled in St. Paul in 1853; was territorial treasurer, 1857-8, and state treasurer, 1858-60; later dealt in real estate. [94.]

ARMSTRONG, GEORGE W., lawyer, b. in Dodge county, Minn., Aug. 9, 1873; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1898; served in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the war with Spain; has practiced law in Minneapolis since 1899; was a representative in the state legislature in 1901-5. [24; 30.*]

ARMSTRONG, H. F., merchant and farmer, b. in New York in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Red Wing; served in the Eighth Michigan cavalry in the civil war; was a representative in the Minnesota legislature in 1873. [30.]

ARMSTRONG, JAMES DOUGLAS, lawyer, b. in St. Paul, April 8, 1866; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1889; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93A; 95.*]

ARMSTRONG, JOHN A., b. in Ellsworth, Maine, Sept. 15, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 29, 1878. He settled in St. Anthony, Minn., in 1856; engaged in lumber business, and after 1867 was a member of the Northwestern Fuel Company. [84.*]

ARMSTRONG, JOHN ADAMS, farmer, b. in Lisbon, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling in Nashville, Martin county, where he engaged in raising thoroughbred stock; was county auditor, 1870-9. [18.]

ARMSTRONG, JOHN ALEXANDER, b. in Argyle, N. Y., May 25, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1861; engaged in mercantile business at Owatonna ten years, and in hardware and banking at Winnebago City, 1870-1898; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [25; 30; 34; 39.]

ARMSTRONG, MOSES KIMBALL, congressman and author, b. in Milan, Ohio, Sept. 19, 1832; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Jan. 11, 1906. He was educated at Western Reserve College, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1852, and was surveyor of U. S. lands. In 1858 he removed to Yankton, Dakota; was a member of the Dakota territorial legislature, being speaker of the house in 1862, and president of the senate in 1867, and was the delegate of that territory in Congress, 1871-4. He established the first permanent Democratic paper in Dakota. In 1866 he published "History and Resources of Dakota, Montana, and Idaho" (72 pages), and in 1901 "The Early Empire Builders of the Great West" (456 pp.). After 1878 he resided at St. James, Minn., having interests in banking and real estate. [1; 17; 24; 28, XII*; 34; 39*; 53A; 111*; 174*; 237 (3, 39).]

ARMSTRONG, THOMAS HENRY, lieutenant governor, b. in Milan, Ohio, Feb. 6, 1829; was graduated at Western Reserve College in 1854; studied law; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in the town of High Forest; and in 1874 removed to Albert Lea. He was a representative in the legislature, 1864-5; lieutenant governor, 1866-70; and a state senator, 1878. [18*; 29; 30; 41.]

ARNDT, EDWARD LOUIS, educator, b. in Bukowin, Prussia, Dec. 19, 1864; came to the United States in 1866; was graduated at Concordia College, Ft. Wayne, Ind., in 1882, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1885; was ordained at East Saginaw, Mich., in 1885; professor and instructor at Concordia College, St. Paul, since 1897. [148.]

ARNESON, ARNE, farmer, b. in Berum, Norway, May 16, 1842; came to the United States in 1851, and to Fillmore county, Minn., two years later; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1873; resided in Preble township. [30; 52.]

ARNESON, OSCAR, b. in Bergen, Norway, April 16, 1878; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1881 with his parents, who settled at Barrett, Grant county; was publisher of the Grant County Review at Herman eleven years; chief clerk of the Minnesota House of Representatives, 1911. [30.*]

ARNOLD, W. J., b. in Smithfield, R. I., Aug. 14, 1810; came to Wabasha, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; was postmaster several years, and county coroner after 1868. [74.]

ASH, CALEB D., b. in New Hampshire, Oct. 26, 1823; came to Minnesota in 1862; engaged in farming in Winona county; removed to Madelia in 1871; aided in organizing the Minnesota Valley Bank, 1886, and was its president. [34.]

ASHLEY, WELCH, pioneer, b. in Hancock, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1807; d. in Jackson, Minn., Feb. 23, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1865, settling on a farm in Jackson county; the next year, with H. S. Bailey, he laid out the town of Jackson; was one of its proprietors, and built the first sawmill there. [62.*]

ASKEGAARD, DAVID, b. in Norway; came to the United States in 1872; owned a grain elevator at Comstock, Clay county, Minn., and also was a merchant and farmer, owning and cultivating about 4,000 acres of land. [47.]

ASKELAND, HALLWARD TOBIAS, librarian, b. in Stavanger, Norway, Nov. 30, 1860; came to the United States in 1875, and to Minneapolis the same year; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary in 1882; engaged in newspaper work, and after 1889 was librarian of a branch of the public library. [169.]

ASLAKSON, OLE, farmer, b. in Telemarken, Norway, Dec. 24, 1823; came to the United States in 1861, and the same year settled in Minnesota; owned a farm in Kandiyohi county, beside Foot Lake; was the first president of the board of trustees of Willmar Seminary. [134 (April, 1897.)*]

ATHERTON, CORNELIUS, b. in New England, Feb. 6, 1815; d. in Rochester, Minn., Oct. 29, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1855; built the first grist mill in Dodge county in 1857; resided in Rochester after 1876, and engaged in mercantile business. [237 (11).]

ATHERTON, H. H., merchant, b. in Vermont in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1854; was one of the pioneers at Elgin, Wabasha county; later removed to Kasson; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

ATKINS, BARTON, b. in 1827; d. in Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1901. He came to Duluth in the early 80's, and engaged in traffic on the great lakes; was appointed U. S. marshal in Alaska in 1894. [237 (14).]

ATKINS, W. E., journalist, b. in Canada in 1864; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 1, 1903. He came to Minneapolis when eighteen years of age, and engaged in newspaper work. At the time of his death he was editor of the South Minneapolis Press. [237 (28*).]

ATKINSON, C. M., journalist, b. in Appleton, Wis., Nov. 14, 1862; engaged in newspaper publication in several states, coming to Virginia, Minn., in 1897; two years later removed to Hibbing, where he is editor of the Mesabi Ore. [37.]

ATKINSON, JAMES BENTON, pioneer, b. near Kingston, Canada, Nov. 13, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1856 and was one of the first settlers of Forest City, Meeker county. He represented his district in the first state legislature; served as captain of cavalry and artillery in the Sioux Indian war and the civil war; and held many offices in his county. [18; 65.]

ATWATER, ISAAC, judge, b. in Homer, N. Y., May 3, 1818; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 22, 1906. He was graduated at Yale College in 1844, and after being admitted to the bar came to Minnesota in 1850; was associate justice of the supreme court of this state, 1858-64; was afterward occupied with the practice of law, and in caring for his real estate interests in Minneapolis. Author of the "The History of Minneapolis," two volumes, published in 1892, and of many contributions to magazines and newspapers. [23*; 26*; 28, X; 29; 32; 41; 58; 59; 137; 168 (April, 1892*); 186; 237 (43*).]

ATWOOD, FRANCIS, physician, b. in Franklin, Mass., Aug. 20, 1846; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 5, 1882. He was graduated at Harvard College in 1869, and from its medical department four years later; studied in Vienna one year, and then settled in St. Paul, where he gave attention to diseases of the eye and ear. [68; 93; 139; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 6, 1882).]

ATWOOD, GEORGE HENRY, lumber manufacturer, b. in Waterville, Maine, Nov. 5, 1861; attended Bowdoin College; came to Minnesota in 1882; settled in Stillwater in 1884; president of the Atwood and Jones Lumber Co., and has many other large business interests. [42.]

AUBOLEE, M. O., lawyer, b. in Norway; came to the United States, and was graduated at the Lutheran College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1896; settled at Two Harbors, Minn., the same year; was county attorney for Lake county, 1897-1905. [106.*]

AUERBACH, MAURICE, merchant and banker, b. in Prussia, Feb. 5, 1835; came to the United States in 1857, and settled in St. Paul. He opened a dry goods store, which in 1863 was changed to a wholesale house, and in which he retained a leading interest until 1890. Later he was president of the Union Bank of St. Paul. [20*; 24; 94; 95.*]

Aulneau, Jean Pierre, b. in Moutiers, France, April 21, 1705; joined the order of the Jesuits at the age of fifteen years; came to Canada in 1734, and the next year to Fort St. Charles, on the Lake of the Woods, as a missionary to the Crees of northern Minnesota and the adjoining part of Canada; was massacred, with the eldest son of Verendrye and twenty other Frenchmen, by the Sioux on an island of that lake, June 6, 1736. [146.]

Austin, A. C., settled in Maple Grove, Hennepin county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature three terms; later removed to Minneapolis. [60.]

Austin, Horace, governor, b. in Canterbury, Conn., Oct. 15, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 7, 1905. He settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1854; served in the Indian war, 1863, as captain of cavalry; was judge of the Sixth judicial district, 1865-9; governor of Minnesota, 1870-4; later was third auditor of the U. S. Treasury, and afterward was connected with the Department of the Interior seven years. In 1887-9 he was chairman of the railroad commissioners of Minnesota. He resided at Lake Minnetonka, and during his last years engaged in mining in California. [3; 22*; 27*; 28, XII, XIII*; 29; 30; 51; 109*; 115; 137; 237 (39*).]

Austin, Joseph E., lawyer, b. in Good Thunder, Minn., Nov. 18, 1876; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1903, and settled at Chisholm; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [24; 25; 30.*]

Austin, Marshall P., physician, b. in Charleston, Mich., in 1849; was graduated at the Homeopathic College of Michigan, 1881; settled in Minneapolis in 1883; was a member of the faculty of the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1895-1902. [127 (10*).]

Austin, Samuel Jones, b. in Hampton, N. Y., March 14, 1839; d. in Minneapolis, Minn., May 19, 1906. He served in the 98th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Minneapolis in 1868; engaged in mercantile business, and later dealt in grain. [121.]

Averill, John Thomas, congressman, b. in Alma, Maine, March 1, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 3, 1889. He was graduated at Wesleyan College. In 1857 he settled in Lake City, Minn. During the civil war he served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., becoming its colonel in 1864, and was brevetted brigadier general in 1865. After the war he founded and conducted a wholesale paper house in St. Paul, under the name of Averill, Carpenter and Co. In 1858-60 he was a state senator; and in 1872-5 represented his district in Congress. [1; 7; 10; 27; 68; 93A; 115; 121.]

Avery, Carlos, journalist, b. at Minooka, Ill., Jan. 25, 1868; came to Minnesota in 1872; was superintendent of schools for McLeod county, 1890-6, and since has owned and published the Hutchinson Leader; was appointed a member of the state game and fish commission in 1906. [24; 30.*]

AYER, MRS. ELIZABETH TAYLOR, missionary, b. in Massachusetts in 1803; d. in Belle Prairie, Minn., Aug. 15, 1898. She went as a missionary teacher to Mackinaw, Mich., in 1828; was married there to Frederick Ayer in 1831; came with him to Minnesota, and opened a school for the Indians at Sandy Lake, 1832; resided at several different mission stations in this state; at the close of the civil war removed to Georgia, and engaged in missionary work among the negroes. Mr. Ayer died in Atlanta in 1867. Afterwards Mrs. Ayer resided with her son at Belle Prairie, Minn. [28, VI; 102*; 114; 237 (9).]

AYER, FREDERICK, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Stockbridge, Mass., in 1803; d. in Atlanta, Ga., April 28, 1867. He opened the first school in Minnesota at Sandy Lake in 1831; established a mission among the Ojibways at Pokegama in 1836; was ordained to the ministry at Oberlin, Ohio; was employed in the Chippewa Agency, 1861-5; and afterward was missionary and teacher to the freedmen in the South. [28, I, VI; 31; 41; 42; 114.]

AYER, LYMAN W., farmer, b. at the Pokegama Mission, Minn., June 10, 1834, being the first white child born in that part of the state; served in the Second Minnesota Light Artillery, 1862-5; settled a few years later on the family homestead at Belle Prairie. [31; 237 (23*).]

AYER, OTIS, physician, b. in New Hampton, N. H., June 19, 1817; d. in Le Sueur, Minn., Jan. 27, 1889. He was graduated from the medical department of Dartmouth college, 1841; practiced in his native town many years; came to Minnesota in 1856 and settled in Le Sueur; was surgeon of the Second Minnesota Regt., 1863. [18; 32; 139.]

AYER, PHINEAS, lawyer, b. in Haverhill, N. H., in May, 1830; d. in Duluth, Minn., Feb. 28, 1906. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1852, and Harvard Law School, 1854; settled in Duluth in 1883. [237 (39).]

AYERS, EBENEZER, b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., Aug. 20, 1817; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling on a farm in Woodbury, Washington county; was a representative in the legislature in 1867 and 1872. [40; 41.]

AYERS, OSCAR, merchant, b. in Vermont in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled at Austin, and engaged in mercantile pursuits; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 79.]

AYRES, HORACE BEEMER, b. in Allamuchy, N. J., Sept. 20, 1856; was graduated at Lafayette College, 1878; has been a specialist in forestry for the land departments of the St. Paul and Duluth and Northern Pacific railway companies; resides in Aitkin, Minn. [7A.]

BAASEN, FRANCIS, secretary of state, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, in 1820; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 10, 1901. He came to the United States in 1839; and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in New Ulm, where he practiced law; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857;

was the first secretary of this state, 1858-60; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 32; 114; 237 (11).]

Babb, Edward Charles, b. near Portland, Maine, Feb. 1, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, March 9, 1899. He served in the Ninth N. H. Regt. in the civil war, rising from a private to the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Minneapolis, where he engaged in lumbering and was president of the Cedar Lake Ice Company. [20*; 22*; 58; 121; 237 (9*).]

Babcock, D. L., Baptist clergyman, b. in Otsego county, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1855; was ordained the next year; engaged in home missionary work, chiefly in Winona and adjoining counties. [174*.]

Babcock, Earle Jay, b. in St. Charles, Minn., June 11, 1865; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889; professor of chemistry and geology, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, N. D., 1891-1902, and professor and dean of its college of mining engineering since 1898. [7A.]

Babcock, Joseph W., b. in Connecticut in 1820; d. in Kasota, Minn., Feb. 15, 1883. He enlisted in the army in 1845, and served through the Mexican war; then settled in St. Paul; in 1851 founded the town of Kasota; built a sawmill there the next year, and afterward engaged in stone quarrying. [94; 237 (1).]

Babcock, Kendric Charles, educator, b. in South Brookfield, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1864; came to Minnesota, 1885; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889, and was instructor there, 1890-94; professor in the University of California, 1896-1903; president and professor of history, University of Arizona, 1903-10; removed to Washington, D. C. [17; 241.]

Babcock, Leverett Wright, physician, b. in New York in 1840; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 25, 1906. He was graduated at the University of Vermont in 1869; came to Minnesota in 1879, and resided in Wadena; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1903, and was elected speaker in 1903. [30; 237 (43*).]

Babcock, Lorenzo A., lawyer, b. in Sheldon, Vt.; came to Minnesota in 1848, and settled at Sauk Rapids. He was attorney general of the territory, 1849-53, and removed to St. Paul; was secretary of the constitutional convention in 1857; practiced law in St. Paul until his death. [28, IX; 69.]

Bachelder, Francis L., b. in Union, Maine; settled in Minneapolis in 1866; was a member of the North Star Barrel Co.; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [168 (Jan. 12, 1883).]

Bachmann, Charles W., building contractor, b. in Germany in 1837; came to the United States in 1853; settled in Young America, Minn.;

served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the state legislature in 1873. [30.]

Backus, Edward Wellington, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., Dec. 1, 1860; engaged in lumber business in Minneapolis, 1882; president of the Backus-Brooks Co., since 1899. [17; 24; 25; 87; 167 (Nov. 16, 1900*).]

Backus, Electus, soldier, b. in New York; d. June 7, 1862, at Detroit, Mich. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1824; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1843-5; attained the rank of major in 1846. [11; 12; 13.]

Bacon, Seldon, lawyer, b. in New Haven, Conn., Sept. 28, 1861; was graduated at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1882; and in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1884; practiced law in Minneapolis, 1884-94; then removed to New York. [17.]

Baer, John Willis, b. in Rochester, Minn., March 2, 1861; spent his childhood in Ohio, but returned to Rochester in 1879; was general secretary of the National Christian Endeavor Society, 1891-1902; then became general secretary of the Presbyterian denomination, residing in New York city; since 1906 has been president of Occidental College, Los Angeles, Cal. [4; 179 (July 10, 1891).]

Bagley, George C., b. in Stewartstown, N. H., March 1, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in grain business, and is president of several elevator companies. [24; 85A.*]

Bahner, Melchior, R. C. priest, b. in St. Cloud, Minn., Dec. 9, 1870; d. there, Oct. 4, 1902. He was graduated at St. John's College in 1889; entered the Benedictine order in 1890; was ordained a priest in 1894; lived in the Bahama Islands, as a missionary to the negroes. [132 (Nov., 1902).]

Bailey, Charles Monroe, dentist, b. in Portland, Maine, Dec. 6, 1843; was graduated in dentistry at Harvard University, 1871; settled in Minneapolis in 1874; was professor in the dental department of the University of Minnesota, 1888-96. [25; 84;* 85A.]

Bailey, Everett H., banker, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., April 10, 1850; settled in St. Paul in 1873, accepting the position of receiving teller in the First National Bank; became its vice president, 1897, and president, 1907. [24; 25; 95*; 187.]

Bailey, Francis Brown, judge, b. in Portland, Maine, June 22, 1839; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 29, 1896. He was admitted to the bar in 1870; settled in Minneapolis in 1877; was judge of the municipal court, 1883-9, and judge of probate in 1890. [84*; 90*; 238 (Sept. 30, 1896).]

Bailey, George, pioneer, b. in Lorne, Ireland, about 1822; came to the United States in 1852, and was the second settler in Zumbro, Wabasha county, Minn., 1855. [74.]

Bailey, Orlando, farmer, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., in 1820; settled at Big Lake, Sherburne county, Minn., in 1852; kept a hotel, and owned a farm; was sheriff of the county six years. [31.]

Bailey, Philo Calvin, merchant, b. in Pompey, N. Y., Oct. 15, 1828; d. in Waseca, Minn., Dec. 6, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Wilton, Waseca county; removed in 1867 to the new town of Waseca, and was its leading hardware merchant; was a representative in the legislature in 1862 and a state senator, 1877-78. [18; 30; 75; 237 (48*).]

Bailey, Vernon, b. in Manchester, Mich., June 21, 1864; became a field naturalist of the U. S. Biological Survey; resided at Elk River, Minn.; removed to Washington, D. C. [17.]

Bailly, Alexis, pioneer, b. Dec. 14, 1798, at St. Joseph's, near the Canadian shore of Lake Huron, being a mixed blood, French and one-fourth Ottawa Indian. He died in Wabasha, Minn., June 3, 1861. He received a good education at Montreal, and engaged in the fur trade. In August, 1821, he made a trip from Fort Snelling( then Fort St. Anthony) to the Red River settlement, in charge of a drove of cattle. In 1828 he settled in Prairie du Chien; in 1833 removed to Mendota, Minn., and three years later to Wabasha; was a member of the first Territorial Legislature. He married a mixed-blood Indian woman, the daughter of J. B. Faribault. [32; 74; 131; 237 (54*); 241.]

Baily, Calvin P., farmer, b. in New York, May 9, 1828; settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1873; was state insurance commissioner, 1889-91. [30.]

Bain, John, farmer, b. in Canada in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Fremont, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Baird, Lyman D., farmer and banker, b. in Austin, Minn., Oct. 17, 1857; engaged in mercantile business there, and later conducted a farm; was postmaster for the state legislature in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1881; engaged in real estate and loaning business, and was president of the Citizens' National Bank. [30; 65A; 79; 166A*.]

Baker, A. C., merchant, b. in Freedom, Ohio, Dec. 19, 1838; came to Minnesota; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in McLeod county in 1865; engaged in mercantile business in Brownton after 1878. [64.]

Baker, Albert F., druggist, b. in Bethel, Maine, June 2, 1839; came to Monticello, Minn., in 1856; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; engaged in the furniture business three years; was clerk of the district court, 1866-70; and afterward owned a drug store. [31.]

Baker, Daniel A. J., lawyer, b. in Franklin county, Maine, in 1825; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 2, 1909. He came to St. Paul in 1849; taught the first public school in Minnesota territory, 1850-1, the number of pupils being one hundred and three; practiced law in St. Paul; was one of the company who pre-empted the site of Superior, Wis., and organized the town; resided on a farm in Rose, Ramsey county, after 1855, and built a large greenhouse there. [41; 68; 94; 98*; 237 (59*).]

BAKER, EDWARD LARRABEE, merchant, b. in Hubbardton, Vt., Sept. 8, 1836; first came to Minnesota in 1855, surveying in the Lake Superior region; settled at Red Wing in 1858, and engaged in the hardware business; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-4, and attained the rank of captain. [18.*]

BAKER, GEORGE LEE, b. in Ashburnham, Mass., Oct. 26, 1835; d. in Minneapolis, March 23, 1890. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in 1862; was afterward lieutenant in a colored regiment; engaged in mercantile and real estate business in Minneapolis. [121.]

BAKER, GEORGE W., b. in Chittenden county, Vt., Jan. 9, 1823; came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Rochester; was sheriff of Olmsted county two terms; removed to Bismarck, Dak., in 1881, where he was collector of customs. [66.]

BAKER, ISAAC E., miller, b. in Troy, Pa., June 30, 1845; d. in Minneapolis, Jan., 1897. He was general agent of the Millers' and Manufacturers' Insurance Co., Minneapolis, after 1891. [168 (June 14, 1895,* and Jan. 29, 1897*).]

BAKER, JAMES HEATON, general, b. in Monroe, Ohio, May 6, 1829; was graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1857; was secretary of state, 1860-2; was colonel of the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in campaigns against the Sioux, 1862-3, and served till the close of the civil war, attaining the rank of brigadier general; was U. S. commissioner of pensions, 1871-75, and later was U. S. surveyor general for this state; resides in Mankato; author of "Lives of the Governors of Minnesota," forming Volume XIII, Minn. Historical Society Collections. [18; 23*; 41; 83*; 113; 115; 166A.*]

BAKER, L. H., b. in Illinois; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled in Clay county; engaged in mercantile business, and dealing in grain and farm machinery; in 1899 platted the townsite of Baker. [47.]

BAKER, LEWIS, journalist, b. in Belmont county, Ohio, Nov. 7, 1832; d. in Washington, D. C., May 1, 1899. He purchased the St. Paul Globe in 1885, and conducted it until 1893; was U. S. minister to Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Salvador, 1893-8. [93*; 176 (April, 1886); 237 (9*); 238 (April 30 and May 1, 1899*).]

BAKER, SAMUEL H., teacher, and lawyer, was graduated at Syracuse University in 1877; was the first principal of Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, Minn., 1877-80; later was a lawyer in Denver, Colo. [141 (1889).]

BAKER, THOMAS A., miller, b. in Waterville, Me., Oct. 14, 1839; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; and was afterward captain in the U. S. Heavy Artillery. He resided at Cannon Falls fifteen years, and later at Minneapolis and Anoka. [31.]

BAKER, W. S., b. in Maine, April 28, 1808; d. in Waseca, Minn., March 6, 1887. He settled in Otisco, Waseca county, in 1856; was the first county treasurer, 1857-8. [75.]

Baldwin, Benjamin Chapman, civil engineer, b. in Durham, N. Y., Sept. 7, 1821; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 22, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Lake City until 1873, and then removed to St. Paul; was chief clerk in the U. S. surveyor general's office, 1877-1907. [237 (56*).]

Baldwin, Charles O., lawyer, b. in Perry, Ill., in 1862; was graduated at Illinois College, Jacksonville, in 1886; came to Minnesota in 1887; resides in Duluth; was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30.]

Baldwin, F. Eugene, lawyer, b. in Wayne county, Pa., March 7, 1825; was graduated at Illinois College in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1855, and resided in Minneapolis and at Clear Lake, Sherburne county; was attorney of that county two years, and owned a farm there; was a state senator in 1859-60. [31.]

Baldwin, Hial D., judge, b. in Ira, N. Y., July, 1827; d. at Red Lake Falls, Minn., Oct. 15, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1858, and was admitted to the bar the next year; settled in Redwood Falls in 1871; was county attorney several years; was judge of the Ninth judicial district, 1882-3. [32; 92; 237 (43*).]

Baldwin, John, farmer, b. in Canada, Dec. 30, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1874; resided in Jackson, and was register of deeds, 1888-1905; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. He removed to Spirit Lake, Iowa, the same year. [30*; 39; 62.]

Baldwin, Melvin R., congressman and civil engineer, b. in Chester, Vt., April 12, 1839; d. in Seattle, Wash., April 16, 1901. He served in the Second Wisconsin Regt. during the civil war, and gained the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1875, settling in Minneapolis; removed to Duluth in 1886, and engaged in real estate business and building; was a representative in Congress, 1893-5. [10; 20; 30; 237 (14*).]

Baldwin, Myron Augustine, banker, b. in Sheldon, N. Y., May 21, 1832; d. in Lake City, Minn., Feb. 23, 1881. He settled in Lake City in 1868, and was president of the First National Bank after 1876. [74.]

Baldwin, Rufus Judd, pioneer, b. in Guilford, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1826; d. in Arizona, Aug., 1897. He was graduated at Union College in 1846; was admitted to the bar; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Minneapolis and engaged in banking, and later in railroad enterprises; was a state senator, 1861-3; owned large interests in mines in the Southwest. [59; 84; 167 (Sept. 3, 1897); 237 (9*).]

Baldwin, T. P., farmer, b. in New York in 1836; settled in Minnesota in 1856; served one year in the civil war; owned a farm at Pilot Mound, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Baldwin, W. R., farmer, b. in Elyria, Ohio, Sept. 12, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled near Faribault; was a representative in the state legislature in 1881. [70.]

Ball, Artemus Ebenezer, journalist, b. in 1833; d. in West Concord, Minn., March 16, 1906. He was first lieutenant of the Third Iowa infantry in the civil war. He published newspapers at White Bear, Fairmont, and after 1892 in West Concord. [237 (39).]

Ball, F. M., physician, b. in Pickaway, Ohio, May 27, 1839; studied medicine at New Albany, Ind., and at Marion County Medical School, Ky.; served in the army, 1861-4; came to Minnesota and engaged in the practice of medicine at Jordan, Cokato, and after 1880 at Howard Lake, Wright county. [31.]

Ball, Henry A., photographer, b. in Albany county, N. Y., Dec. 9, 1845; served in the 113th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and three years later settled in Delano. With Daniel Fish he established the first newspaper in the town, called the Big Woods Citizen. [31.]

Ball, John, b. in Rutland, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1835; d. there, Sept. 26, 1875. He came to Minnesota in 1853, settling in Winona; engaged in surveying; served in Minnesota regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; was a representative in the legislature in 1866, and was afterward treasurer of Winona county. [77; 115.]

Ballard, Charles W., physician, b. in New York city, Jan. 22, 1826; was graduated at both Washington Medical University and the College of Dental Surgery, Baltimore, in 1850; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1870, where he engaged in real estate business. [53.]

Banholzer, Frederick, brewer, b. in Wurtemburg, Germany, in 1824; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 3, 1903. He came to the United States in 1849, and settled in St. Paul in 1856; was a building contractor, and erected many of the first stone buildings in St. Paul; later owned and conducted a brewery. [237 (28).]

Banning, William L., b. in Wilmington, Del., Jan., 1814; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 26 1893. He was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia; settled in St. Paul in 1855; engaged in banking; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; and afterward engaged in railroad construction. [28, VIII; 94; 237 (3); 238 (Nov. 27, 1893*).]

Banvard, John, traveler and artist, b. in New York City, Nov. 15, 1815; d. in Watertown, S. D., May 16, 1891. He painted a panorama of the Mississippi river from the falls of St. Anthony to its mouth, and exhibited it in the leading cities of America and Europe. He also painted panoramas of Venice and of Palestine. [1; 241.]

Barbaras, George, lawyer and banker, b. in France, Sept. 14, 1832; d. in Hastings, Minn. He came to the United States in 1847, and to Dakota county, Minn., in 1861; resided in Hastings after 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1874; later engaged in banking. [48.]

Barber, Daniel R., miller, b. in Benson, Vt., Feb. 14, 1817; d. in Minneapolis, April 17, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling at Minneapolis, and engaged in mercantile business , and later in the manufacture of flour. [19*; 20*; 58; 84*; 85A.*]

Barber, Edwin Roswell, b. in Benson, Vt., Nov. 22, 1852; came with his parents to Minneapolis when three years old; engaged in milling; was president of a grain elevator company, and had other financial interests. [24; 85A*; 168 (July 24, 1891*).]

Barck, Gustavus W., physician, b. in Barkeryd, Sweden, May 10, 1832; came to the United States in 1850; was a surgeon in the army two years; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1864; removed to Albert Lea in 1868. [24; 53A; 169; 237 (38*).]

Bardwell, Charles S., lumberman, b. in Goshen, Mass., Nov. 26, 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 1, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Excelsior; engaged in the sash and door business in Minneapolis after 1869. [167 (Dec. 2 and 9, 1892*).]

Bardwell, J. P., Congregational missionary, b. about 1801; d. at Leech Lake, Minn., July 30, 1871. He was in charge of the missionary work among the Ojibways from 1843 to 1860, and later was assistant Indian agent at Leech Lake. [238 (Aug. 9, 1871).]

Bardwell, Winfield W., lawyer, b. at Excelsior, Minn., July 18, 1867; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1890; has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5. [24; 25; 30.*]

Barer, Felix A., pioneer, b. in Switzerland, Jan. 1, 1839; d. in Le Sueur, Minn., Dec. 10, 1910. He came to the United States when fourteen years of age, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming captain; was county auditor, clerk of the court, and register of deeds for Le Sueur county. [237 (62*).]

Barke, John Owen, lawyer, b. in Stavanger, Norway, Nov. 12, 1850; came to the United States in 1870; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1880; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn., the same year. [37*; 137; 169.]

Barker, Almon P., lawyer, b. in Naples, Maine, Aug. 11, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1868, and was admitted to the bar the next year; settled in Princeton in 1874; was superintendent of schools of Mille Lacs county, 1874-8, and county attorney, 1879-82. [31.]

Barker, Henry Freeman, lawyer, b. in Naples, Maine, May 8, 1850; was graduated at the Albany, N. Y., Law School, 1875, and the next year came to Minnesota; settled at Cambridge in 1878; was county attorney of Isanti county fourteen years; was a representative in the legislature in 1883 and 1887, and state senator, 1899-1905. [24; 25; 30; 37*; 38.*]

Barker, Thomas, b. in Canada, in 1845; served in the Fifth Vermont Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; taught school in

Faribault, Mankato, and Cleveland; settled in Le Sueur Center in 1880, and was county superintendent of schools, 1880-84. [32.]

Barlow, Frank W., druggist, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1852; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1870; was treasurer of Freeborn county, 1880-86. [24; 53.]

Barlow, J. L., b. in New Jersey in 1843; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in newspaper publication; after 1881 resided in Garden City, and was proprietor of The Messenger. [32.]

Barlow, William W., b. in New York, Feb. 19, 1840; served in the 22d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling on a homestead in Amo, Cottonwood county; removed to Windom in 1880, and kept a hotel; was sheriff of the county, 1883-90. [34.]

Barnard, early missionary, b. in Bennington county, Vt., June 2, 1817; d. in Pomona, Mich., in 1905. He was educated at Oberlin College; came to Minnesota about 1843, and engaged in missionary work among the Ojibways at Red Lake. Later he established a mission at Walhalla, N. D. [237 (31).]

Barnard, Albion, physician, b. in Dixfield, Maine, Nov. 5, 1822; was graduated at Bowdoin Medical School in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Minneapolis; served in the Indian war in 1863; was physician and superintendent at Leech Lake Indian Agency, 1865-75; later engaged in milling in Minneapolis. [60.*]

Barncard, Jacob Z., b. in Franklin county, Pa., in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; afterward was first lieutenant in the First Minnesota Regt.; resided in Steele county after 1867; owned a lumber yard in Owatonna. [72.]

Barnes, Franklin, b. in Highgate, Vt., June, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm in Vernon Center, Blue Earth county, 1857, and two years later assisted in laying out the village; opened a store there and also a lumber yard. [32.]

Barnes, George A., b. in Newton, Mass., Jan. 17, 1822; d. in Wells, Minn., Oct. 21, 1892. He came to Minnesota about 1869, and settled in Wells in 1871; engaged in real estate, insurance, and loaning. [39.]

Barnes, George B., Congregational clergyman and educator, b. in Turin, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1837; d. in Minneapolis, May 4, 1909. He was educated at Oberlin College; served in the civil war and afterward engaged in teaching; was ordained in 1869; was the first president of Fargo College, 1887-92; was pastor in Campbell, Minn., 1900-02; and in Minneapolis from 1906 until his death. [144.]

Barnes, Isaac Albert, lawyer, b. in New Bedford, Mass., Sept. 7, 1852; was graduated at the Albany Law School, 1877; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling at Minneapolis, where he engaged in law practice, and is largely interested in real estate and additions to the city. [22*; 24; 25.]

BARNES, NATHAN F., b. in Portland, Maine, June 26, 1817; served in the U. S. navy five years, and afterward studied and practiced law several years; came to Minnesota in 1858, and settled as a farmer at Alexandria; resided in St. Cloud after 1865, being editor of the Times, and later city clerk; was a representative in the legislature in 1866 and 1874, and was influential in securing the location of a state normal school at St. Cloud. [18; 41.]

BARNES, SMITH T., merchant, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Jan. 11, 1841; d. Aug. 8, 1895. He settled at Minnesota Lake, Faribault county, Minn., in 1866; engaged in general mercantile business, and later owned a drug store, and dealt in grain; was clerk of the district court, 1884-8. [51.]

BARNES, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS, dealer in real estate, b. in Manchester, N. Y., March 28, 1840; served in the 108th New York Regt. during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Minneapolis, where he acquired large interests in city property and banks. [20*; 84.*]

BARNEY, FRED ELISHA, b. in Swanton, Vt., Oct. 10, 1859; settled in Minneapolis in 1881; engaged in real estate and insurance business; president of the East Side State Bank since 1906. [24; 25; 85A.]

BARNEY, SHELDON F., lawyer, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Dec. 4, 1831; d. in Mankato, Minn., April, 1905. He settled in Mankato in 1856; was a state senator in 1862; with others he established, in 1865, the first machine shop and foundry in Blue Earth county. [45; 83*; 237 (31*).]

BARNEY, THOMAS JEFFERSON, b. in Watertown, N. Y., in 1806; d. in St. Paul, May 1, 1886. He first came to Minnesota as captain of a steamboat bound for Fort Snelling; settled in St. Paul in 1854; was largely interested in real estate there. [94; 237 (1).]

BARNUM, EDWARD PHELPS, b. in Stonington, Conn., June 16, 1831; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Jan. 10, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Sauk Center in 1867, where he was proprietor of a hotel, owned a furniture store, and later was bookkeeper in the Bank of Sauk Center. In 1890 he became proprietor of a newspaper, the Sauk Center Avalanche; was clerk of court in the Seventh judicial district in 1892. [23*; 31; 155*; 156; 237 (19*); 238 (Oct. 7, 1881).]

BARR, GEORGE TILLOTSON, banker, b. in Terre Haute, Ind., in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided in Mankato, and was its mayor one term; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and a state senator, 1891-7; removed to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1902. [30; 45*; 83*.]

BARR, JOHN HENRY, b. in Loudoun county, Va., Sept. 2, 1828; d. in Manakto, Minn., Nov. 27, 1869. He settled in Mankato in 1867, and established a wagon and plow manufactory. [83.*]

BARRAGER, E. R., journalist, b. in Sheboygan county, Wis., in 1859; came to Minnesota, and established the Appleton Gazette; removed to Pillsbury in 1879, where he published the Weekly Itemizer. [32.]

BARRAGER, JAMES A., b. in Sheboygan county, Wis., in 1854; settled in Pillsbury, Minn., in 1881, and with his brother published the Weekly Itemizer. [32.]

BARRETT, JOSEPH OSGOOD, b. in Canaan, Maine, April 30, 1823; d. in Brown's Valley, Minn., Feb. 8, 1898. He settled therein 1881, and engaged in tree planting. He took an active interest in the Minnesota Forestry Association. [166 (1898*); 167 (Feb. 18, 1898); 237 (9*).]

BARRETT, LUTHER, pioneer, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., in 1825; d. in Horicon, Wis., Oct. 29, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1854; engaged in farming, and later owned a hotel and a butcher's shop in Mankato; was a scout under Gen. Sibley in the Indian war. Later he resided in Colorado and Montana. [237 (35).]

BARRETT, MICHAEL, farmer, b. in Ireland, Oct., 1830; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled at St. Wendell, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

BARRETT, PETER E., b. in Pennsylvania in 1853; came to Minnesota when six years old; resided in Hutchinson, and was a dealer in wheat. He was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

BARRETT, THEODORE H., b. in Orangeville, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1834; d. in Herman, Minn., July 20, 1900. He settled in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1856; enlisted in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in 1862; attained the rank of brigadier general, and after the war owned and managed an extensive farm in Grant and Stevens counties, Minn. [121.]

BARRON, HORACE EVERETT, b. in Bradford, Vt., March 21, 1826; d. Feb. 26, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Faribault, where he built the first hotel. He was a representative in the legislature in 1874; and was many years president of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, located at Faribault. [18; 70; 70A.]

BARROWS, FRED C., lumberman, b. in Orono, Maine, March 29, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Minneapolis; was member of a prominent lumber firm; was state oil inspector, 1897-9. [30, 58; 88.*]

BARROWS, MORTON, lawyer, b. in Reading, Mass., June 14, 1856; was graduated at Harvard University, 1880, and in law at Brown University, 1883; has since practiced in St. Paul. [17; 24; 25; 93.]

BARROWS, WILLIAM M., lumberman, b. in Augusta, Maine, Sept. 1, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855, and resided in Minneapolis; was a member of the firm of Merriman, Barrows and Co., manufacturers of lumber. [19*; 58; 84.*]

BARSNESS, OLE N., farmer, b. in Norway, Nov. 20, 1844; d. in 1882. He came to the United States in 1861, and to Minnesota five years later; settled in Barsness township, Pope county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879; was sheriff of Pope county two years. [30; 169.]

Barta, Ferdinand, lawyer, b. in Union, Wis., Sept. 8, 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1882; settled in St. Paul in 1883; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [22*; 24; 30; 93; 93A; 95*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Barteau, Sid B., merchant, b. in Hillsdale, N. Y., in 1862; came with his parents to Zumbrota, Minn., in 1871; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901; removed to Idaho, 1909. [30.]

Barteau, Sidney Havens, Congregational clergyman, b. in Windsor, N. Y., April 17, 1822; d. at Lake Charles, La., Oct. 7, 1897. He was graduated at Auburn Theological Seminary in 1850; was ordained to the ministry in the Presbyterian church the next year; was synodical missionary, and later pastor in Congregational churches, in Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1870, and was pastor in Zumbrota, Crookston, Stephen, and other places; in 1892 removed to Lake Charles. [144; 237 (32); 241.]

Barteau, Stephen Brewster, merchant, b. in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1816; d. in Zumbrota, Minn., in 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Zumbrota; engaged in the hardware business and banking, and owned several farms; was a representative in the legislaure in 1889. [30; 54.]

Barthel, Peter, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, Aug. 8, 1818; came to the United States in 1853, and to Carver county, Minn., the next year; engaged in farming, and later in hardware business in Chaska; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Bartholomew, Charles L., cartoonist, b. in Chariton, Ia., Feb. 10, 1869; was graduated at Iowa State College, 1888; has since been engaged in newspaper work in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 85A.*]

Bartholomew, Riley Lucas, pioneer, b. in Geneva, Ohio, May 30, 1807; came to Minnesota in 1852, settling on a claim in Richfield, Hennepin county; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857, and a representative in the legislature, 1859-60. [60.*]

Bartleson, Charles John, lawyer, b. in Macomb, Ill., April 3, 1844; served through the civil war in the Second Illinois cavalry; was admitted to the bar in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Minneapolis. [22*; 24; 25; 137.]

Bartlett, Amander H., b. in Olean, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1829; d. in Glenville, Minn., April 14, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Freeborn county; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1857, and also in the first state legislature. He was admitted to the bar in 1860. [53; 53A; 237 (19).]

Bartlett, Cyrus K., physician, b. in Boxford, Mass., Jan. 23, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 26, 1906. He was graduated at Harvard Medical College in 1852; became superintendent of the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane at St. Peter in 1868, and filled that position many years. [32; 237 (43).]

BARTO, ALPHONSO, lieutenant governor, b. in Hinesburg, Vt., May 27, 1834; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Nov. 4, 1899. He served in the 52d Illinois Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; came to Sauk Center in 1869, and practiced law; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3, and lieutenant governor of Minnesota, 1874-6. [18; 29; 30; 121*; 127 (10*); 156; 157*; 237 (9*).]

BARTON, ARA, farmer, b. in Charlestown, N. H., April 12, 1824; d. in Morristown, Minn., Nov. 6, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1857; settling near Cannon Falls, but after a few years removed to Northfield; served in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers in the Indian war, attaining the rank of captain; was a state senator, 1859-60, and a representative in the legislature, 1870-3; was Democratic candidate for governor, 1873; president of the State Agricultural Society, 1873-4; sheriff of Rice county, 1876-85; removed in his last years to Morristown. [70; 115; 166A*; 174.]

BARTON, HUMPHREY, lawyer, b. in Fulton county, Pa., May 6, 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1885; came to Minnesota the same year, and settled in St. Paul. [20; 24; 25; 93; 93A; 98*; 100; 137.*]

BASCHOR, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in Germany in 1832; came to the United States in 1869; settled the same year on a farm in Bashaw, Brown county, Minn., being the first settler there. The town is named for him. [32.]

BASFORD, HENRY O., journalist, b. in Guilford, Maine, April 22, 1838; came to St. Paul in 1856; removed to Colorado, where he spent eight years in mining; returned to Minnesota in 1867, settling in Austin; became connected with the publication of the Austin Register in 1868, and was its sole proprietor after 1878; established the Daily Register in 1890. [65A; 79*; 238 (Nov. 16, 1893*).]

BASFORD, R. B., b. in Maine; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling in Winona; engaged in real estate and loan business; was fire insurance inspector for southern Minnesota thirteen years; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30; 76.]

BASHAW, ALEXANDER, stone contractor, b. in Franklin county, Vt., Sept. 9, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1880, and settled in Mankato in 1882; president and manager of the Mankato Lime, Stone and Fuel Co.; constructed in 1906 the first concrete bridge in Blue Earth county. [46.]

BASS, EDGAR WALES, educator, b. in Prairie du Chien, Wis., Oct. 30, 1843; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1847; enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in 1862; was graduated at West Point Military Academy in 1868; was professor of mathematics there, 1878-98, having the rank of colonel; later resided in Bar Harbor, Maine. [7A; 93.*]

BASS, FRANK B., b. in St. Paul, Nov. 20, 1848; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 9, 1906. He was educated at Racine, Wis., and later studied art in Paris, France; engaged in real estate business in St. Paul. [98*; 237 (43).]

Bass, Jacob Wales, pioneer, b. in Braintree, Vt., in 1815; d. in St. Paul, April 18, 1889. He settled in St. Paul in 1847; opened a hotel called the "St. Paul House;" was postmaster, 1849-53; later engaged in a commission and forwarding business. After 1870 he engaged in farming in Wafonwan county. [28, IV, VIII, IX; 41; 93*; 94; 98.*]

Bassett, Daniel, banker, b. in Wolfborough, N. H., in 1819; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 1, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1875-6. [20; 23; 84*; 237 (9*).]

Bassett, Joel Bean, pioneer and lumberman, b. in Wolfborough, N. H., March 17, 1817; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Feb. 1, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1849, settling in St. Paul, but soon pre-empted the land where a part of the city of Minneapolis now stands; removed there in 1852, and afterward engaged in lumbering and flour milling; was a member of the Territorial council, 1857; was Indian agent in Minnesota, 1865-9. [20*; 24; 84*; 167 (Aug. 5, 1887,* and Aug. 10, 1900*).]

Batchelder, George Washington, lawyer, b. in Danville, Vt., Feb. 18, 1826; d. in Faribault, Minn., Jan. 9, 1910. He was graduated at the University of Vermont, 1851; and four years later, having been admitted to the bar, he came to Minnesota, settling at Faribault. In 1872-3 he was a state senator. [18; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 30; 70A; 137; 237 (62).]

Batchelder, Samuel, b. in Topsham, Vt., April 28, 1825; d. in Albert Lea, Minn. He settled in Minnesota in 1863; was superintendent of schools of Freeborn county three years, and county auditor, 1869-77. [53.]

Bates, David G., steamboat captain, b. in Virginia in 1792; d. in Galena, Ill., Nov. 22, 1850. He bought the steamboat "Rufus Putnam" in 1824, and came in it to St. Paul the next year. Later he built the "Galena.". [28, VIII.]

Bates, Erastus Newton, pioneer, b. in Plainfield, Mass., in 1828; d. in Minneapolis, May 29, 1898. He came to Minneapolis in 1855; erected a saw mill; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857, and a member of the first state senate. He removed to Illinois before the civil war; served in the 80th Illinois Regt., attaining the rank of brigadier general; afterward was twice elected state treasurer of Illinois. [167 (June 3, 1898); 237 (9*).]

Bates, Marcus Whitman, b. in Chester, Ohio, April 26, 1840; came to Minneapolis in 1857; served in the 21st Michigan Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; resided in Duluth after 1890, and dealt in timber and mineral land. [25; 111.*]

Batz, Valentine, b. in Wisconsin in 1854; resides in Holdingford, Stearns county, Minn., where he is a manufacturer, a merchant, and a farmer; was a state senator, 1899-1905. [30.]

BAUER, GEORGE NEANDER, educator, b. in Jordan, Minn., Jan. 8, 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894, and later studied at the University of Iowa and Columbia University; was an instructor in the University of Minnesota after 1900; professor of mathematics there since 1907. [7A; 17; 127B.]

BAUER, JOSEPH PETER, R. C. priest, b. in Alsace, Germany, in 1842; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Nov. 19, 1899. When twenty-three years old he was ordained to priesthood; was a missionary in Africa fifteen years; came to America in 1880; settled in St. Cloud in 1889. [132 (Nov., 1899); 238 (Nov. 21, 1899).]

BAUMAN, J. A., educator, b. in Northampton county, Pa., in 1847; was graduated from a college in Allentown in 1873; became professor of natural sciences and mathematics in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., in 1881. [32.]

BAUMGARTEN, HENRY, b. in Germany, Nov. 16, 1848; came to the United States when twenty years old; settled in Wabasha, Minn., in 1874, and owned a hotel after 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [74.]

BAUSMAN, ABNER LAYCOCK, dentist, b. in Ebensburg, Pa., March 25, 1834; settled in Minneapolis in 1857. [58; 84*; 174.*]

BAXTER, CHAUNCEY L., lawyer, b. in Carver county, Minn., May 14, 1859; was graduated at the University of Minnesota in 1882, and from the law department of the University of Ohio in 1885; settled in Perham. [35.]

BAXTER, GEORGE N., lawyer, b. in Borodino, N. Y., Feb. 25, 1845; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1866; was county superintendent of schools, 1870-4. [29*; 70.]

BAXTER, JOHN, b. in Lincoln county, Maine, in 1827; came to Minnesota in 1853; engaged in brick-making in Minneapolis after 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 59.]

BAXTER, JOHN THOMAS, lawyer, b. in Berlin, Wis., Oct. 15, 1862; was graduated at Williams College, 1887; came to Minnesota the same year, settling in Minneapolis; was admitted to the bar in 1889. [22*; 24; 25; 137; 171.]

BAXTER, LUTHER LOREN, judge, b. in Cornwall, Vt., in 1832; was admitted to the bar in 1854, and soon afterward settled in Minnesota; enlisted in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., served at first as captain, and was promoted to the rank of colonel; was a state senator in 1865-8 and 1870-6, and a representative in the legislature in 1869 and 1877-82; was judge in the Seventh judicial district, 1885-1911. He resides in Fergus Falls. [26*; 30; 32; 35; 115; 137.*]

BAXTER, WILLIAM S., b. in Sidney, N. Y., Feb. 24, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, owned a farm in Highland, Wabasha county; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [74.]

Bazille, Charles, pioneer, b. near Montreal, Canada, Nov. 5, 1812; d. in 1878. He settled in St. Paul in 1844; engaged in carpenter work, and later in brick-making. He donated the block of land occupied by the first state capitol. [28, IV; 94.]

Bazille, Edmund W., b. in St. Paul, April 7, 1855; was admitted to the bar; was deputy clerk of the district court, 1883-7; and afterward was abstract clerk, and since 1898 probate judge, for Ramsey county. [24; 93A; 95*; 100*; 137*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Beach, S. S., farmer, b. in Decatur, Ill., March 7, 1860; settled in Minnesota in 1864; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

Beach, William Artemus, physician, b. in Ionia, Mich., Oct. 20, 1868; came to Minneapolis in 1879; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1890, and from its medical department, 1893; resides in Mankato. [127A.*]

Bean, Charles, b. in Sandwich, N. H., in 1827; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1863, and two years later became one of the firm of Hersey, Staples and Bean, dealers in pine lands; removed to California in 1887. [41.]

Bean, Edwin S., b. in Stoughton, Mass., April 23, 1847; settled in St. Paul in 1876; was sheriff of Ramsey county, 1889-93; and later was clerk of court. He served as major in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war. [123.]

Bean, J. B., farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1863; resides in Nicollet; was a representative in the state legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Bean, J. F., pioneer, b. in Rockingham county, N. H., July, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1852; settled in Haven, Sherburne county, in 1856, where he made the first improvements in the township. [31.]

Bean, Jacob, lumberman, b. in Upper Stillwater, Maine, Jan. 19, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1863, and settled in Stillwater. The Hersey and Bean Company, to which he belonged, was one of the largest in the lumbering business in the Northwest. [23; 41*; 104*; 105.*]

Bean, John R., lumberman and farmer, b. in Salmon Falls, N. H., April 25, 1831; d. in St. Francis, Minn., Nov. 6, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1848, settling at first at St. Anthony; the next year opened the first farm in Anoka county; removed in 1870 to the city of Anoka, and engaged in the lumber business. [31; 41; 43; 237 (51).]

Bean, Martin V., merchant, b. in Dexter, Me., Jan. 14, 1831; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1855; engaged at first in lumbering; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; since 1872 engaged in hardware business. [25; 31; 43; 115.]

Bean, W. J., farmer, b. in Harrison county, Ind., July 27, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Nicollet; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1879. [30; 32.]

Bear, William M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Dauphin county, Pa., Nov. 1, 1820; d. in Worthington, Minn., Aug. 27, 1892. He entered the ministry in 1843, and joined the Minnesota conference in 1872. He was pastor at Worthington, Bigelow, Hersey, and Rushmore. [150; 180 (Sept. 14, 1892).]

Beard, A., farmer, b. in New York in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled at Brownsville; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Beard, Henry Beach, b. in Huntington, Conn., Jan. 25, 1843; was graduated at Yale College in 1867; came to Minneapolis in 1869; engaged in real estate business. Lake Harriet Boulevard was donated by him to the city. [84.*]

Beard, Richard Olding, physician, b. in Middlesex, England, Dec. 20, 1856; was graduated in medicine at Northwestern University, 1882; settled in Minneapolis; professor of physiology in the University of Minnesota since 1887. [7A.]

Beardsley, Arthur, civil engineer, b. in Esopus, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1843; was graduated at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1867; was professor of civil engineering and industrial mechanics in the University of Minnesota, 1869-72; and since 1872 has been professor in Swarthmore College, Pa. [1; 17.]

Beardsley, Benjamin F., b. in St. Joseph county, Ind., June 10, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Minneapolis; removed in 1894 to St. Paul, where he has since engaged in insurance. [22*; 24; 25.]

Beardsley, George O., b. in Ohio; d. in Grand Forks, N. D., May 23, 1901. He came to Minneapolis in early days, and, as a United States engineer, surveyed parts of Minnesota and of North and South Dakota. He laid out the townsite of Fargo. He resided in Dakota after 1876. [237 (14).]

Beatty, H., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Dryden, Sibley county; was a representative in the legislature in 1860, 1865, and 1873. [30.]

Beatty, James, pioneer, b. in Fairfield county, Ohio, April 27, 1816; d. in Sauk Rapids, Jan., 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1848; conducted trading posts with the Indians at Sauk Rapids, and in Anoka and Blue Earth counties; was a merchant in Hennepin county, 1860-9; and afterward engaged in the hotel business at Sauk Rapids. He was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1852 and 1855. [31; 237 (2).]

Beatty, John R., b. in Westmoreland county, Pa., Nov. 5, 1831; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was county superintendent of schools, 1867-8, and afterward owned a stone quarry and a lime kiln. [32; 45; 83.*]

Beatty, Samuel B., farmer, b. in Armstrong, Ind., Nov. 15, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Dryden, Sibley county; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 32.]

Beaudette, Joseph, merchant, b. in the Province of Quebec, Canada, May 10, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1872; settled on a claim on the site of Gentilly, Polk county, in 1876, and named the town after his native village; removed to Crookston in 1888. [35.]

Beaudro, John B., pioneer, b. in Sorel, Quebec, in 1824; d. at Red Lake Falls, Minn., Oct. 19, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1848; took a homestead at Lake Como in 1850; removed to Red Lake Falls in 1877. [237 (19).]

Beaulieu, Charles H., b. in La Pointe, Wis., Oct. 23, 1836; d. in Bena, Cass county, Minn., May 9, 1904. He was lieutenant, and afterward captain, of a company of Ojibways in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; after 1877 was an Indian agent, being connected with the Leech Lake Agency at the time of his death. [237 (35).]

Beaulieu, Clement Hudon, Sr., b. in Lac du Flambeau, Wis., then in Michigan Territory, Sept. 10, 1811; d. at White Earth, Minn., Jan. 2, 1893. He was of French and Ojibway descent; was a fur trader at Crow Wing, and after 1873 lived at White Earth. [44.]

Beaulieu, Paul H., b. at Mackinac in 1820; d. at White Earth, Minn., Feb., 1897. He was of French and Indian origin, and had great influence with the Ojibways. He was well educated and an expert Indian interpreter. [237 (7).]

Beaumette, William, pioneer, b. in Canada, about 1800; d. in St. Paul in 1870. He emigrated from the Selkirk Colony to Fort Snelling; settled at Mendota; and later became a resident of St. Paul, where he lived more than twenty years. [28, IV.]

Beaumont, John Flanders, physician, b. in Freeport, Ill., March 29, 1859; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1876; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; was a specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. [58; 84.]

Beaupre, Bruno, merchant, b. in Kingston, Ontario, Dec. 16, 1823; settled in St. Paul in 1853, and engaged in wholesale grocery business. [18; 94.]

Beaupre, Philip, pioneer, b. in Canada, July 6, 1823; d. at Sauk Rapids, Minn., Nov. 7, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1844; was a trader with the Indians many years at Crow Wing and Sauk Rapids, and afterward engaged in freighting and farming. He resided on a farm in Benton county. [31; 237 (43).]

Bechdolt, A. F., educator, b. near Karlsruhe, Germany, Nov. 16, 1846; came with his parents to the United States in 1854; was graduated at Lafayette College, Pa., in 1866; engaged in teaching; set-

tled in Mankato, Minn., in 1876; was superintendent of the city schools, and a professor in the state normal school. He now resides in Oregon. [83.*]

Bechhoeffer, Charles, lawyer, b. in Woodbury, Pa., Jan. 1, 1864; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1885; settled in St. Paul in 1887. [24; 25; 93; 137.]

Becht, John C., b. in Prussia in 1831; d. in St. Paul, May 28, 1878. He came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul two years later; was captain in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in the wholesale liquor business after 1865; was sheriff of Ramsey county, 1876-8. [68; 94; 115.]

Becker, F., farmer, b. in Prussia in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Montgomery; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Becker, George Loomis, b. in Locke, Cayuga county, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1829; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 6, 1904. He was graduated at the University of Michigan in 1846; studied law; came to Minnesota in 1849, and began practice in St. Paul. He was a state senator, 1868-71. In 1862 he became land commissioner of the St. Paul and Pacific railway, and was ever afterward occupied in advancing the railroad interests of Minnesota, being a member of the state railroad commission, 1885-1901. Becker county was named for him in 1858. [18; 28, IV*; 29; 30; 32; 68; 69; 93*; 94; 95*; 96*; 237 (35*).]

Becker, Peter, pioneer, b. in Prussia, Oct. 7, 1830; d. in Belle Plaine, Minn., Dec. 3, 1902. He came to the United States in 1854, and settled in Belle Plaine in 1857; engaged in shoemaking, farming, and the manufacture of brick. [237 (28).]

Beckman, Martin A., b. in Bronestad, Sweden, June 27, 1860; came to the United States in 1881; settled in St. Paul, and after 1889 was assistant city comptroller. [100*; 169.]

Beckwith, S. S., pioneer, b. in 1817; d. in Claremont, Minn., Jan. 8, 1890. He was one of the first settlers of Dodge county, Minn. [179 (Jan. 17, 1890).]

Bede, J. Adam, congressman, b. in Lorain county, Ohio, in 1856; engaged in newspaper work; settled in Minnesota in 1886; was a representative in Congress from the Eighth congressional district, 1903-09; resides in Pine City. [9; 17; 24; 25; 30; 42.]

Bedford, Salathiel Boyd, banker, b. at Eldredsville, Pa., Oct. 10, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1873; settled in Rushmore, 1880, and was postmaster sixteen years; cashier of the Rushmore State Bank; a state senator since 1907. [24; 25; 30.*]

Beebe, Franklin, lawyer, b. in Lincklaen, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1825; was admitted to the bar in 1850; came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis in 1856; was probate judge of Hennepin county, 1870-5. [18; 58.]

Beek, Joseph Henry, b. in Medina, Ontario, May 8, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1881, and settled in St. Paul; was graduated at Hamline University, 1888, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1897; since 1900 secretary of the St. Paul Association of Commerce. [166A.*]

Beemer, Henry, b. in St. George, Ontario, Nov. 5, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling in Minneapolis, and became general manager of the Northwestern Life Association. [22.*]

Behnke, Henry, b. in Mecklenburg, Germany, Nov. 28, 1832; came to this country with his parents in 1852, and in 1854 settled in New Ulm, Minn., where for many years, beginning in 1861, he was a prominent merchant. [18.]

Beinhorn, Frederick, b. in Braunschweig, Germany, in 1821; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Nov. 1, 1900. He came to the United States in 1852, and to New Ulm two years later; owned a saw and grist mill, and later engaged in mercantile business. [32; 237 (11).]

Belcourt, George Antoine, R. C. priest, b. in the district of Three Rivers, Canada, in 1803; d. at Memramcook, Canada, in 1874. He was ordained priest in 1827; became a missionary to the Indians in the Red River country in 1830, and resided at Pembina; author of an article on the Department of Hudson's Bay, published in Vol. I, Minnesota Historical Collections. [28, I; 35.]

Belden, Clarendon Dwight, Baptist clergyman, b. near Providence, R. I., May 3, 1848; was graduated at Brown University in 1868, and at Crozer Theological Seminary in 1874; was a pastor at Austin, Minn., 1874-81; has continued to reside there, engaging in educational work and journalism; publishes the Mower County Transcript. [22*; 23; 24; 65A.*]

Belden, Henry C., judge, b. in Burke, Vt., Aug. 30, 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1864; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis. In 1895-7 he was judge of the Fourth judicial district. [22*; 25; 26*; 30.]

Belden, J. M., merchant, b. in Johnsonville, N. Y., in 1854; settled in Minnesota in 1876; taught school in Wright county eighteen years; resides in Montrose; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Belden, James J., b. in Wethersfield, Conn., Sept. 13, 1822; settled in Caledonia, Minn., in 1854; was county treasurer in 1855, and clerk of the district court several years. [61.]

Belfoy, Frank, journalist and lawyer, b. in Prescott, Ontario, Nov. 1, 1827; was admitted to the bar in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1862, settling in Henderson; removed in 1868 to Forest City, and the next year to Litchfield, where in 1876 he became editor of the News Ledger. [18.]

Bell, Charles J., b. in Somerville, Mass., Oct. 2, 1853; d. Jan. 3, 1903. He was graduated at Harvard University, 1876; studied the next six years in Germany; was professor of medical chemistry in the University of Minnesota, 1888-1903. [127B.]

Bell, Charles Nash, lawyer, b. in Weybridge, Vt., March 12, 1847; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 7, 1908. He was graduated at Middlebury College in 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1871, and the same year settled in Mankato, Minn.; removed to St. Paul in 1874. [93*; 237 (51*).]

Bell, Daniel W., b. in Maine, March 2, 1840; served in the 2nd and 16th Maine regiments in the civil war; settled in Stillwater, Minn., 1866; engaged in logging and lumbering, and in surveying for railroads. Belton, Montana, is named in his honor. [42.]

Bell, David Cooper, b. in West Almond, N. Y., June 22, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1859, and engaged with his brother in mercantile business in Minneapolis. In 1870 he was among the organizers of the Minnesota Linseed Oil Company, of which he was president for many years. [19.*]

Bell, Edmund, pioneer, b. in Indiana county, Pa., June 5, 1821; opened the first store in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1853, and two years later had a post office established at the same place, and named it Bellville. [52.]

Bell, Edwin, b. near Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 17, 1816; settled in St. Paul in 1850; built one of the first houses on St. Anthony Hill; engaged in mercantile business; in 1859 was a captain on the Red River, and ran the first steamboat to Fort Garry; later was engaged in steamboat traffic on the Minnesota and Mississippi rivers. [94; 237 (13); 241.]

Bell, George W. H., b. in Jackson county, Tenn., in 1812; d. in St. Paul, May 8, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1851; and the next year took the first claim on the site of West St. Paul. He engaged in farming, cattle raising, and later in real estate business. [237 (11).]

Bell, James Stroud, miller, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1888; engaged in flour milling; president of the Washburn-Crosby Co. since 1889. [17; 20; 24; 84.*]

Bell, John Edson, merchant and banker, b. in Brownville, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1834; d. at Excelsior, Minn., Sept. 10, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis, where he engaged in mercantile business. In 1870 he became cashier of the Hennepin County Savings Bank, and after 1889 was its president till his death. He was prominent in church, Sunday school, and Y. M. C. A. work. [20; 24; 25; 174.*]

Bell, John W., physician, b. in Ohio, March 18, 1853; was graduated at Ohio Medical College, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1880, and

practiced medicine in Minneapolis; professor in the University of Minnesota since 1888; was a state senator, 1891-5. [30; 84; 85A; 127A.*]

Bell, Stephen D., pioneer, b. in Halifax, Vt., July 30, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1852; was the first settler in Hampton, Dakota county, 1855. [48.]

Bell, William W., physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 18, 1838; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1859; was captain in the 78th Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; settled in Brownsville, Minn., in 1880. [61.]

Belland, Henry, pioneer, b. in Canada, in 1812; d. in West St. Paul, Jan. 11, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1836 in the employ of the American Fur Company; resided in St. Paul, 1840-7; made the second claim on the site of West St. Paul, 1851; was guide, Indian interpreter, and scout, during forty years. [94; 237 (1).]

Belote, Erastus C., b. in Bloomfield, N. Y., May 29, 1812; settled in St. Paul in 1856, and took charge of the Merchants' Hotel; afterward conducted other hotels in the city. [93; 94.]

Beltrami, Giacomo Costantino, explorer, b. in Bergamo, Italy, in 1779; d. in Filotrano, Italy, in February, 1855. Being a political exile from his native land, he came to the United States and went with Long's expedition in 1823 from Fort Snelling to Pembina. Thence he traveled alone, with aid of friendly Indians, to Red Lake and the northernmost sources of the Mississippi, and followed the course of that river to Fort Snelling. He was author of several books, three of which relate to his discoveries in America. [1; 28, II, VII*; 107; 114*; 176 (Oct., 1896).*]

Belyea, Arthur C., journalist, b. in New Brunswick, Oct. 26, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1880; resided at Elbow Lake after 1887, and was editor of the Grant County Herald. [35; 238 (Dec. 4, 1893)*.]

Beman, Samuel S., lawyer, b. in Georgia, March 11, 1822; d. in St. Charles, Minn., May 9, 1882. He settled in Winona county, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the first state legislature, and a state senator, 1872-4 and 1882. [29*; 30; 76; 78.]

Bement, Robert Bunker Coleman, b. in Northumberland, N. Y., July 3, 1848; was graduated at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling in St. Paul; was president of the board of water commissioners, 1892-8; major of engineers in the Spanish-American war, 1898-9; was elected president of the Robinson & Cary Co., 1905. [24; 25; 93A.]

Bemidji, Ojibway chief, is said to have been born in 1776; d. at Cass Lake, Minn., April 20, 1904. He lived in Minnesota near the lake that bears his name when the first white settlers arrived. [237 (24,* 35*).]

Bemis, Edward Webster, educator, b. in Springfield, Mass., April 17, 1860; was graduated at Amherst College in 1880; came to Minnesota in 1883; taught in the public schools in Minneapolis, and was a writer for the Pioneer Press; afterward gave lectures at Carleton College, and at many institutions in other states; was assistant professor of political economy in Chicago University, 1892-5; and later resided in Cleveland, Ohio, where he was connected with the municipal administration. [4; 17.]

Bemis, Nathan Marvin, pioneer physician, b. in Whitingham, Vt., March 25, 1821; came to Faribault, Minn., in 1855, and resided there. [18; 70.]

Bendeke, Karl, physician, b. in Norway, April 21, 1841; was graduated from the medical college in Christiania, Norway, in 1865; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota in 1870; five years later settled in Minneapolis. [58; 169.]

Bender, Christian, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, Sept. 11, 1838; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 17, 1901. He was graduated at Mission College, Basel, Switzerland, in 1866; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Red Wing, and was pastor of the German Lutheran church more than thirty-three years. [54; 237 (14).]

Bendixen, C. M., farmer, b. in Denmark in 1858; came to the United States in 1880, and to Minnesota three years later; resided at Morgan, Redwood county, after 1898; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-9. [30.*]

Benedict, Clifford L., lawyer, b. in Wisconsin, Oct. 31, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1888; resides in Mankato; was a state senator, 1899-1903. [24; 30; 45*; 46.*]

Benedict, George Washington, journalist, b. in Rochester, N. Y., March 20, 1824; d. at Sauk Rapids, Minn., Feb. 15, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and engaged in newspaper work. After 1868 he owned and published the Sentinel at Sauk Rapids. In 1875 he was a member of the Minnesota senate. [27*; 31; 38; 41; 237 (52*, 62*).]

Benham, Albert, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., Oct. 24, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1854; was financial agent for Hamline University about 1869; engaged in agriculture; helped to locate settlers in this state, and to open new industries here; resides in Minneapolis. [25; 130.*]

Benham, Daniel W., soldier, b. in Ohio, was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1880-1; attained the rank of colonel in 1897, and the next year retired from the army. [11; 12.]

Benjamin, Arthur Edwin, physician, b. in Hutchinson, Minn., Dec. 19, 1868; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1892, and has since been an instructor there; resides in Minneapolis. [127A.*]

BENJAMIN, JOHN, physician, b. in England, Jan. 5, 1823; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., Oct. 4, 1902. He attended college at Liverpool; came to the United States in 1849, and settled in Hutchinson in 1857. [64; 237 (19*).]

BENNER, GEORGE W., journalist, b. in Illinois in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1878; resided at Grand Meadow; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

BENNET, CHARLES C., merchant, b. in Malmo, Sweden, in 1847; came to Canada in 1867; settled in Minneapolis about ten years later, and opened a wholesale fur house. [169.]

BENNETT, MRS. ADELAIDE GEORGE, b. in Warner, N. H., in 1849; married Charles H. Bennett in 1877, and came with him to Minnesota in 1878; author of magazine sketches and poems relating to Minnesota. [241.]

BENNETT, BRAYTON S., lawyer, b. in Salem, Mich, in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1884; was first lieutenant in the Fifteenth Minnesota Regt.; resides in Fosston; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30.*]

BENNETT, CHARLES, b. in Kenosha county, Wis., Dec. 18, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the defense of New Ulm during the Indian outbreak in 1862, and later in the Second Minnesota cavalry; was a member of the legislature in 1877-78; resided in Mankato after 1891; owned a sawmill and dealt in live stock. [46.]

BENNETT, CHARLES A., journalist, b. in Baltimore, Md., July 21, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in Brackett's battalion, 1862-6; published the Journal in Granite Falls since 1879. [24; 32.]

BENNETT, CHARLES H., druggist, b. in Union City, Mich., July 2, 1846; served in the 134th Illinois Regt., 1864; settled on the site of Pipestone, Minn., in 1874; built the first house in the county, and was influential in founding and developing the city. [34; 71A*; 241.]

BENNETT, CLARENCE E., soldier, b. in New York; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1855; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1877-8; was brevetted lieutenant colonel in 1897, and retired from the army the same year. [11; 12; 13.]

BENNETT, CLIFTON A., lawyer, b. in Shalersville, Ohio, Sept. 7, 1841; served in the 23d Ohio Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1867, and the next year settled in Stillwater, Minn.; was clerk of the district court, 1878-94. [40; 41.]

BENNETT, ELIHU MORTIMER, pioneer, b. in Mt. Pleasant, Pa., June 8, 1828; d. in Rochester, Minn., March, 1904. He settled there in 1856; engaged in mercantile business and farming; later removed to North Dakota, but returned to Rochester a short time before his death. [237 (35).]

BENNETT, LEONARD LOOMIS, physician and banker, b. in Plainfield, Ill., Oct. 7, 1839; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1862; settled in Owatonna, Minn., two years later; organized the Farmers' National Bank in 1873, of which he has since been president. [24; 25; 70A; 72.]

BENNETT, S. W., b. in New York in 1842; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. the last year of the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; engaged in teaching; settled in Henderson in 1870; was county superintendent of schools, 1872-9. [32.]

BENNEWITZ, JOHN C., b. in Prussia, June 3, 1826; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1857; engaged in farming; was a representative in the legislature in 1872; settled in Argyle in 1881; opened a lumber yard there in 1883. [35; 37*; 38.*]

BENOLKEN, FRANK, farmer, b. in McHenry county, Ill., in 1846; d. in Freeport, Minn., Oct. 4, 1906. He served in the civil war; settled in Oak township, Stearns county, Minn., in 1869; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30; 31; 237 (43*).]

BENSEL, C. D., lawyer, b. in Alliance, Ohio, May 11, 1855; came to Minnesota when two years old; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1876, and was admitted to the bar the next year; published the Benson Times two years; settled in Montevideo in 1880; practiced law, and published the Valley Blossom, and also owned a hotel. [32.]

BENSON, BEN H., b. in Norway in 1846; came to the United States in 1861; settled in Benson, Swift county, Minn., in 1869, the town being named for him; engaged in mercantile business; owned a farm in Hantho, Lac qui Parle county, after 1875. [32.]

BENSON, CHARLES A., banker, b. in Nicollet county, Minn., Feb. 9, 1862; resides in Winthrop; was a state senator in 1903-05. [30.]

BENSON, DAVID, farmer, b. in Norway in 1841; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Rochester, Minn.; removed to Gordon, Renville county; was a representative in the state legislature, 1873-7. [30; 32.]

BENSON, GEORGE F., banker, b. in Boston, Mass., April 11, 1834; d. in Lake City, Minn., March 29, 1907. He settled in Lake City in 1871; helped to organize the First National Bank, and was its president after 1893. [25; 74; 237 (43).]

BENSON, HENRY N., lawyer, b. in Norseland, Nicollet county, Aug. 1, 1872; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1893, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; settled in St. Peter, and was city attorney, 1898-1911; a state senator, 1911. [24; 25; 30.*]

BENSON, JARED, farmer, b. in Mendon, Mass., Nov. 8, 1821; d. in St. Paul, May 18, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling at Anoka, and engaged in farming and cattle raising; was a member and speaker

of the House of Representatives in the state legislature in 1861-2 and 1864; and was again a representative in 1879 and 1889. [18; 27*; 30; 31; 41; 174*; 237 (3, 9*); 238 (May 6, 1894,* and May 19, 1894*); 240 (Nov. 22, 1861).]

Benson, John, M. E. clergyman, b. in Casco, Maine, Feb. 10, 1808; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 15, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1852; joined the Minnesota conference in 1865; was pastor in Farmington, Freeborn, and other places, but on account of ill health did not engage in ministerial work during his later years. [150.]

Benson, John W., financier, b. in Dixmont, Maine, March 15, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1852; settled at Heron Lake in 1872; engaged in farming, and was president of the First National Bank there. [62.]

Benson, N. W., b. in Sweden, in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1869; engaged in hardware and implement business, at Clinton, Big Stone county, and also in farming; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Benson, Ramsey, author, b. in Anoka, Minn., Feb. 24, 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1888; engaged in newspaper work in Minneapolis and Detroit, and has published two books; resides in Hutchinson. [17.]

Bentley, William A., physician, b. in Lebanon, Conn., Nov. 30, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the army in the civil war; resided in Rush City; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

Benton, Arthur Hotchkiss, banker, b. in Guilford, Conn., May 29, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1871; lived several years in Minneapolis; and after 1880 resided in Madelia, where he established the Watonwan County Bank, and dealt in real estate. [26.*]

Benton, Caleb Henry, lawyer, b. in Lunenburg, Vt., in 1841; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 14, 1890. He served in the Fifth Vermont Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was graduated at the Albany law school in 1866; settled in Minneapolis in 1871. [58; 121; 137*; 157*; 159.]

Benton, Charles William, educator, b. in Tolland, Conn., in 1852; was son of a missionary, and lived in Beyrut, Syria, 1854-69; was graduated at Yale University in 1874; has been professor of French and other modern languages in the University of Minnesota since 1880. [17; 24; 127 (2* and 8*); 127B; 237 (53*).]

Benton, Mrs. Loanza G., missionary, b. in 1821; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 23, 1899. She married Rev. William A. Benton, and was associated with him in foreign missionary work for twenty years, her chief work being that of a medical missionary in Syria. They returned to the United States in 1869, and after the death of her husband Mrs. Benton settled in Minneapolis, 1880. [238 (Sept. 24, 1899).]

BENTON, REUBEN CLARK, lawyer, b. in Waterford, Vt., May 13, 1830; d. in Minneapolis. He was graduated at the University of Vermont in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1855; entered the Fifth Vermont Regt. at the beginning of the civil war as captain, and was promoted to be lieutenant colonel. In 1875 he came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis, where he was attorney for the Great Northern railway. [20*; 58; 84*; 121; 137*; 237 (9).]

BENTZONI, CHARLES, soldier, b. in Prussia; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1885-6; attained the rank of major in 1891, and retired from the army in 1894. [11; 12.]

BENZ, GEORGE, liquor merchant, b. in Germany, April 23, 1838; d. in Chicago, Jan. 11, 1908. He came to the United States in 1854, and to St. Paul two years later; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-4. [24; 25; 30; 68; 94; 95*; 96*; 97; 99; 111*; 174*; 237 (51*).]

BERG, ALBERT, secretary of state, b. in Center City, Minn., June 25, 1861; was educated at Gustavus Adolphus College; was register of deeds for Chisago county eight years; secretary of state, 1895-1901; a representative in the state legislature, 1901-02; engaged in banking at Warroad, 1904-06, and at Baudette since 1906. [25; 27; 30; 100; 169; 169A; 238 (Oct. 4, 1896).*]

BERG, HALVOR S., b. in Norway, March 16, 1843; came to Minnesota when ten years old; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; settled on a farm in Stony Run, Yellow Medicine county, in 1872; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [32; 169.]

BERG, SEGUR, farmer, b. in Norway in 1820; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota three years later; settled at Pilot Mound, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 52.]

BERGH, OLE N., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Narstrand, Norway, March 13, 1842; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, and was ordained to the ministry in 1875; was pastor in Yellow Medicine county, 1875-83; later in Audubon, and in Crookston after 1905. [148.]

BERGHOLD, ALEXANDER, R. C. priest, b. in Austria, Oct. 14, 1838; came to the United States in 1864; was ordained priest in St. Paul the same year; settled in New Ulm in 1868; aided in bringing immigrants to this state; has published several books, one being a History of New Ulm. [32.]

BERGHUIS, C., journalist, b. at Spring Lake, Mich., Sept. 20, 1870; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1886; was a student at Willmar Seminary; was editor of the Chippewa County Herald at Clara City after 1895. [134 (June, 1897).*]

BERGLUND, MAGNUS, b. in Sweden, Sept., 1864; came to the United States and to Freeborn county, Minn., in 1868; was graduated at the Baptist Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1894; was a home missionary in Minnesota, and since 1899 engaged in Sunday School work; resides near Cambridge, Minn. [53A.]

BERGMANN, HERMAN, R. C. priest, b. in Germany, May 12, 1861; came to the United States with his parents, who settled in Freeport, Stearns county, Minn.; was educated at St. John's College, and in 1885 entered the Benedictine order; was ordained a priest in 1889; was professor in this college, and in 1895 was appointed prior of St. John's Abbey. [132 (Sept., 1895).]

BERGQUIST, JOHN G., b. in Sweden, Jan. 11, 1849; came to the United States in 1868, and soon afterward to Minnesota; settled in 1870 on a homestead on the site of Moorhead, being the second settler in that town; engaged in farming and in the manufacture of brick. [35.]

BERGSLAND, HANS HANSON, educator, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Jan. 23, 1858; was graduated at Red Wing Seminary in 1885, and was its principal after 1889. [169.]

BERGSTROM, ANDREW, civil engineer, b. in Eda, Sweden, in 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 30, 1903. He came to the United States in 1864; settled in Minneapolis the next year; was chief engineer of the waterworks department of the city. [169; 237 (28*).]

BERKEY, CHARLES PETER, b. in Goshen, Ind., March 25, 1867; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1892; was instructor in mineralogy there, 1893-1903; later an instructor and assistant professor of geology in Columbia University, New York City. [7A.]

BERKEY, PETER, banker, b. in Johnstown, Pa., Sept. 14, 1822; d. in St. Paul, April 16, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1853, settling in St. Paul, and engaged in various business enterprises; was president of the St. Paul National Bank, 1883-92; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [20; 24; 25; 93A*; 94; 98*; 174*; 237 (56*).]

BERNARD, ALLEN G., journalist, b. in England, July 28, 1850; d. in Brainerd, Minn., Dec. 7, 1908. He came to America when sixteen years of age; engaged in newspaper work in various states; came to Minnesota in 1889, and founded a paper in Itasca county; removed to Walker in 1897, and established the Walker Post; published The Voice at Cass Lake, 1896-1906. [37*; 237 (51).]

BERRISFORD, ENOCH F., b. in Staffordshire, England, May 27, 1846; came with his parents to the United States, and to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Indian war in 1864; engaged in the bakery business in St. Paul after 1867. [100; 174.*]

BERRISFORD, JOHN, merchant, b. in Staffordshire, Eng., Sept. 21, 1842; came to Scott county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in 1861; owned a store in Burnsville after 1872; removed to St. Paul in 1887, and engaged in the fuel business. [32; 174.*]

BERRISFORD, THOMAS, SR., pioneer, b. Staffordshire, England, Dec. 17, 1813; d. at Credit River, Scott county, Minn., Oct. 1, 1873. He came to the United States in 1856, and the same year settled on a farm at Credit River; engaged in general mercantile business, and was a local preacher in the Methodist church. [174.*]

BERRISFORD, THOMAS, b. in Staffordshire, England, Nov. 15, 1840; d. at Hot Springs, S. D., March 14, 1894. He came to the United States with his parents in 1856, and to Minnesota the same year; resided in St. Paul, and owned a bakery. [174.*]

BERRY, CHARLES HENRY, attorney general, b. in Westerly, R. I., Sept. 12, 1823; d. in Winona, Minn., Aug. 21, 1900. He was chiefly educated in the state of New York, where he was also admitted to the bar. He came to Winona in 1855. When Minnesota became a state he was elected attorney general and held the office two years. In 1874-75 he was a state senator, and afterward was U. S. court commissioner. He did much to develop the educational interests of Winona. [18*; 41; 76; 77*; 78; 136; 137*; 237 (11*).]

BERRY, E., Baptist clergyman and farmer, b. in New York in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided in Fairmont; was a representative in the legislature in 1872-3. [30.]

BERRY, FRED S., b. in Nora, Ill., Nov. 27, 1863; came to St. Paul when a child; was connected with the John Martin Lumber company after 1882; became its secretary and treasurer, 1887, and president, 1905. [24; 25; 95.*]

BERRY, JAMES P., farmer, b. Jan. 26, 1843; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Pleasant Hill township, Winona county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [76.]

BERRY, JOHN MCDONOGH, jurist, b. in Pittsfield, N. H., Sept. 18, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 8, 1887. He was graduated at Yale in 1847; studied law; came to Faribault in 1855; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1857, and a state senator in 1863; was associate justice of the supreme court, 1865-87. [18; 30; 41; 70; 168 (April, 1892).*]

BERRY, WILLIAM MORSE, b. in Georgetown, Maine, Aug. 12, 1829; settled in Minneapolis in 1884, and was superintendent of the park system. [84.*]

BERTRAND, E. P., farmer, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, in 1838; came to the United States in 1856, and to Minnesota the next year; resided in Home, Brown county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1879. [30.]

BESTICK, JAMES T., pioneer, b. in Henderson, N. C., Oct. 16, 1840; d. Aug. 22, 1906. He served in Massachusetts regiments in the civil war; settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1872; engaged in various occupations, as shoemaking, carpentering, etc.; was judge of probate for Becker county, 1892-6. [44.]

BETCHER, CHARLES, hardware merchant, b. in Prussia, Jan. 31, 1830; d. in Red Wing, Minn., June 6, 1903. He came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Red Wing; was president of a lumber company after 1889. [54; 167 (June 12, 1903); 237 (28).]

BETTINGEN, JOHN C., pioneer, b. in Germany, Nov. 23, 1823; d. in St. Paul, Minn., April 23, 1906. He came to the United States in 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1852; was the first to engage in the ice business there; later owned a store, and after 1870 was a commission merchant. [237 (39*).]

BETZ, LOUIS, b. in St. Paul, Feb. 3, 1862; was connected with the wholesale grocery business eight years, and with the Pioneer Press company ten years; was city comptroller, 1902-09; later the treasurer of the State Savings Bank. [237 (36*).]

BEVANS, HENRY T., lawyer, b. in Canton, Ill., May 25, 1839; came to Minnesota when a child; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in Red Wing in 1871; settled in Morris in 1876; was attorney of Stevens county three terms, and later was U. S. collector of customs in Pembina; was assistant adjutant general of Minnesota after 1889, residing in St. Paul. [73; 130.]

BEVANS, MILTON L., b. in Canton, Ill., Aug. 9, 1843; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 18, 1906. He came to Red Wing, Minn., when a boy; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1867; was a printer for several years, but later owned a store and was market master of the city of St. Paul. [130.]

BICKEL, WILLIAM, banker, b. in Baden, Germany, July 13, 1834; d. in Seattle, Wash., March 13, 1900. He resided in St. Paul many years; was U. S. consul in Mexico, and was connected with the Treasury Department at Washington, D. C. [156.]

BICKEL, WILLIAM, contractor, b. in Huntington, Ind., Sept. 5, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1868; resided in St. Paul after 1876; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

BICKFORD, ELMER A., farmer, b. in Glover, Vt., in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1867, and three years later settled in Otter Tail county, where he has since resided; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

BICKNELL, WILLIAM CLARENCE, lawyer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., June 28, 1855; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1885; settled in Morris, Minn., 1886; was attorney of Stevens county, 1895-1907; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [22*; 24; 30*; 73.]

BIERBAUER, JACOB, miller, b. in Germany, Aug. 28, 1819; d. in Mankato, Minn., March 1, 1896. He came to the United States in 1849; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1856. [32; 46; 83.*]

BIERBAUER, OSCAR, b. in Erie, Pa., Sept. 22, 1855; came with his parents to Mankato, Minn., 1856; was register of deeds, Blue Earth county, 1887-97; president of the Mankato Malting Co., since 1902. [24; 52.]

BIERBAUER, WILLIAM, b. in Einselthum, Bavaria, Feb. 26, 1826; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 30, 1893. He came to the United States in 1849,

and settled in Mankato seven years later, where he established a brewery. [23; 32; 45*; 83.*]

Biermann, Adolph, state auditor, b. in Christiana, Norway, Nov. 19, 1842; served in the 24th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1866, and engaged in mercantile business; was auditor of Olmsted county three terms, 1875-81; was state auditor, 1891-5. [30; 66A; 98; 169.]

Big Eagle (Wamdetonka), a sub-chief of the Sioux, b. near Mendota in 1827; d. near Granite Falls, Minn., Jan. 5, 1906. He was one of the chiefs who signed a treaty in Washington, D. C., in 1858; was a noted warrior, and engaged in nearly all the battles of the Sioux outbreak of 1862; suffered a three years imprisonment at Rock Island for his participation in the war; author, through an interpreter, of "A Sioux Story of the War," Minn. Hist. Society Collections, vol. VI, 1894, pp. 382-400. [28, VI*; 33; 116 to 120; 237 (39); 238 (July 1, 1894).*]

Bigelow, Charles Henry, b. in Easton, N. Y., June 4, 1835; d. in St. Paul, July 31, 1911. He settled at St. Paul in 1864, engaging in lumber business and insurance; was president of the St. Paul Fire and Marine Insurance Co., 1876-1911. [24; 25; 68.]

Bigelow, Edgar A., farmer, b. in 1863 at Zumbrota, Minn., and died there; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Bigelow, Edward Elisha, physician, b. in Akron, Ohio, July 1, 1841; served in the 29th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1867; settled in Owatonna, Minn, in 1877. [24; 70A*; 72.]

Bigelow, Horace Ransom, lawyer, b. in Watervliet, N. Y., March 13, 1820; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 14, 1894. He received his early education in his native state; was admitted to the bar in Utica in 1847; came to St. Paul in 1853 in company with Charles E. Flandrau, and built up a large law practice. [3*; 18; 23*; 41; 68; 93; 94; 98*; 137; 188; 237 (9*); 238 (Nov. 15, 1894).*]

Bigham, D. L., b. in Hamilton, Ohio, in 1844; was graduated at Miami University, Ohio, in 1866; came to Minnesota, and in 1868 settled at Redwood Falls; engaged in lumber business and farming, and was county superintendent of schools. [32.]

Big Thunder. [See Wakeman, John; 237 (19).]

Bilansky, Mrs. Anne Evards, criminal, came to St. Paul from North Carolina in May, 1858, and the next September married Stanislaus Bilansky. Her husband died from poisoning March 12, 1859, and on March 23, 1860, she was hung for his murder. She was the first white person executed in Minnesota. [238 (March 24, 1860).]

Bill, Edward Clark, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 15, 1846; d. in Faribault, Minn., May 11, 1892. He was graduated in St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., 1870, and at Seabury Divin-

ity School, Faribault, Minn., 1873; was associate priest in Faribault and St. Paul, and was a professor in Seabury Divinity School. A memorial volume of 284 pages, "Biographical Sketches," with thirty of his sermons, was published in 1892. [70A; 152.]

Billings, Harrison Aiken, lawyer, b. in Watertown, Vt., Jan. 25, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1855, as one of the original proprietors of Spring Valley. [18.]

Bills, L. W., lawyer, b. near Oswego, N. Y., in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1884; settled in Park Rapids; was attorney of Hubbard county sixteen years; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30.*]

Billson, William W., lawyer, b. in Springfield, Ill., June 7, 1847; settled at Duluth; was U. S. attorney for this state, 1873-81; was a state senator, 1872 and 1883. [24.]

Birch, Charles A., b. in London, England, Oct. 15, 1856; came with his parents to America in 1864; lived in Kandiyohi county, Minn., after 1869; was graduated at the state Normal School at St. Cloud, 1880; was elected superintendent of schools for Kandiyohi county in 1881; owned and edited the Willmar Argus, 1889-99; and later was postmaster at Willmar. [63.]

Bird, Charles, pioneer, b. in Rome, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1839; d. in Fairfax, Minn., Nov. 21, 1903. He came to Olmsted county, Minn., when eighteen years old; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to a farm in Cairo township, Renville county, in 1869. [237 (35).]

Bird, William, b. in Aberdeen, Scotland, June 28, 1830; d. in Fairmont, Minn., June 29, 1908. He came to the United States when a boy, and lived in Cattaraugus county, N. Y.; served in the civil war in New York regiments, and attained the rank of captain; settled in Martin county, Minn., in 1865; was sheriff of that county eight years. [121; 237 (51).]

Birkett, Henry, banker, b. in Ottawa, Canada, July 4, 1848; came to Owatonna, Minn., in 1870, and owned a jewelry store there, 1873-88; was a banker and merchant in Austin, 1889-1904; president of the National Bank in Mahnomen since 1904. [24; 72.*]

Bishop, Harriet E., teacher, b. in Vergennes, Vt., Jan. 1, 1817; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 8, 1883. She came to St. Paul in 1847, to open the first permanent school in that city. Through her influence a Sunday school was also soon organized, and the next year a public building was erected to accommodate the school, preaching services, etc. She was author of "Floral Home, or First Years of Minnesota" (1857); and other books; was married to Mr. McConkey. [28, IX; 94; 141; 165; 237 (1).]

Bishop, James Henry, b. in Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1843; served in New York regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of first

lieutenant; settled in Minneapolis in 1879, and established a wholesale paper house; was president of the American Savings and Loan Association after 1889. [84.*]

Bishop, John, pioneer, b. in Canada, April 1, 1829; d. at Gull Lake, Minn., April 9, 1905. He came to Crow Wing, Minn., when twenty-two years old; was an Indian trader, and later was one of the first settlers in Brainerd. [237 (31).]

Bishop, Judson Wade, soldier and railroad manager, b. in Evansville, N. Y., June 24, 1831; studied civil engineering; settled in Chatfield, Minn., as a surveyor, and published a map and history of that county. He joined the Second Minnesota regiment as captain in 1861, and served through the civil war, being brevetted brigadier general at its close. Later he was engaged in constructing railroads in this state. He has resided in St. Paul since 1873; was president of the St. Paul Trust Company after 1883. [2; 17; 18; 20; 24; 41; 98*; 115.]

Bishop, L. H., b. in Winthrop, Maine, Dec. 23, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1867; engaged in mercantile business in Garden City; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Bissell, Frank Elmore, physician, b. in Hartford, Wis., Dec. 27, 1845; served in the U. S. navy, 1862-5; was graduated at the Charity Hospital Medical College in Cleveland, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Litchfield; was a representative in the state legislature, 1878-9. [22*; 30; 65.]

Bixby, John, pioneer, b. in Moretown, Vt., Jan. 28, 1814; d. in Aurora, Steele county, Minn., Jan. 15, 1890. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling as a farmer in that township. Bixby station was named for him. [72; 241.]

Bixby, Luther, b. in Vermont; d. in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 7, 1895. He settled in Owatonna, Minn., before 1864; engaged in the drug business; after 1880 published in Minneapolis the Temperance Review; and in 1886 removed to Chicago. [72; 241.]

Bixby, Tams, journalist, b. in Staunton, Va., Dec. 12, 1855; came to Red Wing, Minn., with his parents in 1857; was owner and editor of the Red Wing Republican; was private secretary, 1890-97, to Governors Merriam, Nelson, and Clough; was chairman of the U. S. Commission to the Five Civilized Tribes in Indian Territory, 1897-1905; and later was general manager of the Pioneer Press Company, St. Paul. [17; 22*; 24; 27*; 30; 56; 95.*]

Bjorge, Hans P., merchant and farmer, b. in Norway in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in Underwood, Otter Tail county; was a representative in the legislature, 1885-7 and 1891-3. [30; 169.]

Bjorge, Henry Olson, lawyer, b. at Lake Park, Minn., March 7, 1871; was graduated at the State Normal School in Moorhead, 1893, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1898; resides at Lake Park; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-09. [25; 30.*]

Bjorgo, Knudt Knudtsen, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Oct. 2, 1847; came with his parents to the United States in 1848; was graduated from Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1870, and the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1873. For many years he was pastor in Becker, Clay, and Norman counties, Minn. In 1888 he took charge of a congregation at Red Wing. In 1891 he was elected president of the Minnesota district of the Norwegian Lutheran synod of America. He is one of the founders of the Lutheran Ladies Seminary at Red Wing. [148; 169.]

Black, John M., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in 1808; d. in St. Paul in August, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1856; was ordained in St. Paul, and was pastor in Dundas, Caledonia, and Houston. During the last ten years of his life he resided in St. Paul. [178 (Aug. 10, 1893).]

Black, Mahlon, land surveyor, b. in Hamilton county, Ohio, Oct. 4, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 25, 1901. He came to Stillwater in 1847, and engaged in surveying and lumbering; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1849, 1852, and 1857; was postmaster of Stillwater, 1857-61, and mayor, 1860-61; enlisted in a company of sharpshooters in 1862, and served till near the close of the civil war, attaining the rank of captain. In 1867 he removed to Minneapolis, and was auditor of Hennepin county, 1874-8. [18; 41; 115; 127B; 131; 237 (19*).]

Blackmer, Frank Amos, physician, b. in Amherst, Ohio, Jan. 16, 1847; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., July 11, 1900. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; served a short time in the Fifth Minnesota Regt., but was severely wounded in the Indian war of 1862, and was therefore discharged; was graduated at Cleveland Medical College, 1868; resided in Albert Lea. [23; 53; 53A.]

Blackmer, Heman, lawyer, b. in Amherst, Ohio, Jan. 3, 1850; came with his parents to Albert Lea, Minn., when seven years old; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1873; has resided in Albert Lea since 1874, being judge of probate of Freeborn county, 1885-1909. [24; 25; 53; 53A; 237 (38*).]

Blackmun, Silas, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1863, and settled on a claim in Cottonwood county in 1874; was a representative in the legislature in 1883 and 1885. [34.]

Blackwell, John, pioneer, b. in Gloucestershire, England, Jan. 4, 1832; d. May 24, 1875. He came to Acton, Meeker county, Minn., in 1857; owned a farm, and taught the first school in Litchfield; was register of deeds, and clerk of the district court. [65.]

Blair, Mrs. Margaret Josephine Bailey, educator, b. in Goodhue Center, Minn., May 5, 1863; was married to John M. Blair in 1884; has been director of the domestic art department of the Agricultural College of the University of Minnesota since 1895; is a lecturer and writer on domestic science. [127A.*]

BLAISDELL, HUMPHREY METCALF, lawyer and journalist, b. in Otis, Maine, Sept. 10, 1841; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 23, 1902. He served in the Second Maine and other regiments in the civil war; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in Fairmont, Minn., the next year; was editor of the Fairmont News, 1887-94. [34; 39; 121; 237 (19).]

BLAISDELL, WILLIAM, lumberman, b. in 1833; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 27, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1852; engaged in the lumber business, and owned much real estate. [237 (19*).]

BLAKE, JOHN W., b. in Dover, Maine, Aug. 29, 1840; served in the Fourth Wisconsin and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was one of the organizers of the town of Marshall, Minn., 1872; was a representative in the legislature, 1873, and a state senator, 1875. [30; 32; 41.]

BLAKE, MRS. MARY KATHERINE EVANS, author, b. in Rockport, Ind., Aug. 31, 1859; was educated at Rockport Collegiate Institute; was married, 1876, to William M. Blake; has published two books; resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

BLAKELEY, DAVID, secretary of state, b. in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1831; d. in New York city, Nov. 7, 1896. He came to Minnesota when eighteen years old, and engaged in newspaper work in St. Paul; was secretary of state of Minnesota, 1862-6; afterward was manager of the famous Gilmore and Sousa bands. [28, X; 58; 237 (9).]

BLAKELEY, RUSSELL, steamboat captain, b. in North Adams, Mass., April 19, 1815; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 4, 1901. His connection with steamboating from Galena to St. Paul began in 1847 and continued many years; later he engaged in staging and expressing in Minnesota and in Dakota; and had large interests in banking, insurance, and railway companies. He settled in St. Paul in 1862. [20*; 28, IV*, IX; 41; 93*; 94; 98*; 176 (Feb., 1888); 237 (14*).]

BLANCHARD, JOHN, journalist, b. in Sandusky, Ohio, March 31, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 12, 1899. He passed his childhood in Canada, and was graduated at Albert College. In 1889 he settled in Minneapolis, and soon became connected with the Minneapolis Times, of which afterward he was editor. [23.]

BLEECKER, GEORGE MORTON, lawyer, b. in Whippany, N. J., Nov. 19, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Minneapolis; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1887, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [25; 30; 137.*]

BLEGEN, J. H., educator, b. in Faaberg, Norway, Oct. 1, 1851; came to the United States when seventeen years old; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1880, and in its theological department three years later; was a professor there after 1887. [148; 169.]

BLETHEN, ALDEN J., journalist, b. in Knox, Maine, Dec. 27, 1846; was graduated at Wesleyan College, 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1873; practiced in Portland, Maine, until 1880; settled in Minneapolis in 1884; purchased an interest in the Tribune and the Journal, and was editor of the former until 1888; removed to Seattle, Wash., in 1896, where he owns The Times. [54A.*]

BLISS, JOHN, soldier, b. in New Hampshire; d. Nov. 22, 1854. He was brevetted major in 1823, and was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1833-6. [11; 12.]

BLISS, JOHN H., manufacturer, b. at Green Bay, Wis., Oct. 4, 1823; d. in Honolulu, Hawaii, Oct. 16, 1907. He spent three years, 1833-6, at Fort Snelling, of which his father was commander; served in the Union army during the civil war; and later resided in Erie, Pa. [28, VI; 241.]

BLISSENBACH, AUGUST, photographer, editor, b. in Cologne, Germany, April 15, 1861; came to the United States in 1881; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1886; editor of The Post since 1905. [25; 45.]

BLOCK, H. C., farmer, b. in Germany in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1857; resides at Maine Prairie, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30.*]

BLOCK, JULIUS H., state treasurer, b. in Galion, Ohio, March 30, 1860; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1870, and lived in Nicollet county and later in Le Sueur county. He held a position in the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane at St. Peter, 1879-86; was sheriff of Nicollet county, 1889-1901; and treasurer of Minnesota, 1901-07. [22*; 26*; 30; 111.]

BLODGETT, ELIJAH HASKELL, b. in Weathersfield, Vt., Feb. 16, 1832; d. in Red Wing, Minn., June 6, 1909. He settled in Red Wing in 1866, where he constructed the first grain elevator, and later engaged in grain business; was mayor, 1899-1901. [23; 24; 25; 237 (56).]

BLOOMER, RAYMOND M., R. C. priest, b. in Zanesville, Ohio, Dec. 9, 1854; was educated at the Dominican College of St. Joseph's, near Somerset, Ohio; became a member of the Dominican Order in 1874; was ordained priest in 1879; was prior of Holy Rosary Convent, Minneapolis, after 1889. [84.*]

BLOOMER, SAMUEL, b. in Switzerland; came to the United States in 1846, and to Stillwater, Minn., in 1848; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was treasurer of Washington county three terms, beginning in 1888. In recent years he has established a summer camp at White Bear Lake. [42.]

BLUNT, MATTHEW M., soldier, b. in New York; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1853; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1883, and attained the rank of colonel the same year; retired from the army in 1894. [11; 12; 13.]

BLYTHE, JOHN, pioneer, b. in England in 1828; d. in Blooming Prairie, Minn., April 1, 1886. He came to the United States when a child, and to Summit, Steele county, Minn., in 1856; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war. [72.*]

BOAL, JAMES MCCLELLAN, pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania; d. in Mendota, Minn., in 1862. He served a term in the army; settled in St. Paul about 1846 as a painter; was a member of the first territorial legislature; was adjutant general of the territory, 1851-3; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1852; removed to Mendota in 1855. A street in St. Paul is named McBoal in his honor. [28, IV. IX.]

BOAM, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Grafton county, N. H., Nov .10, 1810; came to Minnesota in 1856 and pre-empted a farm in Middleville, Wright county, being the first settler there. [31.]

BOARDMAN, A. J., b. in New Brunswick in 1852; was graduated at Bowdoin College; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; was a director of the board of trade and a member of the park commission. [90.*]

BOARDMAN, FREDERICK H., lawyer, b. in Milltown, N. B., April 25, 1848; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1876; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1882-3. [22*; 25; 137.]

BOBLETER, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Austria, Jan. 24, 1818; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Dec. 15, 1900. He came to the United States in 1853; settled in New Ulm in 1856. [237 (11).]

BOBLETER, JOSEPH, state treasurer, b. in Dornbirn, Austria, April 19, 1846; d. in New Ulm, Minn., July 5, 1909. He came to the United States in 1858; served in the Union army and navy, 1862-8, and in the Spanish-American war, 1898; settled in New Ulm in 1868, and was postmaster there thirteen years; was a representative in the legislature in 1884, and from 1887 to 1895 was the state treasurer; was afterward cashier of the Columbia National Bank of Minneapolis; returned later to New Ulm, and was cashier of the Brown County Bank. 22*; 25; 30; 32; 98; 111*; 237 (56*); 238 (March 13, 1886).*]

BOCKMAN, MARCUS OLAUS, educator, b. at Langesund, Norway, Jan. 9, 1849; was graduated at Christiania University, 1867; came to the United States in 1875; was a pastor in Goodhue county, Minn., 1875-86; is professor and president of the Theological Seminary of the Norwegian United Lutheran church, St. Anthony Park, Minn. [17; 24; 25; 54; 148; 149; 169.]

BODFORS, ANDREW DANIEL, musician, b. in Cambridge, Minn., Dec. 13, 1871; was graduated at the conservatory of music of Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., in 1891; resided in Minneapolis. [169.]

BODIN, GUSTAV, publisher, b. in Sweden, Feb. 5, 1844; came to the United States in 1868, and soon afterward settled in St. Paul. Ten years later he removed to Cokato; was treasurer of Wright county, 1884-1890; became manager of the Augustana Book Concern, St. Paul, in 1891. [24; 31; 169.]

Bodine, P. P., journalist, b. in Waupaca county, Wis., June 24, 1854; came to Minnesota when eighteen years of age; was graduated at the University of Minnesota; settled at Red Lake Falls in 1885, and established the News. [35.]

Boen, Haldor E., congressman, b. in Norway, Jan. 2, 1851; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; engaged in farming and in teaching in Otter Tail county; was a representative in Congress, 1893-5; editor of The Globe, Fergus Falls, since 1895. [10; 24; 25; 30; 169.]

Boenisch, Bernhard William, b. in Breslau, Prussia, Dec., 1837; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 28, 1912. He came to the United States in 1851; settled in St. Paul in 1878; founded the St. Paul Commercial College in 1889. [93A*; 100.*]

Boeringer, Peter, optician, b. in Basel, Switzerland, April 22, 1814; d. in St. Paul, March 9, 1901. He came to the United States in 1848; settled in New Orleans, La.; served in the Seventh Louisiana Regt. in the civil war; removed to St. Paul in 1874. [68; 237 (14).]

Boettcher, Henry, M. E. clergyman, b. in Brunswick, Germany, Jan. 1, 1834; came with his parents to the United States when eleven years of age; settled in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1855; entered the ministry in 1861; resided in Rochester, Red Wing, Minneapolis, St. Paul, and other places, and was presiding elder at Le Sueur in 1882. [32.]

Boggs, James A., b. in Alpena, Mich., in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1884, and settled in Duluth, where he engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Bogstad, R., educator, b. in Norway, Oct. 5, 1861; came to the United States when eighteen years of age; was educated in Iowa and Minnesota; engaged in teaching, 1885-90, and was ordained to the ministry in 1890; was professor in Concordia College, Moorhead, 1891-1902, and later was its president. [36.*]

Bohan, Thomas, lawyer, b. in Tipperary, Ireland, in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1868; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Mankato; was city attorney, 1876-7, and a representative in the legislature, 1877-9. [30.]

Bohannon, Eugene William, educator, b. in Boonville, Ind., Oct. 13, 1865; was graduated at the University of Indiana, 1890; engaged in teaching; came to Minnesota in 1895; was professor in the State Normal School at Mankato, 1898-1901; has since been president of the State Normal School in Duluth. [31A.]

Bohanon, John Campbell, pioneer, b. in Washington county, Maine, Aug. 23, 1817; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 8, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1850; and the next year settled on a claim on the site of Minneapolis; engaged in farming, lumbering, and later in real estate business. [60*; 180 (Sept. 21, 1898.)]

Bohland, Adam, druggist, b. in Germany, Dec. 17, 1839; came to the United States in 1856, and settled in St. Paul the same year; was hospital steward in Brackett's Battalion in the civil war. [68; 166A.*]

Bohland, Peter, farmer, b. in Germany, March 30, 1837; d. in St. Paul, May 18, 1910. He came to the United States in 1855, and the next year settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 68.]

Bolcom, Henry Cable, b. in Hume, N. Y., March 18, 1833; d. in Winona, Minn., Feb. 10, 1899. He settled in Winona in 1854; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in lumber business, real estate, and was manager of the Winona Gas Light Co. [167 (Feb. 17, 1899).]

Bolles, Lemuel, pioneer, b. in New York; d. in Stillwater, Minn., in 1875. He resided in Stillwater, 1844-5; then removed to Afton; owned a grindstone quarry. [41.]

Bolles, Sias, M. E. clergyman, b. in Williamstown, Vt., Sept. 5, 1810; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 15, 1897. He entered the ministry in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Red Wing during the later years of his life. [180 (March 3, 1897).*]

Bolton, Adam L., b. in Scipio, Ind., Dec. 6, 1849; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1869; published the Montevideo Leader, 1880-3; then settled in St. Paul, where he engaged in the printing business, and since 1887 has been Grand Secretary of Minnesota, Independent Order of Odd Fellows. [32.]

Bolton, N. H., b. near Cleveland, Ohio, Feb. 10, 1839; settled in Minneapolis in 1872, where he has since engaged in the manufacture of mill machinery. [25; 58.]

Bond, John W., b. in Pennsylvania in 1825; d. at Pine Bluff, Ark., March 13, 1903. He settled in St. Paul in 1849; engaged in the drug business; was captain in the commissary department in the army, 1861-5; was state immigration agent; and later engaged in insurance business. [94; 237 (28).]

Bond, Scipio, dentist, b. in Dayton, Minn., April 28, 1859; was graduated at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, 1889; has since practiced in Anoka. [25; 43.*]

Bonde, T. E., b. in Norway in 1843; came with his parents to the United States when six years old; and to Minnesota in 1855; owned a farm in Nerstrand, Rice county; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [169.]

Bondy, Knud W., farmer, b. in Norway, June 16, 1844; d. in Clitherall, Minn., Nov. 15, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1866; resided at Battle Lake, Otter Tail county; was a representative in the state legislature in 1903-5. [30*; 237 (51*).]

Bonin, Joseph, pioneer, b. near Montreal, Canada, Aug. 26, 1820; was employed by the American Fur Company after 1839; settled near Stillwater, Minn.; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war. [40; 41.]

Bonner, D. L., b. in Ireland, Oct. 18, 1812; d. at Stewartville, Minn., May 17, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and was one of the pioneer settlers at Stewartville. [237 (19).]

Bonney, Henry Harrison, b. in Pennsylvania, Aug. 23, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1862; served in the First Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; owned a farm near Fairmont; was treasurer of Martin county, 1893-1901. [39.]

Bonniwell, Mrs. Annie Coles, b. in Northampton, England, in 1829; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., Nov. 16, 1898. She came to the United States in 1849, and the next year married Walter Bonniwell; lived on the frontier, among the Indians, and in logging camps. She was noted for her kindness, hospitality, and fortitude. [166 (1900).]

Bonniwell, William T., b. in New York city, Aug. 10, 1836; settled in Hutchinson, Minn., in 1866; was a state senator, 1871 and 1879, and a representative in the legislature in 1877. He engaged in milling and dealing in real estate. [29*; 30; 64.]

Bonwell, Arthur, b. in Brown county, Ohio, July 4, 1825; settled in Blue Earth City, Minn., in 1857; was county auditor, 1860-5, and register of deeds one term; afterward engaged in farming. [51; 237 (32).]

Boobar, John J., b. at Sauk Center, Minn., in 1865; resides at St. Cloud, where he is in the fire insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

Bookwalter, Joseph, b. in Ross county, Ohio, in 1850; came with his parents to Vernon Center, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1864; was graduated at Western College, Iowa, in 1877, and afterward studied law at Iowa University; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [32.]

Booren, August, b. in Smaland, Sweden, in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Stillwater, where he engaged in the wholesale tobacco business; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

Boostrom, Charles Russell, educator, b. in Oneida, Ill., March 1, 1864; came to this state in 1897, as one of the founders of the Southern Minnesota Normal College, in Austin; has been its president since 1900. [24; 65A.*]

Booth, Albert Edwin, physician, b. in Paterson, N. J., Sept. 30, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1878 with his parents, who settled in Lyon county; studied at Hamline University; was graduated in the Homeopathic College of the University of Minnesota, 1899, and was a professor there, 1900-1909; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1900. [127A,* B.]

Booth, Walter Sherman, author and publisher, b. in Bridgewater, Conn., Sept. 28, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, June 22, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Fillmore county; studied law and was admitted to the bar at Austin in 1861; edited the Rochester City Post, and afterward purchased an interest in that paper and the Republican. In 1884 he removed to Minneapolis, and established a publishing house. [22*; 237 (14*).]

Boothroyd, Frank, farmer, b. in Welch, Goodhue county, Minn., Oct. 8, 1866, and resides there; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*; 56.]

Borchert, Ferdinand, farmer, b. in Prussia in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled at Bird Island; served in the civil war; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

Bordewich, Henry, b. in Vaagen, Norway, Jan. 19, 1844; came to the United States in 1864; settled at Granite Falls, Minn., in 1873, engaging in mercantile business; was auditor of Yellow Medicine county, 1874-88; postmaster at Granite Falls, 1889-93; and U. S. consul general at Christiania, Norway, after 1900. [17; 24; 32; 169.]

Bordsen, Theodore, b. at Port Washington, Wis., Feb. 11, 1850; resided in Alexandria, Minn., after 1868; was register of deeds three years, county auditor nine years, and county treasurer since 1890. [169.]

Borgen, Anton, merchant, b. in Norway in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1871; resides in Duluth; a representative in the state legislature, 1909-11. [30.*]

Borlang, Botolf J., merchant, b. in Norway, July 18, 1842; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1862; was merchant and postmaster at Norway, in Wanamingo, Goodhue county, 1867-91; removed to Kenyon in 1891, and organized a bank, of which he is president. [24; 54.]

Bornemann, Bernhart, pioneer, b. in Saxony, Germany, in 1844; d. in St. Peter, Minn., April 26, 1903. He came to America in 1850, and to Traverse des Sioux in 1856. Later he established the St. Peter Woolen Mills. [237 (28).]

Borup, Charles William Wulff, banker, b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, Dec. 20, 1806; d. in St. Paul, July 6, 1859. He was well educated in his native country; came to the United States in 1828, and in 1848 to St. Paul. In 1854 he established the banking house of Borup and Oakes, the first in the territory. [18; 41; 93*; 157; 169; 238 (July 7, 1859).]

Borup, Gustav J., banker, b. in La Pointe, Wis., in 1841; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 15, 1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1849, and at first engaged in the freight business, later in banking. [94; 237 (9).]

Borup, Theodore, b. in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 23, 1904. He came to St. Paul in 1851; engaged in commission business, and later was a sutler on the frontier; resided in St. Paul after 1890. [94; 237 (35*).]

Boser, D., farmer, b. in Germany, Oct. 9, 1830; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Dakota county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Boss, Andrew, educator, b. in Wabasha county, Minn., June 3, 1867; was graduated in the Agricultural School of the University of Minnesota, 1891; has been a professor there since 1894, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul. [24; 85A; 127B; 166A.*]

Bostwick, Lardner, pioneer, b. in Toronto, Canada, June, 1815; d. in Minneapolis, April 13, 1897. He came to St. Anthony in 1850, and was justice of the peace many years; was assessor of internal revenue, 1862-6. [58; 88; 137; 174.*]

Bosworth, James E., b. in Maine in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1854; resided in Houston county; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Bosworth, William, pioneer farmer, b. in New York, Feb. 8, 1807; came to Minnesota in 1857, and the next year was the first settler in St. Martin township, Stearns county. [31.]

Bosworth, William W., b. in Machias, Maine, Dec. 16, 1837; came to Minneapolis in 1857; was connected with the police department after 1874; was appointed captain in 1886. [88.*]

Bothne, Gisle (Christian Johnson), educator, b. in Norway, Sept. 7, 1860; came to the United States in 1876; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1878; head of the department of Scandinavian language and literature in the University of Minnesota since 1907; author of History of Luther College, 1897. [17; 127B.]

Botsford, Isaac, journalist, b. in New York in 1836; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1857; established the Blue Earth City News in 1861; served in Brackett's Battalion of cavalry, 1861-6; afterward published the Freeborn County Eagle and the Albert Lea Standard. [51.]

Bottineau, Pierre, pioneer, b. in the Red River Settlement, Manitoba, Jan. 1, 1817; d. at Red Lake Falls, Minn., July 27, 1895. His father was a French trader and his mother an Ojibway Indian. He came to Fort Snelling in 1837, and was employed as a guide, interpreter, etc. After the settlers were ejected from the military reservation, he lived at St. Paul six years, and then removed to St. Anthony Falls. [28, IV; 35; 37; 38; 41; 58; 59; 60; 237 (9* and 49*); 238 (July 27, 1895*).]

Boucher, Francis C., educator, b. in France, July 19, 1828; d. in St. Paul, July 13, 1908. He was a successful banker in his native land until his property was destroyed in the Franco-Prussian war, in which he served as a soldier, attaining the rank of colonel. He came to the United States, residing at first in Kansas, but in 1878 settled in St. Paul, where he taught the French language and after 1882 was vice consul. [237 (51*).]

Boucher, Rene, Sieur de la Perriere, b. at Three Rivers, Canada, in 1668; built Fort Beauharnois on Lake Pepin near the site of Frontenac, Minn., in 1727; was a distinguished officer in the French colonial service. [107; 146.]

Bouck, Charles W., b. in Rockford, Ill., Feb. 29, 1852; came to Brainerd, Minn., 1880, and was a bridge builder for the Northern Pacific railroad; removed to Royalton, 1885, and engaged in hardware business and real estate; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30.*]

Bouck, Ira W., merchant, b. in Independence, Iowa, Feb. 22, 1855; was graduated at Iowa State Agricultural College, 1876; settled in Bellevue, Morrison county, Minn., in 1880; removed to Royalton; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-7. [24; 25; 30*; 31.]

Boutelle, Clarence Miles, educator, b. in Antrim, N. H., July 23, 1851; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1858; was graduated at the State Normal School in Winona, 1872; was superintendent of schools in Marshall after 1895; author of several books and many magazine articles. [26*; 237 (21).]

Boutwell, G. P., merchant, b. at Wadham's Mills, N. Y., in 1843; served in the 38th N. Y. regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1880, and resides at Clearwater; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

Boutwell, Mrs. Hester Crooks, b. on Drummond Island, Lake Huron, May 30, 1817; d. in Stillwater, Minn., in 1853. She was the daughter of the Indian trader, Ramsay Crooks, and a half-breed Indian woman; received good education at Mackinaw mission; married William T. Boutwell, a missionary to the Indians, and assisted him in teaching. [41.]

Boutwell, William Thurston, Congregational missionary, b. in Lyndeborough, N. H., Feb. 4, 1803; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 11, 1890. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1828, and at Andover Theological Seminary, 1831; came to Minnesota in company with Rev. Sherman Hall to establish a mission among the Indians; resided at Pokegama, Point Douglas, Marine, and after 1847 on a farm near Stillwater. [28, VII*; 40; 41; 42; 107; 110; 131*; 144; 179 (Oct. 17, 1890; 238 (Oct. 12, 1890).]

Bouvette, Joseph E., journalist, b. in St. Cloud, Minn., Aug. 17, 1861; has owned and published the Kittson County Enterprise, at Hallock, since 1894. [37.*]

Bovey, Charles A., lumberman, b. in Bath, Maine, May 27, 1832; settled in Minneapolis in 1869, and established a large lumber business. [85A*; 167 (Feb. 23, 1900).*]

Bovey, Charles Cranston, b. in St. John, N. B., in October, 1864; was graduated at Yale College in 1890; settled in Minneapolis the next year; engaged in the manufacture of flour. [168 (Nov. 27, 1901).*]

Bowdish, William Merwin, M. E. clergyman, b. in West Hartwick, N. Y., Feb. 3, 1843; d. in Chatfield, Minn., April 25, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1862; was licensed to preach in 1866; was stationed at Plainview, Caledonia, Fillmore, Zumbrota, and other places. [150.]

Bowen, Thomas Evans, journalist, b. in Blossburg, Pa., Oct. 13, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1855; was graduated at the Mankato State Normal School; engaged in teaching, 1870-8; published the Sleepy Eye Herald, which he established in 1880; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 32; 171.*]

Bowers, John C., b. in Blair county, Pa.; came to Minnesota in 1850, and the next year settled at Itasca, Anoka county; was postmaster there twenty-five years. [43.]

Bowers, John H., lawyer, b. in Rockport, Ind., June 7, 1851; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and the same year settled in Redwood Falls, Minn.; was judge of probate, Redwood county, 1879-85. [24; 92.*]

Bowers, Lloyd Wheaton, b. in Springfield, Mass., March 9, 1859; d. in Boston, Mass., Sept. 9, 1910. He was graduated at Yale University, 1879, and in law at Columbia University, 1882; practiced law at Winona, Minn., in patnership with Judge Thomas Wilson, 1884-93; was general counsel of the Chicago and Northwestern Railway Company, residing in Chicago, 1893-1909; was appointed by President Taft as solicitor general of the United States, April, 1909. [3A; 17; 237 (59*); 241.]

Bowlby, Charles Byard, merchant, b. in Nova Scotia, Nov. 19, 1853; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 31, 1907. He settled in St. Paul in 1893, and was proprietor of the Boston Clothing House. [24; 95.*]

Bowler, James Madison, b. in Lee, Maine, Jan. 10, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1858; served nearly five years in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. In 1871 he settled on a homestead at Bird Island; removed to Minneapolis in 1901, engaging in real estate and loan business; was a representative in the state legislature in 1878; and was state dairy and food commissioner, 1899-1901. [23*; 25; 26*; 30; 32.]

Bowman, C. V., clergyman, b. in Marback, Sweden, Jan. 13, 1868; came to the United States in 1879, and to Minneapolis in 1892; was graduated at North Park College, Chicago, in 1896; was pastor of the Swedish Mission Church, Minneapolis, 1900-1908, and since then has been secretary of the Swedish Christian Mission Association. He resides in Minneapolis. [169A.*]

Bowman, George D., journalist, b. in Wilkesbarre, Pa., March 11, 1827; d. at Las Cruces, N. M., April 27, 1903. He came to Minnesota in the early 50's; was editor of the St. Anthony Express; removed from this state in 1861. [28, X; 237 (28).]

Bowman, Joseph Anthony, dentist, b. in Barnard, Vt., June 10, 1837; d. at Bethel, Vt., May 7, 1905. He served in the army as a musician in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis at the close of the war, and resided there until a few months before his death. [84*; 237 (31).]

Bowman, Rowland Claude, b. in Michigan in 1870; d. in Minneapolis, May 30, 1903. He was cartoonist on the Minneapolis Tribune after 1897; author of a book of poems, "Freckles and Tan," in 1900. [17; 237 (28).]

Bowman, Theophilus, farmer and merchant, b. in Chester county, Pa., Jan. 11, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled near Northfield; was a representative in the legislature, 1879; removed to Fisher in 1882, and to St. Paul in 1891. [24; 30.]

Boxell, John William, b. in Muskingum county, Ohio, Feb. 6, 1824; d. in St. Paul, March 1, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1854; engaged in farming and fruit raising in Washington county; removed to St. Paul in 1885. [40; 156; 174; 237 (9 and 51).]

Boxrud, John H., farmer, b. in Norway in 1845; settled in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1862; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30.]

Boyd, Edward A., physician, b. in Portland, Maine, June 10, 1816; was graduated at the Homoeopathic State Institute, Maine, in 1843; settled in St. Paul in 1854. [68; 93*; 94.]

Boyd, Harlow James, physician, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., July 30, 1852; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Nov. 21, 1909. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1868; was graduated at Columbus Medical College, Ohio, in 1879; settled in Alexandria in 1886. [24; 35; 237 (56*).]

Boyd, Walter B., b. in Portland, Maine, in 1811; d. in St. Paul, June 3, 1903. He settled in St. Paul in 1853; owned a farm in Little Canada, and was postmaster there. [237 (22* and 28).]

Boyesen, Alf E., lawyer, b. in Christiania, Norway, April 21, 1857; came to the United States in 1869; was graduated at Urbana University in 1878; was admitted to the bar in Minneapolis in 1880; practiced the next seven years in Fargo, N. D., and since 1887 in St. Paul. [22*; 98*; 169*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Boyington, Alonzo T., pioneer farmer, b. in New York, Feb. 23, 1833; came to Clearwater, Minn., in 1854, being one of the first settlers in the township. [31.]

Boylan, John F., b. in Illinois, Sept. 15, 1856; came to Minnesota the next year; resided in Watertown, and was a dealer in farm machinery; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Boyle, James P., lawyer, b. in Glencoe, Minn., Feb. 9, 1880; settled in Eveleth, and was city attorney; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

Boynton, Fred C., miller, b. in Nashua, N. H., Jan. 11, 1853; came with his father to Goodhue county, Minn., when a child; was head miller in the Cataract mill in Minneapolis after 1889. [168 (May 8, 1891).*]

Boyum, Ole E., b. in Norway, Feb. 10, 1846; came with his parents to the United States in 1856, and to Minnesota the next year; owned a farm in Arendahl, Fillmore county, Minn., after 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [52; 169.]

Brace, Charles H., M. E. clergyman, b. in Almira, Ill., July 25, 1841; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 8, 1892. He was educated at Union Seminary, Illinois; entered the ministry in 1860; settled in Minneapolis in 1884. [180 (Jan. 4, 1893).]

Brack, John M., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Shield, Eng., Sept. 9, 1808; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 4, 1893. He came to the United States in 1852, and to St. Paul in 1857; engaged in business several years; was ordained to the ministry in 1866; was pastor in Dundas, Sheldon, and Houston. [153.]

Bracken, Henry Martyn, physician, b. in Noblestown, Pa., Feb. 27, 1854; was graduated in medicine at Columbia University, 1877; settled at Minneapolis in 1885; was a professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1888-1909; secretary of the Minnesota State Board of Health since 1897. [7A; 17; 24; 26*; 85A; 93A; 127A*, B.]

Brackett, Alfred B., b. in New Hampshire in 1826; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was captain of three cavalry companies raised in Minnesota in 1862, that joined the Fifth Iowa cavalry; served in the civil war; was breveted colonel in 1864, and served against the Indians as head of Brackett's battalion, 1864-6; was U. S. deputy marshal after 1871. [94; 115.]

Brackett, George Augustus, b. in Weston, Maine, Sept. 16, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in flour milling and railroad building; was president of the Minneapolis Stock Yards and Packing Company, 1890-3; later went to the Klondike gold region. [19*; 20*; 84*; 85A*; 174*.]

Brackett, Joseph J., pioneer, b. in Livingston, Maine, Feb. 8, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1852, and built in St. Paul the first shingle mill in the state; settled on a claim in Lakeville, Dakota county, the next year. [48.]

Brackett, Winslow M., b. in Weston, Maine, July 14, 1843; served as a musician in the Sixth Maine Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1865; organized the Millers' Fire Association, from which grew the city fire department, and was chief engineer until 1881; later engaged in mercantile business, and was head of the police department several years. [41; 58; 84*.]

Braden, James Clinton, b. in Plymouth, Ohio, in 1835; d. in San Antonio, Texas, Dec., 1877. He settled in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1854; served in the Sixth and Tenth Minnesota regiments in the civil war; was receiver of the U. S. land office at Litchfield, Minn., 1869-74. [29; 157; 159; 237 (1).]

Braden, William Wallace, state auditor, b. in Iberia, Ohio, Dec. 3, 1837; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., March 11, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled as a farmer at Lenora, Fillmore county. He served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; was a representative in the legislature, 1867-8; and auditor of Minnesota, 1882-91. [18; 29; 30; 41; 52; 115; 121; 122; 237 (9*).]

Bradford, Isaiah Henry, banker, b. in Washington, Wis., June 5, 1857; was graduated at Upper Iowa University, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1880; settling in Hubbard, and engaged in banking and real estate business. [22*.]

Bradford, James F., merchant, b. in Lebanon, Ill., Sept. 10, 1834; settled at St. Cloud, Minn., 1865, and died there Jan. 7, 1909. [237 (51*).]

Bradish, James H., lawyer, b. in Cabot, Vt., July 30, 1846; served during the civil war in the Northern army; was graduated at Ripon College, 1871; and at Columbia College Law School, 1873; settled in Minneapolis in 1875. [22*; 60.]

Bradley, Alva W., lumberman, b. in Medina county, Ohio, April 4, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Duluth, where he carried on a large lumber business and had banking and other financial interests. [20.]

Bradley, Benjamin, b. in 1828; d. in Rochester, Minn., May 1, 1902. He was agent for the American Express Company forty years; resided in Mankato, Minn. [32; 237 (19).]

Bradley, Charles F., M. E. clergyman, b. in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 1, 1852; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1873, and Garrett Biblical Institute, 1878; came to Minnesota the same year; was professor of Greek in Hamline University, 1881-3; was later a pastor; now resides in Boston, Mass. [68; 241.]

Bradley, Edwin, b. in Utica, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1829; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 9, 1907. He settled in Mankato in 1857; engaged in mercantile business; was county auditor, 1877-9. [83*; 237 (43*).]

Bradley, George, lawyer, b. in Charleston, Maine; was graduated at Waterville College, 1853; studied law in Bangor, Maine; came to Belle Plaine, Minn., in 1857; practiced law there until 1860, when he was appointed receiver of the U. S. land office at Forest City, Minn.; was Lieut. Col. of the Seventh Minnesota Regt.; later practiced law in Minneapolis, and died there in 1878. He was speaker of the House of Representatives in the first state legislature, 1858. [241.]

Bradley, Henry Martin, lumberman, b. in Lee, Mass., May 7, 1824; settled in Duluth in 1890, and engaged in the lumber business; was part owner of the Chandler Iron Mine. [23*.]

Bradley, John E., educator, b. in Lee, Mass., Aug. 8, 1839; was graduated at Williams College, 1865; was superintendent of the Minneapolis public schools, 1886-91; removed to Jackson, Ill. [90*.]

Bradley, Joshua, Baptist clergyman, b. in 1773; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 16, 1855. He was instrumental in founding two or three colleges, among them Denison University, Granville, Ohio; was a pastor in St. Paul. [94; 238 (Jan. 23, 1856).]

Bradley, Richard, b. in Stockton, Eng., Aug. 24, 1819; d. in St. Paul, April 20, 1882. He came to St. Paul in 1854, and was foreman of a printing establishment. [237 (1); 238 (April 21, 1882).]

Bradshaw, John, Congregational clergyman, b. in Osnaburg, Canada, Nov. 10, 1811; d. at Ann Arbor, Mich., July 8, 1899. He was graduated at Middlebury College, 1839, and Union Theological Seminary, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1880; was pastor in Glencoe and Mazeppa. [144.]

Brady, John Donald, b. in Port Huron, Mich, July 23, 1858; settled in Duluth in 1893. In 1899 he was appointed surveyor general of logs and lumber at Duluth. [23.]

Brady, Thomas J., bookkeeper, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1879; was a representative from St. Paul in the legislature, 1907-09. [30*.]

Bragdon, William W., b. in Cumberland county, Maine, April 29, 1827; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 27, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Mankato in 1868; was a building contractor, and later engaged in bridge building. [32; 238 (Oct. 28, 1886).]

Brainerd, Horace J., b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 11, 1825; d. in St. Paul, May 4, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1851; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [30 (1873); 68; 237 (19*).]

Brainerd, John C., banker, b. in Sodus, N. Y., Oct. 2, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1854; resides at Blooming Prairie; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30; 70A.]

Braly, George W., b. in Vermont in 1835; settled in Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1871, and two years later established the Redwood County Bank; was register of deeds, 1873-4, and a representative in the legislature in 1880. [32.]

Bramhall, William Ely, lawyer, b. in Ithaca, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1856; was graduated at Cornell University, 1877, and Columbia Law School, 1880; has since practiced in St. Paul. [25; 93.]

Branch, George W., pioneer, b. in St. George, N. B., Feb. 11, 1827; d. in Shasta county, Cal., Jan. 4, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1849; was one of the founders of Anoka, 1852. [36.]

Branch, William, b. in Ohio in 1825; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 1, 1873. He settled in St. Paul in 1852; engaged in building, and after 1865

was interested in a railway, being one of its directors and also taking contracts for grading its roadbed. He was a representative in the legislature in 1866. [237 (1); 238 (Jan. 1, 1873).]

Brand, Henry, carpenter, b. in Ogle county, Ill., Dec. 11, 1841; settled in St. Paul in 1872; was in charge of the St. Paul Harvester Works until 1882, then removed to Tacoma, Wash., but in 1895 returned to St. Paul. [158*.]

Brandenburg, Alonzo, b. in Dayton, Ohio, Nov. 1, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Fergus Falls the next year; dealt in agricultural machinery, and in 1882-9 was sheriff of Otter Tail county; cashier of the First State Bank since 1902. [25; 35; 157*.]

Brandt, C. C., farmer, b. in Germany in 1837; came to the United States in 1853; served in Ohio regiments in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled at Sigel, Brown county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873 and 1878. [30.]

Brandt, Christian, journalist, b. in Vestre Slidre, Norway, Jan. 28, 1853; came to the United States in 1876; published the Nordvesten in St. Paul, 1881-7; owned and edited the Heimdal after 1891. [111; 169.]

Brandt, Olaf Elias, educator, b. in Monterey, Wis., Feb. 19, 1862; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1879, Northwestern University, Watertown, Wis., 1880, and the Theological Seminary in St. Louis, Mo., 1883; was for several years pastor in Cleveland, Ohio, and at Lake View, Chicago. In 1897 he became professor of theology in Luther Seminary at Hamline, St. Paul, Minn. [148.]

Branham, Jesse V., pioneer, b. in Jennings county, Ind., July 8, 1834; came to Litchfield, Minn., in 1857; was wounded by the Indians at the time of the massacre in 1862; was auditor of Meeker county, 1864-71; was one of the townsite proprietors of Litchfield, and named it; engaged in mercantile and real estate business there. [65.]

Brannan, George W., b. in Dayton, Ohio, Nov. 11, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 11, 1903. He served in the Mexican war, and in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in St. Paul; drove a stage between St. Paul and Brainerd; also worked as a carpenter, and as a clerk. [237 (28*).]

Branson, Lewis C., judge, b. near Flushing, Ohio, March 16, 1825; was admitted to the bar in Indiana; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1854; was judge of the Sixth judicial district, 1858-64; removed to San Francisco in 1866; now resides in Seattle, Wash. [83.*]

Brass, Mrs. Maggie. See Snana. [28, IX.*]

Brawle, Daniel Franklin, b. near New Paris, Ohio, Jan. 11, 1818; d. in St. Vincent, Minn., July 7, 1885. He came to St. Paul in 1849; was a brickmaker by trade; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1855; removed to Winnipeg in 1870. [156; 157*; 158.]

Brazie, Henry W., physician, b. in Trumbull county, Ohio; served in the Seventh Michigan Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Cleveland Homoeopathic College Hospital in 1870; settled in Minneapolis in 1881; was a professor in the University of Minnesota, 1886-93. [84; 127A.]

Brearley, Samuel Laycock, b. in Rochdale, England, Jan. 26, 1837; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 8, 1895. He came with his parents to the United States when a child; served in the Fourth Ohio Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; for nearly twenty years was foreman in railroad shops in Minneapolis. [121.]

Breck, James Lloyd, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Philadelphia, June 27, 1818; d. in Benicia, Cal., March 30, 1876. He was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1838, and at the General Theological Seminary, New York, in 1841. With two classmates he organized an association for mission work in the west, and they began their labors by founding a mission and seminary in Nashotah, Wis. In 1850 Mr. Breck came to Minnesota, and founded in Crow Wing and other places missions among the Ojibway Indians. In 1858 he established academic schools for both sexes and a divinity school in Faribault, which has since been the educational center of this diocese. In 1867 he removed to Benicia, Cal., where he also founded several successful schools. [1; 4; 28, X; 152A*; 189.*]

Brecke, Ole E., b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, March 25, 1861; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1881; has since resided in Minneapolis, being since 1896 passenger agent for several Atlantic steamship lines. [24; 169.]

Breda, Olaus J., educator, b. at Horten, Norway, April 29, 1853; studied at Christiania University; came to the United States in 1873; was graduated from the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., and was pastor in St. Paul. From 1879 he was professor at Luther College, and from 1883 to 1898 was professor of Scandinavian literature and languages at the University of Minnesota. In 1898 he resigned and returned to Norway. [127 (2*, 12*); 127A*, B; 148; 169*.]

Breed, David Riddle, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., June 10, 1848; was graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1867, and Auburn Theological Seminary, 1870; settled in St. Paul, and was pastor of the House of Hope church, 1870-85; afterward was pastor in Chicago, 1885-94, and in Pittsburg, where he is now professor in a theological seminary. [17; 68; 238 (Nov. 19, 1897*).]

Breed, Samuel S., b. in Norwich, N. Y., March 21, 1830; settled in St. Paul in 1863; was auditor of the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba railway, 1880-90; removed to Rochester, N. Y. [68.]

Breen, Mathias, building contractor, b. in County Clare, Ireland, in 1833; came to the United States in 1851; settled in St. Paul in 1868; constructed many buildings there, among them being the county courthouse. He owned stone quarries at St. Cloud and Kasota. [93.*]

BREGLEY, J. A., merchant, b. in Norway in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1873; resided in Franklin, Renville county; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

BREKKEN, EVEN, pioneer, b. in Norway in 1829; d .in Wangs, Goodhue county, Minn., Feb. 17, 1895. He came to the United States, and one year later settled in Goodhue county; was an able friend and supporter of St. Olaf college. [133 (Feb., 1895).]

BREMER, OTTO, b. in Brunswick, Germany, Oct. 22, 1867; engaged in banking; came to the United States in 1886, settling in St. Paul; was bookkeeper in the National German-American bank; was city treasurer, 1901-10. [93A; 237 (36*).]

BRENNAN, PATRICK J., railroad contractor, b. in Ireland, March 17, 1835; d. in Owatonna, Minn., April 11, 1906. He came to the United States in 1850, and engaged in railroad construction in Ohio and other states; settled in Owatonna in 1866. [70A; 72; 237 (39).]

BRENNAN, THOMAS, b. in Burnchurch, Ireland, Nov., 1838; d. at Hot Springs, Ark., Feb., 1889. He came to the United States when a child; settled in St. Paul in 1866; engaged in railroad business, and after 1881 in lumbering. [3*; 93*; 167 (March 8, 1889).]

BRENNAN, WILLIAM, R. C. priest, b. in Ireland in 1845; d. in Chatfield, Minn., June 5, 1902. He came with his father to the United States in 1849; resided in Chatfield after 1857; was educated at St. John's college; was ordained priest in 1872; was pastor at Birch Cooley, Brownville, Anoka, and other places. [237 (19).]

BRESETT, JOHN B., b. in Plattsburg, N. Y., March 13, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, March 17, 1892. He settled in St. Paul in 1856; became a member of the police force the next year; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was a special detective for the city after 1872, and was senior captain of the St. Paul police department several years. [96.*]

BRETT, GEORGE EVERETT, b. in Strong, Maine, Nov. 23, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1862; was a dry goods merchant in Winona, 1863-5; in Faribault, 1865-8; and in Manakto since 1868. [24; 25; 83.*]

BREUER, CHARLES M., b. in Prussia in 1842; came with his parents to the United States in 1851; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1880, where he was proprietor of the Fergus City Iron Works. [35.]

BREUER, FRANK, b. in Germany in 1839; came to the United States in 1850, and to St. Paul in 1857; was president of the Hook and Ladder Association. He died in 1884. [94.]

BREVIG, O. L., farmer, b. in Norway in 1866; came to Minnesota when two years old; resides in Renville county; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

BREWSTER, HENRY WEBB, educator, b. in New Lisbon, Wis., June 19, 1853; was graduated at the University of Minnesota in 1887. The fol-

lowing year he became connected with the State School of Agriculture, of which he was principal, 1894-1900; removed to Chicago. [23*; 127A.*]

Bridgman, Charles, lumberman, b. in Amherst, Mass., Dec. 22, 1829; came to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1856, where he was one of the earliest lumber manufacturers and dealers. [31.]

Bridgman, Elliott, b. in Hampshire county, Mass., May 7, 1830; d. in Seattle, Wash., April 22, 1906. He served in the Northern army, 1861-5, becoming colonel; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1867; engaged in farming and milling until 1880, when he became one of the proprietors of the Novelty Wood Works. [31; 237 (39).]

Bridgman, George Henry, clergyman and educator, b. in Ontario, Canada, Aug. 2, 1841; was graduated at Victoria University, Canada, 1864; became a pastor in the Methodist Episcopal church; was president of Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, Lima, N. Y., 1873-83; and has since been president of Hamline University, St. Paul. [17; 24; 25; 166A.*]

Briggs, Asa Gilbert, lawyer, b. in Arcadia, Wis., Dec. 20, 1862; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1885, and from its law department two years later; has since practiced in St. Paul. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 137.*]

Briggs, Ephraim A., b. in Coeymans, N. Y., Feb. 14, 1837; was admitted to the bar in 1859; served in the Tenth New York and other regiments in the civil war; settled in Kingston, Meeker county, Minn., in 1866; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1875 dealt in real estate. [65.]

Briggs, Henry E., banker, b. in England in 1856; came to the United States in 1880, and to Luverne, Minn., two years later; in 1884 helped to organize the First National Bank of Pipestone, and was its cashier. [34.]

Briggs, Henry R., farmer and miller, b. in Des Plaines, Ill., in 1848; settled in Houston, Minn., in 1864; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Briggs, Hiram Willard, educator, b. in Livermore, Maine, May 8, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 18, 1892. He was superintendent of schools in Livermore twenty-six years; settled in Minneapolis in 1883, and was superintendent of the Washburn Memorial Orphan Home, 1888-92. [60.*]

Briggs, John G., farmer, b. in Connecticut in 1821; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Wasioja; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Briggs, John Q., farmer, b. in Roscoe, Ill., in 1849; settled in Minnesota in 1874; was a state senator, 1907; resides in Houston. [30*; 61.]

Briggs, Rinaldo R., lawyer, b. in Lake Mills, Wis., April 20, 1851; came with his father to Minnesota when fourteen years old; was admitted to the bar in 1873; practiced in Winona, 1873-8, in Moorhead, 1878-90, and since in Duluth. [25; 35.]

Briggs, Thomas R., lawyer, b. in Kent county, R. I., Dec. 30, 1826; d. at Howard Lake, Minn., Jan. 18, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in Hatch's Battalion, 1863-6; settled at Howard Lake in 1872, and the next year was admitted to the bar. [31; 237 (35).]

Brill, Hascal Russell, judge, b. in the Province of Quebec, Canada, Aug. 10, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1859; studied at Hamline University, Red Wing, and at the University of Michigan; settled in St. Paul, and was admitted to the bar in 1869. In 1875 he was appointed judge of the court of common pleas, and since 1876 has been judge in the Second judicial district. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 30; 41; 93; 95*; 130*; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Brill, William Hascal, journalist, b. in Litchfield, Minn., April 16, 1871; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1890; engaged in newspaper work in St. Paul, 1898-1902; has since traveled extentively in Alaska, Europe, and Asia, as correspondent for newspapers and magazines; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

Brimhall, William E., b. in Hardwick, Mass., Feb. 4, 1825; d. in San Diego, Cal., June 29, 1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1851; engaged in raising fruits and vegetables, and later owned a large nursery; removed to California in 1886. [166 (1897*); 237 (9*).]

Brink, Charles R., brickmaker, b. in Oxford, N. J., April 12, 1831; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1855; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1876 and 1879. [30; 54.]

Brisbane, William, farmer, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, Dec. 11, 1811; came to the United States in 1839; settled in Wilton, Waseca county, Minn., in 1859; was a representative in the legislature in 1867 and 1871. [75.*]

Brisbin, John Ball, lawyer, b. in Schuylerville, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1827; d. in St. Paul, March 22, 1898. He was graduated at Yale in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1849; and came to Minnesota in 1853, settling in St. Paul; was president of the territorial council, 1856-7; a representative in the legislature in 1858 and 1863; mayor of St. Paul in 1857. [20*; 28, VIII; 68; 93; 94; 98*; 114; 237 (9*); 238 (March 23, 1898).*]

Brisbine, Albert G., physician, b. in New Lisbon, Ohio, in 1823; d. in St. Paul, June 3, 1887. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College; settled in St. Paul in 1852. [93; 94; 237 (1).]

Bristol, Warren, lawyer, b. in Lockport, N. Y.; settled on a claim on the site of a part of Minneapolis; later removed to Goodhue county; was a state senator in 1868. [59.]

Britt, George W., pioneer, b. in Litchfield, Maine, Jan. 8, 1811; d. at Lake Eunice, Becker county, Minn., April 4, 1893. He was one of the first settlers there, 1870. [44.]

Broberg, Peter, merchant, b. in Sweden, Dec. 17, 1854; came with his parents to the United States in 1861, and they were murdered in the Indian outbreak in Minnesota the next year. He has engaged in mercantile business in New London since 1877, and is also president of a bank. [24; 169.]

Brohough, Christopher O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Eidsvold, Norway; d. in Horace, N. D., July 9, 1908. He came to the United States in 1869; was ordained to the ministry; was pastor in Red Wing, Minneapolis, Chicago, and St. Paul. [169; 237 (51).]

Brohough, Gustav O., educator, b. in Eidsvold, Norway; came to Red Wing, Minn., when a child; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889; is a professor in Red Wing Seminary, and after 1893 was superintendent of the public schools in that city. [169.]

Broker, Albert Gustave, lawyer, b. in Prussia, Aug. 26, 1854; d. in Wadena, Minn., Aug. 8, 1907. He came with his parents to the United States when three years old; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and settled in Wadena the same year; was county attorney, 1884-90. [35; 237 (48*).]

Bromley, Charles A., b. in Plattsburg, N. Y., Oct. 31, 1829; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Dec. 10, 1888. He settled there in 1853; was captain in the First and Sixth Minnesota regiments in the civil war; owned a livery stable. [238 (Dec. 11, 1888).]

Bromley, Edward Augustus, b. in New Haven, Conn., Sept. 24, 1848; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1867, and resided in St. Paul and later in Minneapolis. In 1876 he entered the employ of the Pioneer Press Company, taking charge of the Minneapolis Advertising department; was afterward connected with the Minneapolis Journal and the Minneapolis Times, and prepared many fine photographs and articles on local history for publication in these newspapers. [241.]

Bromley, Melvin Heber, pioneer, b. in Chateaugay, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1838; d. in Stillwater, Minn., May 5, 1903. He settled there in 1856; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in livery business in Stillwater forty years. [237 (28).]

Bronson, David, b. in Anson, Maine, March 19, 1834; settled in Stillwater, Minn., 1855; engaged in mercantile business, lumbering, manufacturing, and banking. [24; 25; 41.]

Bronson, Dexter E., b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., in 1838; served in the Sixth Iowa cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota, and in 1881 settled in Breckenridge; engaged in hotel and livery business. [35.]

Bronson, Edward H., M. E. clergyman, b. in Chemung county, N. Y., Jan. 27, 1835; served in the 32d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; entered the ministry in 1867; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1872. He was the first English-speaking clergyman in Rock county; but afterward, on account of failing health, gave up preaching, and opened a hardware store. [34.]

Brooke, William Ellsworth, educator, b. in Minier, Ill., Oct. 7, 1870; was graduated at the University of Nebraska, 1892; engaged in teaching; instructor at the University of Minnesota, 1901-05; later the professor of mathematics there, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 127B.]

Brooks, Asa D., pioneer merchant, b. in New Brunswick, Jan. 8, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1883; opened the first general store at Deer River in 1892. [38.*]

Brooks, Cyrus, M. E. clergyman, b. in Westford, Vt., Feb. 6, 1811; d. in St. Paul, April 21, 1902. He entered the Ohio conference in 1833, and preached in that state twenty-three years; removed to St. Paul in 1857, and spent the remainder of his life in this state. [68; 94; 237 (19*).]

Brooks, David, M. E. clergyman, b. in England in 1803; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 10, 1891. He commenced preaching in 1832; came to the United States in 1842, and to Minnesota in 1853; was instrumental in founding Hamline University; was chaplain of the legislature in 1879. He was agent for the American Bible Society many years, and also pastor and presiding elder. [30; 41; 58; 150; 180 (Oct. 28, 1891).]

Brooks, Dwight Frederick, physician, b. in Redfield, N. Y., June 10, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota when seven years old; was graduated at Long Island College Hospital, 1876; resided in Minneiska during his early life, but in 1886 removed to St. Paul. [74; 93A; 167 (Aug. 3, 1900).*]

Brooks, Frank C., judge, b. in Taunton, Mass., Jan. 12, 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1878; settled in Minneapolis, 1884; practiced law until 1899; was a judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1899-1909. [24; 25; 30.]

Brooks, Jabez, educator, b. in Stockport, England, Sept. 18, 1823; d. in San Jose, Cal., Jan. 26, 1910. He came with his parents to the United States in 1840; was graduated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1850; came to Minnesota in 1854 as principal of the preparatory department of Hamline University; was president of this university, 1861-9; and was professor of Greek in the University of Minnesota, 1869-1909. [17; 24; 41; 58; 84; 127 (2 and 8*); 127A*, B; 130; 237 (53*, 59).]

Brooks, Lester Ranney, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., May 19, 1847; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 11, 1902. He came with his parents to Minne-

sota when nine years old; engaged in milling in Winona and later in grain elevator business in Minneapolis. [85A*; 167 (Nov .14, 1902*); 168 (Sept. 24, 1897,* and Nov. 12, 1902*); 237 (28*).]

BROOKS, MORGAN, b. in Boston, Mass., March 12, 1861; was graduated at Brown University in 1881; was secretary and treasurer of the St. Paul gas light company, 1887-90, and later was organizer and president of the Electrical Engineering Co., of Minneapolis; after 1898 was professor of electrical engineering in the University of Nebraska. [17.]

BROOKS, ROBERT, miller, b. in North Lopham, Eng., April 11, 1828; d. in Jackson, Minn., Dec. 30, 1889. He came to the United States in 1860; settled in Minneapolis in 1872; owned an interest in a mill in Jackson, and resided there after 1878. [168 (Jan. 10, 1890).]

BROOKS, THOMAS, b. in Berwick, Pa., May 1, 1824; d. in Rochester, Minn., March 18, 1902. He settled in Rochester in 1856; was register of deeds, 1869-73; and after 1881 was clerk in the treasury department in Washington, D. C., several years. [66; 237 (19).]

BROOKS, WALTER FREEMAN, civil engineer, b. in Rutland, Mass., April 17, 1861; came to Minnesota when a child; was graduated at the Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Mass., 1886; engaged in railroad construction in Minnesota, and in railroad, mining, and irrigation engineering in the Pacific coast states and Mexico; resides in Mankato. [24; 25; 45.*]

BROOKS, WILLIAM F., b. at Battle Creek, Mich., March 1, 1863; came to Minneapolis with his parents when ten years old; was graduated at the Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Mass., 1884; engaged in lumber business in Minneapolis, 1886; treasurer of the Backus-Brooks Co. since 1900. [24; 167 (May 26, 1893*, and Feb. 15, 1901*).]

BROOME, JOHN M., b. in Bavaria, Sept. 26, 1826; came to the United States in 1852; resided in St. Paul, St. Cloud, and New Ulm, and in 1874 established in Mankato a German newspaper. [32; 83.*]

BROTHERTON, DAVID H., soldier, b. in Pennsylvania in 1831; d. in Waynesborough, Pa., Sept. 17, 1889. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1854; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1882-3; became lieutenant colonel in 1883, and retired from the army the next year. [11; 12; 13.]

BROTT, GEORGE F., b. in Tolland, Conn., July 25, 1825; d. in Washington, D. C., in 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1850; was elected sheriff of Ramsey county the next year; founded Sauk Rapids, St. Cloud, and Breckenridge. [237 (19); 61.]

BROWER, JACOB VRADENBERG, archaeologist and author, b. in York, Mich., Jan. 21, 1844; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., June 1, 1905. He came to Long Prairie, Minn., in 1860; served in the First Minnesota cavalry, 1862-3; served in the U. S. navy, 1864-5; studied law and was admitted

to the bar in 1873; was a representative in the legislature, 1873; was register of the U. S. land office at St. Cloud, 1874-9; explored and mapped many ancient mounds; author of "The Mississippi River and its Source," 1893, "Quivira," 1898, "Mille Lac," 1900, and numerous other works. [7A; 17; 28, XII; 29*; 30.]

Brower, Ripley Bernard, lawyer, b. in Todd county, Minn., May 22, 1869; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1891; settled in St. Cloud; was a state senator, 1899-1905. [24; 25; 30; 237 (10).]

Brower, Walter C., journalist, b. in York, Mich., Feb. 29, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1860; having lost his sense of hearing, he was educated at the State Institution for the Deaf at Faribault; settled in Sauk Center, where in 1880 he commenced the publication of the Stearns County Tribune. [31.]

Brown, A. A., b. in Norway, March 27, 1841; came to the United States in 1850; served in the 15th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Alexandria in 1870; was receiver of the U. S. land office in New Ulm, 1873-7; then returned to Alexandria; was a state senator, 1879. [30.]

Brown, Alonzo L., b. in Auburn, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1838; d. in Brownton, Minn., Oct. 11, 1904. He settled in Penn, McLeod county, Minn., in 1857; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and became captain of a colored regiment; owned a farm on the site of Brownton, which he surveyed and platted in 1878; author of "History of the Fourth Regiment, Minn.," 1892, 594 pages. [64; 237 (35).]

Brown, Baldwin, b. in Rochester, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1838; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1849; engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis, and later owned a livery; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Brown, Calvin Luther, jurist, b. in Goshen, N. H., April 26, 1854; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1855, and lived in Shakopee and Willmar; after being admitted to the bar, he settled at Morris in 1878; was judge of the Sixteenth judicial district, 1887-99; an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota since 1899. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 30*; 35; 57*; 73; 137; 157*.]

Brown, Charles, pioneer, b. in Ontario county, N. Y., in 1826; came to Minnesota in 1848, and with his brother Job owned and platted the town of Brownsville; was editor of a newspaper several years; died at the hospital for the Insane, St. Peter, 1873. [61.]

Brown, Charles T., b. in Wilton, Maine, Nov. 21, 1827; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Nov. 30, 1879. He settled in St. Peter in 1860; engaged in real estate business; was a state senator, 1865 and 1867-8, and a representative in 1866. [32.]

Brown, Charles William, glass manufacturer, b. in Newburyport, Mass., June 14, 1858; followed a seafaring life until 1885, when he settled in Minneapolis, and established the first stained glass manufacturing establishment in the Northwest. [22*; 85A.*]

Brown, Claude Sturtevant, b. in Rockford, Ill., Feb. 19, 1872; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1892, as clerk in the state land department; has been deputy state auditor since 1906. [24; 30.]

Brown, Edward, Congregational clergyman, b. in Colebrook, Conn., Nov. 1, 1814; d. in West Superior, Wis., March 23, 1895. He was ordained to the ministry in 1853; was pastor in Minnesota, 1864-74, residing in Zumbrota and Medford; then removed to Ohio. [144.]

Brown, Edward A., b. in Winneconne, Wis., Oct. 15, 1856; settled at Luverne, Minn., in 1872; engaged in grain buying and banking, and owns a farm of 1,000 acres. [24; 71; 71A.]

Brown, Edward Josiah, physician, b. in Burke, Vt., Jan. 14, 1851; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1874, and from its medical department, 1878; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; is a specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. [24; 85A.]

Brown, Edward M., b. in Vermont in 1821; d. in St. Paul, July 31, 1903. He was graduated at Norwich college, 1844; engaged in newspaper publication in New Hampshire and Vermont; served in the Northern army in the civil war; removed to Yankton, S. D., in 1873, and to Bismarck, N. D., in 1877, being receiver of the U. S. land office at the latter place; settled in St. Paul in 1890. [237 (16* and 28*).]

Brown, Edward Scott, millwright, b. in Orono, Maine, Feb. 9, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in St. Anthony and Stillwater; was a state senator, 1876-7. [30; 40; 41.]

Brown, Emily, Congregational missionary, b. in Granger, Minn.; was graduated at Carleton College in 1882; went to Japan as a missionary, and had charge of the girls' school at Kobe; returned to the United States on account of failing health, and resided in Dakota. [179 (July 11, 1890).]

Brown, Frederick P., secretary of state, b. in Kobbervig, Norway, Aug. 12, 1838; came to the United States in 1854, and settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1862; four years later removed to Blue Earth City; was register of deeds for Faribault county eighteen years, 1872-90; and secretary of the state of Minnesota, 1891-5. [24; 30; 34; 51*; 98*; 169.]

Brown, Frederick Vaness, judge, b. in Washtenaw county, Mich., March 8, 1862; came to Shakopee, Minn., in 1869; was educated at Hamline University; was admitted to the bar, 1885; removed to Minneapolis, 1889; judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1905-9. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 85A; 137.*]

Brown, Garfield W., lawyer, b. in Pipestone county, Minn., was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1906; has since practiced in Glencoe; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30.*]

Brown, Harvey W., b. in Utica, N. Y., in 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 31, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1874, and two years later purchased the property and business of the Minneapolis Gas Light Company. [237 (19).]

Brown, Henry Francis, lumberman, b. at East Baldwin, Maine, Oct. 10, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in lumbering business. To this in later years he added flour milling and other extensive financial enterprises. He has owned since 1873 a fine stock farm near Minneapolis known as Browndale. [20*; 22*; 24; 25; 85A*; 166A.*]

Brown, Hiram D., printer, b. in Lorraine, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1848; d. in St. Paul, April 16, 1905. He came to Minnesota, and in 1870 established the Lake City Sentinel; removed to St. Paul in 1881, where he owned a printing establishment. [68; 237 (31*).]

Brown, Horatio D., banker, b. in Fabius, N. Y., April 15, 1835; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Aug. 3, 1901. He was graduated at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Albert Lea the next year; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and became adjutant in the Eleventh regiment. In 1865 he returned to Albert Lea. In 1872 he was a state senator. The Albert Lea National Bank was incorporated in 1892, and Mr. Brown became its president. [23*; 29; 52; 53A*; 121; 237 (14*).]

Brown, Hosmer A., farmer, b. in North Stonington, Conn., Sept. 30, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855, and founded the town of Brownsdale, Mower county; was a representative in the legislature in 1870 and 1877. [30; 65A.*]

Brown, Hugh D., merchant, b. in Pennsylvania in 1855; came to Minnesota when two years old; was one of the founders of the village of Green Isle, Sibley county, where he afterward resided; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Brown, James, lawyer, b. in Butler county, Ohio, March 14, 1821; d. in Mankato, Minn., Aug. 3, 1889. He was graduated at Miami University, Ohio, in 1845; was admitted to the bar the next year; settled in Mankato in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [32; 46; 83.*]

Brown, James E., journalist, b. in 1832 in Canada, settled in Fond du Lac county, Wis., in 1849; came to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1864; engaged in mercantile pursuits and banking, and in 1900 became editor of the Amboy Herald. [46.]

Brown, James Warren, b. in Millbridge, Maine, April 27, 1847; came to Minnesota to be assistant superintendent of the State Reform School, in St. Paul, and filled that position several years. In 1886 he became superintendent. The location and name of the institution have been changed. It is now known as the Minnesota State Training School, and is situated at Red Wing. [26*; 68.]

BROWN, JOB, pioneer, b. in Yates county, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1823; served in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota about 1848; founded and platted the town of Brownsville, Houston county, and in 1856 platted Riceford; was a minister in the Second Advent church after 1868; later removed to La Crosse. [61.]

BROWN, JOHN HARRISON, judge, b. in Mount Holly, Vt., May 1, 1824; d. in Willmar, Minn., Jan. 20, 1890. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Shakopee, and was admitted to the bar the next year; removed to Willmar in 1871, established the Willmar Republican, and conducted it three years; was judge of the Twelfth judicial district, 1875-90. [18; 63; 157*; 159; 160; 238 (Oct. 6, 1882).]

BROWN, JOHN K., banker, b. in Canada in 1827; d. April 16, 1908. He engaged in railroad business; settled in Jackson, Minn., and in 1879 founded the first bank there, of which he was president until his death. [62.]

BROWN, JOHN W., pioneer, a brother of the well known early settler, Joseph R. Brown, was born in Lancaster, Pa., April 16, 1815; d. near South St. Paul, Oct. 22, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1844. [238 (Oct. 24. 1899).]

BROWN, JOSEPH RENSHAW, pioneer, b. in Harford county, Md., Jan. 5, 1805; d. in New York city, Nov. 9, 1870. When only fourteen years old he came to Minnesota with the troops that built Fort Snelling. He afterward became a trader with the Sioux Indians, gained great influence with them, and opposed the outbreak in 1862. He owned and published the Minnesota Pioneer and later the Henderson Democrat. He was secretary of the territorial council, 1849-51, a member of the council in 1854-5, and of the house in 1857. [18; 28, III and IV*; 29; 40; 41; 42; 56; 94; 113; 114*; 166A*; 237 (1).]

BROWN, LEWIS DUNHAM, druggist, b. in Brownstown, Pa., April 12, 1866; was educated at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute; came to Minnesota, 1887; settled in Little Falls, 1892; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [24; 30.*]

BROWN, LUTHER MONTRAVILLE, judge, b. in Rutland county, Vt., Feb. 18, 1823; d. in Shakopee, Minn., June 12, 1886. He came to Minnesota and was admitted to the bar in St. Paul, 1853; and later in the same year settled in Shakopee. He was the first county attorney of Scott county; was a representative in the last territorial legislature, and in the state legislature of 1874; was judge of the Eighth judicial district, 1870 and 1875-77. [18; 29; 32; 237 (1 and 49).]

BROWN, NATHAN, pioneer, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., April 24, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1847, and settled on the townsite of Dakota, Winona county; died there Feb. 8, 1905. [78; 237 (35).]

BROWN, ORVILLE, journalist, b. in Ellisburgh, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1812; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 5, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and for ten

years edited the Faribault Republican. In 1868 he removed to Mankato, and purchased the Mankato Record, which he managed for many years. [18; 28, X; 32; 83*; 237 (11 and 14).]

Brown, Philip E., judge, b. in Wisconsin, June 19, 1856; was educated at the University of Wisconsin and the Albany Law School, being graduated at the latter school in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Luverne; was judge of the Thirteenth judicial district, 1891-1911; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota, 1912. [24; 30*; 71A.]

Brown, Rome G., lawyer, b. in Montpelier, Vt., June 15, 1862; was graduated at Harvard University, 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1887; settled in Minneapolis in 1888. [17; 23; 24; 25; 127A*; 137.*]

Brown, Samuel P., farmer, b. in Wilmington, N. C., in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at Glencoe; was register of deeds for McLeod county five terms, and was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 64.]

Brown, Seba Smith, lumberman, b. in Baldwin, Maine, Aug. 7, 1841; served in the 25th Maine Regt. during two years of the civil war, enlisting as a private and rising to the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1863, and engaged in lumbering; was surveyor general of logs and lumber for the second district four terms, beginning in 1889. [22.*]

Brown, Solomon F., physician and farmer, b. in Douglass, Mass., in 1817; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Maine Prairie the following year, being the first physician there; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant. [31.]

Brown, Thomas S., b. at Craigie, Scotland, Feb., 1837; d. in Windom, Minn., Aug. 14, 1911. He came to the United States with his parents; served in the Fifth California Regt. in the civil war; soon afterward settled on a farm in Springfield, Minn.; was judge of probate for Cottonwood county, 1896-1911. [237 (67*).]

Brown, W. H., M. E. clergyman, b. in South Carolina in 1840. His mother was a slave, but in 1851 was set free with him. In 1864-5 he served in the 28th U. S. colored regiment; became pastor of an African M. E. church in Indiana in 1869; settled in St. Paul ten years later. [68.]

Brown, Warrington B., farmer, b. in Colchester, Vt., June 4, 1845; served in the 34th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled in Pipestone county; was a representative in the legislature in 1885, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 34.]

Brown, William, bricklayer, b. in County Tipperary, Ireland; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30.*]

Brown, William Parker, b. in 1830; d. in Minneapolis, May 6, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Red Wing, and engaged in lumbering business; removed to Minneapolis in 1885, and engaged in grain business. [237 (11*); 238 (May 7, 1900).]

Brown, William Reynolds, pioneer, b. near Urbana, Ohio, in 1816; d. in Newport, Minn., Nov. 25, 1874. He came to Minnesota in 1841; owned a farm at Newport; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5. [166A*; 238 (Jan. 7, 1875).]

Brubaker, George E., b. in Lancaster, Pa., in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Waseca; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Bruce, S. M., merchant, b. in Montgomery county, Ind., Sept. 9, 1829; came to Sauk Center, Minn., in 1857, and built the first house there; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in farming until 1873, and afterward in mercantile business. [31.]

Bruels, Nicholas, farmer, b. in 1860 in Blue Earth county, Minn., where he has since resided; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Bruns, Henry A., b. in Iowa, April 9, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1871, and was one of the first settlers in Moorhead, opening a store in a tent there that year; later owned a sawmill, flouring mill, grain elevator, and hotel; was the first mayor of Moorhead, and was county treasurer several terms. [35.]

Brunson, Alfred, Methodist clergyman and pioneer, b. in Danbury, Conn., Feb. 9, 1793; d. in Prairie du Chien, Wis., Aug. 3, 1882. He was a traveling preacher in Ohio and Illinois several years; came to Minnesota in 1837, to establish a mission among the Indians in the vicinity of Fort Snelling; in 1839 was compelled by ill health to give up ministerial work; was admitted to the bar in 1840, and practiced law in Wisconsin ten years; later was a presiding elder in Wisconsin, and was chaplain of the 31st Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war. [241.]

Brunson, Benjamin Wetherill, pioneer, b. in Detroit, Mich., May 6, 1823; d. in St. Paul, May, 1898. He came to St. Paul in 1847, and in the fall of that year assisted his brother to survey the town plat; owned and laid out a large tract in 1852, called Brunson's Addition. In 1861 he enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., and served as lieutenant three years. He was a member of the first and second territorial legislatures. [28, IV; 41; 94; 114; 115; 121; 122; 237 (9).]

Brush, Charles Henry, lawyer, b. in Ottawa, Ill., Dec. 27, 1838; d. in Fergus Falls, Minn., May 9, 1910. He served in the 53d Illinois Regt. during the civil war, being brevetted colonel at its close. In 1880 he settled in Minnesota, and engaged in farming and stock raising. In 1889 he was a representative in the legislature. After 1890 he was U. S. national bank examiner for Minnesota and some adjacent states. [27*; 30; 121; 237 (62).]

Bbusletten, Christian L., merchant and farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 2, 1853; came to the United States in 1858, settling in Minnesota; re-

sides at Kenyon, where he has many business interests; was a representative in the state legislature, 1897-9. [24; 30.]

Bryan, Henry S., machinist, b. in Cazenovia, N. Y., Sept. 7, 1836; became master mechanic of the Duluth and Iron Range railway in 1890; resides at Two Harbors. [38.]

Bryant, Charles S., lawyer, b. in Ontario county, N. Y., Aug. 14, 1808; d. in St. Paul, May 1, 1885. He was graduated from the college at Granville, Ohio; was admitted to the bar in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1859, and resided in Wabasha, St. Peter, and St. Paul; author of "History of the Great Massacre by the Sioux Indians in Minnesota" (1862), published in 1872. [68; 165; 177 (June, 1885); 237 (1).]

Bryant, Julian C., educator, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 9, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1859; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1878; has since been engaged in educational work, chiefly in the schools of St. Paul, being now principal of the Madison school. [26*; 111.*]

Buck, Adam, b. in Germany, Oct. 12, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1851, and the next year settled on a farm in Sibley county; served in the Indian war, and as captain in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; was a representative in the legislature, 1861, 1868, and 1870, and a state senator in 1865. [32.]

Buck, Benjamin F., b. in Bethel, Vt., March 13, 1825; d. in Glencoe, Minn., Dec. 24, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Glencoe in 1856, and was proprietor of a hotel. [237 (19).]

Buck, C. F., lawyer, b. in Erie county, N. Y., in 1847; was admitted to the bar in 1852; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1853; was U. S. marshal one year; raised a company of troops to serve against the Indians in 1862; was a state senator in 1870-1 and 1879, and a representative in the legislature in 1877. [29*; 30; 76; 78.]

Buck, Cassius M., banker b. in Greenwood, Minn., June 19, 1859; settled in Faribault in 1894, and was cashier of the Security Bank, which he had organized; was also connected with three banking houses in Wright county; was a state senator, 1903-5. [22*; 24; 30; 70A.]

Buck, Daniel, judge, b. in Boonville, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1829; d. in Mankato, Minn., May 21, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and soon afterward settled in Blue Earth county; removed to Mankato in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1866; a state senator, 1879-81; and associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1893-9. [17; 22*; 23*; 30; 32; 83*; 136; 137*; 237 (31).]

Buck, George W., financier, b. in Bradford county, Pa., in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1890; resides in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. [30.*]

Buck, Henry M., farmer, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1880, and settled in Waseca county; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30.]

Buck, Norman, judge, b. in Lancaster county, N. Y., April 13, 1833; d. in Spokane, Wash., August, 1909. He was graduated at Lawrence University in 1859; settled in Winona, Minn., 1860; was first lieutenant in the Seventh Minnesota regiment in the civil war; was appointed U. S. attorney for Idaho in 1878, and associate justice of the supreme court of Idaho in 1881. [237 (56).]

Buckendorf, William, b. in Germany in 1833; d. in Minneapolis, May 29, 1899. He came to the United States in 1857, and soon afterward settled in Minneapolis, where he established the first greenhouse in the city. [60*; 237 (9*).]

Buckham, Thomas Scott, judge, b. in Chelsea, Vt., Jan. 7, 1836; was graduated at the University of Vermont, 1855, and the same year came to Minnesota, settling at Faribault; was a state senator, 1874-5; and has been judge of the Fifth judicial district, 1880-1910. [18; 23; 24; 25; 30; 70A; 137.]

Buckhout, John, b. in Tarrytown, N. Y., before 1800; d. in Okaman, Waseca county, Minn., Nov., 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Okaman, owned a steam flouring mill, and invested largely in real estate. [237 (1).]

Bucklen, James Addison, pioneer, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., June 2, 1831; d. near Pine Island, Minn., Jan. 10, 1903. He came to Rochester, Minn., in 1854; was the first treasurer of Olmsted county, 1856; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; removed to a farm near Pine Island in 1879. [237 (28).]

Buckman, Clarence B., congressman, b. in Bucks county, Pa., April 1, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1872, and the same year founded the town of Buckman, in which he was one of the first settlers; removed to Little Falls in 1880, engaging in lumber business and making railroad ties; was a representative in the legislature, 1881, and a state senator in 1889 and 1899-1901; was a member of Congress, 1903-07. [9; 24; 30; 31.]

Buckman, George R., b. in Crown Point, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855, and two years later settled at St. Mary, Waseca county; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was county treasurer eight years; was founder and cashier of the People's Bank, Waseca. [75.*]

Budd, Charles Henry, b. in Cambria, N. Y., March 21, 1848; studied at Genesee Wesleyan University, 1866-67, and was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1872; was admitted to the bar the same year, and settled in Montevideo, Minn., where he opened the first law office; was county attorney, and president of the Chippewa County Bank. [24; 32.]

Budd, Joseph Danly, physician, b. in Lancaster, Wis., May 5, 1848; served a few months in the 50th Wisconsin Regt., to the close of the

civil war; was graduated at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., 1872; settled in Minnesota in 1887, and resides at Two Harbors, being since 1889 chief surgeon of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad; was a repre sentative in the legislature in 1903. [24; 26*; 30; 37; 38; 106.]

Budd, William H., farmer, b. in Roxbury, N. J., March 28, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled on a claim that is now part of the site of Fairmont, Martin county; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was clerk of court of Martin county; author of a history of that county, 124 pages, 1897; now resides in Santa Ana, Cal. [34; 39*; 241.]

Buel, Clarence Clough, journalist, b. in Laona, N. Y., July 29, 1850; was assistant editor of the Minneapolis Tribune, 1874-5; assistant editor of the Century magazine since 1881; resides in New York. [17.]

Buell, David L., lawyer and farmer, b. in Colchester, Conn., May 26, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1856; was admitted to the bar; was a representative in the legislature in 1863, and a state senator, 1866, 1870-2, and 1879. He resided in Caledonia. [30; 61.]

Buell, Ovid P., b. in 1858 at Kasota, Minn., where he permanently resided; was employed as a bookkeeper; was representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Buenger, Theodor H. K., Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. April 29, 1860, in Chicago, Ill.; was graduated at Concordia College, Ft. Wayne, Ind., 1879, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1882; was ordained a missionary for northwestern Wisconsin, in 1882; was pastor at New Bremen, Ill., 1884-91, and in St. Paul, Minn., 1891-93; has been president of Concordia College, St. Paul, since 1893. [25; 148.]

Buffington, Leroy Sunderland, architect, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 22, 1847; settled in St. Paul in 1871; constructed many important buildings there, among them being the Federal building, and also remodeled and in 1881 rebuilt the State Capitol. He removed to Minneapolis in 1874. The West hotel, Pillsbury Hall, the Library building and several other buildings of the State University, were designed by him. His most notable work was the invention of steel frame buildings, for which he secured a patent in 1887. [60.*]

Buffum, George W., farmer, b. in Richmond, N. H., in 1835; served in the First Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature, 1877-8 and 1887. [30; 72.*]

Bugbee, Emily Hewett, b. in Pomfret, Vt., in 1840; came to Minnesota with her brother in 1855; was married in 1860 to F. A. Moore, and afterward resided in La Crosse, Wis. She contributed many articles to St. Paul newspapers and to Eastern magazines, and was the author of many short poems. [165-]

Bugbee, George C., pioneer, b. in St. Johnsbury, Vt., April 15, 1837; d. at Hot Springs, Arkansas, April 7, 1884. He settled in Minneapolis in territorial days; engaged in railroad construction, and later in loading and shipping lumber. [60.*]

Bugge, John Thoreson, educator, b. in Romsdal, Norway, Nov. 19, 1851; d. in Minneapolis, April 30, 1891. He came to the United States in 1875; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1879, and from its theological department three years later; was one of its professors, and also edited a Norwegian newspaper. [148; 169.]

Buh, Joseph Francis, R. C. priest, b. in Austria, March 17, 1833; was ordained priest in 1858; came to the United States in 1864; was a missionary in Minnesota eighteen years, 1864-82, and afterward was pastor at various places, being located at Ely during recent years. [38.*]

Buhler, John, farmer, b. in Switzerland in 1822; came to the United States in 1847,and to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Carver county; laid out the town of Helvetia and named it; served in the First Minnesota battalion, 1865. [32.]

Buisson, Joseph, Indian trader, b. near Montreal, Canada, in 1797; d. in Wabasha, Minn., Oct. 10, 1857. He came to Minnesota when seventeen years old in the employ of the American Fur Company; conducted a trading post at Wabasha after 1839; was one of the original proprietors of that town. [74.]

Bull, Benjamin Seth, b. in Jay, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 21, 1889. He settled there in 1855; engaged in mercantile business and milling; and during the later years of his life devoted his attention to superintendence of his large farms. [84.*]

Bullard, Clarence E., lawyer, b. at Fort Madison, Iowa, in 1843; served in the Sixth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Verndale in 1878; was clerk of the district court of Wadena county, 1881-6. [35.]

Bullis, A. H., b. in East Otto, N. Y., Feb. 8, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1854; was the first merchant in Rice county; later engaged in real estate business and farming in Delavan; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [39; 51.]

Bumford, Richard R., b. at Mount Pleasant, Wis., Oct. 26, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1876; was register of deeds for Lyon county, 1882-8; afterward engaged in real estate and insurance business in Marshall. [171.*]

Bunge, Christian, b. in Germany, April 10, 1846; d. in Eitzen, Houston county, Minn., May 24, 1902. He settled there in 1867; engaged in farming and mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [61; 237 (19).]

Bunker, John Elbridge, pioneer, b. in Belknap, N. H., May 27, 1827; d. in Kasson, Minn., March 16, 1898. He settled in Dodge county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm, and was one of the townsite proprietors of Kasson. [50.*]

Bunn, Charles Wilson, lawyer, b. in Galesville, Wis., May 21, 1855; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1875; practiced in Wisconsin until 1885, when he removed to St. Paul; general counsel of the Northern Pacific Railway Co. since 1896. [17; 20; 23*; 24; 25; 93; 127A*; 137.]

Bunn, George Lincoln, jurist, b. in Sparta, Wis., June 25, 1865; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1885, and from its College of Law, 1888; settled at St. Paul in 1888; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1897-1911; was appointed an associate justice of the Minnesota Supreme Court, 1911. [23; 24; 25; 30; 95*; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Bunnell, Lafayette Houghton, physician, b. in Rochester, N. Y., in 1824; d. in Winona, Minn., July, 1903. He was one of the pioneer settlers of Homer, Minn.; served in the Mexican war, and was surgeon of the 36th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; author of "Discovery of the Yosemite" (349 pages, 1880), and "Winona and its Environs" (694 pages, 1897). [78; 237 (28).]

Bunnell, Milie, journalist, b. in Goodrich, Mich., Dec. 4, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1883; was founder and editor of the Duluth Herald, 1883-9; manager of the Duluth News-Tribune Co. since 1899. [24; 25.]

Bunnell, Willard Bradley, pioneer, b. in Homer, N. Y., in 1814; came to Winona county, Minn., in 1842; was an Indian trader, and helped to remove the Winnebagoes from Iowa to Minnesota, 1848; settled on a claim in Homer, where he died in August, 1861. [78.]

Burbank, Henry Clay, b. in Lewis, N. Y., May 4, 1835; d. in Rochester, Minn., Feb. 23, 1905. He came to St. Paul in 1853; with his brother, James C. Burbank, engaged in forwarding and commission business, and wholesale grocery business. The firm transported supplies and furs for the Hudson Bay Company, and owned wagon trains and steamboats on the Red River of the North. He was a state senator in 1873. [30; 98*; 174*; 237 (35).]

Burbank, James C., b. in Ludlow, Vt., in 1822; d. in St. Paul, June 2, 1876. He settled in St. Paul in 1850; engaged at first in lumbering, and later in express and forwarding business, which became very extensive. After 1867 he engaged in insurance, banking, and railroad enterprises. [28, IV*; 29; 94; 98*; 166A*; 238 (June 3, 1876).]

Burbank, Justin Edwards, Congregational clergyman, b. in Washington, N. H., March 18, 1825; d. there, Nov. 4, 1897. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1848, and Andover Theological Seminary,

1851; resided in Minnesota, 1858-70, being pastor in Carimona, Union, and Quincy. [144.]

Burch, Edward Parrish, engineer, b. in Menomonie, Wis., Aug. 20, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1891; was electric engineer of the Twin City Rapid Transit Co., 1892-1900; resides in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 25; 127A*.]

Burchard, Henry M., b. in Paris, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1825; was graduated at Hamilton College; was admitted to the bar in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1866; was a representative in the legislature two terms; settled in Marshall in 1876. [32.]

Burchard, Rodman, b. in Paris, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1808; d. in Plainview, Minn., Feb. 6, 1883. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and engaged in mercantile business in Greenville, Wabasha county; removed to Plainview about 1866. [74.]

Burckhardt, John, b. in Baden, Germany, Nov. 14, 1844; d. in Russell, Minn., March 9, 1909. He came to the United States with his parents when four years old; served in the 46th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled in Russell, Minn., in 1894, owned much real estate, and was director in the Russell State Bank. [237 (51).]

Burdick, John W., b. in Connecticut in 1842; came to St. Paul in 1856; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was surveyor of Martin county two years; resided in St. Paul after 1879; was secretary and treasurer of the Bailey Manufacturing Co. [94.]

Burdick, Richard C., b. in Michigan in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 13, 1902. He came to St. Paul in 1851; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1855; was employed by transportation and surveying companies; lived part of the time in Pembina and in Minneapolis. [94; 237 (19*).]

Burdick, W. H., b. in Vermont, June 27, 1834; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1865, owned a sash, door, and blind factory, and a planing mill, and later was a building contractor. [72.]

Burdorf, Fred V., farmer, b. in Germany in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1881; resides in Gibbon, Sibley county; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

Burgess, Gideon A., educator, b. in Providence, R. I., May 29, 1854; was graduated at Brown University in 1878, and at Cobb Divinity School, Maine, in 1881; became pastor of a Baptist church in Minneapolis in 1889; and the next year was elected president of Parker College, Winnebago City. [39.]

Burgess, Samuel W., in Grafton, Vt., in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-3, and the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-6; settled in Mankato in 1872, and engaged in the lumber business. [32; 237 (34*).]

BURKARD, LEOPOLD, farmer, b. in Ketsch, Germany, March, 1813; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota three years later. He was one of the first settlers of Centerville, Anoka county, where he was a blacksmith, kept a hotel, and also had a farm. [31.]

BURKDOLL, A. R., journalist, b. in Marion, Iowa, in 1852; was graduated at Western College, Iowa, in 1877; came to Minnesota the next year, and in 1881 established the Wykoff News in Wykoff, Fillmore county. [52.]

BURKE, ANDREW H., governor of North Dakota, b. in New York City, May 15, 1850; when only twelve years old, joined the 75th Indiana Regt. as a drummer boy; came to Minnesota in 1877, and was a bookkeeper in Minneapolis until 1880, when he removed to Dakota. He became governor of the state of North Dakota in 1891, and after serving through one term he returned to Minnesota and settled in Duluth, where he engaged in the grain commission business. [22*; 27*.]

BURKE, JOHN P., b. in New Jersey, March 18, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1869, resided at Wells, and was a dealer in agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30; 39; 237 (29*).]

BURKE, MARTIN, soldier, b. in Maryland; d. April 24, 1882. He was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1857; was brevetted brigadier general in 1865. [11; 12.]

BURKHARDT, HENRY, butcher, b. in Switzerland in 1836; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1860; resided at Reed's Landing; was a state senator, 1887-93. [30; 74.]

BURKLEO, SAMUEL, pioneer, b. in Kent county, Del., March 31, 1800; d. in Lakeland, Minn., in 1874. He came to Marine Mills in 1839; removed to Stillwater ten years later, and after 1858 resided on the farm where he died; was a member of the first territorial legislature. [41; 42; 131.]

BURLEY, D. Q., pioneer, b. in Vermont, Sept. 28, 1821; was one of the original settlers of Minnesota City, 1852; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [237 (34*).]

BURLINGAME, JAMES M., lawyer, b. in Sterling, Conn., 1839; was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1861; served in the 157th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1867; was city attorney nine years, and county attorney eleven years; was a representative in the legislature in 1885. [72*.]

BURMESTER, JOHN HENRY, banker, b. in Hanover, Germany, Feb. 8, 1850; came to the United States with his parents in 1856, and to Faribault county, Minn., the same year; engaged in mercantile business at Wells, and was the first president of the German-American State Bank. [39; 237 (32*).]

Burnand, Eugene, b. in Switzerland about 1805; d. in St. Paul, March 6, 1880. He was educated at Heidelberg University; taught for a time in England; came to the United States about 1850; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was a teacher, an immigrant agent, and after 1862 a justice of the peace. [237 (1).]

Burnap, Alvares E., b. in Plainfield, N. H., April 24, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1854; owned a farm in Orion, near Chatfield; was a representative in the legislature in 1876 and 1878. [30; 66A.]

Burnap, Sidney, farmer and banker, b. in Orion, Olmsted county, Minn., Jan. 3, 1859; removed to Chatfield in 1897; was cashier of the First National Bank there, 1897-1910, and was city treasurer seven years. [66A.]

Burnham, Franklin James, lawyer, b. in Norwich, Vt., Dec. 31, 1842; d. in Moorhead, Minn., April 17, 1898. He served in the Ninth N. H. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1872, and settled in Moorhead in 1875. He was one of the organizers of the First National Bank of Moorhead, 1881; was its president after 1882. [35; 121; 237 (9*).]

Burnham, John Winthrop, b. in Derry, N. H., Nov. 19, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Plainview; was a representative in the legislature, 1858-9; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and became captain in a colored regiment; resided in Wheatland, N. D., 1878-99, and later in Plainview. [74; 237 (29); 241.]

Burningham, Henry, pioneer, died in St. Paul, July 25, 1891. He came to Fort Snelling in 1849; was assistant surgeon there four years; engaged in the drug business in St. Paul; and a short time before his death became deputy building inspector. [238 (July 26, 1891).]

Burnquist, Joseph Alfred Arner, lawyer, b. in Dayton, Iowa, July 22, 1879; was graduated at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1902; studied at Columbia University, 1902-04, and was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1905; settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*; 127A*; 169A*.]

Burns, J. H., lawyer, came to Minnesota in 1884; was graduated at the Northern Indiana Law School; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Burns, James H., journalist, b. in Wisconsin; settled in St. Paul in 1880; engaged in newspaper work; was appointed deputy state oil inspector in 1887, and the same year purchased the St. Paul Herald. [99.]

Burns, John, pioneer, b. in Wicklow, Ireland; d. in Winona county, Minn., March, 1870. He settled on a claim at Homer in 1851. Burns creek is named for him. [78.]

BURNS, PETER, farmer, b. in Ireland, Aug. 27, 1838; came with his parents to the United States when nine years old; resided in Stewartville, Olmsted county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

BURNS, WILLIAM H., b. in New York, Feb. 14, 1840; d. in St. Paul, June 1, 1899. He served in the Ninth New York and other regiments in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1886, and engaged in lumber business. [122; 156; 167 (June 9, 1899).]

BURR, WALTER T., lawyer, b. in Mt. Vernon, Ohio, in 1853; settled in St. Paul in 1878, and was admitted to the bar the next year; was municipal judge several years. [93.]

BURROWS, RANDALL KING, b. in Mystic, Conn., Nov. 28, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Pine City; was a state senator in 1874. [18.]

BURT, DAVID, clergyman, b. in Munson, Mass., Aug. 2, 1822; d. in Northfield, Minn., Sept. 24, 1881. He was graduated at Oberlin, Ohio; came to Winona, Minn., in 1858, as pastor of the Congregational church; in 1870 became superintendent of schools for the county of Winona; was state superintendent of public instruction, 1875-81. [18; 30; 68; 237 (1).]

BURT, GROVER C., b. in Oswego, N. Y., May 28, 1827; d. in Mankato, Minn., June 26, 1890. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Winnebago City; removed in 1863 to Mankato, and was proprietor of a hotel. [29*; 32; 83*.]

BURTON, HAZEN JAMES, merchant, b. in Boston, Mass., July 14, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling at Minneapolis; established the Plymouth Clothing House in 1882, and a branch in 1888 under the same name in St. Paul. [20*; 24; 25; 84*.]

BURTON, MARION LEROY, Congregational clergyman and educator, b. in Brooklyn, Iowa, Aug. 30, 1874; lived during his boyhood in Minneapolis; was graduated at Carleton College, 1900, and at Yale Theological Seminary, 1906; was principal of Windom Institute, Montevideo, Minn., 1900-03; pastor in Brooklyn, N. Y., 1908-9; and became president of Smith College, Northampton, Mass., in 1909. [17; 237 (54).]

BURTON, RICHARD EUGENE, educator and author, b. in Hartford, Conn., March 14, 1859; was graduated at Trinity College, 1883, and Johns Hopkins University, 1888; engaged in editorial work; professor of English in the University of Minnesota, 1898-1902, and again since 1906; editor for the Lothrop Publishing Co., 1902-4; author of several volumes of essays and poetry. [17; 127 (13*); 127A*, B.; 237 (53).]

BURWELL, HENRY, journalist, b. in Bluffton, Ind., in 1872; came to Duluth in 1890; was editor and publisher of the Iron Trade Journal after 1898. [106*.]

Burwell, Jule H., b. at Franklin Mills, Ohio, Feb. 14. 1846; served in an Indian war in the Third Colorado cavalry, 1864; settled in St. Paul in 1878, and was vice president and general manager of a firm of wholesale dealers in farm machinery, wagons, etc. [98*; 176 (April, 1886*).]

Bury, Thomas A., b. in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1880; settled at Two Harbors in 1884; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30; 106*.]

Busch, Friedrich, banker, b. in Reuthen, Germany, Oct. 8, 1839; d. Jan. 27, 1908. He came to the United States in 1860, settling in Red Wing, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business there until 1875, when he removed to Mankato to be associated with John F. Meagher in the hardware business; later was cashier and afterward president of the Goodhue County bank at Red Wing. [56; 237 (48).]

Busch, Henry Fredrick William, gardener, b. in Stockhausen, Germany, Dec. 12, 1849; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Minneapolis in 1870; engaged in gardening, and in 1887 built the first greenhouse in the state for the cultivation of early vegetables. [60*.]

Bush, Avery K., farmer, seed expert, b. in Oakham, Mass., April 17, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1855; was educated at Carleton College; resided at Dover, and was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1903; later removed to Minneapolis. [24; 30.]

Bush, John, pioneer, b. in New York in 1789; came to Fort Snelling in 1825; and engaged in the fur trade; built a log house on the site of St. Paul in 1837. Afterward he lived at Red Wing, St. Peter, and Redwood Falls. [29.]

Bushnell, Chester, pioneer, b. in Norwich, Conn., Aug. 4, 1803; d. in Plymouth, Hennepin county, Minn., Jan. 26, 1874. He came to Minneapolis in 1854; owned a hotel five years, and then removed to a farm in Plymouth. [60.]

Bushnell, Horace, eminent clergyman of Hartford, Conn., b. April 14, 1802; d. Feb. 17, 1876. He resided temporarily in Minneapolis, and traveled in Minnesota Territory for his health. [1; 84, p. 760.]

Bushnell, John Edward, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Saybrook, Conn., Oct. 21, 1858; was graduated at Yale College, 1880, and at its divinity school, 1883; was pastor in Fairfield, Conn., 1884-8, and in New York until 1901; has since been pastor of Westminster Church, Minneapolis. [17; 85A*.]

Bushnell, William M., b. in Lafayette, Ill., Jan. 23, 1853; d. in Monterey, Mexico, Jan. 1, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1874; engaged in the sale of agricultural implements and machinery, and later dealt in real estate. [28, IX; 93*; 166A*; 237 (11.)]

Busse, Christian E., b. in Prussia, March 20, 1832; d. in Shakopee, Minn., June 12, 1903. He came to the United States in 1854; settled

in Shakopee in 1857; engaged in mercantile business there and at Chaska. [32; 237 (28).]

Buswell, George W., lawyer, b. in Lowell, Mass., May 15, 1841; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1856; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in Winona; removed to Blue Earth City in 1869; was chief clerk of the House in the state legislature in 1877. [30.]

Butler, A. H., b. in Marseilles, N. Y., in 1816; d. in Minnesota, Dec. 7, 1874. He settled in Newburg, Fillmore county, in 1856; was county treasurer several years, and a representative in the legislature. [52.]

Butler, Aaron R., journalist, b. in Chippewa county, Wis., March 4, 1877; came to Minnesota when sixteen years old; engaged in printing business; settled at Bagley in 1899, where he founded and published the Bagley Independent. [37.]

Butler, Alford Augustus, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Portland, Me., Sept. 23, 1845; was graduated in theology at Griswold College, Davenport, Iowa, 1873; was rector in Red Wing, Minn., 1891-4; was professor in Seabury Divinity School, 1894-1905; author of several religious books, and lecturer on Egypt and Palestine; resides in Faribault. [17; 24.]

Butler, Charles J., b. in Pittsburg, Pa., March 6, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1851; settled in Stillwater in 1856; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; engaged in towboat business. [41.]

Butler, D., farmer, b. in Tipperary, Ireland, Aug. 11, 1824; came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Kilkenny, Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Butler, Henry Curtiss, lawyer, b. in Perry, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1828; was graduated at Hamilton College in 1848; studied law, and came to St. Paul in 1850; removed to Rochester in 1864. [18*; 66.]

Butler, John, b. in Dublin, Ireland, in 1824; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 17, 1900. He settled in St. Paul in 1854; built the first railroad in the state, from St. Paul to Minneapolis; engaged in the grocery business; and afterward was a drayman. [94; 237 (11).]

Butler, Joseph, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in 1799; d. in Minnesota in 1872. He was ordained to the ministry in 1827; was pastor of a church in Illinois twenty-three years; came to Minnesota in 1863, and resided in Wabasha. [153.]

Butler, Levi, physician, b. in Jennings county, Ind., in 1818; d. in Minneapolis, April 17, 1878. He was graduated at Ohio Medical College, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Minneapolis two years later; was surgeon of the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-3; afterward resided in Minneapolis and engaged in the lumber business; was a state senator, 1871-3. [29*; 30; 84*; 115.]

Butler, Nathan, civil engineer, b. in Hancock, Maine, Nov. 5, 1831; was graduated at Waterville College, Maine; settled at St. Anthony Falls, Minn., in 1856; was surveyor of the land grant of the Great Northern Railway Co.; resided on a farm near Barnesville, Clay county, and later in Minneapolis. [174*.]

Butler, Patrick, pioneer, b. in Wicklow, Ireland, in 1823; d. in St. Paul, May 4, 1900. He came to the United States in 1846, and settled in Dakota county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm near Northfield until 1888, and then removed to St. Paul. [238 (May 5, 1900).]

Butler, Pierce, lawyer, b. in Waterford, Minn., March 17, 1866; was graduated at Carleton College, 1887; was admitted to the bar the next year; settled in St. Paul; was county attorney of Ramsey county, 1893-7. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 98*; 127B; 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

Butler, William, building contractor, b. in Dakota county, Minn., in 1865; resided in St. Paul, and was a member of the firm that built the new state capitol; was a representative in the legislature in 1901; removed in 1905 to New York City. [30.]

Butterfield, Marcus Quincy, lawyer, b. in Farmington, Maine, April 7, 1815; d. Dec. 15, 1886. He came to Anoka in 1860; was lieutenant and captain in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-65; and afterward was several years attorney for Anoka county. [18; 31; 43.]

Butters, Reuben, pioneer, b. in Union, Maine, May 26, 1816; came to the Minnesota valley, settled at Kasota, in 1851; was a farmer, quarryman, and merchant; was a representative in the legislature in 1857-8, 1863, and 1864; and a state senator, 1867-8. [18; 32; 41.]

Button, James, farmer, b. in Coventry, N. Y., Dec. 17, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Rochester; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Butts, Charles M., lawyer, b. in Plainview, Minn., May 12, 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1879; settled at St. Paul in 1887. [25; 93; 98*.]

Butts, Edmund Gregory, lawyer, b. in Kortright, N. Y., May 7, 1832; was graduated at the State Normal School, Albany, in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1861; served in the 37th New York Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling at Stillwater; was probate judge for Washington county ten years, and postmaster at Stillwater eight years. [22*; 29; 41.]

Buxton, Edward T., banker, b. in Warsaw, N. Y., April 20, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1888, and was vice president of the First National Bank of Wabasha; removed to Duluth in 1895; treasurer of the Red Cliff Lumber Company since 1897. [31A.]

Buxton, Thomas Jefferson, banker, b. in Washington county, Pa., Nov. 18, 1833; d. in Hudson, Wis., Oct., 1903. He served in the 66th Ohio Regt. in the civil war; in 1869 settled in Minneapolis, established

the City Bank, was its cashier and later its president. [58; 84*; 237 (32).]

Bye, Andrew, pioneer, b. in Norway, Jan. 5, 1839; came to Wilmington, Houston county, Minn., in 1853; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 61.]

Byers, John, pioneer, b. in Montgomery county, Ohio, Oct. 6, 1829; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1850; was a representative in the legislature in 1875; owned several farms. [48.]

Byrnes, William, b. in Ireland; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 1, 1867. He came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1852; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was sheriff of Hennepin county. [58.]

Byrnes, William Joseph, physician, b. in Minneapolis, Jan. 5, 1859; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1882, and afterward studied in Europe; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1882. [24; 26*; 84; 85A.]

Cadwell, Francis, judge, b. in Fulton county, Ohio, May 28, 1842; was graduated at Hillsdale College, Mich., 1860; studied law at Northwestern Christian University, Indianapolis; was admitted to the bar in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling at Le Sueur; was judge in the Eighth judicial district, 1891-1905. [25; 30.]

Cady, Franklin W., pioneer, b. in Lake county, Ohio, Jan. 15, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1861, settling on a farm in Verona, Faribault county; was county auditor two terms. [39*; 51.]

Cady, Ira M., journalist, b. in Wayne county, N. Y., June 1, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1883, and three years later settled in Magnolia. Since 1893 he has published the Magnolia Advance. [71A.]

Cady, Resolvo O., physician, b. in Dublin, Ireland, Oct. 8, 1819; came to the United States in 1827; was graduated in medicine at Geneva, N. Y., 1844; settled in Buffalo, Minn., in 1862. [18; 31.]

Cady, Seward H., b. in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1838; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., July 17, 1903. He settled in Albert Lea in 1873, and established a newspaper called the Albert Lea Enterprise. [29*; 237 (28).]

Cahill, W. F., miller, b. near Dublin, Ireland, in 1830; d. in Minneapolis in June, 1886. He came to the United States in 1849; settled at St. Anthony, Minn., in 1853; owned and operated several flouring mills. [58; 168 (June 25, 1886*).]

Caillet, Louis E., R. C. priest, b. in Lyons, France, in 1832; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 28, 1897. He came to the United States in 1853; was ordained priest in St. Paul in 1857; was pastor of St. Mary's church, 1867-95, and was afterward rector of St. Paul Seminary. [237 (9).]

Caine, William, physician, b. on the Isle of Man in 1818; d. in St. Paul, June 19, 1867. He came to the United States in 1827; was graduated at Geneva Medical College, and in 1851 at Cleveland Homoeopathic College; settled in St. Paul in 1857. [93; 94; 238 (June 20, 1867).]

Caine, William Harris, physician, b. in Ravenna, Ohio, May 14, 1854; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 16, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1860; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, in 1877; settled in Stillwater. [20; 40; 237 (19).]

Cairncross, Alex, merchant and banker, b. in Scotland; came to the United States when twenty-five years old, and to Meeker county, Minn., in 1870; engaged in mercantile business in Litchfield, was interested in woolen mills, and was president of the Meeker County Bank. [65.]

Cairns, Charles Sumner, lawyer, b. at Duncan Falls, Ohio, July 4, 1856; was graduated at Muskingum College, Ohio, 1876, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 30; 85A.]

Calderwood, John Frank, b. in Redford, Mich., May 27, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis; was a bookkeeper till 1888, when he became city comptroller. Later he was auditor of the Minneapolis Street Railway Company. [22*; 90*.]

Calderwood, Willis Greenleaf, b. in Dodge county, Wis., July 25, 1866; was graduated at the Wesleyan Methodist Seminary, Minnesota, 1886; engaged in teaching; secretary of the Prohibition National Committee since 1904; resides in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 85A*.]

Caldwell, James C., banker, b. in Columbia county, Wis., June 22, 1864; settled in Jackson county, Minn., in 1899; engaged in farming at Heron Lake; removed to Lakefield in 1903; president of the First National Bank there after 1906. [62*.]

Calhoun, David T., lawyer, b. in Tennessee, June 22, 1853; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Oct. 19, 1906. He came with his parents to St. Cloud in 1857; was graduated at Cumberland University in 1874; practiced law at Little Falls and at St. Cloud. [31; 137*; 237 (43).]

Calhoun, John Franklin, b. in Licking county, Ohio, April 28, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis; and engaged in real estate and loaning business; was a state senator, 1903-09. [22*; 24; 25; 30.]

Calkins, Franklin Welles, author, b. in Iowa county, Wis., June 5, 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar; explored the Black Hills and the northwest frontier; author of many books and newspaper stories and articles; resides in Underwood, Minn. [17.]

Callender, J. W., farmer, b. in Massachusetts in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Jordan; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30.]

CAMERON, D. C., b. in Kalamazoo, Mich., March 14, 1841; came to La Crescent, Minn., in 1860; served in the First Wisconsin Battery in the civil war; was superintendent of schools of Houston county, 1877-1886. [61.]

CAMERON, DANIEL, pioneer farmer, b. in Deerfield, N. Y., April 2, 1825; came in 1855 to Minnesota, settling at La Crescent; was a state senator, 1864-5. [18; 61.]

CAMERON, LEROY LEARNED, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in 1869; d. Aug. 4, 1896. He was graduated at Union College in 1889, and later at Princeton Seminary; was pastor of the First Presbyterian church in St. Paul. [153.]

CAMERON, MURDOCK, fur trader, b. in Scotland; d. at Lac qui Parle, Minn., in 1811. He established a trading post at Lac qui Parle at an early day, and accumulated considerable wealth. [28, I.]

CAMERON, WILLIAM G., physician, b. in New York, Nov. 3, 1873; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1897; was assistant physician in the Northern Pacific hospital, Brainerd, Minn., 1898-1900; then settled in Staples. [37.]

CAMMACK, EDWARD A., b. in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 20, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled in St. Paul in 1884; president and general manager of the Crescent Creamery Co. [24; 25; 95*.]

CAMP, GEORGE ALBERT, b. in Charlotte, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1830; d. at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., May, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1851, and settled at St. Anthony; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. against the Indians, 1862-4, and later in the South, attaining the rank of major; afterward resided in Minneapolis, and engaged in lumbering; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [29; 84*; 121.]

CAMP, JOHN H., merchant, b. in Ashtabula, Ohio, in 1838; d. in St. Paul, April 4, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1858, and settled in St. Paul the next year. During the later years of his life he dealt largely in real estate. [237 (1).]

CAMPBELL, ALEXANDER S., miller, b. in Rice county, Minn., Dec. 20, 1859; settled in Austin, 1886; was a state senator, 1903-09; mayor of Austin, 1899-1900, and 1910-11. [24; 30; 65A*.]

CAMPBELL, CLEMENT C., Congregational clergyman, b. in Wisconsin in 1851; was educated at Ripon College, and at Chicago and Yale theological seminaries; was pastor in Connecticut, Dakota, Wisconsin, and in St. Paul, Minn., 1904-11. [237 (36).]

CAMPBELL, CYRUS W., farmer, b. in Bedford, N. H., March 23, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Anoka in 1866, and engaged in the door, sash and blind business, and later in farming. [31.]

CAMPBELL, DAVID, pioneer, b. in Ontario, Canada, April 27, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Watab, Benton county, engaged in farming and lumbering, and kept a hotel. [31.]

Campbell, Dugald, pioneer, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, Aug. 1, 1819; came to America in 1825, and to Minnesota in 1849; owned a farm in Florence, Goodhue county. In 1870 he removed to Cormorant, Becker county, where he was the first settler. [44.]

Campbell, Erford Andre, banker, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., April 4, 1836; d. in Winthrop, Minn., Dec. 13, 1898. He served two years in the Seventh Wisconsin Regt. during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Sibley county; engaged in real estate and insurance business. In 1888 he became president of the State Bank of Winthrop; in 1895 he assisted in organizing the Minneapolis, New Ulm and Southwestern Railroad Company; and also had milling and farming interests. [22*; 121*.]

Campbell, Francis M., b. in Maine in 1837; served in the 18th Maine Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and the next year settled in Princeton; was proprietor of a hotel until 1879; was president of the Bank of Princeton, and treasurer of Mille Lacs county, and also engaged in lumber business. [31.]

Campbell, Frank W., b. in Adrian, Mich., March 25, 1856; was a mail carrier in Minneapolis twenty years; became superintendent of the St. Anthony postoffice station in 1899. [237 (20*).]

Campbell, Gabriel, educator, b. in Dalrymple, Scotland, Aug. 19, 1838; came to the United States in 1842; was captain in the 17th Michigan Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1865, and Chicago Theological Seminary, 1868; was professor of philosophy in the University of Minnesota, 1867-81, in Bowdoin College, 1881-3, and in Dartmouth College since 1883. [17.]

Campbell, John L., b. at Mendota, Minn., in 1832; was lynched for the murder of the Jewett family, May 3, 1865, at Mankato, Minn. He was the youngest son of the half-breed, Scott Campbell; was intemperate and cruel, and committed several murders. In 1861-4 he was a member of Brackett's Battalion, from which he deesrted to join the outlawed Sioux. [28, IV.]

Campbell, Lewis William, b. in Harrington, Maine, July 24, 1841; served in Maine regiments during the civil war; came to Minneapolis in 1869, and has since resided in that city, being engaged in flour milling. [19*; 85A*.]

Campbell, Mark, merchant, b. in Crawford county, Pa., April 25, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in farming, and after 1863 owned a store in Troy, Winona county. [76.]

Campbell, Nathaniel, lawyer, b. in St. Clair county, Mich., Nov. 11, 1857; studied law, and edited a newspaper in Kansas; later was register of deeds for Kingfisher county, Oklahoma; settled in Crookston, Minn., in 1896; was mayor two terms, beginning in 1900. [37*.]

CAMPBELL, OTHO H., b. in Hartford, Conn., Aug. 1, 1844; served in the 22d Connecticut Regt. in the civil war; settled in Kingston, Meeker county, Minn., in 1866, and engaged in mercantile business; later owned a mill in Manannah. [65.]

CAMPBELL, SAMUEL LEWIS, lawyer, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1824; d. in Wabasha, Minn., Jan. 17, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Wabasha; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-9. [18; 23*; 30; 74; 237 (62*).]

CAMPBELL, SAMUEL M., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., in 1823; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 17, 1892. He was graduated at Auburn Theological Seminary in 1849; was pastor in New York state thirteen years, and of the First Presbyterian church in Minneapolis, 1881-9; author of two books, "Across the Desert," and "The Story of Creation." [154A*.]

CAMPBELL, SCOTT, pioneer, b. at Prairie du Chien in 1790; d. near St. Paul in 1850. He was the son of a Scotch trader and an Indian woman; was interpreter at Fort Snelling twenty-five years; settled in St. Paul in 1843; bought a small claim which he sold in 1848 to William Hartshorn. His wife was named Margaret and was a Menominee half-breed. Two of their sons were concerned in the Sioux outbreak of 1862, and one of them was executed at Mankato. [28, IV; 94.]

CAMPBELL, W. H., farmer, b. in Canada in 1837; came to Minnesota, and settled in Bear Valley, Wabasha county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

CAMPBELL, W. H., b. in Mississippi; came to Wabasha, Minn., in 1857; served in the Confederate army one year in the civil war, being impressed into the service while visiting in the South; returned to Wabasha in 1863; was county auditor, 1872-81; later owned a farm of 1,600 acres near Crookston. [74.]

CAMPBELL, WALLACE, lawyer, b. in Waverly, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1863; was graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1883, and Columbia Law School, 1884; settled in Minneapolis in 1886, and engaged in law practice and banking. [21; 24; 25; 26*; 85A.]

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM A., b. in Pocahontas county, Iowa, 1874; came to Minnesota, 1892; resides in Minneapolis; is a traveling salesman; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM M., farmer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 11, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Litchfield; served in the 1st and 2nd Minnesota cavalry, 1863-5; was sheriff of Meeker county two terms; was a representative in the legislature in 1878-9. [30; 65.]

CAMPBELL, WILLIAM W., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1832; served in the 18th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Ada, Minn., in 1878; owned a farm, and after 1881 engaged in real estate business. [35.]

Canby, Edward R. S., soldier, b. in Kentucky; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1839; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1856; attained the rank of major general in 1865; was murdered by Modoc Indians in Oregon, April 11, 1873. The town of Canby, Minn., was named for him. [1*; 11; 12; 13.]

Caneday, David A., pioneer, b. in Readsborough, Vt., July 21, 1830; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1853; was editor of the St. Croix Monitor, 1861-2, and of the St. Croix Dalles, 1881-4. He served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; afterward engaged in mining in Pine county, Minn., and in Wisconsin. [41; 42.]

Canestorp, Ole O., farmer, b. in Sweden, May 21, 1847; came to the United States in 1862, and to Minnesota in 1871; settled at Elbow Lake, Grant county; was county treasurer many years, and a state senator, 1891-3 and 1907-9. [30*; 35; 57*; 169.]

Canfield, A., physician, b. in Morris county, N. Y., April 28, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1854; lived in Dakota county thirteen years; settled in Sauk Center in 1867. [31.]

Canfield, Edwin H., lawyer, b. in Westfield, Wis., Dec. 27, 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and has since practiced law in Luverne; was a state senator, 1907-09. [24; 25; 30*; 34; 71; 71A*.]

Canfield, Job A., b. in Knox county, Ohio, Jan. 20, 1824; d. in Otisco, Waseca county, Minn., Jan. 28, 1884. He settled on a farm in Otisco in 1856; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was the first judge of probate of Waseca county, 1857-60, and again held that office, 1870-8. [75.]

Canfield, Mannin F., druggist, b. in Rochester, N. Y., April 14, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1853; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; settled at Long Prairie in 1882. [35.]

Canfield, Thomas Hawley, b. in Arlington, Vt., in 1822; engaged in railway management; was influential in forming the Northern Pacific Railway Co., and in promoting its interests in Congress. He platted along its line in Minnesota the towns of Kimberly, Aitkin, Brainerd, Motley, Aldrich, Wadena, Perham, Audubon, Lake Park, Hawley, Glyndon, and Moorhead; and later owned a farm of 5,500 acres at Lake Park. [35; 176 (Feb., 1885*).]

Cannon, Henry White, b. in Delhi, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1870, and the next year settled in Stillwater; organized the Lumberman's National Bank, and was its cashier and acting president, 1871-84; was U. S. comptroller of the currency, 1884-6; president of the Chase National Bank, New York City, 1886-1904, and later chairman of its directors. [17; 40; 41.]

Cansdell, John A., settled on a farm near Rice Lake, Steele county, Minn.; served in the army in the civil war; later resided in Owatonna,

and engaged in mercantile business; was treasurer of Steele county, 1877-84. [72.]

Cant, William Alexander, judge, b. in Westfield, Wis., Dec. 23, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1881; was graduated at the State Normal School in St. Cloud, 1883; began the practice of law in Duluth, 1886; was a representative in the legislature, 1895; and has been judge in the Eleventh judicial district since 1897. [23; 24; 30.]

Canterbury, James Rudolph, b. in Pomeroy, Ohio, March 15, 1858; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; was connected with the fire department, 1883-95; has been its chief since 1900. [26*; 88*; 85A*.]

Cantwell, P., pioneer, b. in Ireland in 1825; came to the United States in 1848, and settled in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1852, being one of the first settlers there; was a carpenter and wheelwright. [32.]

Canty, Thomas, jurist, b. in London, England, April 25, 1854; came to the United States with his parents when two years old; settled in Minneapolis in 1880, and was admitted to the bar the next year. In 1891-4 he was judge in the Fourth judicial district, and in 1894-1900 was an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 30; 84*; 137*.]

Capehart, Augustus R., lawyer, b. in Georgia in 1836; settled in St. Paul in 1856; practiced law and dealt in real estate; removed to Phoenix, Arizona, in 1905. [85; 89*; 241.]

Capser, Anthony, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, Germany, Feb. 27, 1841; d. in Collegeville, Minn., Sept. 24, 1898. He came to the United States when a child; entered the Benedictine order in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1865; was ordained a priest the next year; resided in St. Cloud, and engaged in missionary work; was a professor in St. John's College several years. [132 (Sept., 1898*).]

Capser, Joseph, merchant, b. in Bavaria, March 5, 1833; came to the United States in 1846, and to Minnesota in 1857, settling as a farmer near St. Joseph, Stearns county; removed in 1864 to Sauk Center, and engaged in mercantile business there many years; was a state senator in 1875-6, and a representative in the legislature, 1889. [18; 30; 31.]

Cardinal, Clement, farmer, b. in St. Our, Canada, March 31, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1850; for several years engaged in the fur trade with the Indians; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian war, 1862; settled in Centerville, Anoka county, in 1863. [31.]

Cardozo, Isaac N., b. in Richmond, Va., June 25, 1820; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 2, 1887. He was admitted to the bar in 1842; settled in St. Paul in 1857; was appointed U. S. commissioner in 1858 and held this position until his death. [237 (1).]

Carel, Hubert Charles, b. in Olney, Ill., Aug. 18, 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893; instructor in chemistry

there, 1895-8; assistant professor, 1898-1904, and later professor to 1907; chemist of the State Board of Health since 1900, residing in Minneapolis. [7A.]

Carey, Charles H., b. in Salisbury, Vt., May 22, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Elmore, Faribault county, in 1883; was one of the proprietors of the Exchange Bank, and dealt in stock and hay. [39.]

Carey, Hubbard, merchant, b. in Lake county, Ill., in 1857; came with his parents to Minnesota when an infant; resides in Adams; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

Carey, John Richard, b. in Bangor, Maine, March 3, 1830; d. in Duluth, Minn., Aug. 25, 1905. He came to Minnesota with a New England colony in 1852; the plan of founding a town being abandoned, he remained two years in St. Paul; later went to the head of Lake Superior, and settled on the site of Duluth; was judge of probate four years, and register in the U. S. land office, and U. S. commissioner; was city justice of Duluth in 1873. [20; 23*; 27*; 28, XII; 174*.]

Cargill, Samuel D., b. on Long Island about 1848; d. in West Baden, Ind., March 15, 1903. He settled in Minneapolis in 1888; was president of the Cargill Elevator Company, and had many other financial interests. [237 (28*).]

Cariveau, F. A., grocer, b. in Canada in 1835; came to St. Paul in 1856; was first lieutenant and afterward captain in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward opened a grocery in St. Paul. [68.]

Carl, Matthew S., banker, b. in Ontario, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1892, settling at Clara City, where he organized a state bank the same year, and has since been its cashier; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

Carle, Frank Austin, journalist, b. in Spencerport, N. Y., July 21, 1851; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1874; was managing editor of the Pioneer Press, St. Paul, 1880-9; editorial writer for the Minneapolis Tribune since 1901. [17; 24.]

Carleton, Frank Henry, lawyer, b. in Newport, N. H., Oct. 8, 1849; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1872; came to Minneapolis and engaged in newspaper work; after studying law in St. Paul, and acting as secretary to Gov. Pillsbury, he settled in Minneapolis in 1882. [3*; 22*; 23*; 26*; 85A*; 90*.]

Carley, James A., lawyer, b. in Oronoco, Minn., in 1870; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1904; was attorney for Wabasha county eight years; resides in Plainview; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

Carli, Christopher, pioneer physician, son of an Italian merchant, was born in Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, Dec. 7, 1811; d. in Still-

water, Minn., Nov. 6, 1887. He came to the United States in 1832, and to what is now Minnesota in 1841. With Major Joseph R. Brown, in the summer of that year, he built the first log house on the present site of Stillwater. He practiced among the Indians and early settlers in a territory of more than a hundred miles radius; and opened the first drug store and the first bank in Stillwater. [18; 40; 41; 42.]

Carli, Lydia Ann Brown, b. near Lancaster, Pa., March 13, 1818; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Aug. 11, 1905. She married Paul Carli in 1834; came with him to the St. Croix valley in 1841, being the first white woman in that region. In 1846 her husband was drowned. The next year she married her brother-in-law, Dr. Christopher Carli; was mother of twelve children, and was noted for her hospitality, courage, and piety. [40; 41; 42; 176 (June, 1902*); 237 (5).]

Carli, Paul, pioneer, b. in Italy, July 25, 1805; was drowned in Lake St. Croix, near his home in Afton, Minn., in 1846. He married Lydia Ann Brown, sister of Joseph R. Brown, in 1834; settled in Afton in 1841. [41.]

Carlson, A. J., miller, b. in Sweden, April 20, 1837; d. at East Union, Minn., March 20, 1909. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; resided in San Francisco township, Carver county. [32; 237 (51*).]

Carlson, C. J., banker, b. near Cokato, Minn., Aug. 23, 1870; was postmaster there, 1894-98; cashier of the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Cokato; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

Carlson, Carl Albert, merchant, b. at Marine Mills, Minn., Sept. 5, 1866; settled in Minneapolis in 1887, and engaged in grocery business; was a representative in the state legislature in 1893. [30.]

Carlson, Carl J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, May 13, 1849; came to the United States in 1871; studied at Augustana College and Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., and was ordained in 1880; was pastor in South Dakota, and since 1889 in St. Paul, Minn. [148; 169.]

Carlson, Frank A., farmer, b. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1863; settled in Litchfield; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-05. [30*.]

Carlson, John M., building contractor, b. in Sweden, Nov. 29, 1841; came to the United States when twenty-five years old, and to St. Paul two years later, where he constructed many important buildings. [25; 169.]

Carlson, John S., educator, b. in Frodenge, Sweden, Nov. 8, 1857; came to the United States when a child; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1885; was professor of history in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., 1887-98; and professor of Scandinavian languages in the University of Minnesota, 1899-1907. [127 (14*); 127B; 169.]

CARLSTROM, JOHN ALFRED, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Smaland, Sweden, Oct. 3, 1857; came to the United States in 1886; was graduated from the theological department of Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1889; was pastor at St. Cloud, Minn. [169.]

CARLTON, FRANK C., b. at Black Earth, Wis., in 1855; came to Minnesota while an infant; was superintendent of schools for Steele county, and in 1907 was a representative in the legislature. [30*.]

CARNEY, PATRICK H., b. near Clones, Ireland, Jan. 18, 1838; came to the United States in 1844, and to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Mankato in 1871; engaged in wholesale liquor business, and after 1890 was manager of the Standard Cement works. [83*.]

CARNIHAN, A. J., b. in New Brunswick, April 13, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm on the site of Benson, 1870; was sheriff of Swift county several years. [32.]

CARPENTER, CLARENCE PALMER, journalist and lawyer, b. in Eastford, Conn., Feb. 4, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; worked at the printing trade and farming. In 1884 he established the Dakota County Tribune in Farmington; was admitted to the bar in 1890; and in 1895 purchased the Northfield Independent. [22*; 24; 25; 174*.]

CARPENTER, FRED WARNER, lawyer, b. in Sauk Center, Minn., Dec. 12, 1873; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1897; practiced in San Francisco, 1897-99; was secretary to Governor Taft in the Philippine Islands; was appointed his private secretary when he became president, and held this position until June, 1910; was then appointed U. S. minister to Morocco. [17; 237 (54*, 63*); 241.]

CARPENTER, GEORGE CELOFTUS, merchant, b. in Columbia county, Wis., March 22, 1855; settled at Buffalo, Minn., in 1886; was sheriff of Wright county, 1892-6; has been a state senator since 1907. [24; 30*.]

CARPENTER, NILES, banker, b. in New York in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Rushford; was county auditor six years; was a representative in the legislature in 1858 and 1873. [30.]

CARPENTER, S. P., b. in Washtenaw county, Mich., June 1, 1835; settled in Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1871, and engaged in hotel business nine years; was sheriff of Benton county, 1874-8, and was afterward clerk of the district court. [31.]

CARPENTER, WARREN, SR., pioneer, b. in Foxborough, Mass., June 27, 1817; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 29, 1886. He settled in St. Paul in 1858, and engaged in real estate business. [238 (Dec. 30, 1886).]

CARPENTER, WILLET, pioneer, b. near Elmira, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1830; d. in Winona, Minn., April 30, 1890. He settled there in 1854; engaged in real estate and railroad business. [78.]

CARRIER, AUGUSTUS H., clergyman, b. in Hartford county, Conn.; was graduated at Yale College, 1851; studied at Andover Seminary; was

ordained by a Congregational Council, 1856; supplied Plymouth Church, Minneapolis, one year, and was pastor of the First Presbyterian church there, 1867-71; later was pastor at Erie, Pa., Indianapolis, Ind., and Santa Barbara, Cal. [154A.]

Carrington, George L., b. in Connecticut, April 21, 1838; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Nov. 27, 1900. He settled in Albert Lea in 1896, was president of the electric light company, and engaged in real estate and other business. [237 (11*).]

Carrothers, Mrs. Helen Mar, b. in Waukesha, Wis., Aug. 27, 1843; was married to James Carrothers, a carpenter, in 1856, and with him came to Winona, Minn., the same year. In 1858 they removed to a farm in Renville county, and at the time of the Indian outbreak, in 1862, Mrs. Carrothers and her two young children were taken captives. After great sufferings and danger they escaped and reached the white soldiers. In 1896 she was married to Lemon Howard Tarble, and resided near Dodge Center. [241.]

Carson, Alexander N., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Tennessee in 1848; d. in San Francisco, Cal., Dec., 1899. He was ordained to the ministry in Ohio; was pastor in St. Paul, 1892-5, and later in New Jersey and California. [154*; 238 (Dec. 20, 1899*).]

Carter, Theodore G., b. in Allegany county, N. Y., Feb., 1832; came to Minnesota in 1856; two years later settled in St. Peter, and was cashier in a bank; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; afterward engaged in real estate and insurance business. [32.]

Carver, Henry Ladd, b. at Nunda, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1830; d. at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., Aug. 9, 1893. He was educated at the Poughkeepsie law school; was admitted to the bar in 1854; settled in St. Paul the same year; was a representative in the legislature, 1861-2; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel. [28, VIII; 68; 93; 94; 121; 124; 156; 159; 163.]

Carver, Jonathan, explorer, b. in Stillwater, now Canterbury, Conn., in 1732; d. in London, England, Jan. 31, 1780. He commanded a company in the French war, and in 1763, when the treaty of peace was declared, he resolved to explore the newly acquired possessions of Great Britain in the Northwest. In 1766 he traveled from Boston to the upper Mississippi river, and spent the ensuing winter with the Sioux on the Minnesota river in the vicinity of the site of New Ulm. On his return, according to statements published after his death, he negotiated a treaty, May 1, 1767, at Carver's cave, in the east edge of the present city of St. Paul, by which two Sioux chiefs granted to him a large tract of land on the east side of the Mississippi, extending from the Falls of St. Anthony to the south end of lake Pepin. This purported grant was investigated in 1823 by a committee of Congress, and it was decided that it can confer no rights under the laws of the

United States. Carver continued his explorations by a canoe journey along the north and east coast of lake Superior. He returned to Boston in October, 1768; soon sailed to England, and spent the remainder of his life in London, publishing Travels through the Interior Parts of North America (1778) and A Treatise on the Culture of the Tobacco Plant (1779). [1*; 3*; 4; 28, I*, II*, IV*; 107; 108; 109*; 114*; 176 (Aug., 1896*).]

Carver, O. F., b. in Genesee county, N. Y., in 1830; came to St. Paul in 1858, and engaged in teaching and bookkeeping; settled in St. Cloud in 1870; was manager of a lumber yard and flouring mill at Sauk Center, 1870-4; and afterward was employed in McClure's Bank in St. Cloud. [31.]

Case, Christopher Francis, journalist, b. in South Manchester, Conn., Nov. 1, 1839; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1868; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling in Marshall, and edited the Marshall Messenger until 1883; published a history of Lyon county, 1882, and the Lyon County Reporter since 1890. [22*; 24; 32.]

Case, Emanuel, pioneer, b. in New York; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 4, 1871. He came to Minnesota in 1851; owned a store in St. Anthony, and later took a claim on the site of Minneapolis; was president of the company that built the first bridge across the Mississippi river. [59; 157*.]

Case, George E., b. in Manchester, Mich., April, 1841; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1851; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in farming and railroad building; resided at Kasota; was a state senator in 1881. [32.]

Case, J. A., b. in 1823; d. in St. Paul, May, 1896. He settled in St. Paul in 1853, and engaged in surveying and civil engineering. [237 (11).]

Case, John Higley, lawyer, was graduated at Yale in 1855; came to Faribault in 1858; was a state senator in 1871. [18*.]

Case, Sweet W., b. in New York, March 31, 1820; came with his father to Minnesota in 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1861; was clerk of court in Hennepin county many years. [59; 60; 166A*.]

Case, Walter Luman, lawyer, b. in Wilson, N. Y., April 23, 1863; was graduated at Wilson Collegiate Institute, 1884; came to Minnesota in 1893, settling at Duluth; removed to Cloquet in 1897; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [24; 25; 30*; 111.]

Casey, Thomas, educator, b. in Rochester, N. Y., Oct. 27, 1855; was graduated at Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, 1882; engaged in teaching in Crookston and other Minnesota towns after 1883; was superintendent of schools for Polk county, 1901-09, residing in Crookston. [36; 37; 38.]

CASH, DANIEL GILBERT, lawyer, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Feb. 11, 1843; served through the civil war in the 27th Michigan Regt., attaining the rank of major; settled in Duluth in 1870. [23*; 25.]

CASHMAN, THOMAS E., b. near Owatonna, Minn., Sept. 2, 1871; is manager of the Clinton Falls Nursery Company; has been a state senator since 1907; resides in Owatonna. [24; 25; 30*; 70A*.]

CASS, JOHN L., journalist, b. in Richmond, Wis., April 14, 1851; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1864; settled at Lake Benton in 1879, and was admitted to the bar the next year; after 1887 published the Lake Benton News. [34.]

CASS, LEWIS, statesman, b. in Exeter, N. H., Oct. 9, 1782; d. in Detroit, Mich., June 17, 1866. He was admitted to the bar in 1803 in Ohio; served in the war of 1812, attaining the rank of brigadier general; was governor of the territory of Michigan; negotiated twenty-two treaties with Indian tribes; in 1820 led an expedition to explore the headwaters of the Mississippi; became secretary of war in President Jackson's cabinet in 1831; was minister to France; was Democratic candidate for U. S. president; was secretary of state in President Buchanan's cabinet; was U. S. senator twelve years. Cass lake and Cass county in this state are named in his honor. [1*; 28, VII*; 114*; 238 (June 20, 1866).]

CASSEDAY, JOHN J., served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Rochester, Minn., after 1866, where he established the Casseday Marble Works. [237 (27*).]

CASTLE, HENRY, b. in England in 1858; came to the United States with his parents in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1872, settled at Elk River, and was register of deeds and clerk of the district court. [31.]

CASTLE, HENRY ANSON, journalist, b. near Quincy, Ill., Aug. 22, 1841; was graduated at McKendree College, Ill., 1862; joined the 73d Illinois Regt. as a private, and was promoted, before the close of the civil war, to the rank of captain in the 137th Illinois Regt. In 1866 he came to St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1873; adjutant general of the state, 1875-6; editor of the St. Paul Dispatch, 1876-85; state oil inspector, 1883-6; postmaster of St. Paul, 1892-96; and auditor of the U. S. Post Office Department, 1897-1903. [17; 20*; 23; 24; 27*; 29; 30; 93*; 95*; 98*; 155*; 176 (March, 1888*).]

CASTLE, JAMES NATHAN, congressman and lawyer, b. in Shefford, Canada, May 23, 1836; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Jan. 2, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1861; was admitted to the bar in St. Paul in 1865; settled in Stillwater; was a state senator, 1869-70 and 1879; was a representative in Congress, 1891-3. [10; 30; 40; 41; 137; 237 (28*).]

CASWELL, ARTHUR A., b. in Anoka, Minn., Sept. 30, 1867; published the Anoka Herald, 1889-92; was editor of the Princeton Union six years; was first lieutenant in the Fourteenth Minnesota Regt. in the

Spanish war; resided in Anoka after 1901, and has been county auditor since 1904. [24; 43*.]

Caswell, Irving A., journalist, b. in Anoka county, Minn., Feb. 25, 1870; owned and published the Anoka Herald, 1892-1901; was postmaster at Anoka, 1901-4; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1904; clerk of the Supreme Court since 1909. [30*; 43; 127A*; 238 (Dec. 16, 1893*).]

Caswell, Nathan C., pioneer, b. in Canada, Aug. 28, 1835; d. in Litchfield, Minn., April 20, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1855; built the first house in Meeker county the same year; founded the town of Manannah; engaged in hunting, trapping and farming. [35; 237 (35).]

Caswell, Mrs. Sarah M., b. in New York, May 31, 1827; d. in Redwood Falls, Minn., Feb. 22, 1901. She married Daniel Caswell in 1848, and came with him in 1852 to Minnesota, where they founded the town of Le Roy. After her husband's death she resided on a farm several years, and in 1884 removed to Redwood Falls. [237 (14).]

Cates, Abraham Barker, physician, b. in East Vassalboro, Maine, May 12, 1854; was graduated at Colby College, 1874, and Harvard Medical School, 1880; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis; professor of obstetrics, University of Minnesota, since 1888. [24; 85A.]

Cathcart, Alexander H., merchant, b. in Toronto, Canada, July 24, 1820; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 3, 1899. He settled in St. Paul in 1850, and engaged in dry goods business. [28, IX; 29; 94; 237 (9*); 238 (Oct. 4, 1899*).]

Cathcart, John W., b. about 1829, in Toronto, Canada; was killed by guerrillas near Vicksburg, Miss., April 11, 1864. He settled in St. Paul in 1851, and engaged in dry goods business. Later he leased a plantation in the South. [28, IV; 29; 94.]

Catherwood, Samuel D., lawyer, b. in Sumner, Minn., Nov. 12, 1859; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1888; practiced law in Austin, and was attorney of Mower county, 1893-99. [24; 79*.]

Catlin, Frederick M., lawyer, b. in Erie, Pa., in 1859; was graduated at Cornell University, 1882; was admitted to the bar two years later; settled in St. Paul in 1884. [24; 93; 93A.]

Catlin, George, artist, b. in Wilkesbarre, Pa., July 26, 1796; d. in Jersey City, N. J., Dec. 23, 1872. He traveled extensively in both Europe and America, painting and exhibiting portraits of Indians, pictures of hunting scenes, etc. He visited Fort Snelling and explored Minnesota, 1835-36. [1; 4; 114*.]

Caulfield, John, b. in Castine, Maine, May, 1854; came to St. Paul with his parents when five years old; was in the service of the St.

Paul water department after 1870; secretary of the board of water works since 1874. [25; 98*; 100; 237 (36*).]

Cavalier, Charles T., known as the "Father of Pembina," b. in Springfield, Ohio, March 6, 1818; d. in Pembina, N. D., Aug. 2, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1841; settled at Red Rock, near St. Paul; in 1845 opened the first harness shop in that city, and later, in company with Dr. Dewey, the first drug store; was territorial librarian, 1849-50; became collector of customs for this district; with headquarters at Pembina, and removed there in 1851; afterward engaged in trade with the Indians, being associated with Commodore Kittson in an extensive fur trade. He laid out the original plat for the town of Pembina, and was the first postmaster there. Cavalier county in North Dakota was named for him. [237 (19); 241.]

Cavallin, J. O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Nov. 25, 1844; came to the United States with his mother in 1863, and lived in Minnesota; was graduated at Augustana College, 1870; was ordained, and after 1880 resided in Moorhead; was president of Hope Academy. [35; 54; 169.]

Cavanaugh, Dennis, pioneer, b. in St. Thomas, Ont., Dec. 3, 1838; d. in Faribault, Minn., Dec. 11, 1909. He came with his parents to Faribault in 1856; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in milling, and after 1871 owned a hardware store. [24; 70; 70A; 121; 237 (56*).]

Cavanaugh, James M., lawyer and congressman, b. in Springfield, Mass., in 1823; d. in Leadville, Colorado, in 1879. He settled in Minnesota in 1854, and was this state's first representative in Congress, 1858-9; the next year removed from the state; was active in national politics. [10; 237 (1).]

Cavender, Abram Holmes, pioneer, b. in Hancock, N. H., July 22, 1815; d. in St. Paul, June 16, 1906. He settled in St. Paul in 1848, and engaged in blacksmithing and wagonmaking thirty-three years. [28, IV; 94; 237 (6, 22*); 238 (June 2, 1895*).]

Cayton, Edward W., b. in Providence, R. I., Jan. 11, 1859; settled in Minneapolis in 1876; joined the fire department in 1881, and was promoted to a captaincy in 1885. [88*.]

Cederstam, Peter A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Feb. 19, 1830; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota two years later, being the first Swedish Lutheran minister in this state; resided in St. Peter, Vasa, Duluth, and other places, and in 1874 settled in Stockholm, Wright county. [31.]

Cesander, G. M., educator, b. in Sweden in 1863; came to the United States in 1869 with his parents, who settled in Rockport, Ill.; removed to Minnesota, and studied at Gustavus Adolphus College; was superintendent of schools of Sibley county, 1894-1906, residing in Winthrop; assistant superintendent of public instruction since 1909. [30*.]

CHADBOURN, CHARLES HENRY, banker, b. in Sanford, Maine, Nov. 8, 1831; d. May 5, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1860, settling at first in Rochester, but in 1887 removed to Minneapolis, having in both of these cities large banking interests. [19*; 85A.]

CHADBOURN, NATHANIEL, b. in Maine, Dec. 16, 1826; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Nov. 3, 1901. He settled there in 1869; was president of the City Bank of Chadbourn Bros. [237 (19).]

CHADBOURN, WILLIAM HOBBS, JR., civil engineer, b. in Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 17, 1865; was graduated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1886; engaged in railway engineering; since 1906 chief engineer of the Chicago Great Western railway, residing in St. Paul. [17.]

CHADBOURNE, C. H., farmer, b. near Lexington, Mass., June 17, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Baldwin, Sherburne county, the next year, being one of its first settlers; was a representative in the state legislature in 1874; removed to Princeton in 1890; took charge of a creamery until 1899, when he was appointed a state dairy inspector. [31; 41; 237 (13*).]

CHADDERDON, JOSEPH, judge, b. in Middleburgh, N. Y., May 19, 1845; d. in Redwood Falls, Minn., July 1, 1902. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1868; resided in Jordan; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-5; settled in Redwood Falls in 1894, and was judge of the municipal court. [30; 32; 237 (19).]

CHADWICK, MILES B., lawyer, b. near Franklin, Pa., in 1843; was graduated at Allegheny College, Pa., in 1867, and at the Ohio Law College, in 1869; settled in Owatonna, Minn., the next year; was county auditor four terms after 1878; was clerk of the state legislature, 1874-5. [72.]

CHAFFEE, JAMES FRANKLIN, M. E. clergyman, b. in Attica, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1827; d. in Pasadena, Cal., Dec. 6, 1911. He entered the ministry when less than twenty-one years of age; came to Minnesota in 1857, and was pastor in St. Paul, Minneapolis, Duluth, etc.; was presiding elder of the Minneapolis and St. Paul district five years. [58; 84*; 241.]

CHALLMAN, SAMUEL A., educator, b. in Sweden, Nov. 18, 1867; came to the United States with his parents when a few months old; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., in 1886; after 1893 was superintendent of schools in Detroit, Minn., and in Montevideo; now state school inspector, residing in Minneapolis. [26*; 169.]

CHALMERS, WILLIAM, pioneer, b. in Ottawa, Canada, Dec. 8, 1828; settled in Stillwater; was one of the organizers of the St. Croix Lumber Co., and later became its president; retired in 1903. [42*.]

CHAMBERLAIN, DAN T., lawyer, b. in Wayne county, N. Y., June 18, 1852; came with his parents to Hastings, Minn., in 1864; was grad-

uated at Albany law school, 1874; was a representative in the legislature in 1879; published the Hastings News, and later the Hastings News Era; removed to Michigan in 1886, and practiced law in Muskegon. [30; 48.]

CHAMBERLAIN, FRANCIS A., banker, b. in Bangor, Maine, April 20, 1855; came to Red Wing, Minn., when a child; studied two years at the University of Minnesota; is president of the Security National Bank of Minneapolis. [85A*; 127A.*]

CHAMBERLAIN, GEORGE C., b. in Newbury, Vt., Feb. 24, 1837; served in the Ninth Vermont Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; published the Jackson Republic eleven years; was county auditor two years, and also served in the legislature; became half owner of the Mankato Free Press in 1881. [32.]

CHAMBERLAIN, HOWARD BOARDMAN, lawyer, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1860; settled in Minneapolis in 1903; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

CHAMBERLAIN, JACOB SHERRIL, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1820; d. in Illinois, Sept. 10, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and resided in this state until 1864, doing missionary work and building churches. [157.]

CHAMBERLAIN, LEON T., lawyer, b. in Clyde, N. Y., April 3, 1862; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1864, and resided in Hastings; was educated at the University of Minnesota, 1884, and the St. Louis Law School, 1885; settled in St. Paul in 1887; was city attorney, 1893-5; assistant counsel, Northern Pacific Railway Co., 1895-1910; removed to Los Angeles, Cal. [24; 25; 93; 238 (March 11, 1893).]

CHAMBERLAIN, SELAH, contractor, b. in Brattleboro, Vt., May 4, 1812; d. in 1878. He constructed railroads in Vermont, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Wisconsin. The bonds taken by him and others in payment for railroads partially built in Minnesota were repudiated by the vote of the people of the state, Nov. 6, 1860; but the claims were compromised, in 1882, by the payment of half their amount. He aided in the consolidation of the lines composing the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway system. [1.]

CHAMBERLIN, GEORGE CAMPBELL, journalist, b. in Newbury, Vt., Feb. 24, 1837; d. in Bradford, Vt., Nov. 8, 1896. He served in the Ninth Vermont Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of adjutant; settled in Jackson, Minn., in 1866, where he published the Jackson Republican, 1870-81; was county auditor one term, and a representative in the legislature, 1871-2; removed to Wells River, Vt., in 1893. [155*.]

CHAMBERLIN, JEHIEL WESTON, physician, b. in Rock Falls, Wis., Oct. 28, 1857; studied his profession at Rush Medical College, and subsequently in Europe; settled in St. Paul in 1884. He devotes his attention to diseases of the eye and ear. [3*; 26*.]

CHAMBERLIN, M. C., journalist, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., Sept. 20, 1826; settled in Lac qui Parle, Minn., in 1874, and four years later started the Lac qui Parle Independent. [32.]

CHAMBERS, ALEXANDER, farmer, b. in Argyle, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1803; d. in Owatonna, Minn., May 18, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Owatonna; was commissioned a brigadier general in the state militia by Governor Ramsey; was president of the State Agricultural Society in 1868. [166A*.]

CHAMBERS, CARLOS LORD, physician, b. in Freeport, Ill., April 12, 1858; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 5, 1904. He came with his parents to Mantorville, Minn., when nine years old; was graduated at Carleton College, 1881, and Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1883; practiced in Canby, and after 1892 in Kasson. [24; 50*.]

CHAMBERS, CLARKE, farmer, b. in Ellicottville, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Owatonna; was sheriff of Steele county, 1876-83; member of the board of managers of the State Agricultural Society, 1882-97. [166A*.]

CHAMBERS, GEORGE W., lumberman, b. in Muscatine, Iowa, in 1849; d. in Shakopee, Minn., June 28, 1898. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1879, and resided there until a few weeks before his death. [167 (July 1, 1898).]

CHAMBERS, JULIUS, journalist, b. in Bellefontaine, Ohio, Nov. 21, 1850; was graduated at Cornell University, 1870; made a canoe expedition to Lake Itasca in 1872; resides in New York City; author of many books, one being "The Mississippi River" (308 pages, 1910), and articles in magazines and newspapers. [17; 28, VII*.]

CHAMBERS, MARSHALL, b. in Muscatine, Iowa, Nov., 1847; had charge of a lumber mill in Lakeland, Minn., nine years; later was inspector of lumber for the Minneapolis district. [167 (Aug. 11, 1893).]

CHAMPLIN, EZRA T., farmer, b. in Ferrisburg, Vt., April 2, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was a representative in the legislature in 1875, 1887, and 1891, being speaker of the House in 1891; resides at Vernon Center, Blue Earth county. [24; 32; 46.]

CHANDLER, GILBERT, b. in Garland, Maine, March 3, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1869; ten years later settled on a farm in Richfield, Hennepin county; was a representative in the legislature three terms. [60*.]

CHANDLER, JAMES O., merchant, b. in Dexter, Maine, Sept. 21, 1837; d. in Janesville, Minn., Dec. 21, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served as paymaster's clerk in the U. S. army, 1863-5; settled in Janesville, Waseca county, in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 75; 237 (48).]

CHANDLER, JOHN A., b. in 1831; d. in St. Paul, March 31, 1902. He was continuously in the service of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway forty-nine years, and for more than thirty years was its general agent. He resided in St. Paul after 1870. [237 (19*).]

CHANDLER, JOSEPH, Congregational clergyman, b. in Woodstock, Conn., Aug. 12, 1819; d. at St. Anthony Park, Minn., July 27, 1892. He was graduated at Yale College in 1842; was ordained to the ministry in 1846; was pastor in Glencoe, Minn., 1876-81; and later at St. Cloud and Lakeland; resided in St. Anthony Park after 1891. [144; 179 (Aug. 5, 1892).]

CHANDLER, MARTIN SPENCER, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., Feb. 14, 1824; d. Feb. 24, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and opened a farm at Pine Island; was sheriff of Goodhue county for more than twenty years. [18; 29; 41; 54; 56.]

CHANEY, JOSIAH BLODGET, librarian, b. in Falmouth, Maine, Oct. 16, 1828; d. in St. Paul, June 11, 1908. He followed the printer's trade after 1841; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling at St. Anthony; served in the second company of Minnesota sharpshooters, allied with the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-2; resided in St. Paul after 1864; was a member of the city school board, 1872-75; was assistant librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society after May, 1887, having charge of its extensive newspaper department. [25; 28, XII*; 68; 190; 237 (51*); 238 (April 28, 1895*).]

CHANEY, LUCIAN WEST, Congregational clergyman, b. in Barnard, Vt., Oct. 16, 1822; d. in Dundas, Minn., Jan. 13, 1900. He was graduated at the University of Vermont, 1844, and later studied at Andover Theological Seminary; was pastor in Mankato, Minn., 1872-81, and afterward in Waseca and other towns. [83; 144; 190.]

CHANEY, LUCIAN WEST, JR., educator, b. in Heuvelton, N. Y., June 26, 1857; was graduated at Carleton College, 1878; taught in Mankato and Faribault; superintendent of schools in Glencoe two years; professor of biology and geology in Carleton College, 1882-1907; explored in the Rocky Mountains, Montana, where Chaney glacier is named for him; removed to Oberlin, Ohio; author of numerous scientific papers. [1; 4; 7A; 17; 24; 70A; 128 (1); 190*.]

CHAPEL, CHARLES E., b. in Rock county, Wis., Aug. 6, 1843; came with his parents to Winnebago City., Minn., in 1856; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was sergeant-at-arms of the state senate, 1871, and janitor of the state capitol, 1872-85; then became military storekeeper of Minnesota, and later was sheriff of Ramsey county; removed to Forest Lake; custodian of the old capitol, 1911-12. [30; 51*; 95*.]

CHAPIN, NATHAN COLTON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Hartford, Conn., Sept. 20, 1823; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 11, 1892. He was grad-

uated at Yale College, 1844, and Union Theological Seminary, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1871; was pastor in Faribault and Rochester. [144.]

Chapman, Charles A., b. in Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 14, 1833; was graduated from the engineering department of Harvard College, 1856; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1857; became county auditor in 1862; engaged in real estate and insurance business after 1874. [32; 45*; 46; 83*.]

Chapman, J. U. C., farmer and merchant, b. in New York in 1813; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Le Sueur county; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 32.]

Chapman, Willis A., journalist, b. in Coles county, Ill., Sept. 19, 1853; settled in St. James, Minn., in 1877, and established the St. James Journal. [34.]

Charles, Thomas C., farmer, b. in New York in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled at South Bend, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Chase, Aaron M., b. in Washington county, Maine, April 7, 1813; d. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., Sept., 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1848; engaged in lumbering at Taylor's Falls, and after 1866 was manager of the St. Croix Dam company. [40; 41; 167 (Sept. 9, 1892).]

Chase, Charles E., merchant and miller, b. in Lincoln county, Maine, May 14, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1870, and settled in Anoka the next year. [25; 31; 43.]

Chase, E. W., b. in Haverhill, Mass., Feb. 20, 1820; d. in Richfield, Minn., June 12, 1883. He came to Minneapolis in 1867, and two years later removed to St. Paul; was secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association, 1869-76, and afterward was secretary of the St. Paul Relief Society. [238 (June 14, 1883).]

Chase, John Gale, farmer, b. in Alexandria, N. H., July 8, 1828; settled in Canisteo, Dodge county, Minn., in 1864; was county treasurer, 1882-6. [49.]

Chase, Jonathan, lumberman, b. in Sebec, Maine, Jan. 1, 1819; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 2, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and engaged in the lumber business on Rum river; later owned an interest in the large mills at Gull river, Cass county. He resided in Minneapolis. [31; 60; 237 (20*, 35).]

Chase, Josiah Hook, b. in Kingston, N. H., Sept. 15, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Minneapolis the same year, and was the first merchant on the west side of the river. [88*.]

Chase, Kelsey D., b. in Little Valley, N. Y., Dec. 1, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. during the civil war; engaged in mercantile business, real estate, and railway and mining development, residing successively in Rochester, Owaton-

na, Duluth, Crookston, and since 1887 in Faribault; was president of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern Railway Co., 1890-3; president of the Chase State Bank in Faribault. [24; 25; 70A.]

CHASE, KELSEY STILLMAN, banker, b. in Crookston, Minn., April 15, 1878; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1903; cashier of the Chase State bank, Faribault, since 1905; appointed state superintendent of banks, 1910. [30*; 127A*.]

CHASE, WILBUR F., merchant, b .in Lincoln, Maine, June 6, 1842; served in the civil war in Maine regiments; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled in Anoka in 1872; engaged in mercantile business, and later dealt in lumber. [31; 43*.]

CHATFIELD, ANDREW GOULD, jurist, b. in Butternuts, Otsego county, N. Y., Jan. 27, 1810; d. in Belle Plaine, Minn., Oct. 3, 1875. He was associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota Territory, 1853-7; was one of the founders of the town of Belle Plaine, and practiced law there, 1857-71; was judge of the Eighth judicial district, 1871-5. [18; 29; 41; 51; 94; 156*; 168 (March, 1892*); 237 (1).]

CHEADLE, ALTON B., banker, b. in Amesville, Ohio, Feb. 12, 1870; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1872; resided in Jackson after 1883, where he is cashier of the First National Bank. [62*.]

CHEADLE, ASA, pioneer, b. in Ohio in 1824; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm in Kasota in 1863; was a representative in the legislature in 1861. [32.]

CHEADLE, HENRY W., b. in Meigs county, Ohio, Feb. 19, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1872 with his parents, who settled in Blue Earth county; attended Carleton College; removed to Duluth in 1886, and engaged in real estate business; has been city clerk since 1898; a state senator, 1911. [24; 30*.]

CHEATHAM, JOHN W., b. a slave in Union county, Mo., in 1855; came with his parents to Minneapolis as soon as freed by the Emancipation Proclamation, 1863; was a member of the fire department after 1888; became captain in 1899. [88*.]

CHENEY, WILLIAM, b. in 1833; d. in Chicago, July 21, 1901. He was a pioneer resident of Minneapolis. Monthly reports of his weather observations were published during many years in the Minneapolis Tribune. [190; 237 (14*).]

CHENVERT, BRUNO, pioneer, b. in Quebec in 1821; d. at Traverse des Sioux, Minn., May 18, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1845, and lived for a time in the St. Croix valley; settled in St. Paul in 1850 as a carpenter, but removed the next year to Traverse des Sioux, where he was an Indian trader in the employ of Henry M. Rice. [237 (1).]

CHESHIRE, ISAAC, b. in Shropshire, Eng., in 1830; d. May 21, 1882. He came to the United States in 1846, and settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1866; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1875 was deputy county auditor. [171*.]

Chesley, B. M., farmer, b. in New York in 1842; served in a N. Y. regiment in the civil war; settled at Ada, Minn., in 1885; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

Chester, Albert Huntington, chemist and mining engineer, b. in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1843; was graduated at the Columbia School of Mines, 1868; was professor of chemistry and metallurgy at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1870-92. During the years 1875-80 he explored the great iron ore deposits of the Vermilion range in Minnesota, an account of which was given by him in the Eleventh Annual Report of the Geological and Natural History Survey of this state for the year 1882, pages 154-167. He resides in New Brunswick, N. J. [1.]

Chewning, R. J., b. in Virginia in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in lumber business in Farmington; was a representative in the legislature, 1867-8, and a state senator, 1869-73. [30.]

Child, Elisha Adrian, merchant, b. in Paris, Me., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1876; resided in Glencoe, and was a dealer in farm machinery; was a representative in the legislature, 1881-5, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 64.]

Child, H. A., lawyer, b. in Maine in 1845; served in the First Maine cavalry four years; settled in Glencoe, Minn., in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1870; was county attorney two years; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Child, James Erwin, journalist and lawyer, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., Dec. 19, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Wilton; removed to Waseca in 1868; was editor of the Wilton News, later of the Waseca News, and after 1874 of the Minnesota Radical; was a representative in the legislature, 1861 and 1874; and a state senator in 1872, 1874, and 1883. He was the Prohibition candidate for governor in 1886. [18; 25; 75*; 137*.]

Child, Sampson Reed, lawyer, b. in Paris, Maine, Sept. 22, 1861; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1884; came to Minneapolis the same year; was admitted to the bar in 1886. [25; 85A*.]

Child, Simeon P., manufacturer, b. in Ohio in 1836; came to Waseca county, Minn., in 1855; served in the Indian and civil wars; settled in Blue Earth City in 1866; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3 and 1877, and a state senator, 1874-5; resided in St. Paul after 1892; removed to Shakopee. [30; 51*; 111.]

Childress, Arthur B., judge, b. in Kingston, Tenn., Aug. 17, 1871; was graduated at Grant University, 1892, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1898; settled in Northfield, Minn., 1898; was county attorney of Rice county, 1907-10; was elected judge of the Fifth judicial district, 1910. [25; 30; 137.]

CHILDS, HENRY WARREN, attorney general, b. in Belgium, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1848; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 30, 1906. He was graduated at Cazenovia Seminary; was admitted to the bar in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at first in Fergus Falls, but in 1887 removed to St. Paul; was attorney general for the state, 1893-1899; author of several papers and addresses published in the Minnesota Historical Society Collections. [22*; 25; 27*; 28, XII*; 30; 95*; 137; 237 (39*); 238 (Oct. 4, 1896*).]

CHILTON, EDWIN YOUNG, physician, b. in Burkesville, Ky., Aug. 25, 1849; was graduated at Miami Medical College, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1880, and settled at Howard Lake; was a state senator, 1899-1903. [24; 30; 31.]

CHILTON, WILLIAM G., pioneer, b. near Kingston, Ontario, Feb. 12, 1846; d. in Burlington, Becker county, Minn., Aug. 26, 1902. He settled in Minnesota in 1870, and opened one of the first farms in Becker county. [44.]

CHINNOCK, RENVILLE, lawyer, b. in Hudson, Wis., Nov. 20, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1888, and was graduated in law at the State University, 1893; settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [25; 30.]

CHISHOLM, ALEXANDER, farmer, b. in Massachusetts in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1862, and settled at New Paynesville, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1883 and 1895. [30.]

CHISHOLM, ARCHIBALD MARK, miner and banker, b. in Alexandria, Ontario, April 25, 1864; came to Minnesota, and in 1888 began mining on the Vermilion Range. The town of Chisholm was founded by him and is named in his honor. He was president of the First National bank there, and also vice president of a state bank at Hibbing. Since 1900 he has resided in Duluth. [31A*.]

CHITTENDEN, ALBERT JEROME, Congregational clergyman, b. in Westbrook, Conn., July 26, 1838; d. in New Marlboro, Mass., Feb. 4, 1901. He was graduated at Ripon College, Wis., in 1868, and at Chicago Theological Seminary in 1875. He was superintendent of Indian missions at White Earth, Minn., 1868-72; and afterward was pastor in Iowa and Illinois. [144; 191.]

CHITTENDEN, ALSON CORNELIUS, merchant, b. in Westbrook, Conn., July 29, 1845; owned a store in Atwater, Minn., and later at Marshall. [32; 124; 191.]

CHITTENDEN, EDWIN SEDGWICK, lawyer, b. in Rensselaerville, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1843; d. at Fort Des Moines, Iowa, Oct. 8, 1908. He was graduated at the University of Rochester, 1865, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; resided in St. Paul after 1869. [24; 25; 93; 237 (51*).]

CHOATE, AUGUSTUS B. lawyer, b. in Wayne county, Ohio, Aug. 3, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; was graduated at

the State Normal School, Winona, 1878, and at Union College of Law, Chicago, 1883; settled in Minneapolis, 1886. [24; 25; 26*; 90*.]

CHOUART, MEDARD. See GROSEILLIERS.

CHOWEN, GEORGE W., pioneer, b. in Greene county, N. Y., in 1822; d. in Minneapolis, May 5, 1887. He came to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1850; was register of deeds for Hennepin county several terms, beginning in 1860; was clerk of the district court; during the later years of his life conducted an abstract office. [59; 84*.]

CHOWEN, WILLIAM S., pioneer, b. in Roxbury, N. Y., June 22, 1826; d. at Groveland, Lake Minnetonka, Feb. 8, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1852, settling on a farm in Minnetonka township; was a representative in the first state legislature; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [58; 60*; 241.]

CHRISTENSEN, FERDINAND SNEEDORF, banker, b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, April 18, 1837; d. in Rush City, Minn., Oct. 2, 1895. He came to the United States in 1866, and to Minnesota two years later, where he engaged in newspaper publication; settled in Rush City in 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1878; was land agent of a railway company; founded the Bank of Rush City in 1882; was vice consul for Denmark after 1883. [30; 169*; 237 (9*).]

CHRISTENSEN, H. P., b. in Denmark, Aug. 27, 1832; came to the United States in 1857, and to Mankato, Minn., in 1859; engaged in mercantile business eight years, and afterward had a real estate and insurance office. [45; 83*.]

CHRISTENSEN, JURGEN P., b. in Denmark, Sept. 24, 1846; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota the same year; resided in Mankato after 1860, and engaged in mercantile business; removed to California in 1890. [83*.]

CHRISTENSEN, OSCAR FRANCIS, lawyer, b. in St. Paul, June 29, 1876; was graduated at the St. Paul College of Law, 1902; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [24; 25; 30*.]

CHRISTENSON, ANDREW A., b. in Norway, Oct. 19, 1863; came to the United States in 1865, and to Minnesota in 1872 with his parents, who settled in Lyon county; was sheriff of this county, 1894-1905; resides at Tracy; assistant sergeant-at-arms of the state senate, 1911. [30*.]

CHRISTENSON, NELS, carpenter, b. in Denmark in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1876; resides in Evan, Brown county; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

CHRISTIAN, GEORGE HENRY, manufacturer, b. in Wetumpka, Ala., in 1839; settled in Minneapolis in 1865; was a partner of C. C. Washburn in flour milling until 1875; later was chief owner and manager of the Hardwood Manufacturing and Storage company, and president of the Consolidated Milling company. [24; 84*; 168 (Aug. 10, 1883*, and Oct. 4, 1895*).]

CHRISTIAN, JOHN AUGUSTUS, miller, b. in Wilmington, N. C., Sept. 12, 1832; d. at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., July 2, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in flour milling and other business enterprises. [168 (July 2, 1886*).]

CHRISTIAN, LLEWELLYN, miller, b. in Wetumpka county, Ala., June 10, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1872, and engaged in extensive flour milling at Minneapolis, where he afterward resided; also in flour milling at Shakopee, and in grain commission business. [23; 24; 25.]

CHRISTIANSON, CHARLES C., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Hammerfest, Norway, July 15, 1857; d. in Hinckley, Minn., April 23, 1893. He came to the United States with his parents when ten years old; settled in Minneapolis in 1885, and was ordained to the ministry in 1887; aided in organizing there the first Swedish Presbyterian church in this state; was pastor in Hinckley and Sandstone after 1891. [153.]

CHRISTIANSON, CHRISTIAN O., b. in Norway, April 4, 1850; came to the United States with his parents when eight years old, and to Minnesota in 1871; returned to Iowa, but in 1880 settled on a homestead in Polk county, Minn.; after 1885 engaged in real estate business in Crookston; was judge of probate, 1887-9. [35; 169.]

CHRISTIANSON, GARRIEL THEODORE, lawyer, b. near Deerfield, Wis., Nov. 3, 1855; d. in Minnewaukan, N. D., Jan. 29, 1910. He came with his parents to western Minnesota in 1862; studied law at Iowa University, and was admitted to the bar in 1879; settled in Renville; was county attorney for Renville county, 1883-89 and 1891-93; removed to Minnewaukan in 1901, where he was president of the First National Bank. [237 (62).]

CHRISTIE, FRANK C. J., b. in Freeborn county, Minn., March 19, 1875; removed to Austin, 1899, and engaged in the sale of farm implements; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

CHRISTIE, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Franklin county, Vt., March 24, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling in Oakland, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893; removed to Austin, 1898, there dealing in agricultural implements. [24; 30.]

CHRISTLIEB, BENJAMIN F., b. in Cumberland county, Pa., Oct. 10, 1836; was educated as a civil engineer; came to Minnesota in 1859, and settled at Long Lake, Hennepin county; was engaged in surveying for railroads, and after 1877 in mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [60*.]

CHRISTMAS, CHARLES W., surveyor, b. in Brownville, Pa., in 1796; d. June 17, 1884. He settled at St. Anthony, Minn., in 1850; took a claim in 1852 which was afterward a part of Minneapolis. [29*; 59; 241.]

CHRISTOPHERSON, HANS, farmer, b. in Norway, March 7, 1830; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Hartland, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Christopherson, Henry, b. in Norway, Nov. 26, 1844; came to the United States in 1863, settling in Fillmore county, Minn.; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; opened a hardware store in Lanesboro in 1876; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 52.]

Church, Calvin, pioneer, b. in New York; resided in the St. Croix valley before Minnesota Territory was organized; settled at St. Anthony in 1848; owned a claim in what is now the center of Minneapolis in 1851. [59; 60*.]

Churchill, Orlando A., b. in Windsor county, Vt., in 1825; settled at Little Falls, Minn., in 1855; engaged in mercantile business; was auditor of Morrison county several years. [41.]

Chute, Richard, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 23, 1820; d. in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 1, 1893. He was one of the pioneer settlers in Minneapolis, bringing his family to the Falls of St. Anthony in 1854. He obtained an interest in the water power of the falls, and through his efforts appropriations were made by Congress for the preservation of the falls. He died while attending the World's Exposition in Chicago. [19*; 23*; 41; 58; 84*; 85A*; 127A*; 167 (Aug. 4, 1893); 192.]

Chute, Richard Henry, b. in Woburn, Mass., March 14, 1843; served in Massachusetts regiments during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; later engaged in lumber business in St. Louis, Mo., Eau Claire, Wis., and since 1893 in Minneapolis. [85A.]

Chute, Samuel Hewes, physician, b. in Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 6, 1830; was graduated in medicine at the College of Ohio, Cincinnati, 1852; settled at Minneapolis in 1857. He engaged in real estate operations, and in the management of the St. Anthony Falls Water Power Company. Like his brother, Richard, he was closely identified with the progress and growth of Minneapolis. [23*; 24; 85A*; 192.]

Clague, Frank, lawyer, b. in Ohio in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1881; settled at Redwood Falls; was attorney of Redwood county, 1895-1903; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5, being speaker of the House in 1905; a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

Clapp, Moses Edwin, U. S. senator, b. in Delphi, Ind., May 21, 1851; was graduated at the Wisconsin Law School, 1873; removed to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Fergus Falls; was attorney general of the state, 1887-93; afterward resided in St. Paul, practicing law; United States senator since 1901. [10; 17; 23; 24; 25; 27*; 30; 35; 98*; 100; 137.]

Clark, A., b. in Addison county, Vt., in 1816; served as captain in the Third Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; after 1871 owned a general store at Minnesota Lake, Blue Earth county, Minn. [32.]

Clark, Alden H., Congregational missionary, b. in Minneapolis in 1878; was graduated at Amherst College, 1896, and Union Theological

Seminary, 1903; was ordained to the ministry in Minneapolis the next year; became a missionary to India in 1904. [Missionary Herald (Aug., 1904*).]

Clark, Charles H., b. in Bath, N. Y., June 19, 1835; d. in Richfield, Minn., Nov. 23, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and engaged in farming at Richfield, near Minneapolis; was secretary of the State Agricultural Society in 1863 and 1866-71; was deputy collector of internal revenue ten years; was a representative in the legislature, 1868-9, 1872-3, and 1875. [30 (1873); 166A*; 237 (1).]

Clark, Mrs. Charlotte A., b. in Hartford, Conn., in 1795; d. at Colorado Springs, Colo., July 13, 1873. She married Lieut. Nathan Clark in 1816, and came to Minnesota in 1819 with the troops who built Fort Snelling. With Mrs. Snelling she established there the first Sunday School in Minnesota. Her husband died in 1836. [237 (1).]

Clark, Edwin, b. in Grafton county, N. H., Feb. 25, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857, and published the first daily newspaper in Minneapolis, 1857-63; was Indian agent for the Ojibways, 1865-7; settled in Melrose in 1867; was one of the townsite proprietors, and took an active part in developing the water power, building mills, and making other improvements. He now resides in Minneapolis. [28, XII; 31; 174*; 193.]

Clark, Gardiner K., clergyman, b. in Bradford, Vt., Feb. 28, 1796; d. in Saratoga, Winona county, Minn., March 18, 1870. He was graduated at Union College, and at Auburn Theological Seminary; came to Minnesota in 1855; organized a Congregational church at Saratoga, and was its pastor. [143.]

Clark, George Archibald, lawyer, b. in Eden Prairie, Minn., Nov. 7, 1864; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1891; was secretary to the president of Stanford University, and later was associate professor there; became assistant in the United States Department of Commerce and Labor in 1909; has written many essays, reports, and magazine articles, on scientific subjects. [127A.]

Clark, George Washington, pioneer, b. in Copenhagen, N. Y., June 10, 1827; d. Aug. 3, 1897. He was the first settler on the site of Winona, Minn., 1851, and planted one of the first apple orchards in the state. [76; 77; 78; 166 (1898*).]

Clark, Greenleaf, jurist, b. in Plaistow, N. H., Aug. 23, 1835; d. at Lamanda Park, near Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 7, 1904. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1855, and at the Harvard Law School, 1857; came to Minnesota, and settled in St. Paul in 1858. He practiced his profession until he was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of the state in 1881. The next year he resumed his law practice, from which he retired in 1888. He became a regent of

the State University in 1879, and president of the board of regents in 1901. [23*; 28, XII*; 68; 93; 93A; 95*; 127 (10*); 127B; 136; 137*; 193; 237 (31*); 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

CLARK, JAMES HENRY, farmer and carpenter, b. in Manchester, Vt., May 24, 1830; d. in Excelsior, Minn., Oct. 30, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled at Excelsior; served in Illinois regiments in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1877-8. [30; 237 (39*).]

CLARK, JAMES T., b. in Auburn, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1852; engaged in railroad work after 1870; resided in St. Paul after 1883; became general traffic manager of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railway in 1896. [24; 25; 95*.]

CLARK, JOHN, b. in Unity, N. H., in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1878, and settled at Windom, where he engaged in real estate business; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 34.]

CLARK, JOHN B., soldier, b. in Kentucky; d. Aug. 23, 1847. He attained the rank of major in 1845; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1846-7. [11; 12.]

CLARK, JOHN BATES, educator, b. in Providence, R. I.; Jan. 26, 1847; was graduated at Amherst College, 1872; studied at Heidelberg and Zurich Universities, 1872-5; was professor of political economy and history in Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1877-82; and later was professor in Smith College, Amherst College, and after 1895 in Columbia University; author of several books on economics. [4*; 17.]

CLARK, JOHN SINCLAIR, educator, b. in Nova Scotia, Feb. 25, 1849; came to Minneapolis in 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota in 1876; has been professor of Latin there since 1880. [58; 127 (2*); 127A*, B.]

CLARK, JOSEPH HEALY, b. in Gilmanton, N. H., Feb. 10, 1819; d. in Claremont, Dodge county, Minn., Sept. 23, 1879. He settled on a claim in Claremont in 1855; was county superintendent of schools, and a state senator three terms. [49.]

CLARK, KENNETH, banker, b. at Fort Plain, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1847; was graduated at Union College, 1869; settled in St. Paul, 1870; was partner in a large furniture establishment twenty years, and was connected with many other financial enterprises; president of the Merchants' National Bank of St. Paul since 1897. [23; 24; 25; 93A; 95*.]

CLARK, MALCOLM, b. at Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1817; d. near Helena, Mont., Aug. 18, 1869. He came with his father, Maj. Nathan Clark, to Minnesota in 1819, and spent his early boyhood at Fort Snelling. Afterward he lived much with the Indians, and became allied to them by marriage. He was killed by Indians at his trading post. [28, III.]

CLARK, MERRILL M., b. in Shrewsbury, Vt., Aug. 30, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in Garden City, Blue Earth county;

served in the Fifth Iowa cavalry, 1861-6; was a representative in the legislature in 1876; engaged in the drug business, and later in insurance; was railway station agent after 1880. [30; 32.]

Clark, Nathan, soldier, b. near Worcester, Mass., May, 1789; d. at Fort Winnebago, Wis., Feb. 18, 1836. He entered the army as second lieutenant in the 37th Infantry in 1812; was stationed at Fort Snelling, 1819-27. [28, I, III.]

Clark, Sumner Calvin, lawyer, b. in Walpole, N. H., Nov. 6, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in St. James in 1870; built the first building there; was admitted to the bar in 1873; was county surveyor of Watonwan county, and judge of probate. [39.]

Clark, Thomas Chalmers, physician, b. in Quincy, Mass., April 22, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Stillwater; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1881. [22; 23; 24; 25.]

Clark, William Wyckoff, physician, b. in 1821 in Pennsylvania; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 1, 1878. He was graduated at Cleveland Medical College in 1848, and settled in Mankato in 1858; was surgeon in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [83*; 139.]

Clark, William Wyckoff, lawyer, b. in Mankato, Minn., March 10, 1862; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1885, and settled in Minneapolis. [22*; 25.]

Clarke, Francis Byron, b. in Madison county, N. Y., July 1, 1839; d. in Portland, Oregon, April 24, 1911. He settled in St. Paul in 1871; was in the employ of the West Wisconsin railway company; later was traffic manager of the Great Northern railway. [23; 95*; 98*.]

Clarke, George A., b. in Waterville, Maine, Feb. 1, 1832; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, Minn., Nov. 25, 1910. He settled in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1854; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. during the civil war; later engaged in real estate and insurance business in Mankato; removed to the South in 1889. [29*; 83*; 237 (62*).]

Clarke, Hopewell, civil engineer, b. in Williamsport, Pa., March 10, 1854; engaged in railroad engineering in Minnesota after 1880; was land commissioner of the St. Paul and Duluth Railroad Co., 1888-99, and later was interested in developing mines on the Mesabi range; resides in St. Paul. [17; 24; 25.]

Clarke, Hovey C., b. in Flint, Mich., May 7, 1859; studied at the University of Michigan; has engaged in lumber business in Minneapolis since 1886; treasurer of the Shevlin-Carpenter Co. and other lumber companies. [85A*.]

Clarke, Josiah F., pioneer, b. in China, Maine, March 9, 1823; d. in Anoka, Minn., Feb. 20, 1906. He settled in Anoka county in 1854; served as a musician in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was county treasurer in 1866; was a carpenter by trade. [237 (39).]

Clarke, Nehemiah Parker, stock farmer, b. in Hubbardston, Mass., April 8, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Cloud, where for several years he was a merchant, and afterward engaged in lumbering, express business, and stock raising; owned a farm of 2,000 acres, and had the largest and finest herds of cattle in the state. [18; 31; 41; 166A*.]

Clarke, Robert J., b .in Ireland, April 24, 1862; came to the United States in 1883, and to Minnesota the next year, settling in St. Paul; was a letter carrier, 1888-1906, and later in tailoring business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Clarke, Ziba Burt, banker and journalist, b. in Licking county, Ohio, Oct. 18, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1859; served four years in the civil war; was the first settler, in 1870, upon the site of the town of Lac qui Parle. In 1874 he was a representative in the legislature. The next year he removed to Benson, where he owned and edited the Times, and later the Advocate. [18; 32.]

Clausen, Albert Christian, b. in Charlestown, Mass., May 6, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in St. Paul and engaging in the grain business; was chief grain inspector of the state, 1889-1901; secretary of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission. [24; 30*; 111.]

Clausen, Claus Lauritz, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Denmark, Nov. 3, 1820; d. in Paulsbo, Wash., Feb. 20, 1892. He came to the United States in 1843; was ordained to the ministry, and was one of the most prominent Lutherans in this country. He was chaplain of the 15th Wisconsin Regt., 1861-2; was pastor in Blooming Prairie and Austin, Minn., after 1878. [65A*; 169; 170.]

Clausen, Peter, artist, b. in Denmark in 1830; studied art in Copenhagen and Stockholm; came to the United States in 1866, settling in Minneapolis. He is a well known painter of natural scenery. [169.]

Claussen, Oscar, civil engineer, b. in Terre Haute, Ind., Dec. 2, 1860; was graduated at the Polytechnic School, Zurich, Switzerland, 1882; settled in St. Paul in 1885; had charge of the engineering department of the Northwest General Electric Company, 1890-3; was city engineer, 1899-1902, and 1911-12. [24; 25; 111; 238 (July 22, 1899*).]

Clay, Mark W., merchant, b. in Hooksett, N. H., March 31, 1835; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., Jan. 28, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and opened a boot and shoe store in Oronoco; served as captain in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Hutchinson in 1885, engaged in real estate business, and had other financial interests. [66; 237 (14*).]

Clayton, William Z., b. in Freeman, Maine ,in 1837; came to Minnesota about 1857; served in the First Minnesota Battery of Light Artillery, 1861-5, becoming its captain; later resided in Winona county,

and in Clayton township, Mower county, which was named for him; was a farmer and dealer in real estate; removed to Bangor, Maine. [65A.]

CLEARY, JAMES MATHEW, R. C. priest, b. in Boston, Mass., Sept. 8, 1849; was educated in St. Francis Seminary and St. Lawrence College, Wisconsin; entered the priesthood in 1872; has been many years pastor in Minneapolis; well known as a temperance advocate and public lecturer. [24; 85A.]

CLEARY, PETER, farmer, b. in Ireland in 1838; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Scott county; was a representative in the legislature in 1859 and 1876-7. [30.]

CLELAND, ALEXANDER M., b. in Alliance, Ohio, Nov. 22, 1862; engaged in railway service after 1878; became general passenger agent of the Northern Pacific railway in 1904; resides in St. Paul. [17; 24; 25.]

CLEMENT, ANDREW A., pioneer, b. in Claremont, N. H., April 9, 1814; d. Feb. 20, 1882. He came to St. Paul in 1854; engaged in hotel business there, and after 1857 in Minneapolis. [174*.]

CLEMENT, THOMAS BURR, banker, b. in Manlius, N. Y., June 19, 1834; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1864; was president of the First National Bank of that city. In 1875 he was a representative in the legislature, and in 1878-85 a state senator. [18; 22*; 30; 70.]

CLEMENTS, FREDERIC EDWARD, botanist, b. in Lincoln, Neb., Sept. 16, 1874; was graduated at the University of Nebraska, 1894; professor of botany in the University of Minnesota since 1907, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 127A*, B.]

CLEMMER, MARY. See AMES, MRS. MARY CLEMMER.

CLEVELAND, HOWARD H., lawyer, b. in Mankato, Minn., June 1, 1859; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 13, 1888. He was graduated at Columbia Law School in 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1882; and practiced law in St. Paul. [93; 238 (Oct. 14, 1888).]

CLEVELAND, JOHN R., b. in Peterborough, N. Y., in 1829; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 4, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1857; was deputy U. S. marshal ten years, chief of police in St. Paul four years, and later chief of detectives of the great Northern railway. 237 (19).]

CLITHERALL, GEORGE B., b. in Fort Johnson, N. C., June 13, 1814; d. Oct. 21, 1890. He was appointed by President Buchanan U. S. land agent with headquarters at St. Paul; resided there several years; removed to Alabama. He presented to the Minnesota Historical Society a chair that was used by Washington in his home at Mount Vernon. [237 (2).]

CLOSE, A. M., pioneer, b. in Nova Scotia, Feb. 4, 1821; d. in Hopkins, Minn., Oct. 25, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1853, settling at Glencoe; built the first house in Hopkins, Hennepin county. [237 (28).]

CLOSE, WILLIAM, b. in Ohio, Sept. 9, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Richland, Rice county; was a representative in the legislature in 1870; resided in Faribault after 1876, and engaged in insurance business. [70.]

CLOUGH, DAVID MARSTON, governor, b. in Lyme, N. H., Dec. 27, 1846; came to Minnesota with his father's family in 1857, settling at Spencer Brook; removed to Minneapolis in 1866; and established one of the most successful lumber enterprises in the state. He was a state senator, 1886-90; was lieutenant governor, 1893-5; and governor, 1895-99; removed to Everett, Washington, where he has since engaged in lumber business. [3; 17; 20*; 22*; 27*; 28, XIII*; 30; 84*; 86; 90*; 95*; 127 (10*); 166A*; 167 (April 24, 1891*, and April 4, 1902*).]

CLOUGH, GILBERT, lumberman, b. in Lyme, N. H., Aug. 26, 1839; d. in Minneapolis, December, 1888. He came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1857; engaged in logging and lumbering after 1866. [58; 86; 167 (Jan. 4, 1889).]

CLOUGH, JOEL BARBER, civil engineer, b. in Palmer, Mass., Oct. 30, 1823; d. in Minneapolis in 1887. He came to Minnesota in 1861, settling on a farm near Minneapolis; was chief engineer of several railroads, and also city engineer of Minneapolis. [60.]

CLOUGH, WILLIAM PITT, lawyer, b. in Freetown, N. Y., March 20, 1845; was graduated at the Normal School at Edinboro, Pa., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1868, and was admitted to the bar in this state. After 1872 he resided in St. Paul; gained prominence as attorney for the Northern Pacific railroad company; and later became vice-president of the Great Northern railway company; removed to New York City. [17; 23; 68; 93*; 95*; 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

COBB, DANIEL, M. E. clergyman, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1818; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 25, 1894. He entered the ministry in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1857; was chaplain of the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was chaplain in the legislature two years; was pastor in St. Paul, Minneapolis, and other towns, and was presiding elder many years. [58; 180 (Jan. 23, 1895).]

COBB, HARRISON J., pioneer, b. in Ripley, Maine, May 4, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1854, and after 1857 resided in Minneapolis. He engaged in mercantile business a few years, and later was an extensive lumber dealer. [174*.]

COBB, SHERIDAN GRANT, physician, b. in Cascade, Minn., Aug. 14, 1862; was graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1884; settled in Merriam Park, St. Paul, 1889; founder of the Cobb Hospital, 1902. [24; 25; 93A*; 127B.]

COCHRAN, GEORGE C., journalist, b. in Natchez, Miss., about 1841; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 17, 1908. He was educated at West Point Mili-

tary Academy and the University of New York City; was a newspaper writer, and for almost fifteen years was connected with the Minneapolis Journal. [237 (48).]

Cochran, Thomas, Jr., b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 31, 1843; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 25, 1906. He was graduated at the University of the City of New York, 1863, and Columbia Law School, 1865; settled at St. Paul in 1868, and engaged in real estate and loaning business. [25; 28, XII; 131A; 176 (April, 1886); 237 (43*).]

Coe, John N., soldier, b. in Maine; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1876; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1898, and the next year retired from the army. [11; 12.]

Coe, O. A., farmer, b. in Geauga county, Ohio, March 2, 1818; came to Red Lake, Minn., in 1844, to take charge of the Indian Agency farm; settled in Belle Prairie in 1853, being the first settler there. [31.]

Coe, S. B., physician, b. in Randolph, Ohio, Aug. 14, 1835; was educated at Oberlin College and at Rush Medical College; came to Minnesota in 1861, settling in Morristown; served as assistant surgeon in the Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

Coe, William Tatnal, lawyer, b. at Riverside, Iowa, May 18, 1870; settled in Minneapolis in 1888; was graduated at the State University, 1894, and from its law department, 1896; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [24; 25; 30.]

Coffin, Bartlett Y., M. E. clergyman, b. in Paoli, Ind., May 22, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 7, 1900. He was educated at Depauw University; settled in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1855; taught at the Winnebago Agency; served in the defense of New Ulm, 1862, and was captain of a militia company, 1863; engaged in home missionary work in the vicinity of Mankato many years. [83; 180 (Oct. 3, 1900).]

Coffin, Samuel, b. in Guilford county, N. C., April 15, 1809; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Oshawa, Nicollet county; was a representative in the legislature in 1863. [32.]

Coffin, W. F., journalist, b. in Indiana in 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; engaged in newspaper publication in several towns, and in 1880 bought the Montevideo Leader. [32.]

Cogan, Daniel J., R. C. priest and educator, b. in Dublin, Ireland, May 28, 1836; d. at Sauk Center, Minn., Jan. 16, 1889. He was graduated at St. Patrick's College, Cork, in 1860; was ordained a priest; came to the United States, and settled in Minnesota as a teacher in St. John's College in 1875; founded the Grove Lake Academy the next year. This school removed to Sauk Center in 1883. [31; 132 (Jan., 1889).]

Coggswell, Amos, lawyer, b. in Boscawen, N. H., Sept. 29, 1825; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Nov. 15, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1856; entered land near Owatonna, and practiced law in that city; was a representative in the legislature, and speaker of the House, in 1859; and a senator, 1872-75. [18; 30; 70A*; 72; 239 (Feb. 24, 1860).]

Coggswell, James, journalist, b. in Stillwater, Minn., in 1854; settled at Two Harbors in 1890, where he established the Iron News. [106; 238 (Dec. 27, 1893*).]

Coghlan, Charles J., b. on Prince Edward's Island, Dec. 24, 1846; served in the 16th Wisconsin Regt., 1865; came to Minnesota; settled in Lac qui Parle in 1872; published the Lac qui Parle Press, and was register of deeds, 1875-82. [32.]

Cokefair, Charles Coit, b. in Essex county, N. J., in 1848; was educated at Pennington Collegiate Institute; engaged in developing iron mines in Pennsylvania; settled in Duluth, Minn., 1899, where he is president and general manager of the Great Northern Development Company. [31A.]

Colburn, Nathan Pierce, lawyer, b. in Hebron, N. H., Dec. 22, 1825; d. in November, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Preston; was a member of the constitutional convention; was admitted to the bar in 1857; removed to Rushford in 1883; was a representative in the legislature in 1866 and 1871; mayor of Rushford one year; and county attorney ten years. [18; 22*; 52; 237 (56*).]

Colby, C. M., b. in Plainfield, N. H., Jan. 27, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1855; four years later settled on a farm in Sumner township, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Colby, Carl W., journalist, b. in Plainview, Minn., Aug. 1, 1875; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1903; settled at Sandstone in 1905, where he owns and edits the Pine County Courier and also the Finlayson News. [42.]

Cole, Albert L., merchant, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1848; d. in San Benito, Texas, March 5, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1882; resided in Fergus Falls and later settled in Walker, Cass county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-05; and was the nominee for governor of Minnesota on the Republican ticket in 1906, being defeated in the election by John A. Johnson. [30*; 237 (48*).]

Cole, Alonzo B., physician, b. in Canton, N. Y., Dec. 28, 1848; was graduated at New York Homœopathic Medical College, 1878; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1881, and was its mayor two terms; was a state senator, 1895-7, and 1903-05. [25; 30.]

Cole, Emerson, banker, b. in Coos county, N. H., in 1838; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled in Minneapolis; engaged in the lumber business, and later in banking; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 90*.]

Cole, Gordon Earl, attorney general, b. in Cheshire, Mass., June 18, 1833; d. in London, while traveling for his health, Oct. 4, 1890. He was graduated at the Dane Law School of Harvard University, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Faribault; was attorney general of Minnesota, 1860-6; and a state senator, 1866. [18*; 28, VIII; 41; 69; 70; 93; 127 (5*); 238 (Oct. 5, 1890).]

Cole, Horace Sanford, farmer, b. in Wintersport, Maine, Jan. 6, 1840; d. at Spring Green, Wis., Dec. 17, 1898. He served in the First Maine cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Minneapolis in 1868; removed to Fergus Falls in 1879. [121.]

Cole, James Monroe, physician, b. in Fayetteville, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1824; came to Winona in 1854, being the first physician there; was a representative in the legislature, 1877-8. [18; 30; 78.]

Cole, Thomas, mason, b. in Canada in 1847; served in the 156th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1882; resided at Fergus Falls; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

Cole, Thomas F., b. in Keweenaw county, Mich., in 1862; president of the Oliver, Minnesota, and Chandler Iron Companies; resides in Duluth. [17; 24.]

Coleman, John, farmer, b. in Ireland, Nov. 20, 1852; came with his parents to the United States in 1864; settled on a farm in Anoka county, Minn., in 1876; superintendent of the State Asylum, Anoka, since 1899. [25; 31.]

Coller, Julius Anthony, lawyer, b. at Shakopee, Minn., Feb. 22, 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1889; was city recorder of Shakopee, 1881-91; clerk of the district court of Scott county, 1882-91, and county attorney, 1891-5; has been a state senator since 1899. [24; 25; 30*; 103*.]

Collester, Eugene B., lawyer, b. in Gardner, Mass., in 1849; was graduated at Amherst College, 1873; came to Minnesota in 1880; resides in Waseca, and was its mayor in 1887; was a state senator, 1895-7, and 1903-5. [30; 75.]

Collester, M. D., lawyer, b. in Marlborough, N. H., Jan., 1839; was graduated at Middlebury College, 1865; was admitted to the bar in Newport, N. H.; came to Minnesota in 1867, and settled in Waseca. [75.]

Collier, F. J., b. in New York; came to Wabasha, Minn., in 1855; owned a store and a farm; was a representative in the legislature in 1870, and superintendent of the county poor farm after 1878. [74.]

Collin, Carl J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Elmboda, Sweden, Oct. 9, 1857; came to the United States with his mother when twelve years old; lived in Minnesota; was graduated from the theological department of Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1882; afterward was pastor at Duluth. [169.]

Collins, Henry B., lawyer, b. in New York, March 30, 1832; settled in Freeborn county, Minn., in 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1862; was district attorney, 1864-8; resided in Alden, where he owned a store and a farm, and also practiced law. [53.]

Collins, Loren Warren, jurist, b. in Lowell, Mass., Aug. 7, 1838; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. during the civil war, being brevetted captain before its close; was admitted to the bar in 1865; settled at St. Cloud in 1866; was a representative in the legislature, 1881-3; judge in the Seventh judicial district, 1883-7; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota, 1887-1904; has resided in Minneapolis since 1900. [17; 22*; 24; 26*; 30; 41; 95*; 115; 132 (March, 1888*); 137*; 168 (April, 1892*); 174*; 176 (Aug., 1887).]

Collins, Paul Valorous, journalist, b. in Camden Ohio, July 22, 1860; engaged in newspaper work after 1880; published the St. Peter Tribune; settled in Minneapolis in 1890; publisher of the Northwestern Agriculturist and the Home Magazine. [24; 85A*.]

Colquhoun, Archibald, b. in Nova Scotia, Sept. 2, 1835; settled on a claim in Summit, Steele county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1873 and 1880-2. [30; 70A; 72.]

Colvill, William, soldier, b. in Forestville, N. Y., April 5, 1830; d. in Minneapolis, June 12, 1905. He came to Red Wing, Minn., in 1854, and the next year established the Red Wing Sentinel, a Democratic newspaper. He served as captain and colonel of the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; was colonel of the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery, 1865, and was brevetted brigadier general. He was a representative in the legislature in 1865, and again in 1878; and was attorney general of the state, 1866-8. [18; 28, X; 30; 41; 54; 115; 237 (27*, 50*).]

Combs, William Solomon, b. in New York city, March 13, 1831; came to St. Paul in 1851; was a bookseller and stationer. [25; 68; 94.]

Comer, William, b. in Cheshire, Eng., in 1812; came to the United States in 1846, and to Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1854; was county treasurer, 1860-8, and afterward was register of the U. S. land office. [40; 41.]

Comfort, John Woolman, physician, b. in Bucks county, Pa., in 1804; d. in Wyoming, Chisago county, Minn., Feb. 9, 1881. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1836; settled in Chisago county, Minn., in 1855. [41; 237 (1).]

Commerford, M. C., journalist, b. in Ireland in 1848; came to the United States in 1862, and to Minnesota in 1869; was associate editor of the Minneapolis News; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

COMPTON, JAMES, b. near Meadville, Pa., Jan. 14, 1840; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 14, 1908. He served during the civil war in Pennsylvania and Illinois regiments, attaining the rank of captain. In 1872 he came to Minnesota and settled in Fergus Falls. He assisted in organizing the First National Bank of Fergus Falls, and was its cashier until 1891. He was a state senator, 1883-9; and after 1900 was commandant of the Minnesota Soldiers' Home. [26*; 30; 35; 98*; 237 (48*).]

COMSTOCK, ADA LOUISE, educator, b. in Moorhead, Minn., Dec. 11, 1876; was graduated at Smith College, 1897; engaged in teaching in the University of Minnesota after 1899, becoming professor of rhetoric, and in 1907 dean of women. [127A*, B.]

COMSTOCK, ALFRED ERWIN, physician, b. in Fayette, Iowa, Feb. 21, 1872; was graduated at Upper Iowa University, 1895, and at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1899; settled in St. Paul, and was professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1901-9. [127A*, B.]

COMSTOCK, CHARLES W., b. in Penobscot county, Maine, Sept. 6, 1851; came with his parents to Stevens county, Minn., in 1872;; owned a farm, and after 1878 dealt in farm machinery in Hancock; published the Olive Branch in Hancock five years. [73.]

COMSTOCK, EDGAR F., railroad contractor, b. in Passadumkeag, Maine, March 4, 1845; served in the First Maine Cavalry in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9 and 1893, and a state senator, 1903. [30; 85A.]

COMSTOCK, OTIS E., journalist, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1848; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; settled in Caledonia about 1873; owned and edited the Journal after 1879. [61.]

COMSTOCK, SOLOMON GILMAN, congressman, b. in Argyle, Maine, May 9, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Moorhead; was admitted to the bar in 1871; was a representative in the state legislature, 1876-7 and 1879-81; a state senator, 1883-7; and a representative in Congress, 1889-91. [10; 17; 18; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 35; 36; 37; 38; 47*; 127B.]

COMSTOCK, WILLARD LEE, lawyer, b. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 24, 1861; was admitted to the bar in Mankato, 1890, and practiced there; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [24; 25; 26*; 30; 45*; 46*.]

CONABLE, MORRIS ROBINSON, b. in Fabius, N. Y., Dec. 9, 1852; d. in Monrovia, Cal., Sept. 15, 1907. He was educated at Cornell University as a civil engineer; taught in Philadelphia; came to St. Paul in 1890, and engaged in printing business as a member of the H. L. Collins Company. [28, XII.]

CONARD, WILLIAM J., Congregational clergyman, b. in Ohio, Dec. 17, 1852; was graduated at Chicago Seminary, and has engaged in home missionary work in Minnesota since 1887; resides in Marshall. [37.]

Cone, Heman A., b. in Vermont in 1839; d. in Windom, Minn., Aug. 17, 1902. He served in the army in the civil war; settled on a farm in Cottonwood county in 1870; was register of deeds, 1872-8, and county treasurer, 1887-94. [34; 237 (19).]

Cone, Royal Day, hardware merchant, b. in New Berlin, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1821; d. in Hudson, Wis., April 29, 1898. He came to Winona, Minn., in 1855; was twice mayor of that city. [18; 23*; 76; 180 (May 25, 1898).]

Congdon, Chester Adgate, lawyer, b. in Rochester, N. Y., June 12, 1853; was graduated at Syracuse University, 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1877; settled in St. Paul in 1879; was assistant U. S. district attorney, 1881-6; removed to Duluth in 1892; was a representative in the state legislature, 1909-11. [17; 24; 30*; 93.]

Conkey, Charles Henry, merchant and miller, b. in Beekmantown, N. Y., Oct. 3, 1828; came to Minnesota, settling in Fillmore, in 1859; and removed to Preston in 1867. From 1874 to 1877 he was a member of the state senate. [18; 30.]

Conkey, James Henry, pioneer, b. in Plattsburg, N. Y., Dec. 25, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, April 11, 1908. In company with R. B. Langdon and others, he did the first grading on the St. Paul and Pacific railroad, 1859; was part owner of the Union planing mill in Minneapolis after 1872. [58; 85A*.]

Conley, Alonzo Theodore, physician, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1847; was graduated in medicine at the University of Iowa, 1874; settled at Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1876. [24; 80*.]

Conley, Hiram E., physician, b. in Palo, Iowa, July 11, 1855; was graduted in medicine at the University of Iowa, 1884; settled at Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1881. [24; 56; 80.]

Conley, Kerry E., b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Sept. 1, 1866; was graduated at the Ophthalmic College and Hospital, Chicago, 1895; was a merchant in Spring Valley, 1887-1904; manufacturer of cameras and photographic supplies in Rochester since 1904; was a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [24; 25; 30*; 66A.]

Connolly, Alonzo Putnam, printer, b. in Sheffield, N. B., Oct. 15, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in St. Anthony; was one of the publishers of the Advertiser, the first daily newspaper there; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, becoming regimental adjutant; organized the National Guards in this state, 1870-71; resided in Chicago, 1880-1903, and later in Minneapolis; author of "The Minnesota Massacre and the Sioux War of 1862-63," 273 pages, 1896. [241.]

Connor, Elias H., pioneer, b. in New Sharon, Maine, in 1824; d. in Minneapolis, Dec., 1902. He came to Lakeland, Minn., in 1848, and settled at St. Anthony the next year; built the first suspension bridge there, and also built the first bridge across the St. Croix at Taylor's Falls. [41; 237 (28*).]

Conrad, Jacob E., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in North Carolina, April 7, 1814; d. May 6, 1896. He was educated at Mission Institute, Quincy, Ill.; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled on a farm in Blue Earth county, and devoted his life to home missionary work in the various settlements in that part of the state; after 1890 resided with his son in Blue Earth City. [39; 51*; 153; 178 (May 28, 1896*).]

Conroy, Joseph Farrell, b. at Niagara, Canada, in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1891, and engaged in insurance business in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-9. [30*.]

Constans, H. B., b. in Germany, Dec. 10, 1840; came to St. Paul in 1854, and settled in New Ulm in 1872; was assistant cashier of a bank five years; was county auditor, 1877-84. [32.]

Constans, Henry P., pioneer, b. in France, April 29, 1834; came to the United States in 1851, settling in Minnesota; in 1856, with others, selected the site of Blue Earth City, and laid out the town; built the first hotel there; was sheriff of Faribault county four years. [39*; 51*.]

Constans, William, b. in Alsace-Lorraine (then belonging to France), June 12, 1829; came to the United States in 1847; settled in St. Paul in 1850, and engaged for several years in freighting and commission business; afterward opened a wholesale grocery, and sold brewery supplies; retired from business in 1890, excepting care of real estate investments. [23*; 24; 94.]

Constant, Frank Henry, educator, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 25, 1869; was graduated at Cincinnati University, 1891; professor of structural engineering in the University of Minnesota since 1895. [127 (10*); 127B.]

Converse, Myla S., b. in New York, March 19, 1843; d. in Detroit, Minn., Nov. 9, 1905. He served in the Fifteenth Mass. Regt. and in the First U. S. Cavalry during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872; was military storekeeper of the state, 1892-9, and later was deputy United States marshal. [30; 237 (39*).]

Converse, Philip S., b. in Thompson, Conn., July 15, 1872; came the next year to Minnesota with his parents, who settled in Becker county; attended the Grand Forks Business College and the State Normal School, St. Cloud; has been register of deeds of Becker county since 1902; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [25; 30*.]

Conway, Charles, journalist, b. in Indiana in 1822; served in the Mexican war; settled in St. Paul in 1849; engaged in printing and real estate business; published the Central Record at Rochester, Minn., and afterward lived in Dresbach. [94.]

Conwell, Russell Herman, Baptist clergyman, b. in Worthington, Mass., Feb. 15, 1842; was graduated at Albany University, 1866; was captain, and later lieutenant colonel, in the civil war; practiced law

in Minneapolis, 1865-7, and the next year was immigration agent to Germany for the state of Minnesota; removed to Boston in 1870; was ordained to the ministry in 1879; was pastor in Philadelphia, 1881-91; founded Temple College there in 1888, and has since been its president. He is a well known author and lecturer. [17.]

Cook, Benjamin S., b. in Center county, Pa., in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Mantorville, 1860-73; was superintendent of the St. Paul street railway company, 1873-5; settled in Owatonna the next year; engaged in real estate and loaning business. [72.]

Cook, Charles F., b. Dec. 24, 1866, in Austin, Minn., where he still resides; studied in the Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; engaged in real estate and insurance business; mayor of Austin, 1903-6, and a state senator, 1911. [30*; 65A*.]

Cook, Mrs. Frances Olin, b. in Janesville, N. Y., Aug. 11, 1833; d. in Rochester, Minn., Dec. 3, 1900. She married John R. Cook in 1857; settled in Rochester the same year, where her husband engaged in mercantile business and was president of the First National Bank. After his death in 1880, Mrs. Cook succeeded him in the presidency of the bank, and held the position a few years. [237 (11).]

Cook, Franklin, pioneer, b. in Campton, N. H., March 30, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, June 5, 1887. He came to Minnesota in 1857; engaged in surveying, and in construction of mill dams and bridges. During the last twelve years of his life he engaged in quarrying. [174*.]

Cook, George, b. in Akron, Ohio, Jan. 19, 1852; came to Red Wing, Minn., in 1879; was superintendent of the Red Wing Stoneware Company thirty years; was the founder of the sewer pipe industry in Red Wing. [56.]

Cook, George F., journalist, b. in Boston, Mass., Nov. 3, 1856; was graduated at Harvard College, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1883, and soon afterward settled in Breckenridge; published the Wilkin County Gazette, and later the Echo; was postmaster after 1885. [35.]

Cook, Jabez Wyatt, b. in Massachusetts in 1838; d. in Caledonia, Minn., Jan. 23, 1880. He settled in Caledonia in 1862; was register of deeds for Houston county six years. [29*; 61.]

Cook, John B., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1818; d. in Alameda, Cal., May 23, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at St. Paul; engaged in milling and real estate business; served in the civil war; established the St. Paul Omnibus Co., and was its president. [25; 237 (50*).]

Cook, John Ramsey, banker, b. at Clear Creek, Ohio, May 31, 1825; d. in Rochester, Minn., Sept. 10, 1880. He settled in Rochester in 1856; engaged in mercantile business; in 1864 organized the First National Bank, and was its president; in 1869 built a large hotel. [66; 66A*.]

COOK, LYSANDER, b. in Lewis county, N. Y., in 1829; settled in Lyra, Minn., in 1864; removed to Vernon Center, Blue Earth county, in 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [32.]

COOK, MARTIN W., b. in Rawdon, Canada, Nov. 5, 1826; d. in Rochester, Minn., March 6, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Rochester, where he owned a nursery. [166 (1897*).]

COOK, MICHAEL, carpenter and soldier, b. in Morris county, N. J., March 17, 1828; d. Dec. 27, 1864, from wounds received in the battle of Nashville. He came to Minnesota, settling at Faribault, in 1855; was territorial and state senator, 1857-62; served as major in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. Cook county, established in 1874, was named in his honor. [18; 70.]

COOK, RICHARD, clergyman, b. in Lincolnshire, England, Nov. 25, 1821; d. in St. Paul, April 21, 1899. He came to the United States in 1844; engaged in the ministry of the Methodist church after 1850; united with the Presbytery of St. Paul in 1890. [153.]

COOK, RUFUS, civil engineer, b. in Campton, N. H., March 18, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, July 12, 1903. He came there in 1857; compiled and published the first map of Hennepin county, 1858; resided in Boston, Mass., 1864-83, and then returned to Minneapolis. [174*; 237 (28*).]

COOK, STEPHEN, Congregational clergyman, b. in New Haven, Vt., in 1796; d. in Austin, Minn., Oct. 13, 1864. He came to Austin in 1856, being the first minister there. [143.]

COOKE, ELBRIDGE CLINTON, lawyer, b. in Tiskilwa, Ill., in 1852; was graduated at Yale University, 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1879; settled in Minneapolis in 1886. [17; 24; 25; 90.]

COOKE, HARVEY E., journalist, b. in Northampton, Mass., April 27, 1849; d. at Hot Springs, Ark., Nov. 23, 1898. He served in the First N. Y. cavalry in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872; established the Polk County Journal in Crookston in 1877. [35; 155.]

COOKE, LYTLE OSMAN, farmer, b. in Virginia, July 25, 1855; resided in Kellogg, Minn., and removed to Lake City; was county surveyor of Wabasha county six years, and register of deeds four years; was a representative in the legislature, 1901, and a state senator since 1903. [24; 25; 30*.]

COOLBAUGH, DANIEL MANASSEH, pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania; settled at St. Anthony in 1851, on a claim on a part of the site of Minneapolis. He died in 1866. [59; 157*.]

COLLEN, JOHN, b. in Maasbracht, Germany, Sept. 20, 1844; came to Wright county, Minn., in 1863; served in the U. S. Infantry, 1867-70; returned the next year to Wright county, and engaged in farming; opened a furniture store in 1875 at Delano; also engaged in the lumber and grain elevator business. [31.]

Cooley, Clayton R., b. in Houston county, Minn., Oct. 16, 1859; spent most of his boyhood in Iowa, but returned to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in investigating titles to real estate; was auditor of Hennepin county, 1892-6, and later deputy collector of U. S. customs. [22*; 25; 26.]

Cooley, De Witt Clinton, lawyer, b. in Orange county, N. Y., July 4, 1824; was admitted to the bar in 1845; came to St. Paul in 1851; resided in Pennsylvania, 1864-74, then returned to St. Paul. [68; 69; 93; 94.]

Cooley, George Washington, civil engineer, b. in New York city, Jan. 17, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Minneapolis, was assistant engineer of the Northern Pacific railroad, and during several years county surveyor for Hennepin county; secretary, since 1906, of the State Highway Commission. [24; 26; 58; 85A.]

Cooley, Grove Benjamin, lawyer, b. in Attica, N. Y., Dec. 10, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 20, 1884. He settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1858; was county attorney four years, and a representative in the legislature in 1872; removed to Minneapolis the same year, and after 1874 was judge of the municipal court. [58; 157*; 161.]

Cooley, Jerome Eugene, b. in Hume, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled at Duluth in 1873, and has engaged in lumber, fishery, and real estate business. [24; 31; 166A*.]

Cooley, Roger William, lawyer, b. in Decorah, Iowa, Dec. 25, 1859; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1882; was admitted to the bar in Minnesota, 1884; lecturer on law in the Universities of Minnesota, Michigan, and Chicago; author of a series of volumes on insurance laws; resided in St. Paul, and removed in 1910 to Ann Arbor, Mich. [17.]

Coolidge, Marshall Harvey, manufacturer and contractor, b. in Dotyville, Wis., July 27, 1860; settled at Minneapolis in 1886. [24; 25; 167 (Nov. 9, 1900*).]

Coon, Galen H., b. in Rutland, Wis., Aug. 25, 1856; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1880; settled at Northfield, Minn., in 1880; practiced law till 1891; later in real estate and lumber business, with office in St. Paul since 1900. [24; 70.]

Coon, Hiram L., physician, b. in Grafton, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1828; d. in Northfield, Minn., Oct. 16, 1887. He was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1854; settled in Northfield, Minn., in 1861. [70; 139.]

Coon, W. L., lawyer, b. in Dutchess county, N. Y., Dec., 1821; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1860; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1862-5. [32.]

Cooper, Charles Hermance, educator, b. in La Crosse, Wis., June 16, 1855; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1877; was a professor

in Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1883-98; has since been president of the State Normal School at Mankato. [24; 46; 83; 128 (1).]

Cooper, David, judge, b. in Frederick county, Md., July 22, 1821; d. in Salt Lake City, Utah. He was admitted to the bar in 1845; was appointed one of the first associate justices of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1849; retired from the bench in 1853, and practiced law in St. Paul until 1864, when he removed to Nevada. [41; 68; 94; 168 (March, 1892*).]

Cooper, James, pioneer, b. near Belfast, Ireland, June 24, 1805; d. at Cooper's Corners, Anoka county, Minn., April 2, 1893. He came to America about 1834; lived in Canada and Pennsylvania; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled on a farm in Anoka county. Later he owned a country store. [43.]

Cooper, James Heaton, farmer, b. in Washington county, Pa., Sept. 2, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1863; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm in Houston county, and was county auditor two terms; removed to Eyota, Olmsted county, in 1881. [66.]

Cooper, Jason W., wholesale grocer, b. in Coopersville, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1843; served in the 34th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided at first in Minneapolis, and later in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93A; 95*.]

Cooper, John, farmer and lumberman, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 1, 1836; d. in Riverside, Cal., Jan. 8, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars. He afterward owned several farms near St. Cloud, and for twelve years engaged in the manufacture of lumber. During the last ten years of his life he spent his winters on his ranch in California. [26*; 174*; 237 (43*); 166A*.]

Cooper, Joseph, farmer, b. at Fairfax Court House, Va., March 20, 1820; followed a seafaring life, 1830-44, and had charge of a vessel on the Great Lakes, 1844-53; settled at Ridgeway, Winona county, Minn., engaged in farming and kept a hotel; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 76.]

Cooper, M. L., commission merchant, b. in New York in 1835; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 25, 1873. He came to Minnesota in 1863; settled in Brownsville; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 238 (Jan. 26, 1873).]

Cooper, Milton, building contractor, b. in 1810; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 12, 1901. He came to Minneapolis in 1861; aided in the construction of government buildings at Fort Snelling, and built many fine residences in Minneapolis. [237 (14).]

Copeland, John, b. in Wigtonshire, Scotland, Dec. 28, 1845; came to the United States in 1874; settled in St. Paul in 1879, and became

general foreman of the car department of the yards of the C., St. P., M. and Omaha railway; since 1900 engaged in sale of railway supplies. [25; 27*; 95.*]

Copp, William, M. E. clergyman, b. in Burlington county, N. J., Aug. 19, 1823; d. in Northfield, Minn., Jan. 2, 1903. He was captain in the Ninth Indiana Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1869, and was pastor in many towns, including Litchfield, Windom, and Sauk Rapids; also preached in Dakota, and organized the first mission church of any denomination in that territory; resided in Northfield during the last seven years of his life. [237 (28).]

Corcoran, Patrick B., pioneer, b. in Ireland in 1825; came to the United States in 1847, and to Hennepin county, Minn., in 1855; was one of the first settlers in the town of Corcoran, which was named for him; engaged in mercantile business. [58.]

Corey, Gilbert M., farmer, b. in Fairhaven, Vt., in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resides in Houston county; was a representative in the legislature, in 1899. [30.]

Corey, Hampden A., pioneer, b. in Northampton, Mass., Jan. 20, 1822; settled on a claim in Wiscoy, Winona county, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1870-3. [30; 77*.]

Corey, Henry B., building contractor, b. in Illinois in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1852; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-6; resided in Hamilton, Mower county; was postmaster of the legislature, 1876-7. [30.]

Corliss, Eben E., lawyer, b. in Fayston, Vt., Sept. 1, 1841; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1870; settled at Battle Lake, and built the first frame house in Otter Tail county; removed to Fergus Falls in 1874; was county attorney ten years, and a representative in the legislature in 1872; was a member of the State Capitol Commission, 1893-1908; custodian of the capital since 1910. [24; 25; 30*; 35; 237 (65).]

Cormack, John W., pioneer, b. in Illinois in 1816; came to the site of Stillwater, Minn., in 1844; engaged in lumbering on the St. Croix and Mississippi rivers; settled in Princeton in 1874, and died there in 1885. [31; 41; 59.]

Cornelis, Louis, R. C. priest, b. in Belgium, April 3, 1843; came to the United States in 1865; engaged in missionary work in Wisconsin and Minnesota; settled at Minneota, Lyon county, Minn., in 1881. [32.]

Cornell, Francis Russell Edward, jurist, b. in Coventry, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, May 23, 1881. He was graduated at Union College in 1842; was admitted to the bar; and in 1854 settled in Min-

neapolis. He was a representative in the legislature in 1861-2 and 1865; attorney general, 1868-74; and associate justice of the supreme court, 1875-81. [18; 19*; 30; 41; 58; 59; 84*; 85; 168 (April, 1892*); 194; 237 (1).]

Cornish, William Dalton, judge, b. in Middleboro, Mass., April 29, 1849; d. in Chicago, Nov. 7, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1870; came to Minnesota the same year, and settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1883-5; was judge of the Second judicial district, 1890-93; removed to Orange, N. J.; was vice president of the Union Pacific and other railroad lines. [93; 95*; 237 (51*).]

Cornwell, Byron Cook, dentist, b. in Oswego, N. Y., July 27, 1851; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 30, 1910. He was graduated at the Philadelphia Dental College, 1883; practiced after 1889 in St. Paul. [25; 176 (Nov., 1898*).]

Cornwell, Chauncey C., hardware merchant, b. in Erie county, N. Y., April 13, 1812; settled in Plainview, Minn., in 1865. [74.]

Cornwell, Elijah Roscoe, hardware merchant, b. in Willoughby, Ohio, Sept. 17, 1847; served in the 39th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Plainview, Minn., in 1867. [74.]

Cornwell, F. J., merchant, b. in Savannah, Ga., in 1836; came to Minnesota when twenty years old; settled in Plainview in 1866. [74.]

Cornwell, Leon L., banker, b. in Olmsted county, Minn., Oct. 12, 1872; engaged in teaching twelve years; was cashier of the Citizens' State Bank of Pine Island after 1903; and was president of the Zumbro Falls State Bank after 1907. [56.]

Corriston, Frank T., b. in St. Peter, Minn., Feb. 10, 1868; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1890, and practiced in Minneapolis; was captain in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, 1898, and was detailed as judge of the Inferior Provost Court of Manila; returned to Minneapolis, and after 1907 was superintendent of police. [85A; 123.]

Corser, Elwood Spencer, b. in Gates, N. Y., Oct. 3, 1835; served in the 93d N. Y. regiment in the civil war; settled at Minneapolis, 1871, engaging in real estate business. [24; 25; 85A; 195*.]

Corson, Benjamin Franklin, b. in West Lebanon, Me., Dec. 29, 1831; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Dec. 22, 1909. He first came to Minnesota in 1852; returned to Maine in 1855; settled in Glencoe, Minn., in 1877; was bookkeeper in the McLeod County bank sixteen years, and was editor of the Glencoe Register, 1904-07; afterward resided in Red Wing. [237 (56).]

Corson, Charles V., journalist, b. in Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1864; came with his parents to Glencoe, Minn., in 1878; was editor of the Enterprise after 1888. [64.]

Corson, H. H., b. in Montgomery county, Pa., Sept. 19, 1847; was city engineer of Minneapolis, 1871-3; settled in New Richmond, Waseca county, Minn., in 1877, and owned an interest in a grain elevator and a mill. [75.]

Cory, Allen, merchant, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., July 4, 1845; served in the 193d N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Faribault county, Minn., in 1866; engaged in farming, and after 1889 owned a hardware store in Easton. [39.]

Cory, Empson, Congregational clergyman, b. in Thorntown, Ind., Oct. 2, 1859; d. in Wadena, Minn., Aug. 11, 1895. He was graduated at Wabash College, 1885, and Yale Theological Seminary, 1888; settled in Wadena, Minn., in 1892. [144.]

Cory, Henry William, judge, b. in Cooperstown, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1845; was graduated at Tufts College, 1867; was admitted to the bar in 1871, and settled in St. Paul the same year; was judge of the municipal court, 1885-95. [24; 98*.]

Cosgrove, Carson N., b. in Westfield, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1870, and the next year settled in Le Sueur; engaged in the sale of agricultural machinery; was president of the Minnesota State Agricultural Society, 1902-7, and its secretary, 1907-10. [25; 32; 166A*.]

Costain, John, merchant, b. on the Isle of Man, March 2, 1845; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Hawley, Minn., in 1873; removed to Moorhead in 1893; was judge of probate, and engaged in insurance business. [35; 47*.]

Cotter, Joseph Bernard, R. C. bishop, b. in Liverpool, England, Nov. 19, 1844; d. in Winona, Minn., June 27, 1909. He came with his parents to the United States in 1850, and in 1855 they settled in Minnesota. He was ordained priest in 1871 in the Cathedral of St. Paul, and afterward was a pastor in Winona. In 1889, when the See of Winona was established, he was elected its first bishop. He was active in establishing temperance societies among Catholics. [17; 23; 24; 26; 77; 146; 237 (56*).]

Cotterell, Richard Lloyd, b. in Worcestershire, Eng., Jan. 12, 1815; d. in Dover, Olmsted county, Minn., April 19, 1891. He came to the United States in 1846; settled on a farm in Dover, Minn., ten years later; was one of the first to engage in fruit culture in that part of the state. [166 (1891).]

Cotton, Joseph Bell, lawyer, b. at Albion, Ind., Jan. 6, 1865; was graduated at the Michigan Agricultural and Mechanical College, Lansing, 1886; was admitted to the bar, and two years later settled in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [17; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 27*; 30; 137.]

COUILLARD, CORNELIUS, b. in Frankfort, Maine, Oct. 31, 1813; d. in Richfield, Minn., Sept. 29, 1901. He came to St. Anthony Falls, Minn., in 1854; pre-empted a homestead in Richfield township, Hennepin county. [60*; 237 (14).]

COUNTRYMAN, AMBROSE D., lawyer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Feb. 8, 1850; when five years old, he came with his parents to Minnesota; was graduated in law at Washington University, St. Louis, 1874; practiced four years in Minneapolis; settled at Appleton, Minn., in 1878. [22*; 24; 25; 32; 157*.]

COUNTRYMAN, GRATIA ALTA, b. in Hastings, Minn., 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889; was assistant in the public library of Minneapolis, 1889-1904, and since has been its librarian. [85A; 127A*.]

COUNTRYMAN, LEVI N., b. in Orleans, N. Y., July 11, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled on a farm near Hastings; was graduated at Hamline University, Red Wing, in 1861; served in the civil war; later engaged in the sale of threshing machines, and resided in Minneapolis. [130*.]

COUNTRYMAN, MARCELLUS L., lawyer, b. in Hastings, Minn., in 1862; studied law at Washington University; was admitted to the bar in 1885; settled in St. Paul the next year; was attorney for the Great Northern railway company. [93.]

COUNTRYMAN, PETER F., b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1829; d. in Hastings, Minn., Feb. 16, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Hastings; engaged in mercantile business, and later owned a farm at Nininger; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [48; 56; 237 (39).]

COUPER, JOHN CLINTON, b. in Morristown, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1830; settled in Sciota, Dakota county, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1862; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to Northfield in 1866; was judge of the municipal court, 1895-1906. [24; 48; 70A*; 174*.]

COURTNEY, WALTER, surgeon, b. in Moore, Ontario, Sept. 18, 1855; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1883; chief surgeon of the Northern Pacific railway since 1888; resides in Brainerd. [17; 24; 25.]

COURTURIER, MAXCELL, b. near Sorel, Canada, in 1816; came to Minnesota as a voyageur for the American Fur company; later was employed by Joseph R. Brown; took a claim on the site of St. Paul in 1846; afterward resided on Gray Cloud island. [237 (4); 238 (May 27, 1894*).]

COVELL, LOUIS E., journalist, b. in Olmsted county, Minn., May 17, 1869; was graduated at the Mankato Normal school, 1890, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894; settled in Atwater, and was editor and proprietor of the Republican Press. [63.]

COVERT, JOSEPH, farmer, b. in Sullivan county, N. Y., April 28, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Faribault; was a representative in the legislature in 1876 and 1879. [30; 70.]

COVEY, J. B., physician, b. in Duchess county, N. Y., in 1784; d. in Stillwater, Minn., in 1851. He settled there in 1844. [41.]

COWAN, D. W., physician, b. in Canada in 1862; resides in Sandstone, Minn.; was a state senator in 1903-05. [30.]

COWAN, JOHN C., educator, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1860; engaged in teaching in Kittson county, Minn., 1879-1894; was superintendent of schools for that county, 1901-09, residing in Hallock. [37.]

COWDERY, LYMAN EMMET, b. in Palmyra, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1836; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 29, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1859, and settled in Rochester in 1865; was register of deeds in Olmsted county six years; engaged in real estate business, and later owned a grain elevator, in Kasson; removed to Minneapolis in 1899. [66.]

COWIN, JAMES, b. on the Isle of Man, July 25, 1843; came to the United States in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1874, and four years later settled in Adrian; engaged in grain and lumber business, and owned much real estate. [34.]

COWING, JOHN B., merchant, b. in England, July 30, 1842; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Jan. 14, 1912. He came with his parents to the United States in 1849; served in the 11th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Alexandria, Minn., in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1878-9. [30; 237 (68).]

COWLING, DONALD JOHN, educator, b. in Cornwall, England, Aug. 21, 1880; came to the United States in 1882; was graduated at Lebanon Valley College, Pennsylvania, 1902; engaged in teaching; president of Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., since 1909. [17; 241.]

COX, ALBERT JEFFREY, physician and druggist, b. in Trempealeau, Wis., March 2, 1862; was graduated at Gale College, Galesville, Wis., 1882, and Rush Medical College, 1886; settled at Tyler, Minn., in 1886. [22*; 24; 34.]

COX, BENEDICT A., contractor, and builder, b. in New York City, March 21, 1847; d. in St. Paul, Minn., May 3, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1883, and settled in St. Paul; with business partners, he built the West Hotel, Minneapolis, the Ryan Hotel, the Globe, N. Y. Life Ins., and Endicott buildings in St. Paul, and the Spaulding Hotel and other buildings in Duluth. [93A*.]

COX, E. ST. JULIEN, judge, b. in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1835; studied law in Wisconsin, and was admitted to the bar in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in St. Peter; was captain in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1873, and a state senator, 1874; was judge of the Ninth judicial district, 1877-82. [30; 32.]

Cox, Ulysses Orange, b. in Farmland, Ind., Sept. 29, 1864; was graduated at the University of Indiana, 1900; was head of the department of biology in the State Normal School, Mankato, Minn., 1891-1905, and of the Indiana State Normal School, Terre Haute, Ind., since 1905. [7A.]

Coykendall, Horatio G., b. in Peoria county, Ill., Dec. 7, 1840; d. in Rochester, Minn., March 22, 1906. He served in Illinois regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; later resided in St. Paul, Minn., and engaged in railroad building. [93A*; 121.]

Crafts, Amasa, b. in Jay, Maine, April 22, 1807; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 13, 1893. He took a claim on the site of Minneapolis in 1853; engaged in lumber and furniture business ten years, and owned valuable real estate. [196.]

Crafts, Leo Melville, physician, b. in Minneapolis, Oct. 3, 1863; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1886, and Harvard Medical School, 1890; settled in Minneapolis, 1891; has been professor in the medical department of Hamline University since 1893. [22*; 24; 25; 85A; 127A*; 196.]

Crafts, Letitia May, librarian, b. in Minneapolis, Sept. 27, 1860; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1881; was assistant librarian there, 1883-1910. [127A*, B; 196; 237 (13*).]

Craig, H. E., farmer, b. in St. Andrews, N. B., in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Minnesota Independent Cavalry in the civil war; settled on a farm at Orrock, Sherburne county, in 1866; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5, and 1903-5. [30*.]

Craig, Robert O., physician, b. in New York city, June 8, 1834; d. at Janesville, Minn., July 13, 1907. He was graduated at Albany Medical College, 1855; served as surgeon in the 10th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling at Janesville; was a state senator, 1883-5 and 1891-3. [24; 30; 75; 237 (43).]

Craig, Thomas R., b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1825; d. in Warren, Minn., Aug. 2, 1893. He settled therein 1879, and was register of deeds for Marshall county eleven years. [180 (Sept. 27, 1893).]

Crain, Andrew J., farmer, b. in Logan county, Ky., in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1877; resided at Shaokatan, Lincoln county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Crandall, Charles Schretz, b. in Erie county, Ohio, Jan. 18, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in Owatonna about 1860; for eight years he was editor of the Owatonna Journal, and for eighteen years engaged in the hardware business; was a representative in the legislature in 1874, and a state senator, 1887, and 1891-93. [23; 30; 70A; 72.]

Crandall, L. S., physician, b. in Allegany county, N. Y., in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1863; practiced medicine and owned a drug store in Lamberton after 1878. [32.]

Crandall, Lathan Augusus, Baptist clergyman, b. in Plymouth, N. Y., Sept. 20, 1850; was graduated at Hillsdale College, 1873, and Rochester Theological Seminary, 1881; pastor in Minneapolis since 1904. [17; 24.]

Crandall, N. C., b. in Watertown, N. Y., March 18, 1838; came to Minnesota, settling in Dakota county in 1861; owned a farm, and engaged in teaching; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Crane, Frank Irving, lumberman, b. at Sharon Center, Ohio, Sept. 26, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1863, and to Austin in 1864; after 1873 engaged in lumber business, and has had many other financial interests; was mayor of Austin three terms; president of the Austin National Bank. [24; 25; 111; 167 (Feb. 2, 1894*).]

Crane, Peter Bela, b. in Wisconsin, March 6, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling at first on a farm near Montevideo; removed to Minneapolis, and became president of the National Mutual Life Association. [22*; 32.]

Crane, Ralph E., farmer, b. in Canton, N. Y., April 22, 1858; was graduated at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1877; settled at Grand Meadow, Minn., in 1887; representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*; 65A.]

Crane, William Iler, lecturer, b. in Delaware county, Ohio, Aug. 27, 1866; was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University, 1888; engaged in teaching, 1888-1905; has written many papers and articles on educational subjects; resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

Crary, Benjamin F., M. E. clergyman, b. in Indiana, Dec. 12, 1821; d. in San Francisco, Cal., in 1896. He was graduated at Pleasant Hill Academy (now Belmont College), 1842; was admitted to the Methodist Conference of Indiana in 1845 as an itinerant preacher; was president of Hamline University, then at Red Wing, Minn., 1857-60; state superintendent of public instruction, 1861-2; and chaplain of the Third Minnesota regiment in the civil war. In 1864 he became editor of the Central Christian Advocate; was presiding elder in Colorado after 1872; resided in California after 1880. [130*.]

Crary, Charles Wesley, physician, b. in Potsdam, N. Y., May 6, 1835; was graduated at Albany Medical College, 1858; served as captain in the 98th N. Y. Regt., 1861-2, and afterward was surgeon in other regiments; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1876. [74.]

Cratte, David, b. near Minnehaha Falls, Minn., March 15, 1837; came with his father to the site of Wabasha when a child; was a raft pilot on the Mississippi twenty-six years. [74.]

Cratte, Oliver, pioneer, b. in Liverpool, Eng., Oct. 4, 1800; d. in Wabasha, Minn., April 22, 1884. He came to Minnesota in 1825, and resided at Mendota; settled on the site of Wabasha in 1839, being the

government blacksmith for that band of Sioux. He and Joseph Buisson were the first white settlers in that place. [74; 237 (1).]

Cravath, Llewellyn S., pioneer farmer, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., March 11, 1838; came to Winona county, Minn., in 1856; settled on a farm in Hamden, Becker county, in 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1871. [37; 38.]

Craven, Joseph W., journalist, b. in Maine in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Carver county, where he taught school and engaged in farming; was editor and publisher of the Norwood Times; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 238 (Jan. 5, 1894*).]

Cray, Lorin, judge, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1859; served three years in the Ninth Minnesota Regt.; was admitted to the bar in 1875, and settled at Mankato; was judge of the Sixth judicial district, 1900-08. [24; 25; 30; 32; 45*; 83*; 137*.]

Cray, Willard R., lawyer, b. in Highgate, Vt., May 5, 1853; was graduated at Middlebury college, 1876; came to Minnesota the next year, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 85A; 90*.]

Cresap, Charles W., b. in Newcastle, Ohio, Dec. 9, 1833; settled in Eyota, Minn., in 1856; engaged in blacksmith business and the sale of agricultural machinery; was enrolling clerk in the state senate in 1879. [30; 66; 66A*.]

Cressey, Timothy Robinson, Baptist clergyman, b. in Pomfret, Conn., Sept. 18, 1800; d. in Des Moines, Iowa, Aug. 30, 1870. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1828, and Newton Theological Seminary, 1830; settled in Minnesota in 1851; was pastor at St. Paul, Red Wing, Faribault, and Hastings; afterward was chaplain of the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-3. [141; 237 (1); 238 (Sept. 9, 1870).]

Cressy, Charles A., M. E. clergyman, b. in Newbury, N. H., in 1843; served in New Hampshire regiments in the civil war; was graduated at the Conference Seminary of Tilton, N. H., in 1869; studied theology at Boston University; settled in Minnesota in 1882; was chaplain of the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war. [123.]

Cressy, E. W., Baptist clergyman, b. in 1807; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 14, 1883. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and organized the first Baptist church in Minneapolis; later was pastor in Hastings, Pine Island, and Richfield. [141.]

Cretin, Joseph, R. C. bishop, b. in Lyons, France, in 1800; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 22, 1857. He studied and became a priest in his native land, with the intention of becoming a missionary. At the age of twenty-two years he came to Dubuque, and worked there and among the Winnebago Indians for ten years. Having been appointed by the seventh council of Baltimore, in 1849, to the newly erected see of St.

Paul, he went to France to secure priests for his diocese, and there received episcopal consecration. Bishop Cretin did much to promote immigration to Minnesota; he founded many churches, schools, and convents, in this state, and carried on an extensive work among the Indians. The cathedral of St. Paul was built under his direction, at a cost of $70,000. [1; 3; 4; 28, IV*; 93; 94; 145*; 146*.]

Crist, Henry James, M. E. clergyman, b. in Lawrenceburg, Ind.; came with his parents to Dakota county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Eleventh Minn. Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Hamline University, Red Wing, Minn., in 1869, and at Garrett Biblical Institute, 1870; joined the Minnesota conference; was pastor at Cannon Falls, Duluth, St. Paul, and other places; removed to Texas, and in 1887 to California. [48; 130*.]

Crist, John J., M. E. clergyman, b. in Lawrenceburg, Ind., in 1846; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 8, 1894. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Battalion in the civil war; was graduated at Northwestern University, 1877; joined the Minnesota conference the same year; was pastor in various places, including Winona and Monticello. [150; 180 (March 21, 1894).]

Critchett, Ernest Thomas, educator, b. in Concord, N. H., July 30, 1863; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1885; came to Minnesota soon afterward, and engaged in teaching; was superintendent of public schools in New Ulm, 1894-1910; removed to Minneapolis, 1910, becoming assistant state inspector of high schools. [25; 26*.]

Crittenden, M. H., manufacturer, b. in Washtenaw county, Mich., in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in the manufacture of galvanized iron cornice, roofs, etc., in St. Paul after 1867; later opened an office and factory in Minneapolis. [58.]

Crocker, Augustus Luther, b. in Paris, Maine, May 4, 1850; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1873; settled in Minneapolis in 1880, engaging in real estate and investment business. [17; 22*; 24; 25.]

Crocker, George Washington, flour manufacturer, b. in Hermon, Maine, in 1832; settled in Minneapolis in 1855; was part owner of several mills. [84*; 85A.]

Crocker, Stephen Loveland, druggist, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1845; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1868; died in Denver, Colo., March 3, 1904. [70; 70A*.]

Croffut, William Augustus, author, b. in Redding, Conn., Jan. 29, 1835; enlisted as a private soldier in the U. S. army in 1861; and afterward held positions on various newspapers, among them being the St. Paul Times, and the Minneapolis Tribune. He traveled extensively, and was well known as a newspaper correspondent; author of several books; now lives in Washington, D. C. [1; 4; 17; 28, X; 29; 94; 165.]

CROMB, JOHN, banker, b. in Perthshire, Scotland, Feb. 27, 1843; d. in Crookston, Minn., Dec. 10, 1908. He came to the United States in 1869, settling in Otter Tail county, Minn.; removed to Becker county, and was its first auditor; was appointed register of the U. S. Land office at Crookston in 1881; for the last twenty years of his life was president of the Merchants' National Bank of Crookston. [237 (51*).]

CRONKHITE, EDGAR, b. at Glens Falls, N. Y., Jan. 20, 1826; was admitted to the bar in 1853; came to Minnesota, settling in Rochester; served in the Indian war, 1862; resided in Waseca county after 1867; was county auditor, 1870-80; owned a farm near Alma City. [75*.]

CRONKHITE, JOHN Q., farmer, b. in Olin, Iowa, in 1853; d. there, Dec. 9, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1882; resided at Argyle; was a state senator, 1895-7; was editor and publisher of the Argyle Banner. [30; 237 (19).]

CROOKS, MRS. MARY (MAHKAHTA-HEIYA-WIN), an Indian woman of the Medawakanton band of Sioux, b. at Kaposia, near St. Paul; d. at the Indian settlement near Morton, Minn., March, 1899. She and her husband, John Crooks (Tukon-we-chas-tay), were Christians, and at the time of the Sioux massacre were kind to some of the white captives. Her name is inscribed on the monument erected in honor of the friendly Indians at Morton, Minn. [241.]

CROOKS, RAMSAY, fur trader, b. at Greenock, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1787; d. in New York city, June 6, 1859. As a member, and subsequently president, of the American Fur Company, he was well known throughout the Northwest. He was identified with the fur trade in Minnesota, and had great influence with the Indians. Crookston, Minn., was named for him. [28, III.]

CROOKS, SAMUEL STEARNS, manufacturer, b. in Hopkinton, Mass., April 30, 1851; settled in St. Paul in 1883, where he engaged in the manufacture of shoes. [3*.]

CROOKS, WILLIAM, b. in New York city, June 20, 1832; d. in Portland, Oregon, Dec. 17, 1907. He was graduated from the department of civil engineering at the West Point military academy; settled in St. Paul in 1857, as chief engineer of the St. Paul and Pacific railroad; served as colonel in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the state legislature, 1875-7, and a state senator, 1881. The first locomotive used in Minnesota, in 1862, was named William Crooks in his honor. [28, XII; 30; 94; 115; 237 (48*).]

CROSBY, ALTON, journalist, b. in Centerville, Mass., Oct. 26, 1858; settled in Willmar, Minn., in 1876; became sole proprietor of the Willmar Republican Gazette in 1892. He also owned the Raymond News after 1902. [38; 63*.]

CROSBY, FRANCIS MARION, judge, b. in Wilmington, Vt., Nov. 13, 1830; d. in Hastings, Minn., Nov. 15, 1910. He was admitted to the bar in

1855, and practiced in his native town three years; came to Hastings, Minn., in 1858; was judge of the First judicial district, 1872-1910. [18; 24; 25; 30; 41; 48; 56*; 237 (40*, 59*, 62).]

Crosby, John, b. in Hampden, Maine, Nov. 1, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 29, 1887. He settled there in 1877, and with C. S. Washburn engaged in the manufacture of flour. [84*; 168 (Dec. 30, 1887*).]

Crosby, Oliver, manufacturer, b. in Dexter, Maine, Jan. 29, 1856; was graduated as a mechanical engineer at Maine State College, 1876; settled in St. Paul the same year; president of the American Hoist and Derrick Co. [24; 25; 95*.]

Crosby, Simon Percy, lawyer, b. in Dexter, Maine, Sept. 24, 1858; was graduated at Maine State College, 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1883; settled in St. Paul the same year. [93; 98*; 137.]

Cross, David E., merchant, b. in Ohio in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1861; served in the army in the civil war; resided at Amboy, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30; 45*.]

Cross, Edwin Childs, physician, b. in Bradford, Vt., April 16, 1824; was graduated at Norwich University, Vt., in 1846; came to Minnesota and settled in Rochester in 1858, where he had a large practice. [18.]

Cross, Elisha Wild, physician, b. in Bradford, Vt., July 13, 1828; d. in Rochester, Minn., Nov. 21, 1899. He served as surgeon in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; attained the rank of major. [121.]

Cross, Judson Newell, lawyer, b. in Pogueland, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 31, 1901. He was a student at Oberlin College when the civil war began; enlisted in the Seventh Ohio Regt., and during the first year of the war was promoted to the rank of captain; in 1864 was made adjutant general of the military district of Indiana. After the close of the war he studied law, and in 1875 settled in Minneapolis. [3*; 22*; 26*; 58; 84*; 90*; 121; 166 (1901*); 237 (14*).]

Cross, William F., farmer and merchant, b. in Hanover, N. H., March 15, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Red Wing; served in the Sioux war, 1863-6, as a lieutenant in Hatch's Battalion of cavalry; was a representative in the legislature, 1891; secretary of the State Agricultural Society, 1892-5; removed to Colorado, 1896, and to Boise, Idaho, 1906. [166A*.]

Crossett, Horatio N., b. in Canada, June 15, 1832; d. in Faribault, Minn., April 23, 1902. He settled in Faribault in 1868, and was superintendent of the Northwestern division of the United States Express Co. [237 (19).]

Crossfield, Amasa Scott, lawyer, b. in Canada, July 15, 1855; was graduated at the Georgetown law school in 1884, and was admitted to

the bar the same year; settled in Minnesota in 1885 at Brown's Valley; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Crothers, Samuel McChord, Unitarian clergyman, b. in Oswego, Ill., June 7, 1857; was graduated at Princeton University, 1874, and Union Theological Seminary, 1877; studied also at Harvard Divinity School, 1881-2; was a Presbyterian pastor in Nevada and California, 1877-81; entered the Unitarian ministry in 1882; was pastor in St. Paul, Minn., 1886-94, and in Cambridge, Mass., since 1894; author of many books and magazine articles. [17.]

Crowley, Philip, b. in County Tipperary, Ireland, in 1818; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 9, 1902. He came to the United States in 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1857, and became city engineer; was superintendent of schools for Dakota county, 1870-8; resided in West St. Paul. [93A*; 174*; 237 (19*).]

Cruttenden, Joel D., pioneer, settled in St. Paul in 1848, but later resided at St. Anthony and Crow Wing; was a representative in the legislature in 1857; served in the quartermaster's department in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; after the war removed to Bayfield, Wis. [94.]

Culkin, William E., lawyer, b. in Oswego, N. Y., in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1882; resided at Buffalo; was attorney of Wright county several years, and a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

Cullen, J. H., farmer, b. in Ulster county, N. Y., in 1830; d. in St. George, Benton county, Minn., April 23, 1871. He was the first permanent settler in St. George, coming there in 1857. [31.]

Cullen, John K., merchant and farmer, b. in Ireland, Nov. 24, 1824; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1873; was a representative in the legislature in 1874; settled in Marysville, Wright county. [31.]

Culver, George, pioneer, b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1818; d. in St. Paul, March 13, 1879. He settled at Long Prairie, Minn., in 1848, and engaged in the Indian trade; removed to St. Paul in 1853, and continued in the same business twenty-two years. Later he was proprietor of the Metropolitan hotel. [28, IV; 94; 237 (1).]

Culver, Joshua B., b. in Armenia, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1830; d. in Duluth, July 17, 1883. He settled in St. Paul in 1856, and engaged in mercantile pursuits two years; was afterward receiver of the land office at Buchanan, now included in Duluth; served through the civil war in the Thirteenth Michigan Regt., enlisting as a private, and being promoted to the rank of colonel. At the close of the war he settled in Duluth, and was its first mayor. [23; 28, IX; 29; 161.]

Cummings, Allen, b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., April 21, 1840; served in the 35th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Blue Earth City, Minn., in 1868; was sheriff of Faribault county eight years. [51.]

CUMMINGS, I. N., pioneer, b. in Crawford county, Pa., Feb. 28, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1855, and the next year organized a company who founded and settled the town of Spring Valley; opened the first store there, and built a mill. [52.]

CUMMINGS, JAMES, farmer, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1882; resides near Mallory; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

CUMMINGS, JAMES P., building contractor, b. in St. Paul in 1864, and resides there; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

CUMMINGS, ROBERT WINTHROP, b. in Lycoming, Pa., June, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1845, and settled on a farm at St. Anthony in 1848; after 1853 engaged in real estate business. [32; 41; 84*.]

CUMMINS, A. R., farmer, b. in Hamburg, N. Y., July 23, 1811; settled in Lynd, Lyon county, Minn., in 1868; was the first county treasurer. [32.]

CUMMINS, HORACE, b. in Bristol, Wis., Aug. 25, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at Eagle Lake, served in the 2nd Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming, and later owned a grain elevator; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-1881. He went to Alaska in 1903, and for two years was general superintent for the Alaska Fish and Lumber Co. [30; 46.]

CUMMINS, JAMES, b. in Canada, March 30, 1838; served in the 25th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Lynd, Minn., in 1867, and was the first sheriff of Lyon county. [32.]

CUNNINGHAM, JOHN R., farmer, b. in Ireland in 1842; settled in Greenwood, Minn., in 1857; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

CUNNINGHAM, ROBERT A., clergyman, b. in County Mayo, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1864; came to Canada in 1884, and to Breckenridge, Minn., in 1899; was pastor of the M. E. church there, and later of Methodist churches in other places until 1903, when he settled at Nassau and united with the Congregational denomination, being pastor there and at Marietta. [38.]

CUNNINGHAM, W. I. W., M. E. clergyman, b. in Ripley county, Ind., June 10, 1831; d. in Sleepy Eye, Minn., April 3, 1882. He was licensed to preach in Minnesota in 1857; was pastor in Wisconsin eight years; and later returned to Minnesota. [150.]

CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM, b. in Ireland, Nov. 1, 1843; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 19, 1898. He came with his parents to the United States when five years old; served in the Sixth N. Y. cavalry, 1861-5; came to Minnesota in 1872, and to St. Paul in 1876; engaged in stock commission business. [93*; 122.]

CURRIE, ARCHIBALD, SR., b. in Argyleshire, Scotland, in 1816; came with his parents to America when five years old; settled in Minne-

sota in 1861; engaged in mercantile business in Winona county until 1872; then removed to Currie, named for his son, and built a mill there; afterward engaged in real estate and loaning business. [34.]

Currie, Daniel, farmer, b. in Canada, April 10, 1847; came with his parents to Minnesota when nine years old; owned a farm in Arendahl, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 52.]

Currie, E. A., teacher, b. in Canada, Feb. 25, 1851; came to Minnesota when ten years old; was graduated at the State University, 1877; was superintendent of schools in Murray county two years, and principal of schools at Tracy after 1881. [32.]

Currie, Neil, merchant and banker, b. in Canada, Dec. 15, 1842; was the founder of the village of Currie, named in his honor, 1872; built the first store there, and in 1874 aided in organizing the Murray County Bank. [34.]

Currie, Robert, farmer, b. in Ayrshire, Scotland; was drowned in Chisago lake, in 1883. He came to the United States in 1854, and the next year settled in Center City, Minn.; was superintendent of schools, judge of probate, and clerk of the district court. [41.]

Currier, Frederick Mortimer, b. in Boston, Mass., Dec. 30, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1876; owned a farm in Decoria, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1891; resided in Mankato after 1893, engaging in wholesale confectionery business; was mayor, 1899-1901. [24; 46; 83*.]

Currier, Henry, farmer, b. in New Hampshire in 1837; served in the Third Wisconsin battery in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; settled in Dodge county, Minn., in 1867; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

Curtice, David L., civil engineer, b. in New York, in 1828; d. in St. Paul, April 15, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1856; was city engineer, and also engaged in railroad surveying; during the later years of his life owned a stationery store. [94; 237 (19*).]

Curtis, Charles A., b. in Hallowell, Maine, Oct. 4, 1825; was graduated at Norwich University, 1860; served as second lieutenant in the regular army in the civil and Indian wars; was professor in Norwich University, 1869-75, and its president, 1875-80; was commandant of Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., after 1880. [70.]

Curtis, Gold Tompkins, lawyer, b. in Morrisville, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1821; d. in St. Louis, Mo., July 24, 1862. He was graduated at Hamilton College, 1840; settled in Stillwater in 1854; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; and was lieutenant and captain in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. [18; 40; 41; 137*.]

Curtis, Virgil C., educator, b. in Columbus, Pa., in 1844; was graduated at Tufts College, Mass., in 1866; taught school in Stillwater,

Minn., 1883-6, and in Winona, 1886-90; was superintendent of schools in St. Paul in 1896-8. [95*; 238 (Dec. 5, 1896).]

CURTISS, CHARLES CARROLL, educator, b. in Clinton, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1837; was graduated at the Normal School at Albany in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Minneapolis in 1874, and established a business college; in 1879 opened a branch in St. Paul. He was prominent in masonic circles. [58; 84*; 163*; 176 (Jan., 1885*).]

CUSHMAN, CHARLES METCALF, pioneer, b. in Attleboro, Mass., July 6, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, April 26, 1906. He settled in Minneapolis in 1857; taught school there one term, and after 1858 owned a book and stationery store. [85A*; 174*.]

CUTLER, EDWARD HUTCHINS, wholesale druggist, b. in Boston, Mass., May 3, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1863; member since 1871 of the firm of Noyes Brothers and Cutler, St. Paul. [24; 25; 95*; 197.]

CUTTER, AMMI, b. in Westbrook, Maine, May 20, 1819; d. in St. Paul, July 24, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Anoka; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. as first lieutenant, and afterward as captain and assistant quartermaster; engaged in manufacturing flour and lumber in Anoka, and also in publishing the Anoka City Herald. Later he practiced as a magnetic physician in St. Paul. [31; 43; 166A*.]

CUTTER, OSCAR L., banker, b. in Westbrook, Maine, in 1846; d. Sept. 4, 1898. He came to Anoka, Minn., in 1865; was county auditor several terms; was secretary of the state senate, 1887-9, and later was cashier of the Anoka State Bank. [43.]

CUTTER, SUMNER C., b .in Sebec, Maine, in 1832; d. in Minneapolis, April 13, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Minneapolis, where he engaged in building mills. [237 (19).]

CUTTS, ANSON BAILEY, b. in Lillington, N. C., Oct. 23, 1866; removed to Chicago in 1883, and engaged in railroad official service; came to Minnesota in 1887; general passenger agent of the Minneapolis and St. Louis railway since 1894; resides in Minneapolis. [22*; 24; 25.]

CUTTS, C. E., b. in Orwell, Vt., Aug. 2, 1835; settled in Forest City, Minn., in 1856; was county treasurer and county auditor; was a state senator, 1872-4 and 1879, and a representative in the legislature in 1876. [30.]

CUTTS, E. H., pioneer, b. in Portsmouth, N. H., May 31, 1831; was graduated at Norwich University in 1849; was the first settler in Walcott, Rice county, Minn., 1854; enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in 1862, and later was captain in a colored regiment; resided in Faribault after 1875. [70.]

CUTTS, ELIJAH J., merchant, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, Aug. 17, 1844; d. at Howard Lake, Minn., Sept. 22, 1897. He served in the 22d

N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1869; resided in Minneapolis and Buffalo; settled at Howard Lake in 1877; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1880. [30; 31; 166 (1897).]

Dacey, James F., manufacturer, b. in Canandaigua, N. Y., Sept. 3, 1853; engaged in railroad work, 1866-88; settled in Duluth, 1889, and established the Gogebic Steam Boiler works. [31A*.]

Daggett, Benjamin F., b. in Wiscasset, Maine, Sept. 31, 1821; d. in Sauk Rapids, Minn., Aug. 31, 1901. He settled at Elk River, Minn., in 1855, and engaged in lumbering; afterward resided at Little Falls and Sauk Rapids. [237 (14).]

Daggett, Frank E., journalist, b. in Vermont in 1837; d. in Litchfield, Minn., Oct. 14, 1876. He learned the printer's trade, and for a time worked on the St. Paul pioneer; served in the First Vermont and the Sixth Minnesota regiments in the early part of the civil war, and later was first lieutenant in a colored regiment. He published the Wabasha Herald, 1866-70, and established the Litchfield Ledger in 1872. [65; 155; 238 (Oct. 15, 1876).]

Daggett, Oscar, merchant, b. in Morrison county, Minn., in 1857; resided at Sauk Center; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Dahl, John F., lawyer, b. in Bergen, Norway, in 1870; came to Minnesota the next year; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1892; resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

Dahle, Ole, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, May 15, 1853; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1881-6; was pastor in Morris, Minn., 1886-9, Duluth, 1889-95, and in Aitkin county after 1895. [148.]

Dahlstrand, Carl Axel, journalist, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, July 10, 1846; d. in 1884. He came to the United States in 1871; was associate editor of the Minnesota Stats Tidning, Minneapolis, after 1877. [169.]

Dailey, M. A., lawyer, b. in Granville, N. Y., April 19, 1821; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1857; was register of deeds five years; was a state senator in 1863; served in the army in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; was engrossing clerk in the senate in 1877; later resided in Minneapolis. [29; 30; 72.]

Dakin, Robert, lawyer, b. in England, June 30, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Red Wing; was clerk of the district court of Goodhue county twelve years; was a representative in the legislature in 1865, and clerk of a committee on the grasshopper plague, 1877. [30.]

Dale, Alpheus, carpenter, b. in Union county, Pa., Jan. 7, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1865; resides in North Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1895-7. [30.]

Dale, Hans J., merchant, b. in Norway, Nov. 16, 1849; came to the United States when ten years old; settled in Willmar, Minn., in 1874; later resided at Renville, where he engaged in mercantile business and banking. [35; 63*.]

Dale, Henry Newton, physician, b. in Butler county, Ohio, Aug. 2, 1831; d. in Faribault, Minn., June 13, 1909. He was graduated at the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, in 1856; settled in Rice county, Minn., the same year, and resided in Faribault after 1867. [29; 70; 237 (56).]

Dale, O. G., b. in Norway, Feb. 7, 1861; came with his parents to the United States when eight years old, and to Minnesota in 1870; was graduated at the State Normal School, Mankato, 1886; settled in Madison, Minn.; was superintendent of schools for Lac qui Parle county, 1887-9, and county auditor, 1889-97; was a state senator since 1903. [24; 30*; 169.]

Dalen, G. G., merchant, b. in Mower county, Minn., in 1857; resides in Hayfield, Dodge county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

Dallimore, G. A., veterinary surgeon, b. in Canada in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1879, and settled in St. Paul in 1884; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Dalrymple, Alton R., b. in Warren county, Pa., Oct. 20, 1853; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 15, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1877; owned a large farm in the Red river valley, and for twenty-four years managed the 40,000 acre farm of his uncle, Oliver Dalrymple, and also his steamboats and grain elevators; resided in St. Paul after 1886. [237 (14).]

Dalrymple, Oliver, bonanza farmer, b. in Warren county, Pa., in 1830; d. in Casselton, N. D., Sept. 3, 1908. He studied at Yale College and later at Yale Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in St. Paul in 1860; engaged in extensive farming operations after 1866, cultivating 2,500 acres in Washington county for ten years; and after 1876 he developed much larger tracts in the Red river valley in North Dakota, amounting to about 30,000 acres devoted to wheat growing, probably the largest wheat farm in the world. [23*; 93; 237 (51*).]

Daly, John, farmer, b. in New Brunswick, Nov. 28, 1847; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1870, and five years later settled on a farm in May township, Washington county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891. [42*.]

Daly, M. J., lawyer, b. in St. Paul, March 13, 1861; was admitted to the bar in 1886; resides in Perham; was attorney of Otter Tail county, 1890-8, and a state senator, 1899-1902. [25; 30; 35.]

Daly, Peter, b. in County Clare, Ireland, June 27, 1838; came to the United States in 1857; served in the U. S. army, 1857-72; settled in

St. Paul in 1870, where he was inspector of public works for the state and the U. S. government; engaged in mercantile business and railway construction, and built the first house in Hallock, Minn. [241.]

Dalzell, John Afton, lawyer b. in Waddington, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1861; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1886; came to Minnesota in 1890, and settled at Morton; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [24; 30*.]

Damon, Albert B., farmer, b. in Troy, Maine, June 4, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1852; the next year settled on the site of Princeton, and built the second house there; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; later settled on a farm in Baldwin, Sherburne county. [31.]

Damp, George W., farmer, b. in Fremont, Ohio, in 1838; d. in Faribault, Minn., Nov. 28, 1908. He served in the First Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1866; was a representative in the state legislature in 1889 and 1895; resided near Faribault. [30; 70A; 237 (51).]

Dana, Malcolm McGregor, Congregational clergyman, b. in 1837, in Brooklyn, N. Y.; d. there July 25, 1897. He was graduated at Amherst college, 1859, and at Union Theological seminary, N. Y., 1863; settled in St. Paul in 1878, and was pastor of Plymouth church ten years; removed to Lowell, Mass., in 1888; author of a "History of Carleton College," and "Annals of Norwich, Conn., 1861-65." For several years he was one of the editors of the Advance, published in Chicago. [7; 68; 144; 179 (Aug., 1897); 237 (9); 238 (July 26, 1897).]

Dana, Napoleon Jackson Tecumseh, general, b. in Fort Sullivan, Eastport, Maine, April 15, 1822; d. in Portsmouth, N. H., July 15, 1905. He was graduated at the U. S. military academy, 1842; served in the Mexican war; was in garrison duty, chiefly in Minnesota, till 1855; was a banker in St. Paul, 1855-1861; went as colonel with the First Minnesota Regt. to the civil war; was commissioned major general of volunteers in November, 1862; resigned from the army in 1865; afterward engaged in mining and railroad operations in the western states. During his later years he lived in Washington, D. C. [1; 4*; 17; 28, XII; 115; 237 (27*).]

Dane, Henry J., merchant, b. in Mont Vernon, N. H., Feb., 25, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Le Sueur; engaged in mercantile business after 1866. [32.]

Danehy, Patrick J., R. C. priest, b. at Waupun, Wis., in 1858; d. in Minneapolis, March 5, 1904. He came with his parents to Minneapolis when an infant; was ordained to the priesthood in 1881; later studied in Europe; was a professor in St. Thomas College, St. Paul, and was pastor in Faribault and Minneapolis. [237 (35*).]

Danforth, William, surveyor, b. in Merrimack county, N. H., May 2, 1823; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Nov. 24, 1897. He was captain in the 16th Vermont Regt. in the civil war; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1870. [54; 166 (1898*).]

Daniel, H. M., miller, b. in Virginia in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled at Fillmore; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Daniels, A. N., b. in Arcade, N. Y., April 26, 1836; came to Rock Lake, Lyon county, Minn., in 1876, being one of the earliest settlers there; was county register of deeds, 1881-2. [32.]

Daniels, Asa Wilder, physician, b. in Stratford, N. H., Jan. 15, 1829; was graduated at Ohio Medical College; came to Minnesota in 1853; settled in St. Peter in 1861; served as surgeon in the Indian war of 1862, and established a hospital in the Court House at St. Peter for the wounded refugees. [32; 237 (61*); 241.]

Daniels, Jared Waldo, physician, b. in Stratford, N. H., June 15, 1827; d. at Los Angeles, Cal., May 3, 1904. He studied medicine in New York, and in 1855 came to Minnesota. Soon after his arrival he was appointed to the Indian Agency at Yellow Medicine. In 1862 he was appointed assistant surgeon in the Sixth Minnesota Infantry, and later was surgeon in the Second Minnesota cavalry, with the rank of major. He had great influence with the Indians, and became inspector of Indian agencies. In 1887 he retired from public service and settled in Faribault. In 1900 he removed to Los Angeles. [23*; 121.]

Daniels, John Franklin, b. in Hartland, Vt., Aug. 15, 1827; d. in Fairmont, Minn., April 22, 1903. He came to Fairmont in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [39; 237 (28).]

Daniels, John V., banker, b. in Summit, N. Y., 1808; d. in Rochester, Minn., Sept. 23, 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Rochester. He was a state senator, 1862-7, and 1876-7, and a representative in the legislature two terms. [30; 66; 237 (1).]

Daniels, Milton J., banker, b. in New York, April 18, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Rochester in 1866, and became president of the Union National Bank in 1881; was a representative in the state legislature, 1883-5, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 66.]

Daniels, Peter, lumberman, b. in Nelson, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1807; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1857, and built the Red Wing Mills. [54.]

Danielson, George W., pioneer, b. in Toronto, Ont., June 22, 1827; came to the site of Duluth in 1853; the next year built the first house there; served in the Union army during the civil war; was appointed Indian farmer at Tower, Minn., in 1882; during later years resided in Duluth. [237 (32*).]

DANZ, FRANK, JR., musical director, b. in New York City, May 11, 1851; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 24, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1866 with his parents, who settled in St. Paul; was a teacher of music in New York City, 1867-83; returned to St. Paul in 1883, and was leader of bands in that city and Minneapolis. [24; 25; 93A; 237 (59).]

DANZL, FERDINAND, b. in Bavaria, Dec. 23, 1835; came to the United States in 1856, and to Minnesota the next year; settled in St. Joseph, Stearns county, and owned a lumber mill, a flour mill, and a farm. [31.]

DARBY, BENJAMIN EDWIN, journalist, b. on Prince Edward Island, Feb. 18, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1871, and engaged in teaching; established the People's Press at Owatonna in 1874, and has since been its publisher. [24; 25; 70A; 72; 238 (Dec. 17, 1893*).]

DARE, ARTHUR NEWMAN, journalist, b. in Jordan, N. Y., May 25, 1850; came to Minneapolis in 1867 with his parents; has been editor of the Elk River Star-News since 1875; was a member of the legislature, 1895-9, and Speaker of the House in 1899; was state expert printer, 1903-07. [22*; 24; 26*; 30; 38; 237 (36*); 238 (Dec. 9, 1893*, and Jan. 3, 1899).]

DARELIUS, AUGUST BENSON, lawyer, b. in Sweden, July 3, 1859; came to the United States in 1873, and to Minneapolis in 1876; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1889, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [24; 169.]

DARLING, A. B., farmer, b. in Franklin county, Vt., Jan. 26, 1824; was graduated at Bakersfield Academy in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1854, and the next year conducted the government survey of the Sioux Reservation, west of Fort Ridgely, dividing it into townships. In 1880 he settled on a farm at Clear Lake. [31.]

DARLING, JOHN HENRY, b. at Lake Ridge, Mich., April 15, 1847; was graduated as a civil engineer at the University of Michigan, 1873; has since been employed on government engineering work; settled in Duluth, 1884. [31A.]

DARLING, WILLIAM LAFAYETTE, civil engineer, b. in Oxford, Mass., March 24, 1856; was graduated at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1877; settled in St. Paul, and engaged in railway engineering; since 1905 chief engineer of the Northern Pacific railway. [17.]

DARLINGTON, SARAH P., educator, b. in Pennsylvania; d. in Faribault, Minn., Feb. 19, 1881. Se came to Faribault in 1862; engaged in teaching, and had charge of the Episcopal girls' school, St. Mary's Hall, from its beginning in 1866 to the time of her death. [70; 152; 241.]

DARRAGH, EDWARD J., lawyer, b. in Painesville, Ohio, June 20, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1882 to pursue his studies; later attended

Notre Dame University, Indiana; returned to Minnesota, settling in St. Paul in 1887; and in 1890 was admitted to the bar. In 1895 he was elected corporation attorney for the city of St. Paul. [22*; 95*; 100; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

DARROW, DANIEL C., physician, b. in Neenah, Wis., Jan. 4, 1850; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1884; settled in Moorhead, Minn.; established a hospital there in 1893, and is its president. [24; 25; 35; 36.]

DART, CHARLES HENRY, merchant, b. in Forest City, Minn., Feb. 5, 1862; was treasurer of Meeker county, 1893-4; was a state senator, 1899-1905; resides in Litchfield. [24; 30.]

DARTT, E .H. S., b. in Salisbury, Vt., Nov. 24, 1824; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Jan. 31, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled in Owatonna; conducted an experiment station for trees. [166 (1895*); 237 (28*).]

DAUGHERTY, FRANK BERTINE, contractor, b. in Rosendale, Wis., June 7, 1850; d. in Pine City, Minn., June 8, 1911. He settled in Duluth in 1878; was a state senator, 1891-3 and 1899-1902. [27*; 30; 237 (59, 67*).]

D'AUTREMONT, CHARLES, JR., lawyer, b. at Angelica, N. Y., June 2, 1851; after studying a year in Switzerland, was graduated at Columbia Law School in 1875; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Duluth; was county attorney of St. Louis county, 1884-6, and mayor of Duluth, 1892-4. [22*; 24; 25.]

DAVENPORT, EDWARD J., lawyer, b. at Middlebury, Vt., in 1852; was graduated at Middlebury College; came to Minnesota in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1874; was clerk of the district court of Hennepin county many years; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 58.]

DAVENPORT, JAMES, b. in Connecticut, July, 1812; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 4, 1887. He settled in St. Paul in 1856, and opened a bookstore; author of many sketches and stories. [68; 94; 237 (1); 238 (Feb. 5, 1887).]

DAVENPORT, WILLIAM, soldier, b. in Pennsylvania; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1836-7; was brevetted colonel in 1838. [11; 12.]

DAVIDSON, CHARLES, educator, b. near Hudson, Ohio, July 29, 1852; was graduated at Iowa College, 1875; settled in Minneapolis in 1879, and established the Minneapolis Academy. [58.]

DAVIDSON, CHARLES H., b. in Libertyville, Ill., March 15, 1846; d. in Austin, Minn., Sept. 22, 1901. He came with his father to Austin when eleven years of age; engaged in newspaper work; was the first president of the Austin National Bank, 1889. [28, XII; 237 (14).]

DAVIDSON, JAMES HAMILTON, lawyer, b. in Burlington, Ohio, Jan. 25, 1839; was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University in 1861; served

in the 14th Kentucky Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; settled in St. Paul in 1866, and was admitted to the bar the next year; was editor of the Daily Press, 1866-70; practiced law in Chicago, 1895-1906; then returned to St. Paul. [17; 93*.]

Davidson, James Wheeler, b. in Austin, Minn., June 14, 1872; was graduated at the Northwestern Military Academy, Highland Park, Ill.; was in the U. S. consular service in Formosa and China, 1897-1905; later in lumber business, residing in Calgary, Alberta; author of several books on Formosa. [17.]

Davidson, John D., farmer, b. in Connecticut in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1853; resides in Mapleton; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

Davidson, William, pioneer, b. in Scotland, Oct. 21, 1810; came to the United States in 1829, and to Minnesota in 1853; opened probably the first farm in Winona county, near Winona. [76.]

Davidson, William Fuson, b. in Lawrence county, Ohio, Feb. 4, 1825; d. in St. Paul, May 26, 1887. He came to St. Paul in 1854, bringing his steamboat, "Frank Steele," and engaged in steamboating business on the Minnesota and Mississippi rivers. He also built several large business blocks in St. Paul. [23*; 41; 98*; 176 (April 1886); 237 (1).]

Davidson, William N., b. in Sardinia, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1833; was admitted to the bar in Iowa; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1878; was attorney of Rock county two terms; was city attorney for Luverne nine years; was judge of probate, and for the past thirty years has been county surveyor. [71; 71A.]

Davies, Daniel T., b. in Wales in 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; is president of the Davies Packing Co., and was meat inspector of Minneapolis two terms; was a representative in the state legislature in 1897. [30; 171*.]

Davies, David, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Tirgwyn, Wales, July 12, 1789; d. in Blue Earth county, Minn., April 17, 1861. He came to the United States in 1837; ordained to the ministry in 1840; settled on a farm in Cambria, Blue Earth county, Minn., and engaged in farming and ministerial work. [171.]

Davies, David J., b. in Wales, March 31, 1814; d. Sept. 22, 1891. He came to the United States in 1844; was a missionary to the Indians in Nebraska, 1853-60; settled on a farm in Beaver township, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1861. [171*.]

Davies, John E., pioneer, b. in Nefyn, Wales, July 26, 1795; d. in Cambria, Blue Earth county, Minn., May 26, 1867. He came to the United States in 1839; was the first settler in Cambria, 1855. [171.]

DAVIES, JOSEPH, lawyer, b. in Watonwan county, Minn., Sept. 27, 1868; was graduated at the State Normal School, Mankato, 1896; was county superintendent of schools, 1899-1908; resides in St. James; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [24; 30*.]

DAVIES, RICHARD, Congregational clergyman, b. in Wales, Jan. 1, 1804; d. in Mankato, Minn., July 24, 1887. He came to the United States in 1837; was ordained to the ministry in 1854; settled at South Bend, Minn., in 1855; organized several churches; owned a farm near Blue Earth City, and after 1874 resided in Mankato. [171*.]

DAVIS, A. B., b. in Shiloh, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; served as captain in Brackett's Battalion of cavalry in the civil war; was sheriff of Faribault county six years; and later was postmaster of Winnebago City. [51.]

DAVIS, ALFRED, farmer, b. in Birmingham, Eng., in 1839; d. in Mapleton, Minn., Feb. 3, 1909. He came to the United States when ten years old; served in the Fifth Kansas Cavalry in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1865, at Medo, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889; removed to Mapleton. [30; 237 (51).]

DAVIS, ANDREW, merchant, b. at Elk River, Minn., July 31, 1866, and resides there; has been a representative in the state legislature since 1907. [30*.]

DAVIS, BUEL TURNER, teacher, b. in Decatur, Ill., July 31, 1852; was graduated at the State Normal School, Kansas; engaged in newspaper work several years; and in 1891 became principal of the city schools of Winona, Minn. [77*.]

DAVIS, C. F., miller, b. in Oxford county, Me., Sept. 4, 1819; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Feb. 17, 1888. He settled in St. Cloud in 1867; built a flour mill at Clearwater; was a representative in the legislature in 1863. [31; 168 (March 2, 1888).]

DAVIS, CHARLES E., b. in Wales in 1844; came to the United States in 1865, settling in Le Sueur, Minn.; removed to Lake Crystal in 1869, and engaged in mercantile business; after 1892 engaged in grain commission business in Minneapolis. [32; 171.]

DAVIS, CHARLES H., merchant, b. in Meshoppen, Pa., Sept. 19, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling at Bird Island; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

DAVIS, CHARLES L., journalist, b. in Chester, Vt., Aug. 23, 1833; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1858; was first lieutenant and afterward captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in newspaper work, and after 1869 owned and published the Red Wing Argus. [54.]

DAVIS, CHARLES RUSSELL, lawyer and congressman, b. in Pittsfield, Ill., Sept. 17, 1849; came with his father to Le Sueur county, Minn.,

in 1853; removed in 1866 to St. Peter; was admitted to the bar in 1872; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 ,and a state senator, 1891-3; has been a representative in Congress since 1903. [9; 17; 22*; 24; 30*; 32; 237 (45).]

Davis, Cushman Kellogg, statesman, b. in Henderson, N. Y., June 16, 1838; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 27, 1900. He spent his childhood in Waukesha, Wis.; was graduated at Michigan University, 1857; studied law, and began practice at Waukesha in 1859; served during most of the civil war as assistant adjutant general on the staff of Gen. Willis A. Gorman; was compelled by typhoid fever to leave the army in 1864; came the next year to Minnesota, and resumed the practice of law in St. Paul. In 1867 he was elected, as a Republican, to the state legislature; was U. S. district attorney for this state, 1868-71; was governor of Minnesota, 1874-6; was U. S. senator from 1887 until his death. As chairman of the Committee on Pensions, he was author, in 1890, of the pension act that ended the demand for excessive pension legislation; as chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations, he reported to the senate, April 13, 1898, the resolutions which were a practical declaration of war against Spain. In August, 1898, he was appointed a member of the Spanish-American Peace Commission. He was a profound student of French and English literature, and of international law; author of many published speeches and addresses, of lectures on Hamlet and Madame Roland (1882), The law in Shakespeare (1884), and Lectures on International Law (1897). [1; 2*; 7; 10; 17; 18*; 20; 22*; 23; 26*; 27*; 28, IV*, XIII*; 30; 41; 68; 93; 95*; 109*; 136; 137; 171*; 237 (11*).]

Davis, Edward E., merchant, b. in New Sharon, Maine, May 28, 1840; served in the 24th Maine Regt. in the civil war; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1866, engaged in farming and mercantile business, and conducted a meat market. [31.]

Davis, Edward J., physician, b. in Wales, July 6, 1839; came with his parents to the United States in infancy; served in the 146th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated at Albany Medical College, 1868; settled in Mankato, Minn., the same year; removed to Weiser, Idaho, in 1900. [83*; 171*.]

Davis, Ellery C., b. in Washington, N. H., Jan. 24, 1832; d. in Crookston, Minn., Jan. 17, 1912. He was captain of the 85th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; engaged in railroad contracting; came to Minnesota, and graded part of the Great Northern railway; built the first frame house in Crookston, 1872; took a claim on part of the townsite; was the first mayor of the city. [35; 237 (68).]

Davis, George, b. in Lancaster, Mass., Sept. 22, 1832; d. in 1879. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1853; was sheriff of Washington county, 1861-71; clerk of the district court several years, and county auditor after 1876. [40; 41.]

DAVIS, GEORGE F., lawyer, b. in Dixfield, Me., Oct. 14, 1864; was graduated at Maine Wesleyan Seminary, 1885, and the Albany Law School, 1889; settled in Duluth the same year; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

DAVIS, GEORGE HENRY, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Buxton, Maine, May 27, 1842; d. in Faribault, Minn., Jan. 11, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1869; was graduated at Seabury Divinity school, Faribault, in 1875; was rector of a church in Brainerd, 1888-95, in Mankato, 1895-1905, and then became warden of Seabury Divinity school. [83; 237 (43).]

DAVIS, HORACE S., physician, b. in Marion county, Ohio, May 26, 1855; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1884; and later took post graduate and polyclinic courses in New York; settled in Duluth in 1888. [31A.]

DAVIS, JAMES P., physician, b. in England, July, 1843; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, Aug. 29, 1909. He came with his parents to the United States when two years old; served in the Fourth Virginia Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Missouri Medical College; came to Minnesota in 1873, and settled in Kellogg, Wabasha county, in 1875. [74; 237 (56).]

DAVIS, L. R., b. in Berkshire county, Mass., Dec. 25, 1815; was admitted to the bar in Wisconsin; settled in Lac qui Parle, Minn., in 1872; was county attorney, and county superintendent of schools; and was county auditor, 1881-3. [32.]

DAVIS, MARCUS J., real estate dealer, b. in Oswego, N. Y., May 29, 1842; first came to Minnesota in 1865, and bought land near Duluth; was elected mayor in 1890. [20.]

DAVIS, T. C., b. in Strafford county, N. H., Sept. 4, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1863; settled in Farmington; was the first president of the Farmington Bank; engaged in real estate business and collecting. [48.]

DAVIS, THOMAS MOORE, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 8, 1818; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 2, 1877. He became connected with railroad business in 1855, and was treasurer of the St. Paul and Duluth railroad at the time of his death. He resided in St. Paul. [237 (1).]

DAVIS, WILLIAM M., b. in Jo Daviess county, Ill., May 13, 1842; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1855; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Murray county; built the first house in Fulda, 1880; engaged in real estate business, and selling farm machinery. [34.]

DAVIS, WILLIAM STEARNS, educator, b. in Amherst, Mass., April 30, 1877; was graduated at Harvard University, 1900; was instructor and professor in several colleges, and since 1909 professor of history in the University of Minnesota; author of several novels and an Outline History of the Roman Empire. [17.]

DAVIS, WILLIAM W., SR., b. in Wales, Jan. 23, 1829; d. in Oakland, Cal., Nov. 18, 1905. He came to the United States in 1848; settled at South Bend, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1858, and engaged in mercantile business. [171*; 237 (39).]

DAVIS, WILLIAM W., JR., b. at South Bend, Minn., May 13, 1862; resides in Mankato; was a bookkeeper fifteen years, and later cashier of the Mankato Savings Bank. [25; 171*.]

DAVISON, DANIEL, steamboat captain, b. in Pennsylvania, July 27, 1826; settled in Read's Landing, Minn., in 1861, and was captain and pilot on the Mississippi. [74.]

DAWSON, A. F., b. in Derbyshire, Eng., December, 1849; came to the United States with his father when nine years old; lived in Fillmore county, Minn.; engaged in building mills; owned a machine shop in Preston, Minn. [168 (July 29, 1887*).]

DAWSON, BARNABAS, b. in England, Sept. 25, 1825; d. at Clear Grit, Fillmore county, Minn., Feb. 4, 1882. He came to the United States in 1851; built at Carimona the first mill in Fillmore county, Minn.; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Lanesboro, and after 1877 conducted a hotel at Clear Grit. [52.]

DAWSON, WILLIAM, banker, b. in County Cavan, Ireland, Oct. 1, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 19, 1901. He came to America in 1846; settled in St. Paul in 1861; was mayor of that city, 1878-81. [28, IX; 68; 93*; 176 (April, 1886, and Jan., 1895); 237 (14*).]

DAY, A. A., pioneer, b. in Washington county, Maine, May 28, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1854; engaged in lumber business in Minneapolis until 1879; then settled on his farm of 960 acres in Empire, Dakota county. [48.]

DAY, BURT W., journalist, b. in Green county, Wis., July 5, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1877; engaged in newspaper publication in Fairmont and Jackson, and in 1887 purchased the Hutchinson Leader; was first assistant secretary of the state senate in 1886. [64.]

DAY, DAVID, pioneer physician, b. in Virginia, Sept. 19, 1825; d. in St. Paul, March 8, 1896. He was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1849; came to St. Paul the same year; was register of deeds; was a member of the territorial legislature, 1852-3; opened a drug store in 1854; was postmaster of St. Paul in 1875. [28, IV*; 29; 32; 68; 93; 94; 237 (9*); 238 (March 9, 1896*).]

DAY, DITUS, b. in Wilbraham, Mass., Oct. 10, 1817; settled at Castle Rock, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm, and after 1858 engaged in the manufacture of sorghum syrup; was postmaster nine years. [48; 166 (1895*).]

DAY, EDWIN W., b. in Granville, N. Y. Nov. 14, 1832; d. in Edgerton, Minn., 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Ninth Minne-

sota Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Osborn, Pipestone county, in 1878; was county superintendent of schools, 1879-81, and register of deeds, 1887-90. Later he was postmaster at Edgerton eight years. [34; 237 (31).]

Day, Frank A., journalist, b. in Green county, Wis., Sept. 30, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling in Fairmont, and the same year established the Sentinel, of which he was editor and publisher until 1910; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and a state senator, 1887-95, being president of the senate in 1895; was lieutenant governor, 1895-7; was private secretary of Governor Johnson, 1905-9; removed to Missoula, Montana, in 1910. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 34; 39*; 238 (March 30, 1886*.).]

Day, Harwood Galusha, journalist and lawyer, b. in Jericho, Vt., July 15, 1844; served in the 13th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1868; came to Lanesboro, Minn., in 1878; removed to Albert Lea in 1883, where he has since owned and published the Freeborn County Standard. [24; 25; 52; 53A*; 155*.]

Day, J. C., pioneer, b. in Fayette county, Pa., Jan. 30, 1822; served in the First Missouri Regt. in the Mexican war; came to Houston county, Minn., in 1855, and two years later settled in La Crescent; was a member of the state constitutional convention, and of the first state senate; had charge of a ferry across the Mississippi several years. [61.]

Day, Leonard, lumberman, b. in Leeds, Maine, May 6, 1811; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 26, 1886. He came to Minneapolis in 1854, and engaged extensively in logging and lumber manufacture. [18.]

Day, Oscar Fayette Gaines, journalist, b. in Chicago, Ill., Oct. 7, 1860; studied for the stage, but soon engaged in newspaper work; musical composer, and author of novels, drama, and lyrics; resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

Day, William Henry Harrison, lumberman, b. in Washington county, Maine, in 1839; was killed in a railroad wreck, Jan. 22, 1903. He settled in Minneapolis in 1854. [237 (28*).]

Dayton, Daniel, b. in Bennington county, Vt., Aug. 29, 1800; settled in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm and a hotel; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; resided in Harmony. [52.]

Dayton, Francis Henry, traveling salesman, b. in Kingsville, Ohio, July 30, 1845; d. in Orion, Mich., Dec. 1, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1853; served in the Seventh Iowa Regt., 1862-3; resided in Stillwater and St. Paul; was sergeant-at-arms in the legislature in 1879; was custodian of the Court House and City Hall, St. Paul, 1896-7. [30; 122.]

Dayton, Lyman, b. in Southington, Conn., Aug. 25, 1810; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 20, 1865. He came to Minnesota in 1849, and invested largely in real estate in the city of St. Paul; was the projector and president of the Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad. Dayton Bluff, in St. Paul, was named for him. [29*; 31; 41; 60*; 94.]

Deakin, Robert L., lawyer, b. in England in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 9, 1902. He came to the United States in 1845; settled in Minnesota ten years later; resided in Red Wing and St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1865, and assistant clerk in the legislature, 1878-87. [30; 237 (19).]

Dealy, Dennis J., farmer, b. in 1868 in Scott county, Minn, where he afterward resided; was a representative in the legislature in 1899-1901. [30.]

Dean, Edmund, pioneer, b. in New York in 1804; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 13, 1876. He settled there at an early day, and invested largely in real estate. [238 (Feb. 15, 1876).]

Dean, Eugene, b. in Ireland in 1823; came to the United States in 1850; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1855; was county treasurer, 1857-60; engaged in farming, grocery business, and contracting. [48.]

Dean, Franklin B., banker, b. in Windsor county, Vt., July 22, 1834; settled in Glencoe, Minn., in 1857, and engaged in mercantile business five years; was county superintendent of schools, and after 1862 was county auditor; engaged in real estate business, 1872-83; and afterward was cashier of the McLeod County Bank. [64.]

Dean, I. N., b. in Huntingdon, Pa., in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; founded the town of Blakeley, Scott county, which he named in honor of Capt. Russell Blakeley, of St. Paul; was the first postmaster and the first merchant there; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; engaged in farming after 1874. [32.]

Dean, John, farmer, b. in Parkham, Ohio, Oct. 24, 1831; came to St. Paul in 1850; engaged in lumbering, and was pilot of rafts on the Mississippi river seventeen years; then settled in Sunrise City, Chisago county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Dean, Joseph, an Indian trader, b. in Ireland, Jan. 10, 1826; d. in Eureka Springs, Ark., May 20, 1890. He settled in St. Anthony in 1850; took the first claim at Bloomington Ferry, 1852; was treasurer of Hennepin county; was one of the proprietors of the Pacific mills in Minneapolis, and was cashier of the Security Bank, 1877-82. [21*; 59; 84*; 87; 167 (May 23, 1890); 174*.]

Dean, William Blake, merchant, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 26, 1838; settled in St. Paul in 1856 and engaged in the hardware business; was a founder in 1860 of the firm of Nicols and Dean; has beeen largely interested in banking, railroads, and other financial enterprises; was

a state senator, 1891-4, and drafted the bill which was enacted as a law for building the new state capitol. [17; 23; 24; 25; 26*; 27; 30; 93A; 95*; 98*; 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

Dean, William J., merchant, b. near Port Hope, Ontario, July 19, 1843; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; served three years in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. during the civil war; settled at Minneapolis in 1877, and has since been a wholesale dealer in agricultural implements. [25; 26*; 85A*; 174*.]

Deane, Erasmus Miller, b. in Hartford county, Conn., May 8, 1819; d. in St. Paul, April 9, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1862; dealt in farm machinery in St. Paul; organized the St. Paul Harvester Works in 1872, of which he was president. [68; 238 (April 10, 1889).]

Deans, George H., b. in Maine, April 11, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1872; resides in Foreston, and is engaged in lumber and mercantile business and farming; sergeant-at-arms of the Minnesota house of representatives, 1911. [30*.]

Dearborn, Greenleaf, soldier, b. in Massachusetts; d. Sept. 9, 1846. He was brevetted major in 1829, and was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1841-3. [11; 12.]

Dearing, Sam, farmer, b. in Conway, N. H., Oct. 1, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Hennepin county; two years later removed to West St. Paul. Here he cultivated a model farm and had a dairy. As the city enlarged he platted and sold his farm as city lots. [20; 93*; 98*.]

Dearth, Elmer Henry, b. in Sangerville, Me., June 6, 1859; settled in Minnesota in 1883; was editor and publisher of newspapers at Henderson and Le Sueur, 1884-91; later was connected with insurance business, and removed to St. Paul; was insurance commissioner of the state, 1897-9 and 1901-5. [24; 25; 26*; 30; 93A*; 95*; 111; 237 (24*, 36*).]

De Camp, Horace, b. in Sing Sing, N. Y., May 10, 1827; settled in Moorhead, Minn., in 1872, and built the first frame house there; was register of deeds, 1877-88. [35; 91.]

De Carufel, Charles Arthur Sicard, R. C. priest, b. in Quebec, Canada, Aug. 4, 1836; attended Nicollet College; was ordained in 1859; was pastor at Mendota, Minn., after 1878. [48.]

Decker, Calvin D., b. in Mower county, Minn.; was graduated at Carleton College, 1886; engaged in hardware business in Austin nine years; was purchasing agent for the University of Minnesota, and was secretary of its board of regents after 1905. [127A*.]

Decker, Jacob S., pioneer, b. in Flatbrookville, N. J., Oct. 14, 1831; settled on a farm near Austin, Minn., in 1856. [65A*; 111; 174*.]

De Coster, F. V., merchant, b. in Buckfield, Maine, Nov. 19, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1857, and the next year settled in Kingston,

Meeker county; enlisted in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861, and later was captain in another regiment; removed to Litchfield in 1871. [65.]

Dedon, William S., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the civil war; resides at Taylor's Falls; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

Deegan, John, farmer ,b. in Jefferson county, Wis., in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1875; resided at Prior Lake, Scott county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

De Gonnor, Nicholas, b. in France, Nov. 19, 1691; d. in Quebec, Canada, Dec. 16, 1759. He entered the Order of the Jesuits at Bordeaux in 1710; came to Canada in 1725; founded a Sioux mission in 1727, with Guignas, at Fort Beauharnois, near the present village of Frontenac, Minn. [114; 146.]

De Graff, Andrew, railroad builder, b. near Amsterdam, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1811; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 7, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1857 to construct the Transit railroad, and afterward built many railroads in this state. [20*; 75; 93*; 98*; 237 (9*); 238 (Nov. 8, 1894).]

De Graff, Charles A., b. in New York in 1843; d. in St. Paul, July 20, 1887. He came to Minnesota in 1858, and engaged in railroad construction; served in the army during the civil war; afterward owned a large farm near Janesville. [29*; 75*; 93; 166A*.]

De Graff, Ira, pioneer, b. in Richmondville, N. Y., about 1828; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 8, 1888. He came to Minnesota at an early day and engaged in railroad construction. His home was in Winona. [238 (Feb. 9, 1888).]

Delnard, Samuel N., b. in Rossein, Russia, Jan. 25, 1872; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania; was rabbi in Terre Haute, Ind., and Chicago, Ill.; since 1902 rabbi in Minneapolis, and also assistant professor of Semitic languages in the University of Minnesota. [147.]

De Kay, Willett W., pioneer, b. in Orange county, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1831; d. in Red Wing, Minn., June, 1891. He settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1854; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attained the rank of first lieutenant. [54; 55.]

De la Barre, William, b. in Vienna, Austria, April 15, 1849; came to the United States in 1865, and to Minnesota in 1878, settling in Minneapolis; introduced important new machinery into some of the Minneapolis flouring mills; has been a member of the Minneapolis Mill Co. since 1880. [24; 85A; 168 (July 1, 1892*).]

De Laittre, Howard M., lumberman, b. in Maine in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

De Laittre, John, lumberman and banker, b. in Ellsworth, Maine, March 5, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Minneapolis,

and engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods, flour, and lumber; was president of the Nicollet National Bank, 1884-8, and of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings Bank since 1905; was a member of the Board of State Capitol Commissioners, 1893-1907. [19*; 24; 25; 111*.]

De Laittre, Karl, b. in Minneapolis, June 23, 1874; was graduated at Harvard University, 1897; engaged in wholesale grocery business in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [24; 30*.]

Delano, Francis Roach, b. in New Braintree, Mass., Nov. 20, 1823; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 6, 1887. He came to Minnesota in 1853, and engaged in lumbering in the St. Croix valley; was the first warden of the Minnesota state prison; settled in St. Paul in 1860, and became general superintendent of the St. Paul and Pacific railroad; was largely interested in railroad construction in the state, and during the later years of his life was right of way agent for the Manitoba (now the Great Northern) railway. In 1875 he was a representative in the legislature. The St. Paul fire department was reorganized and greatly aided by him. The town of Delano was named in his honor. [41; 93; 198; 237 (1); 241.]

De La Vergne, Aurelius F., lawyer, b. in France about 1816; d. in Iowa. He came to the United States when a child, and settled in Minnesota in territorial days; was a member of the legislature in 1856; resided in Winnebago City, 1864-9; then removed to Iowa. [51.]

De Mair, Xavier, pioneer, b. on the Red River of the North in 1813; came to Mendota, Minn., in 1838; owned a claim in St. Paul in 1840; lived in St. Peter, 1852-77, and later in St. Paul. [94.]

Demars, Gustave, physician, b. in Namur, Belgium, Dec. 2, 1835; came to the United States in 1858; studied medicine; lived in Chicago, 1870-1883, and then settled in Hallock, Minn. [35; 37*.]

Demeritt, James Y., farmer, b. in Woodstock, N. H., Feb. 16, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Brockway township, Stearns county, where he was one of the first residents. [31.]

Demeules, Alfonse John, merchant, b. in St. Paul, Feb. 28, 1854; d. in Mankato, Minn., April 25, 1901. After 1875 he engaged in mercantile business at Sauk Rapids; removed to Mankato in 1900. [31; 237 (14).]

Demeules, Louis, pioneer, b. in Canada, Feb. 18, 1832; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 30, 1885. He came to St. Paul in 1852; engaged in grocery business, and later was employed in the office of the register of deeds. [68; 94; 238 (Sept. 1, 1885).]

Demeules, Z., merchant and real estate dealer, b. in Canada, in 1838; came to St. Paul in 1856; removed to Osseo, Hennepin county, in 1861; resided in Minneapolis after 1871, and engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1872-3. [30; 90*.]

Deming, Portius C., b. in Milton, Vt., Dec. 12, 1854; settled at Minneapolis in 1882, and engaged in real estate, loans, and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [25; 30.]

Demo, Anthony, b. in Alburgh Springs, Vt., April 13, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Hokah; engaged in building railroad cars; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Denby, Alfred F., merchant, b. in England, Aug. 16, 1850; came to the United States when a child; owned a mill in Freeborn county, Minn., and later engaged in mercantile business in Oakland; was a representative in the legislature in 1879-81. [53.]

Denegre, James Denis, lawyer, b. in New Orleans, La., May 5, 1868; was graduated at Princeton University, 1889, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1891; settled in St. Paul, and has practiced there since 1891; a state senator, 1911. [24; 25; 30*.]

Denison, Lucius W., physician, b. in Brookfield, N. Y., Dec. 17, 1819; settled in Faribault about 1850; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-9. [18; 30; 70.]

Denninger, P. G., physician, b. in Berlin, Germany, Jan. 20, 1848; came with his parents to the United States in 1862, and to Minnesota in 1871; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1878; settled in Faribault in 1881. [70.]

Dennis, George E., physician, b. in Livonia, Mich., Nov. 27, 1839; d. May 22, 1907. He served in the First Michigan cavalry in the civil war; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, in 1883; settled in Minneapolis the next year. [84; 154A*.]

Denny, Henry Rockwood, hardware merchant, b. in Keene, N. H., Feb. 22, 1839; settled in Carver, Minn., in 1867; was postmaster there ten years; was a representative in the legislature in 1874-6, 1879, and 1881. Later he resided in St. Paul, and was U. S. marshal, 1882-6; was secretary of the Minnesota Agricultural Society, 1888-9. [30; 41; 157*; 166A*.]

De Noyon, Jacques, b. at Three Rivers, Lower Canada; traversed a part of the northern boundary of Minnesota about the year 1688, passing through Rainy lake, wintered on the Rainy river, and probably went as far west as the Lake of the Woods. [114; 146.]

Densmore, Orrin, b. in Sullivan county, N. H., Sept. 22, 1805; d. June 3, 1872. He commenced teaching at the age of sixteen; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1857; had charge of a sawmill, and later was judge of probate; in 1869-70 was a representative in the legislature. [56.]

Denton, Frederick Warner, b. in New Jersey; was graduated at the School of Mines, Columbia College, in 1889; was mining engineer for

the Minnesota Iron Company, 1894-5; was professor of mining and metallurgy in the University of Minnesota, 1895-8. [127 (10*).]

Denzer, George H., farmer, b. in Le Sueur county, in 1868; resides at Le Sueur; a representative in the legislature since 1905. [30*.]

Derby, George Horatio, soldier, b. in Dedham, Mass., April 3, 1823; d. in New York, May 15, 1861. He was graduated at West Point in 1846; served in the Mexican war; became assistant in the topographical bureau in Washington, and conducted explorations and surveys in Minnesota territory, 1849. [1.]

Derham, Hugh, b. in Ireland, May 7, 1829; came to the United States in 1849, and to Rosemount, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm of 900 acres; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [48.]

Dermott, Joshua, b. in Armagh county, Ireland, Nov., 1828; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Fridley, Anoka county. In 1877 he purchased the Manomin hotel which he afterward conducted, and also owned a farm. [31.]

Desnoyer, Stephen, b. in St. Joseph, Canada, in 1805; d. in Rose township, near St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 4, 1877. He came to St. Paul in 1843, and settled on a tract of land near by, where he kept a hotel and engaged in trade with the Indians. [68; 237 (1).]

Dessert, Joseph, b. in Maskenongee, Canada, Jan. 8, 1819; came to Minnesota, in the employ of the American Fur Company, in 1840, and spent four years trading with the Indians on Sandy and Pokegama lakes; then settled in Mosinee, Wis., and engaged in lumber business. [167 (April 27, 1900*).]

Deuel, Burr, miller, b. in New York in 1827; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Quincy, Olmsted county; was a representative in the legislature in 1875, and a state senator, 1877-8. [30.]

Deutsch, Henry, lawyer, b. in Minneapolis, Aug. 28, 1874; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894, and at Yale University, 1895; resides in Minneapolis. [24; 25; 85A*; 137.]

Deveraux, J. W., farmer, b. in New York in 1831; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Fillmore; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Devereux, John C., journalist, b. in Wexford, Ireland, April 30, 1831; came to the United States in 1839 with his father, and later settled in St. Paul; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; afterward established the Northwestern Chronicle, a Catholic newspaper. [68; 94.]

Dewey, James J., physician, b. in St. Paul, Aug. 16, 1855; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1878; the next year commenced the practice of medicine in St. Paul. [68; 93.]

DEWEY, JOHN J., pioneer physician, b. in New York; was graduated at Albany Medical College; settled in St. Paul in 1847, the first physician in the city; opened the first drug store in the state, at St. Paul, 1848; was a member of the first territorial legislature. [28, IV, IX.]

DE WOLF, MILO T., b. in Oswego county, N. Y., Oct. 7, 1847; came to Cottonwood county, Minn., in 1871; owned a farm of one thousand acres, and engaged in mercantile buisness at Bingham Lake. [34.]

DE WOLF, MOSES L., b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., Sept. 17, 1826; d. in Adrian, Minn., Sept. 8, 1903. He served in a New York regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871; owned a farm in Cottonwood county; settled in Adrian in 1885. [237 (28).]

DIAMOND, JOHN, b. in Baltimore, Md., Jan. 14, 1828; d. in Mankato, Minn., Aug. 6, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Mankato; owned a farm near the city limits; was sheriff of Blue Earth county three terms, beginning in 1869. [83*; 237 (35).]

DIBBLE, DANIEL KEENEY, farmer, b. in Byron, N. Y., Dec. 8, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Mantorville; was county treasurer four years. [49.]

DIBBLE, WILLIAM B., pioneer, b. in New York in 1815; d. in 1884. He came to the St. Croix valley in 1839; was one of the founders of Marine, Minn.; settled at Point Douglas in 1844; established ferries to Prescott, Wis., and to Hastings. He also owned a farm. [41.]

DIBELL, HOMER B., judge, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1865; was graduated at the University of Indiana, 1889, and at Northwestern University Law School, 1890; settled in Duluth; has been judge in the Eleventh judicial district since 1900. [30.]

DICK, SAMUEL MEDARY, Methodist clergyman, b. in Pickaway county, Ohio, April 4, 1857; was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University, 1887; since 1907 pastor of the Wesley M. E. church, Minneapolis. [17.]

DICKERMAN, CHARLES E., b. in New Portage, Ohio, June 12, 1834; d. April 26, 1905. He dealt extensively in St. Paul real estate after 1870, and later owned and platted additions to Duluth. He resided in St. Paul after 1886. [93*; 95*.]

DICKEY, COURTLAND NAY, b. in Jefferson county, Ind., Jan. 1, 1855; came to Minneapolis in 1883; was clerk of the district court, Hennepin county, 1893-1905. [22; 24; 25.]

DICKEY, JAMES W., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Janesville, Ohio, Nov. 10, 1811; d. in West Union, Iowa, April 12, 1894. He was ordained by the Presbytery of Erie; settled at Howard Lake, Wright county, Minn., in 1876. [31; 153.]

DICKEY, THOMAS E., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Nova Scotia, April 2, 1836; came to Minnesota when eighteen years old; was graduated

at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, in 1867; was rector at Moorhead, and in 1882 built the Bishop Whipple School there. [35.]

Dickey, William B., merchant, b. in Smithfield, N. Y., in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; resided in Zumbrota; was a state senator, 1899-1901. [30.]

Dickinson, Daniel Ashley, jurist, b. in Hartford, Vt., Oct. 28, 1839; d. in Duluth, Feb. 12, 1902. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1862; settled in Mankato in 1868; was judge of the Sixth Judicial district, 1875-81; and associate justice of the supreme court, 1881-94; removed to Duluth in 1895. [18; 30; 32; 51; 83*; 93; 121; 136; 168 (April, 1892*); 237 (19*).]

Dickinson, Horace Danforth, judge, b. in Ogdensburg, N. Y., July 25, 1866; came with his parents to Minnesota the same year; has lived in Minneapolis since 1876; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1890; was judge of the municipal court, 1901-5; and judge of the Fourth Judicial district since 1905. [24; 25; 30.]

Dickinson, William Franklin, banker, b. in Amherst, Mass., in 1843; d. in Hot Springs, Ark., Dec. 22, 1901. He came to Faribault, Minn., when thirteen years of age; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business in Faribault; removed to Redwood Falls in 1871, where he established a bank. [156; 157*; 237 (19*.]

Dickinson, William P., dentist, b. in New Hampshire, in 1842; served in the 21st Iowa Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery in 1884; settled in Minneapolis in 1890; was professor in the dental department of the State University, 1891- 1905. [84; 127A*.]

Dickmeyer, John Henry, b. in Washington county, Ohio, May 8, 1866; d. in Fairfax, Minn., July 19, 1907. He came to Minnesota when an infant; settled in Fairfax in 1892, and was head of the Dickmeyer Implement Co.; was mayor four years. [237 (43.)]

Dickson, Frederick Newberry, judge, b. in Northfield, Minn., May 15, 1863; was graduated at Carleton College, 1885; settled at St. Paul in 1886, and in 1888 was admitted to the bar. In 1901 he was appointed assistant U. S. attorney, and in 1911 a judge in the Second judicial district of Minnesota. [22*; 24; 137; 237 (65*); 238 (Nov. 9, 1899.]

Dickson, John M., banker, b. at Fox Lake, Wis., Feb. 24, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1878; settled in Fulda, Murray county, engaged in mercantile business, and later owned a bank. [34.]

Dickson, Robert, fur trader, b. in England; d. in Queenstown, Canada. He commenced trading with the Sioux as early as 1790, and had a post near Sauk Rapids. He incited the Indians against the Americans dur-

ing the war of 1812 between Great Britain and the United States. In 1817 he lived at lake Traverse, and was arrested and sent to St. Louis, charged with complicity with Lord Selkirk in an effort to alienate the Sioux from this government. [28, I.]

Diepolder, Henry, pioneer, b. in Bavaria, Germany, Aug. 25, 1822; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Feb. 12, 1904. He came to the United States in 1852; settled at Milford, Brown county, Minn., in 1854; aided in the defense of Fort Ridgely in the Indian outbreak, 1862; engaged in mercantile business at West Newton, Nicollet county, and owned a sawmill. [32; 237 (35).]

Diepolder, Joseph, farmer, b. in Brown county, Minn., in 1857; settled at Lafayette, Nicollet county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

Diessner, Henry R., physician, b. in Hanover, Germany, Nov. 4, 1853; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1874, settling in Waconia; was graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1883; has since practiced in Waconia; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Diggles, Arthur M., b. in Boston, Mass., May 18, 1855; was wounded near San Ildefonso in the Philippine war, and died May 24, 1899. He was graduated at Yale College, 1876; settled in Minneapolis in 1886; engaged in real estate and insurance business; served as captain, and later as major, in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt., 1898-99. [123; 238 (Sept. 10, 1899).]

Dike, William Hammond, b. in Pittsford, Vt., May 18, 1813; d. in Faribault, Minn., May 22, 1888. He came to Faribault in 1857, and engaged in banking, real estate and milling business. The first flour shipped to eastern cities from this state was from his mill, in 1858. At the opening of the civil war he raised a company in two days, and became its captain in the First Minnesota Regt. [18; 70; 237 (2).]

Dilley, G. W., b. in Richland, Ohio, May 12, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1856; owned a farm, and engaged in livery business in Farmington; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Dilley, James F., b. in Richland, Ohio, in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; settled in Chaska in 1873, and engaged in livery business and kept a hotel; was a representative in the legislature, 1873 and 1876-7. [30; 32.]

Dillon, James, blacksmith, b. in Ireland in 1825; came to the United States in 1848, and to St. Paul in 1856; was prominent as a temperance worker; in later years dealt in real estate. [94.]

Diment, James M., miller, b. in Dane county, Wis., in 1850; settled in Minnesota in 1879; resided in Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Dimond, Alfred Stewart, journalist, d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Dec. 25, 1905. He came to Minnesota in the 50's; resided in St. Paul, and in 1876 established at Excelsior the Tourist and Sportman, and published it for twenty-five years. [237 (39).]

Dinehart, C. E., banker, b. in Berkshire county, Mass., in 1845; settled in Slayton, Minn., in 1884; owned a farm of 1,100 acres, and was president of the State Bank of Slayton and the First National Bank of Iona. [237 (49*).]

Dinehart, Clarence Christopher, state treasurer, b. in Chicago, Ill., April 3, 1877; d. in St. Paul, June 8, 1910. He came to Slayton, Minn., in 1884; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1899, and the law school of Harvard University, 1905; was state treasurer, 1907-1910. [24; 25; 30*; 127A*; 237 (59*).]

Dingman, George L., merchant, b. in Marilla, Erie county, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1876, settling in Brownsdale; removed to Minneapolis in 1883; was a representative in the legislature in 1895; assistant dairy and food commissioner, 1901-05. [25; 30.]

Dinkel, Michael, pioneer, b. in Bavaria, Germany, Aug. 16, 1833; d. in Long Prairie, Minn., Feb. 19, 1903. He came to the United States when eighteen years old; served in the regular army, 1852-6, and as captain in Missouri regiments in the civil war; settled on a farm at Long Prairie, Minn., in 1867; was sheriff of Todd county,1874-80. [237 (28*).]

Dion, John B., pioneer millwright, b. in Canada in 1820; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 6, 1896. He settled in St. Paul in the 40's; built several flour mills, and afterward invested largely in real estate. [238 (Dec. 7, 1896).]

Dittman, C. M., banker, b. in Germany, March 22, 1847; came to the United States in 1867, settled in Minnesota; resided in Farmington after 1876, where he helped to organize the Farmington Bank, and was its cashier. [48.]

Diven, Clarence Leslie, Unitarian clergyman, b. in Winchester, Ky., Feb. 28, 1854; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 18, 1900. He was graduated at the University of Missouri, 1880; studied at Union Theological Seminary, and in 1883 was graduated from the Theological department of Harvard University. He was pastor of Congregational churches in Montana, Washington, and Connecticut; and, having become a Unitarian, he was pastor of Unity Church, St. Paul, after 1898. [238 (Jan. 19, 1900*).]

Dix, Charles Woodman, pioneer, b. in Boston, Mass., July 26, 1851; d. in Detroit, Minn., Aug. 27, 1896. He settled there in 1873; engaged in mercantile business, and was postmaster ten years. [44.]

Dobbin, James, educator, b. in Salem, N. Y., June 29, 1833; was graduated at Union College, 1859, and came to Faribault, where he taught one year in connection with Rev. J. L. Breck. Returning to New York, he pursued his studies, teaching at the same time, for four years. In

1864 he returned to Faribault, studied theology, and since 1867 has been rector of the Shattuck School. [17; 18; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 29; 70; 70A*.]

Dobbin, Joseph L., lawyer, b. in 1846; was graduated at the University of Michigan; came to Minnesota in 1883; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Dobbs, John, b. in New York, Jan. 24, 1827; d. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 23, 1890. He settled there in 1857; established a book-bindery, which was afterward consolidated with the Republican newspaper publishing company. [76; 77.]

Dobbyn, F. W., educator, b. near London, Ontario, in 1872; came to Minnesota in 1890; was graduated from the Normal School in Winona in 1896; was principal of the Atwater High school; was superintendent of schools for Kandiyohi county, 1904-6. [63*.]

Dobner, Leonard J., lawyer, b. in Lake City, Minn., Feb. 16, 1862; was graduated at Hamline University, 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93; 93A; 98*; 100; 137.]

Dodd, A. M., b. in Orange county, N. J., March 26, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in commission business, and later in real estate; was register of deeds eight years; resided in Stillwater; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Dodd, John V. I., lawyer, b. in St. Peter, Minn., in 1860; d. in Pomona, Cal., June 7, 1902. He was admitted to the bar in 1883; was city attorney of St. Peter three years; removed to St. Paul in 1887; was a representative in the legislature in 1893; removed to California in search of health. [30; 237 (19*).]

Dodd, William B., b. in New Jersey; came to Minnesota about 1851; was one of the founders of the town of St. Peter. He was killed in the defense of New Ulm against the Sioux outbreak, Aug. 22, 1862. [18.]

Dodge, D. J., hardware merchant, b. in 1845; came to Waseca county, Minn., in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Janesville in 1869; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [75.]

Dodge, E. N., farmer, b. in Delaware county, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1823; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling at first in Plainview, but removed in 1878 to Dodge county; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30.]

Dodge, Henry M., b. in Chelsea, Vt., Aug. 6, 1802; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 27, 1878. He settled in St. Paul in 1855; engaged in mercantile business; during the last fifteen years of his life was a justice of the peace. [94; 237 (1).]

Dodge, James Albert, educator, b. in Salem, Mass., March 27, 1848; was graduated at Harvard University, 1869; studied in Europe four years; was professor of chemistry in the University of Minnesota, 1880-93; removed to Californa. [58; 127 (2*); 127B.]

Dodge, John S., miller, b. in Pulaski, N. Y., March 15, 1853; commenced milling in 1870 at Beaver, Minn.; was head miller in the Washburn mills in Minneapolis after 1878. [26*; 168 (Holiday number, 1884-5, and May 8, 1891*).]

Dodge, Levi Parker, physician, b. in Sunapee, N. H., May 25, 1839; was graduated from the medical department of Dartmouth College, 1863; came to Minnesota and was one of the first settlers of Farmington in 1865, where he had an extensive practice. [18; 48.]

Dodge, M. M., physician, b. in New Lyme, Ohio, Oct. 28, 1842; served in the 40th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1872; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1874. [53.]

Dodge, Ossian Euclid, vocalist, b. in Cayuga, N. Y., Oct. 22, 1820; d. in London, England, Nov. 4, 1876. He settled in St. Paul in 1862; owned a music store, and dealt in real estate; was secretary of the St. Paul Chamber of Commerce, 1869-73; was a well known newspaper writer, and the author of many songs and sketches. [1; 238 (Nov. 8, 1876).]

Dodge, Willis Edward, lawyer, b. in Lowell, Vt., May 11, 1857; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 19, 1911. He was admitted to the bar in 1880; lived twelve years in Fargo and Jamestown, N. D.; settled at Minneapolis in 1892; was general counsel for the Great Northern Railway Co., 1900-9, then residing in St. Paul. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 137.]

Doe, Alpheus Edwin, lawyer, b. in Stillwater, Minn., Nov. 2, 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1886; judge of probate of Washington county since 1907; resides in Stillwater. [137.]

Doe, Alpheus King, pioneer, b. in Maine in 1838; d. in Stillwater, Minn., June 20, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Stillwater; engaged in lumber business; was county treasurer four years, and clerk of the district court twelve years. [237 (43).]

Dole, Alexander M., b. in Waterbury, Vt., March 1, 1814; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 11, 1888. He came to Minnesota in 1863, and invested largely in Minneapolis real estate; engaged in lumbering and mercantile business in Canada and Wisconsin; settled in Minneapolis in 1872, where he established the Star Oil Company. [60*.]

Donahower, Fred A., banker, b. in Chester county, Pa., Sept. 30, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1853; started a bank in St. Peter in 1857, which became in 1871 the First National Bank; was its cashier, 1871-89, and later its president. [24; 25; 32.]

Donahower, Jeremiah C., banker, b. in Pennsylvania in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-4, and was promoted to the rank of captain; resided in St. Peter; was appointed U. S. marshal in 1890; later removed to St. Paul. [20; 23; 32; 98*; 115.]

Donahower, William J., lawyer, b. in St. Peter, Minn., in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1889; settled in St. Paul; was assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1899-1904, and attorney general, 1904-05. [30.]

Donahue, William H., judge, b. in Allen, Mich., Sept. 6, 1859; d. in Philadelphia, Pa., May 2, 1909. He was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1881; settled in Minneapolis; was appointed judge in the Fourth judicial district in 1909. [30; 137; 237 (56).]

Donald, Alexander, physician, b. in Hamilton, Ill., March 17, 1848; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1878; came to Minnesota in 1880; practiced seven years in Stillwater, and since 1887 in St. Paul. [25; 40.]

Donaldson, A. B., journalist, b. in Muskingum county, Ohio, Feb. 20, 1831; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Nov. 27, 1883. He was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University; taught twenty years in Ohio; served in the U. S. Navy in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1866; was a professor in the University of Minnesota, 1868-73; the next year accompanied the Custer expedition to the Black Hills as special correspondent for the Pioneer Press; after 1875 owned and published the Alexandria Post. [237 (1); 238 (Nov. 29, 1883).]

Donaldson, Charles R., hardware merchant, b. in Dakota county, Minn., in 1862; settled in Stewart in 1878; was a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

Donaldson, I. N., b. in Westmoreland county, Pa., Dec. 10, 1841; came to Rice county, Minn., in 1862; engaged in mercantile business in Dundas after 1871; was register of deeds of Rice county, 1877-81. [70.]

Donaldson, J. H., b. in Muskingum county, Ohio, Sept. 5, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; after 1877 engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis. [58.]

Donaldson, John B., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Bluffton, Ind., Jan. 9, 1852; was graduated at Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., 1874, and Union Seminary, N. Y., 1877; was pastor in Hastings, Minn., 1880-7; editor of the Northwestern Presbyterian, 1887-97, residing in Minneapolis; removed to Davenport, Iowa. [48; 131A.]

Donaldson, Lawrence S., merchant, b. in Scotland, in 1858; came to the United States in 1878; settled at Minneapolis in 1882, and established, with his brother, William, the large department store called the Glass Block. [24; 26*.]

Donaldson, Nicholas Mills, judge, b. in Cambridge, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1809; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Feb., 1878. He came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Owatonna; was judge of the Fifth judicial district, 1858-71. [18; 29; 70A; 72; 237 (1).]

Donaldson, Robert S., b. in Perry county, Ohio, in 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855; served as captain in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., and afterward as lieutenant colonel of a regiment of colored troops; settled in Grafton, Sibley county, in 1877, and was a dealer in agricultural implements. [32; 64.]

Donaldson, William, merchant, b. in Scotland, June 16, 1849; d. in 1899. He came to the United States in 1877, and four yars later settled in Minnesota. In partnership with his brother, Lawrence S., he conducted and owned one of the largest mercantile establishments in Minneapolis. [20; 84*.]

Donaldson, William Taylor, merchant, b. in Clermont county, Ohio, July 21, 1825; came to St. Paul in 1851. He died at White Bear lake, April 8, 1904. [93*; 94; 237 (35*).]

Donnelly, Ignatius, politician and author b. in Philadelphia, Nov. 3, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 1, 1901. He was educated in the public schools, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in his native city; came to Minnesota in 1857; was lieutenant governor, as a Republican, 1860-3; and was representative in Congress, 1863-9; later served several terms in the state legislature, and was a national leader in the Farmers' Alliance movement, and in the Populist party; author of many published speeches and addresses, and of numerous books, including Atlantis, the Antediluvian World (1882), Ragnarok, the Age of Fire and Gravel (1883), and The Great Cryptogram, Francis Bacon's Cipher in the so-called Shakespeare Plays (1888). He lived many years at Nininger, a few miles west of Hastings, and was often called "the Sage of Nininger." [1; 3*; 4*; 7; 10; 17; 18; 22*; 28, XIII; 29; 41; 56; 94; 137; 165; 237 (14*); 238 (Dec. 13, 1863).]

Donnelly, John G., educator, b. in County Tyrone, Ireland; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 3, 1900. He came to the United States, and settled in Minnesota in 1866; engaged in teaching; after 1872 was principal of a St. Paul public school, excepting the years 1883-6, when he engaged in mercantile business. [237 (10*, 11*).]

Donnelly, Michael J., b. in County Tyrone, Ireland, Nov. 4, 1859; came with his parents to the United States when five years old; removed to St. Paul in 1875; was educated at the Naval Academy, Annapolis; later engaged in newspaper work in the Twin Cities. [100.]

Donnelly, Stanislaus J., lawyer, b. in Nininger, Minn., Aug. 26, 1861; was graduated at St. John's College, Stearns county; was admitted to the bar in 1885, settling in St. Paul ;was assistant county attorney of Ramsey county, 1891-6. [24; 25; 93A; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Donohue, M. E., merchant, b. in Ireland, Sept. 29, 1837; came to America in 1847; ten years later settled in Henderson, Minn.; resided in Faxon and other places after 1860, but returned to Henderson in 1875; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

DONOHUE, WILLIAM F., lawyer, b. in Hudson, Wis., April 23, 1866; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1896; resides in Melrose, and was city attorney two years; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

DORAN, FRANK BEECHER, b. in Lisbon, Ill., May 1, 1839; served in the 52d Illinois Regt., in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1881, engaging in fuel business; was mayor, 1896-8. [24; 25; 93A; 95*; 96*.]

DORAN, MICHAEL, banker, b. in County Meath, Ireland, Nov. 1, 1829; came to the United States in 1850, and in 1856 to Le Sueur county, Minn., where he engaged in farming and banking; removed to St. Paul in 1877; was a state senator, 1875-9. [18; 20*; 23*; 24; 30; 41; 95*; 174*; 237 (10*, 30*).]

DORION, CHARLES N., physician, b. in Canada, in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Feb., 1894. He was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, in 1869; later continued his studies in Europe; resided in St. Paul after 1878. [68; 93*; 237 (3).]

DORIVAL, EDWARD P., b. in New York city, Nov. 14, 1840; settled in Caledonia, Minn., in 1860; was auditor of Houston county, 1862-4; afterward engaged in mercantile business. [61.]

DORMAN, JOHN M., lawyer, b. in Rockbridge county, Va., in 1814; was admitted to the bar in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided in St. Peter, New Ulm, Beaver Falls, and after 1881 in Renville; was county attorney several terms. [32.]

DORR, CALEB D., lumberman, b. in Penobscot county, Maine, July 9, 1824; came to St. Anthony Falls in 1847; engaged in lumbering, and resided in Minneapolis; was part owner of the first steamboat on the Mississippi river above the Falls of St. Anthony. In 1859 he, with others, built the Cataract flouring mill, the first one in Minneapolis, except the little government mill that was built in 1822. [28, IX*; 41; 59; 167 (April 26, 1901); 174*.]

DORR, RUSSELL R., b. in Ghent, N. Y., in 1847; was educated at Union College; settled in St. Paul in 1880; was president and general manager of the Bankers' Life Association. [93; 176 (Feb., 1888).]

DORR, WILLIAM R., b. in New York in 1854; d. in Chicago, Dec. 1, 1904. He settled in St. Paul in 1889; was treasurer, and later secretary and general manager, of the Horn and Danz tinware manufacturing company. [95*; 237 (35*).]

DORRANCE, GEORGE, b. in Middlebury, Vt., Dec. 28, 1814; d. in Walcott, Rice county, Minn., Nov. 10, 1882. He settled in 1854 on the farm where he died; cultivated a large apple orchard. [70A*; 166 (1892).]

DORSETT, CHARLES WILLIAM, caterer, b. in Sinclairville, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1850; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1875, and in law at Des Moines, Iowa, 1876; settled in Minneapolis, 1876; was twice nominee for governor of Minnesota on the Prohibition ticket. [85A*.]

Dorsey, John H., physician, b. in Pennsylvania in 1855; came to Glencoe, Minn., in 1878; was superintendent of schools in McLeod county, 1881-2; published the McLeod Democrat, 1883; was surgeon in the Fourteenth Minnesota Regt. during the Spanish war; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-9. [30*; 64.]

Doud, Chauncey, b. in Turin, N. Y., Aug. 15, 1809; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1852; engaged in lumber business, and in the manufacture of barrels. [77.]

Doud, Freeman D., pioneer, b. in Hume, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1836; d. in Bemidji, Minn., March 3, 1909. He served in the 18th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Crookston, Minn., in 1882; removed to Lake Bemidji in 1890, and owned a part of the townsite. [237 (51).]

Doud, Roscoe T., b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1835; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1865, and extensively engaged in lumber and cooperage business. [24; 76.]

Doughty, Asa B., b. on Long Island, N. Y., in 1826; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1857; engaged in the manufacture of plows, and after 1880 was president of the Lake City Flour Mill Co. [74.]

Doughty, J. E., lawyer, b. in 1840; d. in Lake City Minn., July 14, 1884. He served in the 23d Ohio Regt. in the civil war; attaining the rank of major; was graduated in law at Columbia College, 1871, and soon afterward settled in Lake City; was a state senator, 1875-6. [238 (July 15, 1884).]

Doughty, John Coleman, b. in Rockaway, Long Island, July 4, 1846; came to Minnesota with his parents when nine years old; owned a hardware store in Lake City, and also an interest in the Jewell Nursery company. [74.]

Doughty, Samuel, banker, b. in Rockaway, N. J., in 1818; came to Lake City, Minn., in 1855; was one of the owners of the townsite; after 1874 was president of the Lake City Bank. [74.]

Douglas, Andrew, b. in Dodge county, Wis.; d. on his farm near Thief River Falls, Minn., Feb. 14, 1898. During the administration of President Cleveland he was chief of the corps for estimating the timber on the Chippewa reservation. [167 (Feb. 25, 1898).]

Douglas, James, merchant, b. in Scotland, March 13, 1821; came with his parents to the United States in 1832; and in 1871 came to Minnesota, settling at Moorhead. There was only one house there when he arrived, but he opened a store in a small shed, and within a few years developed a large mercantile business. He also built, in 1875, the steamers Manitoba and Minnesota for the Red river trade, and secured the building of a flouring mill at Moorhead. [18.]

Douglas, Wallace Barton, attorney general, b. in Leyden, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1852; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan,

1875; settled at Moorhead, Minn., in 1883; was city attorney six years; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7; removed to St. Paul in 1899, and was attorney general of Minnesota, 1899-1904; and associate justice of the State Supreme Court, 1904-5. [22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 35; 47*; 237 (36*).]

Douglass, Harrison, b. in Macedon, N. Y., March 21, 1825; d. in Fargo, N. D., March 17, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1855; built an elevator in 1878 at Douglass, Olmsted county, which station was named for him. [237 (19).]

Dow, James C., journalist, was editor of the Dakota Weekly Journal, published at Hastings, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the first state legislature, 1858, and the same year became register of the U. S. land office in Henderson. [28, X.]

Dow, James Jabez, educator, b. Feb. 15, 1848, in Midnapore, India, where his parents were missionaries; came to the United States with them when a few months old. He served two years in the Second Maine cavalry during the civil war. In 1865 the family settled in Minnesota. He was graduated in 1874 at Carleton College, in its first class. Since 1875 he has resided in Faribault, being superintendent of the State School for the Blind. [24; 26*; 70; 70A.]

Dow, John Ware, M. E. clergyman, b. in Vianora, Maine, Dec., 1799; d. at Delano, Minn., April 29, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1850; served on the Point Douglas circuit. [150.]

Dow, William L., b. in Milltown, Maine, in 1829; d. at Little Falls, Minn., March 9, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Little Falls; served in the First Minnesota cavalry and other regiments, 1861-6; engaged in lumber business until 1869, and was afterward county surveyor. [31; 237 (28).]

Dower, William, merchant, b. in Michigan, May 23, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1870; was treasurer of Wadena county, 1894-1904; resides in Wadena; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [25; 30*.]

Dowlan, John, b. in Ireland in 1829; d. in St. Paul, July 6, 1899. He came to the United States in 1850; settled in St. Paul in 1856; engaged in the fuel business; was prominent in city politics. [238 (July 7, 1899).]

Dowling, Michael John, b. in Huntington, Mass., Feb. 17, 1866; came to Minnesota when a boy. In 1880, in a blizzard, he suffered the loss of both legs, one arm, and part of the other hand; yet, notwithstanding this great misfortune, he has gained a position of influence in the state. In 1901 he was a member of the house of representatives, and was elected its speaker. He resides in Olivia, and was editor of the Renville Star; deals in real estate, and is president of the Olivia State Bank. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30.]

DOWLING, P. E., journalist, b. in Canada; resides in Eveleth, and is editor of the Eveleth Star; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

DOWNER, JOHN B., b. in Washington county, Vt., July 8, 1811; came to Minnesota in 1856 and settled in Wabasha; engaged in hotel keeping, and later in mercantile business and milling; in 1864 was a representative in the legislature; in 1865-9 was receiver of the U. S. land office. [29.]

DOWNEY, JOHN FLORIN, educator, b. in Hiramsburg, Ohio, Jan. 10, 1846; served in the 11th Michigan regiment in the civil war; was graduated at Hillsdale College, Mich., in 1870; has been professor of mathematics and astronomy in the University of Minnesota since 1880, and dean of the College of Science, Literature and the Arts since 1903. [7A; 17; 24; 58; 127 (2*); 127B; 237 (53*).]

DOWNS, HENRY, building contractor, b. in England in 1837; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota the next year; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was superintendent of construction of the Hospital for the Insane at St. Peter eleven years; was a representative in the legislature in 1885 and 1889. [30; 90.]

DOWNS, THOMAS, building contractor, b. in England in 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 6, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1853; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1895; was custodian of the state capitol after 1907. [30; 32; 237 (59*, 62).]

DOYLE, DENNIS, b. in Ireland in 1818; d. in Kilkenny, Le Sueur county, Minn., March 20, 1902. He came to the United States in 1856, settling on the homestead where he died; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [237 (19).]

DOYLE, JAMES G., b. in St. Sylvester, Canada, Nov. 28, 1860; came to Minneapolis when eight years old; became a member of the police force in 1886; and was superintendent of police after 1899. [88*.]

DOYLE, OTIS F., contractor, b. in Wright county, Minn., in 1870; resides in St. Cloud; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [30*.]

DRAKE, ELIAS FRANKLIN, b. in Urbana, Ohio, Dec. 21, 1813; d. in California, Feb. 14, 1892. He came to St. Paul in 1861; built the first railroad in Minnesota, from St. Paul to St. Anthony, in 1862; was influential in constructing the railroad from St. Paul to Sioux City, Iowa, completed in 1872; was a state senator, 1874-5. [28, IV*, VIII, IX*; 29; 41; 68; 93*; 93A; 95*; 111*; 238 (Feb. 16, 1892*).]

DREBERT, F. T., journalist, b. in Baltimore, Md., March 7, 1834; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1876, where he published the Journal and Herald. After 1889 he owned and edited the Chatfield Democrat. [72; 238 (Nov. 27, 1893*).]

DREHER, OTTO, b. in Oberndorf, Germany, Feb. 12, 1839; came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul in 1857; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was register of deeds of Ramsey county, 1878-81. [68; 94.]

DRESBACH, GEORGE B., b. in Pickaway county, Ohio, Aug. 27, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1857, and founded the village of Dresbach, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1868 and 1878; owned a farm and stone quarries. [30; 76.]

DRESBACH, GEORGE B., JR., b. in Onalaska, Wis., April 18, 1857; when an infant came with his parents to Minnesota; was editor of the Winona Democrat, 1879-81; later engaged in the manufacture of brick in Dresbach, Winona county. [76.]

DRESBACH, MICHAEL ROUSH, b. in Mifflinburg, Pa., Dec. 2, 1836; settled on a claim in Dodge county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1878; engaged in insurance business in Dodge Center after 1879; was one of the authors of a History of Dodge county, 1884. [30; 49.]

DRESSEL, CHARLES Z., farmer, b. in 1856 in Le Sueur county, Minn., and resided there; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

DRESSEL, PHILIP, b. in Germany, March 20, 1826; came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Sharon, Le Sueur county, two years later; was postmaster at Dresselville after 1864, and county treasurer after 1869. [32.]

DREW, BENJAMIN, b. in Massachusetts in 1812; d. July 19, 1903. He came to St. Paul in territorial days, and owned a feed store; was the first principal of the St. Paul public schools, 1858-9; later resided in Washington, D. C., and was proof-reader in one of the government departments; removed to Plymouth, Mass.; author of many poems and several books, one of his books being entitled "Pens and Types." The Drew School in St. Paul was named for him in 1895. [237 (7).]

DREW, CHARLES A., b. in Boston, Mass., in 1840; d. in Lake City, Minn., Nov. 5, 1907. He served in a Massachusetts regiment in the civil war; settled in Northfield, Minn., in 1866, and engaged in mercantile business; removed to Lake City a few months before his death. [237 (48).]

DREW, CHARLES CHENEY, b. in Holderness, N. H., Oct. 24, 1825; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1876; engaged in furniture business and farming; built a store at Pipestone in 1880; resided later in Luverne. [34; 71A.]

DREW, CHARLES WAYLAND, physician and chemist, b. in Burlington, Vt., Jan. 18, 1858; was graduated at the University of Vermont, 1877, and from its medical department, 1880; came to Minnesota in 1881,

settling in Minneapolis, where in 1886 he established the Minnesota Institute of Pharmacy. [22*; 24; 25; 85A.]

Drew, Edward B., farmer, b. in Pulteney, N. Y., June 20, 1827; d. in Chicago, June 10, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1852; settled on Rolling Stone creek, Winona county; raised the first wheat in southern Minnesota; was a representative in the legislature, 1875-6 and 1879; removed to Chicago in 1889. [30; 76; 241.]

Drew, James Bryant, clergyman, b. in Saco, Maine, Nov. 11, 1838; d. in West Mansfield, Mass., April 8, 1903. He was a minister of the Free Baptist church; was pastor of the Congregational church at Sauk Rapids, Minn., 1884-7; and was superintendent of the Congregational Union in St. Paul, 1887-98. [143.]

Drew, James Meddick, b. in Rollingstone Valley, Minn., Feb. 17, 1863; was graduated at the State Normal School, Winona; has been an instructor in the School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, since 1893, and its registrar since 1903, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul. [127B.]

Drew, John, pioneer, b. in Redding, Conn., in April, 1817; d. in Duluth, Minn., Sept. 1, 1909. He settled in Duluth in 1869; was twice mayor, and was prominent in business circles of northern Minnesota. [237 (56*).]

Driscoll, Frederick, journalist, b. in Boston, Mass., July 31, 1834; d. in Chicago, March 23, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1858; was a representative in the legislature in 1860; settled in St. Paul in 1862, and for thirty-six years was general manager of the Pioneer Press Company. [17; 27*; 28, XII; 68; 95*; 163*; 237 (43*).]

Driver, John Merritte, M. E. clergyman, b. in Illinois; was graduated at the Illinois Agricultural College, 1876, and in theology at the Boston University, 1885. He is a well known composer of vocal and piano music, and also a lecturer and author. He became pastor of the Centenary M. E. church in Mankato in 1897. [26*.]

Drommerhausen, Henry, farmer, b. in Germany in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1858, and settled in Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Drury, Edward, pioneer, b. in Ireland; d. at Midland Junction, Wabasha county, Minn., April 29, 1906. He came to the United States in 1865, and to Wabasha the next year; engaged in lumber business, and after 1875 in farming; was a representative in the legislature in 1874-5. [237 (39).]

Drury, Michael E., lumberman, b. in County Kerry, Ireland, in 1840; came to the United States when thirteen years old, and settled in Wabasha, Minn., in 1857; engaged in lumber business, and after 1885 in banking. [74; 237 (19*).]

DUBOIS, C. H., journalist, b. at High Falls, N. Y., March 24, 1847; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan; in 1879 established a weekly newspaper in Minneapolis, called the Saturday Evening Spectator. [58.]

DUDLEY, JOHN, lumberman, b. in Penobscot county, Maine, June 29, 1814; settled in Minnesota in 1855, and owned large lumber yards in several of the smaller towns of the state, as well as in the city of his home, Minneapolis. He was also interested in flouring mills, and in the First National Bank of Minneapolis. [20*; 41; 48; 60*.]

DUDLEY, JOSEPH FRANCIS, Congregational clergyman, b. in Raymond, N. H., June 11, 1830; d. in Fargo, N. D., June 4, 1907. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1858, and Bangor Theological Seminary, 1862; came to Minnesota; was pastor in St. Paul, 1863-6, and in Winona, 1866-69, and later in Wisconsin and North Dakota. [144.]

DUEA, SIVERT B., banker, b. in Iowa in 1876; came to Minnesota in 1886, and has since lived in Pipestone county; cashier of the First National Bank in Ruthton; was a representative in the legislature in 1909; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

DUEL, JULIUS H., journalist, b. in Mecklenburg, Germany, July 16, 1858; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old, and to Lakeland, Minn., soon afterward; was one of the publishers of the St. Croix Post at Stillwater after 1878. [40.]

DUFFY, FRANCIS J., journalist, b. in Watertown, Wis., Feb. 14, 1855; settled at East Grand Forks, Minn., in 1882, and was editor and proprietor of the Courier. [35.]

DUFFY, JOHN, journalist, b. in Ireland in 1848; came to the United States in 1867; later settled in Hastings, Minn., and was editor of the Hastings Union. [48.]

DUGAN, W. T., b. in New York, Jan. 5, 1812; d. in Wabasha, Minn., Feb. 22, 1901. He settled there in 1858; was twice mayor of that city. [237 (14).]

DUGAS, WILLIAM, pioneer, b. at Three Rivers, Canada, May 17, 1809; came to St. Paul in 1844; two years later made a claim at St. Anthony; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1849; engaged in hotel business, and conducted a ferry at St. Anthony; owned a farm in Dayton after 1866. [41; 58.]

DU LUTH, DANIEL GREYSELON, soldier and explorer, b. in France; d. in Montreal, Canada, Feb. 25, 1710. He visited the large village of the Sioux at Mille Lacs in 1679, and planted the French flag there. The next year he rescued Father Hennepin from captivity among these Sioux. The city of Duluth was named for him. [1; 28, I, IX; 31A; 107; 109; 113; 114; 131; 146; 237 (29).]

DUNBAR, C. S., b. in Seneca, N. Y., May 16, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Foster, Faribault county, in 1861; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [51.]

DUNBAR, WELLS E., b. in Suffield, Conn., July 7, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1854; resided in Caledonia; was a surveyor, and later an insurance agent; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 61.]

DUNBAR, WILLIAM FRANKLIN, state auditor, b. in Westerly, R. I., Nov. 10, 1820; d. in Caledonia, Minn. He settled in Caledonia in 1854, and opened a farm near the town. From 1858 to 1861 he was auditor of the state. [18; 51.]

DUNCAN, WILLIAM T., physician, b. in Granby, Canada, Jan. 6, 1856; was graduated at McGill Medical College, 1882; the next year settled in Fergus Falls, Minn. [24; 25; 35; 37.]

DUNCANSON, W., pioneer, b. in 1821; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 8, 1900. He was the first settler in Warren, Winona county, Minn., and resided on his farm there after 1855. [237 (11).]

DUNHAM, DEWIT C., physician, b. in Brownton, Ohio, in 1843; was graduated at the Western Reserve Medical College, 1868, and settled in Minnesota the same year; resided at Anoka; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30; 31.]

DUNHAM, J. C., farmer, b. in Norway, July 26, 1842; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota two years later; settled in Otter Tail county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [169.]

DUNHAM, S. C., lumberman and farmer, b. in Connecticut in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Faribault; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

DUNLAVA, THOMAS ANTHONY, b. in County Mayo, Ireland, July 26, 1843; d. in Crookston, Minn., Nov. 2, 1896. He came to the United States when two years old; served in New York regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; was register of the U. S. land office at Crookston after 1894. [121.]

DUNN, ANDREW CLARKSON, lawyer, b. in New York city, Oct. 9, 1834; came to Minnesota when twenty years old, and was admitted to the bar in St. Paul the same year; built the first house in Winnebago City in 1856, established a sawmill, and founded the town. He was secretary of the first state senate, and chief clerk of the House in 1864-66. [18; 34; 39*; 51*; 237 (29*).]

DUNN, C. S. H., M. E. clergyman, b. in Maryland in 1855; d. in London, Eng., Aug. 17, 1894. He was graduated at Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J., in 1878, and the same year settled in Minnesota; was pastor at Moorhead, and after 1881 at St. Peter. [32; 180 (Dec. 5, 1894).]

DUNN, EDWIN, lumber merchant, b. in Wayne county, Pa., July 27, 1834; d. in Eyota, Minn., July 8, 1901. He served in the 25th N. Y. cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; in 1865 came to Minnesota, and two years later settled in Eyota, Olmsted county; was sergeant-at-arms in the state senate in 1873. [30; 66; 121.]

DUNN, HOWARD HARRISON, lawyer, b. in Jackson, Minn., Oct. 29, 1867; was admitted to the bar in 1890; practiced in Jackson, 1890-2, in Fairmont, 1892-8, and later in Albert Lea; was a state senator in 1897, and speaker of the House of Representatives, 1911. [24; 25; 26*; 30*; 39; 53A*.]

DUNN, JAMES HENRY, physician, b. in Fort Wayne, Ind., May 29, 1853; d. in St. Louis, Mo., June 16, 1904. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; was graduated at the state normal school in Winona, 1872; studied medicine in Chicago and New York, and afterward in Germany, France, and Italy; practiced in Minneapolis, and was a professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1888-1904. [3*; 22*; 23; 26*; 32; 84*; 237 (35*).]

DUNN, JOHN BENJAMIN, physician, b. in Winona, Minn., Nov. 27, 1859; was graduated at the State Normal School, 1880, and at Rush Medical College, 1883; practiced in Shakopee, 1883-92; has resided in St. Cloud since 1893, where he is surgeon to St. Raphael's Hospital. [24; 26*.]

DUNN, M. T., b. in Wisconsin in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1864 with his parents, who settled in Richland, Rice county; was cashier of the First State Bank, Le Roy, 1892-1905; removed to Brainerd, and in 1906 organized the Citizens' State Bank, of which he is president. [166A*.]

DUNN, ROBERT CAMPBELL, editor, auditor of state, b. in County Tyrone, Ireland, Feb. 14, 1855; came to the United States when fourteen years of age; settled in Princeton, Minn., in 1876, and has since been editor and publisher of the Princeton Union; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, 1893, and 1911; was auditor of the state, 1895-1903. [22*; 23; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30*; 95*; 238 (Jan. 7, 1894*).]

DUNN, WINSLOW WHITMAN, lawyer, b. in Washington county, Minn., Aug. 7, 1862; resides in St. Paul; was admitted to the bar in 1885; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901, and a state senator since 1903. [25; 30*; 93; 93A*.]

DUNNELL, MARK BOOTHBY, lawyer, b. in Buxton, Me., June 28, 1864; came to Owatonna, Minn., when a boy; was graduated at the University of Rochester, 1886, and was admitted to the bar in 1888; was U. S. deputy consul general at Shanghai, China, 1889-92; author of several law books; resides in Owatonna. [17; 24.]

DUNNELL, MARK HILL, congressman, b. in Buxton, Maine, July 2, 1823; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Aug. 9, 1904. He was graduated at Waterville college (now Colby University) in 1849; and was admitted to the bar in 1856. In 1861 he was appointed United States consul to Vera Cruz. In 1865 he came to Minnesota, settling at Winona, and later removed to Owatonna. He was a representative in the state legislature in 1867, and for the next three years was state superintendent of public instruction. He was a member of Congress, 1871-83, and again in 1889-91. [17; 18*; 27*; 30; 41; 72; 237 (35).]

DUNNINGTON, WILLIAM P., b. in Morgantown, Va., May 27, 1832; d. in Bemidji, Minn., May 21, 1910. He served in the Second California cavalry, 1861-4; came to Minnesota in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1875; was register of the U. S. land office at Redwood Falls, 1876-88. [32; 237 (62*); 241.]

DUNSMOOR, FREDERICK ALANSON, physician, b. in Richfield, Minn., May 28, 1853; was graduated at Bellevue Medical College, 1875, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; has been professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota since its organization, 1889. [22*; 24; 26*; 58; 84*; 85A.]

DUNWELL, DENNIS WILLIAM CHAUNCY, b. in Pleasant Valley, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1817; settled in St. Paul in 1850; was mayor of West St. Paul, 1861; resided in Lewiston, Idaho, after 1862. [156*; 157*.]

DUNWOODY, E. E., miller, b. in Delaware county, Pa., April 30, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1875; two years later settled in New Richland, Waseca county; owned a mill and a grain elevator. [75.]

DUNWOODY, WILLIAM HOOD, miller and banker, b. in Chester county, Pa., March 14, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling at Minneapolis, and has since been identified with its grain business and flour milling. [17; 20*; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 84*; 85A*; 168 (July 10, 1891*).]

DURANT, EDWARD WHITE, lumberman, b. in Roxbury, Mass., April 8, 1829; came to Stillwater, Minn., when nineteen years of age; for fifteen years was a river pilot between Stillwater, St. Paul, and St. Louis. Afterward he engaged in the general lumber business in Stillwater. He was a representative in the legislature, 1873 and 1875, and a state senator in 1887-89 and 1903. [18; 20; 29; 30; 40; 41*; 105*; 157*; 166A*; 174*.]

DURFEE, I. P., farmer, b. in Rhode Island, Jan. 1838; settled in Minnesota in 1872; resided at Worthington; was a state senator, 1877. [30.]

DURKEE, WILLIAM C., b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., May 27, 1842; d. in Columbus, Kansas, Oct. 27, 1882. He came with his parents to Mankato, Minn., in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1868; after 1869 was clerk of the district court in Blue Earth county. [32; 83*; 141.]

DURMENT, EDMUND S., lawyer, b. in Brown county, Ind., March 19, 1860; was graduated in law at Columbian University, Washington, D. C., 1884; came to Minnesota in 1885, and has since practiced in St. Paul; was a state senator, 1907-09. [24; 25; 30*; 93; 93A.]

DURNAM, JOHN M., pioneer, b. in New Brunswick, April 11, 1820; d. in Elgin, Minn., Oct., 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and the same year started the first door and sash factory in St. Anthony; afterward engaged in farming near Minneapolis. He was widely known as a temperance reformer. [237 (1).]

DURST, GEORGE M., b. in Alleghany county, Md., March 10, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1868; taught school in Fillmore county, and settled near Marshall in 1871; was superintendent of schools for Lyon county ,and also engaged in insurance business. [32.]

DUSTIN, DANIEL H., b. in New York; d. in St. Paul, July 10, 1854. He came to St. Paul in 1853, as U. S. district attorney. [94.]

DUSTIN, GEORGE WESLEY, miller, b. in Winnebago county, Wis., Oct. 21, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in milling in various towns, and after 1879 was proprietor of the Verona mills, Faribault county. [34.]

DUSTIN, WILLIAM, b. in Topsham, Vt., June 29, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Faribault county; was county treasurer two terms; engaged in mercantile business in Blue Earth City until 1882; then removed to Nebraska, and founded the town of Dustin. [39; 51*.]

DUTCHER, GILBERT, b. in Rensselaer county, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1820; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 1, 1873. He settled in St. Paul in 1870, and conducted the Metropolitan Hotel there. [237 (1); 238 (Oct. 2, 1873).]

DU TOIT, FREDERICK EUGENE, journalist, b. in Lewis county, N. Y., Sept. 24, 1845; came to Chaska, Minn., with his parents, when ten years of age; served through the civil war in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. and the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery, of which latter he was second lieutenant; purchased in 1866 the Chaska Valley Herald, which he edited many years; was a representative in the legislature in 1872-3, and a state senator, 1899-1909. [18; 25; 30; 32.]

DUTTON, CHARLES ELVAN, physician, b. in Delaware county, Iowa, June 22, 1862; was graduated at Bayless College, 1882, and three years later settled in Minneapolis; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota in 1889; was assistant surgeon, with rank of captain, 14th Minnesota Regt., in the Spanish-American war, 1898. [24; 26*.]

DUXBURY, FRANCIS ADELBERT, lawyer, b. in Harmony, Minn., April 11, 1862; taught school in Fillmore county, 1883-94; was admitted to the bar, 1895; settled in Caledonia; a state senator, 1911. [24; 25; 30*.]

DWELLE, ABNER, pioneer farmer, b. in Greenwich, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1805; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling on the site of Lake City, of which he was one of the founders. [18; 74.]

DWELLE, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Truxton, N. Y., May 9, 1837; d. in Chattanooga, Tenn., March 18, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1854; served in the Seventh Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; resided in Lake City, and engaged in mercantile business. [237 (28).]

DWELLE, THOMAS L., b. in Michigan, Sept. 12, 1840; came with his parents to Lake City, Minn., in 1854; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm on the site of Lake City. [74.]

DWIGHT, CHARLES C., b. in Vershire, Vt., Aug. 21, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1876, and four years later opened a boot and shoe store in Albert Lea; has been in milling business since 1888; president of the Albert Lea Milling Co. [24; 53.]

DWINNELL, WILLIAM STANLEY, lawyer, b. in Lodi, Wis., Dec. 25, 1862; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1886; settled in Minneapolis in 1889; was a representative in the legislature in 1899; a state senator, 1911. [24; 25; 30*; 85A*.]

DYAR, EMERSON R., banker, b. in Franklin county, Maine, in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1866; was president of the Fergus Falls National Bank, and cashier of the Dover bank, and also engaged in grain business at Dover Center. In 1883 he was a representative in the legislature. [168 (Jan. 12, 1883).]

DYBDAL, THORE E., b. in Norway in 1858; came with his parents to the United States in 1867; settled on a farm in Grant county, Minn., in 1879; was auditor of the county, 1891-99. [57*.]

DYCKSON, J. W., lawyer, b. in New York; d. in Winona, Minn., March 20, 1903. He was graduated at Allegheny City College, Pennsylvania, in 1860, and was admitted to the bar in 1862; settled at Winona in 1870. [76; 237 (28).]

DYE, J. B., educator, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., July 13, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Waseca in 1873; engaged in teaching; was county superintendent of schools, 1886-91. [75.]

DYE, WALTER G., journalist, b. in Nelson, N. Y., Feb. 20, 1832; d. in Winona, Minn., March, 1894. He settled there in 1854; was business manager of the Republican, 1855-81. [76; 78*.]

DYER, A. S., farmer, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1865; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

DYER, WILLIAM J., music dealer, established a music house in Faribault, Minn., in 1870; two years later removed this business to St. Paul, and in 1875 opened a music store in Minneapolis, and, with his brother, Charles E. Dyer, conducted the two houses. [90*.]

DYKE, EDWIN W., state treasurer, b. in Chittenden, Vt., Feb. 10, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Faribault, and engaged in loaning business; was treasurer of Minnesota, 1873-76; removed to Santa Monica, Cal., in 1900. [237 (61).]

DYKEMAN, HOWARD, banker, b. in New York state in 1869; d. in Spokane, Wash., Nov. 30, 1911. He came to Breckenridge, Minn., in 1887; became cashier of the First National Bank there in 1891; was stock owner and director in several other banks in Minnesota and Dakota; was mayor of Breckenridge several years. [38; 237 (59).]

EARL, ROBERT, farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1859; settled in Freedom, Waseca county; was a representative in the legislature four years. [32.]

EARL, ROBERT O., physician, b. in Allamakee county, Iowa, Aug. 27, 1872; came with his parents to Minneapolis when ten years old; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1896; settled in St. Paul; is president of the Mounds Park Sanitarium. [93A*; 169A*.]

EASTMAN, ALVAH, journalist, b. at Lovell Center, Me., Aug. 22, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1880, and resided at Anoka, where he published the Anoka Herald until 1891; was a representative in the state legislature in 1889; removed to St. Cloud in 1892, and established the daily Journal-Press; was receiver of the U. S. land office at St. Cloud, 1898-1907; president of the State Normal School Board. [24; 30; 36*; 155*.]

EASTMAN, ARTHUR MAYNARD, physician, b. in St. Anthony, Minn., May 1, 1855; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1879; settled in St. Paul in 1881. [93; 100*.]

EASTMAN, CHARLES ALEXANDER (Sioux name, OHIYESA), b. in Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1858; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1887, and in medicine at Boston University, 1890; was U. S. government physician and attorney for his people, the Sioux, in Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Nebraska, 1890-1903; later has resided in Amherst, Mass.; well known as a lecturer, and author of several books relating to Indian life and history. [17.]

EASTMAN, JOB, pioneer, b. in Lovell, Maine, Oct. 1, 1827; d. in Wadena, Minn., in October, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1853; engaged in logging and lumber business, and owned a hotel at Anoka. [237 (56).]

EASTMAN, JOHN WHITTEMORE, b. in Conway, N. H., Oct. 28, 1820; d. Feb. 19, 1899. He came to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1854; engaged in flour milling, and later in lumber business. [84*; 174*.]

EASTMAN, SETH, soldier, b. in Maine; d. in Washington, D. C., Aug. 31, 1875. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1829; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1841-8; was brevetted brigadier general in 1866. [11; 12; 13.]

EASTMAN, WILLIAM WALLACE, b. in Conway, N. H., Feb. 6, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, July 25, 1902. He settled in St. Anthony in 1854; was interested in the improvement of Nicollet island, which he purchased; engaged in many other enterprises, among them being the first woolen and paper mills, the early railroads of the state, the lumber industry, and the erection of several business blocks. He constructed a tunnel, which by undermining a part of the Falls of St. Anthony endangered the existence of the falls and water power, leading to a large expenditure for their preservation. [84; 99*; 174*; 237 (19*).]

EASTON, AUGUSTUS B., journalist, b. in Mesopotamia, Ohio, March 1, 1828; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1857; editor of the Stillwater Gazette, which he established in 1870; author and editor of the History of the Saint Croix Valley (two volumes, 1,290 pages, 1909). [40; 41; 42*; 199*.]

EASTON, ELIJAH, pioneer, b. in Afton, N. Y., May 18, 1815; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Feb. 27, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled on a farm near Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature in 1868; was postmaster in Owatonna, 1870-6. [237 (32*, 35).]

EASTON, JASON CLARK, banker, b. in West Martinsburg, N. Y., May 12, 1823; d. in La Crosse, Wis., April 25, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled at Chatfield. There and in several other towns of southern Minnesota he had extensive interests in banking, farm lands, and railways; removed to La Crosse in 1883. [18*; 52; 199*; 237 (14).]

EASTON, WILLIAM EDWARDS, journalist, b. in Mesopotamia, Ohio, Dec. 27, 1850; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1857, with his father's family. In 1870 he was associated with his father in establishing the Stillwater Gazette, which in 1882 began a daily issue. The Gazette Printing Company consists now of Mr. Easton and W. C. Masterman. [22*; 24; 40; 42; 199*.]

EASTON, WILLIAM STARR, bookkeeper, b. in Colchester, Conn., Dec. 3, 1821; d. in St. Paul, June 18, 1902. He resided in Ottawa, Ill., and removed to St. Paul in 1882; was author of the Easton Genealogy (249 pages, 1899). [199*.]

EASTWOOD, CARL S., journalist, b. in Wisconsin, Aug. 21, 1858; engaged in newspaper publication in various towns in Iowa and Minnesota; settled in Jackson county in 1885, and was proprietor of the Heron Lake News. [34.]

EATON, ALCINUS YOUNG, lawyer, b. in Columbiana county, Ohio, in 1842; was graduated at Mt. Union College, Ohio, 1862, and the Ohio State Law College, 1870; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled at Buffalo; was attorney of Wright county; was a state senator, 1887-93. [30; 31.]

Eaton, Andrew, b. in Windsor, Conn. ,Sept. 18, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1872; settled in Wells the next year, and engaged in the grain trade and milling. [39.]

Eaton, Burt W., lawyer, b. in Gerry, N. Y., Sept. 29, 1854; came with his parents to Rochester, Minn., in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and has since practiced in Rochester. [24; 66.]

Eaton, Frank W., b. in Rockingham county, N. H., in 1849; d. in Duluth, Minn., April 27, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1868; settled two years later in Duluth, engaged in real estate business, and was an owner of valuable iron mining property. [31; 237 (43*).]

Eaton, Guy Arthur, b. in Red Oak, Iowa, Oct. 27, 1871; was graduated as a civil engineer at Claverack College, N. Y., 1889; settled in Duluth in 1899, and engaged in mining and timber business; postmaster of Duluth since 1906; was appointed state inspector of illuminating oils, 1910. [24; 25; 30*; 31A.]

Eaton, Joseph S., physician, b. in Rochester, Vt., June 4, 1842; d. in Benson, Minn., Jan. 19, 1908. He came to Minnesota with his parents while a boy; enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and afterward was captain in the Eleventh regiment; studied medicine in Philadelphia, and practiced in Mankato several years; settled at Benson in 1879. [237 (48).]

Eaton, Samuel S., b. in Barton, Vt., June 27, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 5, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in St. Paul, and engaged in the insurance business. [28, IX; 94; 237 (9*); 238 (Dec. 6, 1899*).]

Eaton, Samuel William, b. in Concord, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1815; engaged in farming in Wisconsin, and in 1860 was ordained a Universalist clergyman; came to Minnesota in 1861; settled in Rochester, where he was editor of the Post; was a representative in the legislature in 1868. [66.]

Eaton, William Ames, b. in Hamburg, Iowa, in 1866; came to St. Louis county, Minn., 1889; has resided in Duluth since 1899; is one of the prominent developers of iron mines on the Mesabi Range. [31A.]

Eberhard, John A., merchant, b. in Prussia, Oct., 1838; came to the United States in 1843; settled at Mound Prairie, Houston county, 1854; served in the 53d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 61.]

Eberhart, Adolph Olson, governor, b. in Sweden, June 23, 1870; came to Minnesota in 1891; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1895; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and settled in Mankato; was state senator, 1903-5; lieutenant governor, 1907-09; governor of Minnesota after the death of Governor Johnson, 1909-10, and by

election in 1910 for the next biennial term. [3A*; 17; 24; 25; 30*; 46*; 127A*; 169A*.]

EBERMAN, WILLIAM S., b. in Waterloo, Ill., April 22, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in the drug business ten years; was chemist for the State Dairy and Food Commission, 1889-99; removed west, and after 1904 resided in Oklahoma. [130*.]

ECKHOFF, C., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, March 26, 1848; came with his parents to the United States when a child; was graduated at the Lutheran Seminary, Mendota, Ill., in 1875; five years later settled in Spring Valley, Minn. [52.]

ECKHOLDT, HAFTAN A., lawyer, b. in Christiania, Norway, Oct. 10, 1845; came to the United States with his parents when five years old, and to Waseca, Minn., in 1858; served in the Third Minnesota light artillery three years; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1873; resided in Rochester. [169.]

ECKMAN, F. M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Wright county, Minn., June 10, 1867; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., 1889, and at its Theological Seminary, 1892; studied later at the University of Upsala; was ordained in 1894; was pastor at Brainerd, Minn., two years, and since 1896 at Chisago Lake. [38; 148.]

ECKMAN, J. W., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Wright county, Minn., Dec. 7, 1869; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1893, and Augustana Theological Seminary, 1896; was pastor in Massachusetts, and later at Dunnell, Minn.; was chaplain of the senate of Minnesota in 1907. [30.]

ECKSTEIN, ANDREW J., druggist, b. in Germany, Sept. 9, 1861; came with his parents to the United States in 1864, and to Minnesota the same year; was graduated at the Mankato Normal School, 1877; engaged in the drug business in New Ulm since 1879. [24; 25; 32.]

ECKSTEIN, JOSEPH A., lawyer, b. in Austria in 1857; came with his parents to the United States in 1864, settling in Minnesota; was graduated at the Mankato Normal School, 1876; settled in New Ulm, taught there four years, and was admitted to the bar in 1880. [32.]

ECKSTROM, P., b. in Sweden, Jan. 20, 1845; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Meeker county, Minn.; owned a farm in Greenleaf, and after 1874 engaged in real estate business in Litchfield; was sheriff of the county six years. [65.]

EDDY, ETHAN P., b. in Wyoming county, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1819; settled in Amherst, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1853; was a representative in the legislature. [52.]

EDDY, FRANK MARION, congressman, b. in Pleasant Grove, Minn., April 1, 1856; passed his boyhood in Iowa and Minnesota; taught school a few years, and was land examiner for the Northern Pacific

Railroad company; was clerk of the district court of Pope county, 1884-94; and was a representative in Congress, 1895-1903. [10; 17; 22*; 26*; 27*; 30; 57; 67; 174.]

EDDY, HENRY TURNER, educator, b. in Stoughton, Mass., June 9, 1844; was graduated at Yale College, 1867; was professor in the University of Cincinnati, 1874-90; president of Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, Ind., 1891-4; professor of engineering and mechanics in the University of Minnesota since 1894. [7A; 17; 24; 85A*; 127 (9*); 127A*, B.]

EDDY, VOLORA D., educator, b. in Java, N. Y., Sept. 7, 1840; d. in Rush City, Minn., Aug. 20, 1907. He served in the 48th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1868; engaged in teaching; was county superintendent of schools seventeen years; resided in Rush City after 1890, and published the Rush City Post. [41; 237 (48); 238 (Dec. 21, 1893*).]

EDELBROCK, ALEXIUS, R. C. priest and educator, b. at Duelmen, Westphalia, Sept. 12, 1843; d. in New York city, May 18, 1908. He came to the United States with his parents in 1850, and soon afterward to St. Cloud, Minn.; was educated at St. Vincent College, Pennsylvania; joined the Benedictine order in 1861; was ordained a priest in 1867; was president of St. John's College, Minnesota, 1867-75, and abbot of St. John's Abbey, 1875-89; later was a pastor in New York city until his death. [132 (July and Aug., 1888*, and 1908*); 146; 237 (51*).]

EDELBROCK, JOSEPH, pioneer and merchant, b. in Westphalia, Prussia, in 1826; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Sept. 26, 1907. He came to the United States in 1847; settled in St. Cloud, 1855; was sheriff of Stearns county two years, and register of deeds four years. [41; 237 (48).]

EDERT, JOHN, b. in Germany, Oct. 29, 1824; came to the United States in 1852, and to St. Paul in 1854; removed to Shakopee in 1857, and was proprietor of a hotel; was treasurer of Scott county fourteen years. [32.]

EDGAR, RANDOLPH, journalist, b. in Minneapolis, Aug. 31, 1884; was educated at Louisville, Ky., and at Harvard University; managing editor of The Bellman, Minneapolis, since 1908. [17.]

EDGAR, WILLIAM CROWELL, journalist, b. in La Crosse, Wis., Dec. 21, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis; business manager of the Northwestern Miller since 1884, and its editor since 1886; established The Bellman, as its editor, 1906; author of "The Story of a Grain of Wheat" (195 pages, 1903). In 1891 he organized a relief movement for the famine sufferers of Russia, and in 1906 was chairman of a Minneapolis committee which sent thirty-five carloads of flour to the needy of San Francisco after the great earthquake and conflagration there. [17; 24; 25; 85A; 241.]

EDGARTON, CHARLES J., grocer, b. at Oriskany Falls, N. Y., May 11, 1860; came with his parents to Anoka county, Minn., in 1874; engaged

in grocery business in Anoka after 1893; was city treasurer, 1899-1901. [36*.]

EDGERTON, ALBERT, lawyer, b. in Coventry, N. Y., April 20, 1815; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 2, 1896. He was admitted to the bar in 1844; settled in St. Paul in 1857. [124; 237 (9*); 238 (Nov. 3, 1896*).]

EDGERTON, ALONZO JAY, lawyer, b. in Rome, N. Y., June 7, 1827; d. in Sioux Falls, S. D., Aug. 9, 1896. He was graduated at Wesleyan University in 1850; came to Mantorville, Minn., in 1855, and was there admitted to the bar; served as captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-4, and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier general. In 1878 he removed to Kasson. He was a state senator in 1859, and again in 1877-8. He was a U. S. senator by appointment from March to December, 1881. [10; 18; 30; 49; 93A*; 115; 121; 237 (7*).]

EDGERTON, ERASTUS SMITH, banker, b. in Franklin, N. Y., Dec. 9, 1816; d. in the same place, April 13, 1893. He came to St. Paul in 1853, and established one of the first banks in Minnesota; later organized the Second National Bank of St. Paul, was its president many years, and was also connected with other banking institutions in this and other states. [23; 28, VIII; 68; 93*; 94; 98*; 176 (April, 1886*); 238 (April 17, 1893).]

EDGERTON, GEORGE BECKER, lawyer, b. in Mantorville, Minn., June 11, 1857; attended the Columbia Law School; was admitted to the bar in 1880; practiced ten years in Kasson; removed to St. Paul in 1890; was assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1893-99. [22*; 25; 49.]

EDMANDS, THOMAS MERRILL, Congregational clergyman, b. in Chelmsford, Mass., Jan. 14, 1858; was drowned in the Red river, Dec. 21, 1905. He was graduated at Darmouth College, 1883, and Andover Seminary, 1888; was pastor in Wadena and other Minnesota towns, 1889-1902; removed to Wahpeton, N. D. [144.]

EDQUIST, JOSHUA ANDERSON, educator, b. at Knoxville, Ill., April 16, 1862; graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., 1886, and studied later at the Universities of Wisconsin and Minnesota; has been a professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., since 1889. [7A; 148; 169.]

EDSALL, SAMUEL COOK, Episcopal bishop, b. in Dixon, Ill., March 4, 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1882; commenced work as a lay missionary in Chicago in 1887; was ordained deacon in 1888, and priest the next year; was elected missionary bishop of North Dakota in 1898, and bishop coadjutor for Minnesota, 1901. After Bishop Whipple's death, in 1901, he succeeded him as bishop of this state. He resides in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 152A*; 237 (16*).]

EDSON, JAMES C., lawyer, b. at Edson's Corners, Otsego county, N. Y., Feb. 25, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1860, and the next year settled at Glencoe; served through the civil war, at first as a captain

in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., and later as its colonel; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and judge of the Eighth judicial district, 1886-91. [18; 29; 30; 64*.]

Edwards, Andrew Wesley, M. E. clergyman, b. in Ontario, Canada, Aug. 1, 1847; d. in Denver, Colo., Nov. 6, 1897. He was graduated at Illinois Wesleyan University; was a member of the Minnesota conference, 1881-8, being pastor in Brainerd, Crookston, St. Paul, and other places; removed to Colorado in 1889. [151*.]

Edwards, Charles G., farmer, b. at Sodus Point, N. Y., in 1836; served in Ohio regiments in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Spring Valley; was a state senator in 1877 and 1887-9; was appointed collector of customs for the district of Minnesota in 1889. [30; 52; 98*.]

Edwards, Clement Stanislaus, lawyer, editor, b. in New York City, March 4, 1869; came to Albert Lea, Minn., in boyhood; was admitted to the bar in 1894, and settled at Albert Lea; editor of the Times Enterprise; was captain in the 12th Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898. [22*; 24; 25.]

Edwards, Elijah E., M. E. clergyman, b. in Delaware, Ohio, Jan. 26, 1831; came to Minnesota, and was a professor in Hamline University, Red Wing, 1857-9; was pastor at Taylor's Falls, 1860-2; chaplain of the Seventh Minnesota Regt., in the civil war; after 1885 was again pastor at Taylor's Falls; was president of the Colorado State Agricultural College. [41*; 130*.]

Edwards, Isaac Brooks, merchant, b. in North Carolina in 1804; d. in Watertown, Carver county, Minn., April, 1862. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Minneapolis, and after 1859 engaged in general mercantile business in Watertown. [32; 85.]

Edwards, Maurice Dwight, clergyman, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., April 29, 1847; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1870, and Auburn Theological Seminary, 1874; settled in St. Paul the same year, and has since been continuously pastor of the Dayton Avenue Presbyterian church. [24; 25; 68.]

Edwards, Moyle, b. in Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Fergus Falls; removed to Breckenridge, and is editor of the Wilkin County Gazette; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Edwards, William Chalmers, b. in Virgil, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1846; d. May 28, 1910. He engaged extensively in lumber business, residing in Kansas, 1870-83, and later in St. Paul, Minn.; principal donor of Edwards Hall, Macalester College, 1904. [24; 25; 93A*.]

Edwards, William R., journalist, b. in Palmyra, Ohio, in 1840; was graduated at the State Normal University of Illinois, 1869; was prin-

cipal of the public schools in Faribault, Minn.; was superintendent of schools for Lyon county, 1888-9; afterward published the Tracy Republican. [171*; 238 (Dec. 13, 1893*).]

Effertz, Peter, b. in Prussia in 1845; came to the United States in 1864, settling in Minnesota; built in 1872 the first house in Norwood, Carver county; kept a hotel, and owned land adjoining the village; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 32.]

Egan, James Joseph, judge, b. in Ireland, September, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 9, 1911. He came to the United States with his parents in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Indian war of 1862, and later was lieutenant in the First Minnesota heavy artillery; resided in Duluth, 1869-77, and afterward in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1869 and 1875; was county attorney of Ramsey county eleven years; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1891-97. [30; 93; 94; 121; 237 (67*).]

Egan, Martin Joseph, R. C. priest, b. near Cottage Grove, Minn., Oct. 27, 1856; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 1, 1908. He was educated at St. Thomas College, St. Paul; was ordained priest in 1891; was pastor in Minneapolis and other places, being at Lakeville and Farmington after 1904. [146.]

Ege, James H., b. at Pine Grove Furnace, Pa., March 20, 1844; served in the 93rd Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1869, and has engaged in stock and real estate business; was sheriff of Hennepin county, 1889-93; sergeant-at-arms of the state senate, 1907-11. [30*; 90.*]

Eggen, Johannes Mueller, Lutheran clergyman, b. near Trondhjem, Norway, April 20, 1841; came to the United States in 1865; was graduated in theology at Augustana College the next year; was pastor in Mower county, Minn., after 1882; author of several religious books. [169.]

Eggleston, Benjamin Osro, artist, b. in Belvidere, Minn., Jan. 22, 1867; resided in Minneapolis three years; settled in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1890, where he became a well known painter. [3*.]

Eggleston, Edward, M. E. clergyman and author, b. in Vevay, Ind., Dec. 10, 1837; d. at Joshua's Rock, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1902. Delicate health prevented his receiving a college education, and led him to seek the climate of Minnesota in 1856. He was agent for the Bible Society in this state, and held pastorates during nine years at St. Peter, St. Paul, Stillwater, and Winona; later lived at Joshua's Rock, Lake George, N. Y.; author of many books of fiction, essays, and history. [1; 3*; 17; 237 (19*).]

Egleston, Marvin, merchant, b. in Floyd, N. Y.; served in the 146th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to

Minnesota, and after 1871 engaged in mercantile business with his brother, D. J. Egleston, in Wykoff; was a representative in the legislature, 1871-2. [52.]

Eichhorn, Edmund, b. in Boehlen, Germany, Aug. 15, 1825; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1857; was a grocer in Hastings sixteen years; was register of deeds of Dakota county; removed to Minneapolis in 1873, and engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business. [84*; 85A.]

Eigenbrodt, Charles, farmer, b. in Germany in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1858; resided at Richland; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Eiken, Andrew, b. in Houston county, Minn., April 27, 1860; settled in Crookston, Minn., in 1881, and engaged in mercantile business; was register of deeds of Polk county, 1887-91. [35.]

Eisenmenger, Louis, b. in Wittenberg, Germany, June 16, 1838; d. in St. Paul, March 9, 1901. He came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; resided in St. Paul, and after 1869 engaged in the meat business. [93A; 237 (14).]

Ekdahl, Charles, farmer and merchant, b. in Smaland, Sweden, Sept. 22, 1829; came to the United States in 1854, settling in Washington county, Minn.; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1874; postmaster at Otisville since 1888. [24; 169.]

Ekman, Carl, journalist, b. in Vexio, Sweden, Oct. 25, 1851; came to the United States in 1879, settling in St. Paul; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1893 in newspaper work; became general manager of the Svenska Folkets Tidning, Minneapolis, in 1899. [169; 169A.]

Ekman, O. B., b. in Sweden in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1883; resides in War Road, Roseau county, and deals in real estate; was a representative in the legislature in 1903 and 1905. [30*.]

Eldred, C. J. C., b. in Rensselaer county, N. Y., March 23, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Sparta, Chippewa county, ten years later; was the first register of deeds of the county. [32.]

Eldridge, Ariel, pioneer, b. in Hartford, Vt., June 10, 1815; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1848; engaged in carpenter work, and after 1862 owned a book and stationery store. [41.]

Eldridge, Mrs. Sarah L. Judd, b. in 1802; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 12, 1886. She married Ariel Eldridge in 1849; taught the first school in Stillwater. [41.]

Elfelt, Abram S., merchant, b. in Pennsylvania, March 10, 1827; d. in St. Paul, April 4, 1888. He settled in St. Paul in 1850; engaged in mercantile business eighteen years, and later was occupied with real estate interests. [41; 93*; 94.]

Elfelt, Charles D., merchant, b. in Millerstown, Pa., Aug. 29, 1828; d. in St. Paul, April 28, 1899. He settled in St. Paul in 1849, and engaged in the wholesale dry goods business many years.. [28, IX; 41; 237 (9); 238 (April 28, 1899).]

Elftman, Arthur Hugo, b. in Prescott, Wis., March 28, 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1892; was an assistant on the Geological Survey of this state, 1892-7; later engaged in mining engineering; resides in Tonopah, Nevada. [7A.]

Elg, Charles, b. in Sweden, Feb. 8, 1859; came to the United States; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn.; after 1887 was proprietor of the machine and boiler works there. [35.]

Elias, James E., miller, b. in Fulton county, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1834; settled in Milton, Dodge county, Minn., in 1876, and purchased the Milton mill. [49.]

Eliason, Adolph Oscar, banker, b. in Montevideo, Minn., May 26, 1873; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896, and Harvard University, 1897; engaged with his father in banking and in other lines of business in Montevideo. [241.]

Eliason, Gustav, b. in Norway in 1848; led a seafaring life several years; came to the United States in 1871; settled in Montevideo, Minn., the next year; engaged in lumber business and real estate, and in 1878 established the Bank of Montevideo, which he still conducts. [32; 169; 241.]

Eller, Homer C., lawyer, b. in Mishawaka, Ind., July 9, 1845; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 3, 1896. He was a musician in the 29th Indiana Regt. during the civil war; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1868, and settled the next year in St. Paul. [22*; 93; 98*; 137*; 237 (9); 238 (Nov. 4, 1896*).]

Ellertson, N. E., b. in Norway, June 20, 1837; came to the United States when six years old; settled in Norway township, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1875 and 1879. [30.]

Ellingson, Christopher, b. in Rock county, Wis., in 1855; came to Minnesota the next year; settled in Minneapolis in 1874, and engaged in livery and undertaking business; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30; 169.]

Ellingson, Ole J., b. in Norway, Jan. 26, 1825; came to the United States in 1853; settled in Freeborn county, Minn., three years later; was county treasurer, 1859-61; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming in Albert Lea, after 1864. [53.]

Ellingson, Sever, farmer, b. in Norway in 1839; came to the United States with his parents in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Third Iowa Regt. in the civil war; settled in 1868 in Bloomington, where he was postmaster twenty years; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 169.]

ELLIOTT, ADOLPHUS FITZ, physician, b. in Corinna, Maine, in 1836; d. in Minneapolis, April 26, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1855; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was one of the founders, and the first president, of the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences. From the bequest of his widow, Elliott Hospital of the University of Minnesota was founded, 1911. [84*; 127B; 237 (14*).]

ELLIOTT, CHARLES BURKE, jurist, b. near Chester Hill, Ohio, Jan. 6, 1861; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1881; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1894-1905; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota, 1906-09, and later of the Philippine Islands; author of books and magazine articles on law. [17; 20; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 30*; 127 (12*); 127B; 137*.]

ELLIOTT, HOWARD, b. in New York, Dec. 6, 1860; was graduated at Harvard University, 1881; engaged in railway service; since 1903 president of the Northern Pacific railway, residing in St. Paul. [17; 24; 25.]

ELLIOT, JACOB SMITH, physician, b. in Northwood, N. H., Aug. 10, 1808; settled in Minneapolis in 1855; bought a claim which was afterward platted as Elliot's Addition to Minneapolis; was interested in the water power of St. Anthony Falls; removed to California in 1876. The site of Elliot Park was donated by him to the city and named in his honor. [84*; 85.]

ELLIOTT, JULIUS W., pioneer, b. in Vermont in 1822; d. in Missouri in 1876. He organized a company who came to Minnesota in 1853, being among the earliest settlers in Fillmore county; platted the village of Elliota on his claim in Canton township; removed to Missouri in 1871. [52.]

ELLIOTT, WASHINGTON STERLING, b. in Dixonburg, Pa., in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1864; engaged in farming and in railway work; was a representative in the legislature in 1893; resided in Minneapolis. [30.]

ELLIOT, WYMAN, horticulturist, b. in Corinna, Maine, May 19, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1854; established a market garden near Minneapolis, which, as the city grew, was platted and sold as an addition to the city. [20*; 84*; 166 (1896*); 166A*.]

ELLIS, ROBERT S., evangelist, died in Minneapolis, Feb. 6, 1904. He entered the ministry of the Methodist church in 1859; served in the Union army in the civil war, and lost his eyesight; was a street preacher and mission worker in Minneapolis. [237 (35*).]

ELLIS, SALATHIEL, artist, b. in Windsor county, Vt., Nov. 13, 1803; d. in San Jose, Cal., Oct. 28, 1879. He settled on a farm in Milton, Dodge county, Minn., in 1858. He was a sculptor of note, having made bronze medals for the government, and a colossal bronze statue of Elias Howe. [49.]

Ellison, Smith, pioneer, b. in Madison county, Ill., March 15, 1823; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 28, 1899. He settled in Minnesota, on the St. Croix river, in 1844; engaged in lumbering, and later in mercantile business and banking; was a representative in the state legislature in 1866. [18; 27*; 41*; 167 (Oct. 6, 1899); 237 (2, 11).]

Elmquist, Charles E., lawyer, b. in Osceola, Wis., Jan., 1872; came to Minnesota when fourteen years of age; learned the printer's trade; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1898; resided in Rush City; was attorney for Chisago county, 1900-1908; was State Railroad Commissioner since 1908. [30*.]

Elmquist, John G., merchant, b. in Sweden in 1849; came to the United States in 1869, and settled in Minnesota the same year; resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 98*; 100; 169.]

Elward, John H., inventor, b. in Providence, R. I., Feb. 22, 1839; was first lieutenant, and afterward major, in an Illinois regiment in the civil war; resided in Stillwater, Minn.; invented important farm machinery, including the Elward harvester, manufactured by the St. Paul Harvester Works. [40.]

Elwell, James T., b. in Ramsey county, Minn., July 2, 1855; studied in Carleton College; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in manufacturing; platted Elwell's Addition to Minneapolis in 1882; built many houses, and dealt in real estate; was a representative in the legislature, 1899, and a state senator since 1907. [24; 30*; 43*; 85A*; 90*; 127A*.]

Ely, Edmund F., missionary, b. in Wilbraham, Mass., Aug. 3, 1809; d. in Santa Rosa, Cal., Aug. 29, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1832, under the auspices of the American Board of Foreign Missions, and located at Sandy lake. In 1839 the mission station was removed to Pokegama. He afterward lived in St. Paul, and in a suburb of Duluth. The town of Ely, Minn., is named for him. [28, IX; 31A; 131.]

Ely, Edward, Baptist clergyman, b. in Upper Middletown, Conn., Sept. 17, 1812; was graduated at Madison University, Hamilton, N. Y.; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1852; was the first minister there, but later engaged in mercantile business, insurance, and real estate. [76.]

Emerson, E. H., farmer, b. in Norway in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1855; was register of deeds in Dodge county four years; resides in West Concord; was a representative in the legislature in 1899 and 1907. [30*.]

Emerson, John O., farmer, b. in Indiana in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1874, and settled near Perham; was a representative in the state legislature in 1897. [30.]

Emery, G. D., lawyer, b. in Northfield, Minn., Dec. 26, 1855; was the first white child born in Rice county; was admitted to the bar in 1877;

was attorney of Le Sueur county, 1879-81, and then settled in Henderson. [32.]

Emery, John G., b. in Orono, Maine, May 20, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, March, 1893. He engaged in lumbering and the manufacture and sale of sawmill machinery in Wisconsin and Michigan; settled in Minneapolis in 1887, where he established the Minnesota Granite and Polishing Co. [167 (March 17, 1893).]

Emery, Sloan M., b. in Columbus, Texas, in 1848; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1871; was vice president of the Lake City Bank, 1873-9, and afterward a member of the Jewell Nursery company; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [74.]

Emmel, Henry J., farmer, b. in Cumberland, Md., March 17, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in mercantile business at Spring Hill, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and in 1909. [30*.]

Emmett, Lafayette, jurist, b. in Mount Vernon, Ohio, May 8, 1822; d. in Santa Fe, N. M., Aug. 11, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1851, settling in St. Paul; was attorney general of the territory, 1853-8, and chief justice of the supreme court of the state, 1858-65; he removed to Faribault in 1872, and later to Ortonville; resided in Las Vegas, New Mexico, after 1885. [69; 93; 94; 136; 168 (April, 1892*); 237 (43).]

Emmons, H. G., pioneer, b. in Norway, Oct. 16, 1828; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Nunda, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-8. [30; 53.]

Emmons, William Harvey, b. in Mexico, Mo., Feb. 1, 1876; was graduated at Central College, Mo., 1897; studied at the University of Chicago, 1901-4; lecturer and associate professor of geology there, 1907-11; assistant on the U. S. Geological Survey since 1904; professor of geology in the University of Minnesota since 1911. [7A.]

Endreson, Guri, b. in Hugen, Norway, March 26, 1813; d. in Dovre, Minn., June 20, 1881. She came with her husband, Lars Endreson, to Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1857. At the time of the Indian outbreak, in 1862, her husband and a son were massacred, but she displayed great courage, rescuing three wounded men, and finally escaping to safety with them. [63*; 237 (49).]

Engberg, Hans, banker, b. in Halsingland, Sweden, July 10, 1853; came to the United States in 1869, and to Isanti county, Minn., the same year; was county auditor, 1878-88; engaged in banking after 1892, being president of the First National Bank of Cambridge after 1906. [25; 169A*.]

Engel, Jacob Christian Herman, lawyer, b. in Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 30, 1864; came to Anoka, Minn., in 1873; engaged in grocery

business, 1879-88; was admitted to the bar in 1889; was judge of probate, 1891-9; removed to Duluth in 1906, as register of the U. S. land office. [24; 25; 43*.]

ENGEL, JULIUS, Lutheran clergyman, b. April 24, 1869, near Lodz, Russia; came to the United States in 1888; was graduated at the Martin Luther College, New Ulm, Minn., 1892; was pastor at Montrose, Wright county, Minn., after 1895, and at Wellington, Renville county, since 1902. [148.]

ENGEL, PETER, R. C. abbot, b. in St. Nicholas, Wis., Feb. 3, 1856; was graduated at St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn., 1879; entered the order of St. Benedict; abbot of St. John's Abbey since 1895. [17; 24; 132 (Sept., 1895*).]

ENGELBERT, ERIC M., merchant and farmer, b. in Dalsland, Sweden, April 22, 1859; came with his parents to the United States in 1863, and to Minnesota the same year; resided in Winthrop; was a representative in the legislature in 1891, and in the same year removed to Kennedy, Kittson county. [37*; 38*; 169.]

ENGLER, JOHN F., b. in Chanhassen, Carver county, Minn., Nov. 23, 1855; d. in Chaska, Nov. 13, 1903. He was judge of probate after 1898. [237 (35*).]

ENGLUND, H. J., physician, b. in Anderasen, Sweden, Dec. 7, 1856; came to the United States in 1866, and to Cambridge, Minn., the same year; was graduated at Bennett College, Chicago, in 1888; and afterward practiced medicine in Cambridge. [44*; 169.]

ENGSTROM, AUGUSTUS ERICSON, educator, b. in Sweden, March 22, 1851; d. in Cannon Falls, Minn., Oct. 13, 1899. He came to the United States when eighteen years old, settling in Goodhue county, Minn.; was graduated at Carleton College, 1878; taught in Cannon Falls, and after 1881 was county superintendent of schools. [80*; 169; 177 (Nov., 1899*).]

ENMEGAHBOWH, JOHN JOHNSON, Episcopal clergyman, an Indian, b. in Canada, about 1812; d. at White Earth, Minn., June 12, 1902. During fifty years he was an interpreter for the mission of the Episcopal church among the Ojibways; was ordained deacon in Faribault in 1859, and later was ordained priest; removed with the tribe to White Earth in 1868. [152A*; 237 (19, 21*).]

ENSIGN, JOSIAH DAVIS, judge, b. in Erie county, N. Y., May 14, 1833; was admitted to the bar in Ohio, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled in Duluth, 1870; has been judge in the Eleventh judicial district since 1889. [23; 24; 25; 30; 31A*; 137.]

EPPLE, VALENTINE, b. in Germany, Feb. 13, 1830; d. in Delano, Minn., March 27, 1904. He came to the United States in 1851; settled in St. Paul in 1856; removed to Delano, Minn., in 1869, and engaged in the dry goods business; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [29*; 237 (35).]

ERB, CHRISTIAN, pioneer, b. in Alsace, France, March 18, 1829; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 20, 1908. He came to the United States in 1840, and to Minnesota in 1855; lived in Wheeling township, Rice county, and after 1867 in Cannon City; removed to Faribault in 1895; was a representative in the legislature in 1868. [237 (48).]

ERDAHL, ABSALOM, b. in Norway, Dec. 18, 1858; came with his parents to Minnesota when six years old; owned a farm in Faribault county; was register of deeds 1891-97. [39.]

ERDAHL, GULLIK M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Oct. 5, 1840; came to the United States in 1847; was graduated at Luther College, 1866, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., in 1869; since 1875 minister for congregations in Grant county, Minn. [148.]

ERDMANN, CHARLES ANDREW, physician, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 3, 1866; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, and in medicine at the University of Minnesota in 1893; has been professor of anatomy there since 1897. [85A; 127A*, B.]

ERICKSON, EDWARD L., b. at St. Peter, Minn., Aug. 25, 1872; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1895; clerk in the state treasury department since 1901; appointed deputy state treasurer, 1910. [30*.]

ERICKSON, ELLEND, farmer, b. in Vik in Sogne, Norway, Oct. 7, 1835; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1860; served in the 15th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled at Albert Lea; was a representative in the legislature in 1889-91. [30; 169; 237 (38*).]

ERICKSON, ERICK O., farmer, b. in Norway in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in Watson, Chippewa county; was a representative in the legislature, 1885, and a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

ERICKSON, FRANK, b. in Norway in 1839; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; engaged in mercantile business at Lanesboro; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 169.]

ERICKSON, J. L., banker, b. in Dalsland, Sweden, in 1858; came to the United States in 1865, and to Goodhue county, Minn., the same year; removed to Clinton in 1888, and engaged in banking and real estate business. With his brother, John H., he purchased and platted the townsite of Clinton in 1886. [38.]

ERICKSON, OLE W., farmer, b. in Sweden, Sept. 10, 1836; came to the United States in 1854, settling in Marine, Washington county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30; 169.]

ERICSON, ERIC, educator, b. in Jefferson county, Wis., in 1844; served in the army in the civil war; settled in Renville county, Minn., in 1872; was county auditor, 1872-8, and county superintendent of schools, 1883-1904. [169.]

ERICSON, GUSTAV, b. in Hadeland, Norway, in 1849; owned a farm at Canby, Minn., after 1876; was surveyor of Lac qui Parle county two years; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

ERICSON, WILLIAM M., lawyer, b. in Red Wing, Minn., July 15, 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1906; county attorney of Goodhue county since 1907. [56; 169A.*]

ERNST, HENRY, educator, b. May 17, 1842, in Germany; came to the United States in 1859; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1862, and Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1865; was pastor in Wisconsin, Illinois, and Indiana; has been professor and president of Luther Seminary, Lake Phalen, St. Paul, since 1885. [17; 24; 148.]

ERWIN, WILLIAM WALLIS, lawyer, b. in Erwin, N. Y., July 12, 1842; d. in Miami, Fla., Sept. 12, 1908. He served in the 74th New York Regt. in the civil war, until ill health compelled him to resign; was admitted to the bar in 1864; settled in St. Paul in 1870, and rapidly attained prominence as a lawyer, especially in the defense of those accused of crimes. He removed to Minneapolis in 1899, and to Florida a few years later. [20*; 68; 69; 93*; 237 (51*).]

ESCH, MICHAEL, b. in Prim, Prussia, in 1836; d. in St. Paul, July 10, 1873. He was in his second term as city treasurer of St. Paul at the time of his death. [238 (July 12, 1873).]

ESPY, JOHN, lawyer, b. in Nanticoke, Luzerne county, Pa., Sept. 21, 1842; served in the First Iowa Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at the Albany Law School, 1866; practiced in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 1866-78; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in St. Paul, where he practiced law and built several business blocks. [20*; 24; 25; 27*; 93*; 93A*; 137*.]

ESSIG, JACOB, farmer, b. in Illinois, May 16, 1853; came when twelve years old with his parents to New Ulm, Minn.; resided in Milford, Brown county, after 1880. He invented a grain separator and patented it in 1878. [32.]

ESTABROOK, GEORGE M., d. in Newport, Minn., Aug. 6, 1900, being over eighty years of age. He came to Minnesota before 1850; engaged in lumbering at Stillwater; settled in Newport in 1874; was an expert millwright, and constructed several large dams on the Mississippi and St. Croix rivers. [237 (11).]

ESTBY, H. C., merchant, b. in Norway in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1872; resided near Cyrus, Pope county; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30; 67.]

ESTERLEY, GEORGE W., manufacturer, b. near Whitewater, Wis., April 25, 1842; established the plant of the Minneapolis-Esterly Harvester Company in 1892 at St. Louis Park, and engaged in the manufacture of farm machinery. [60*.]

ESTES, WILLIAM R., b. near Princeton, Ind., March 4, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1867; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9; was appointed United States consul in Jamaica in 1890, and afterward was consul in Hamburg, Germany. After 1897 he owned and conducted the Madelia Messenger. [26*; 30.]

ESTREM, OLE, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Dec. 18, 1835; came to the United States in 1857; was graduated at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1867; was pastor in Willmar, Grove City, and Atwater, Minn., 1877-1902; removed to Waco, Texas, in 1904. [148.]

EUSTIS, J. MAGE, pioneer, b. in Oxford county, Maine, Dec. 15, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 31, 1898. He settled in Minneapolis in 1857; built the Nicollet hotel; during the civil war had the contract for feeding Minnesota soldiers; also engaged in lumber and real estate business. [58; 237 (9).]

EUSTIS, WARREN C., physician, b. in Kingfield, Me., June 3, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; was graduated in the first class from the State University, 1873, and at Bellevue Medical College, 1877; settled in Farmington, Minn., the same year, and later removed to Owatonna. [24; 48.]

EUSTIS, WILLIAM HENRY, lawyer, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., July 17, 1847; was graduated at Wesleyan University, 1873, and Columbian Law School, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in law practice; was mayor in 1893. [3*; 17; 19*; 20*; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 84*; 85A*.]

EUSTROM, HANS, b. in Trane, Sweden, Jan. 25, 1833; came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in the army in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Hallock in 1879; was county auditor eight years, and was land agent for the Great Northern railway. [169.]

EVA, FREDERICK W., b. in Cornwall, Eng., April 19, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1883, and engaged in grain business; was chief inspector of grain for Minnesota after 1902; resides in St. Paul. [30*; 237 (36*).]

EVANS, DAVID C., b. in Wales, April 28, 1820; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 5, 1910. He came to the United States in 1836; settled in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1853; was a state senator in 1859; served as brigadier general of militia in the Indian war, 1862; resided in Mankato and was county treasurer after 1874. [32; 171; 237 (56).]

EVANS, DAVID EDWARD, Presbyterian clergyman, b. near Oshkosh, Wis., March 1, 1855; was graduated from the college at Ripon, Wis., in 1877, and from Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1882; was pastor in Litchfield, Minn., and in Minneapolis. [171*.]

EVANS, E. P., b. in Strafford county, N. H., in 1817; came to Garden City, Minn., in 1856; engaged in mercantile business and milling; was major of militia in 1862. [32.]

Evans, George L., b. in Berlin, Wis., in 1857; d. at Redwood Falls, Minn., Dec. 5, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1878, and settled at Redwood Falls in 1880; was register of deeds in Redwood county, 1881-96; and judge of probate after 1900. [32; 237 (56*).]

Evans, Joshua Thomas, b. near Cambria, Wis., Jan. 16, 1861; was graduated at McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, in 1888; the same year settled in Minneapolis, as district superintendent for the American Bible Society. [171*.]

Evans, Louis A., lawyer, b. near Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 2, 1822; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., June 18, 1897. He came to St. Cloud in 1856; was clerk of the district court twelve years, and was editor of the St. Cloud Times several years; was a representative in the legislature in 1865, and a state senator in 1867. [18; 22*; 31; 41; 237 (9).]

Evans, Margaret J., educator, b. in Utica, N. Y., Jan. 9, 1842; was graduated at Lawrence College, Appleton, Wis., in 1869; became connected with Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., in 1874, as principal of the ladies' department and preceptress; later was dean of the women's department until 1908; was president of the Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs, 1895-9. [17; 128 (1); 171*; 237 (15).]

Evans, Owen J., physician, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Feb. 5, 1840; was graduated at Albany Medical College, 1862; was surgeon in the 40th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1865; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [58; 84; 171.]

Evans, Robert Grenap, lawyer, b. in Troy, Ind., March 18, 1854; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 25, 1901. He was admitted to the bar in 1876; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis. He was appointed U. S. district attorney for Minnesota by President McKinley. [22*; 26*; 90*; 171*; 237 (14*).]

Evenson, Christof, b. in Norway, Jan. 1, 1823; came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1857; owned a farm in Houston; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Evenson, Even, farmer, b. in Norway in 1844; d. near Litchfield, Minn., Jan. 27, 1911. He came to the United States in 1857; settled in Meeker county, Minn., in 1860; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil and Indian wars; resided at Greenleaf; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 65*; 169, 237 (67).]

Everdell, Lyman B., lawyer, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., June 26, 1842; d. in Breckenridge, Minn., Sept. 11, 1904. He served in the First Wisconsin Regt., 1861-3, and was afterward captain in the 35th Regt.; was graduated at Ripon College, Wis., in 1868; engaged in teaching and journalism; was admitted to the bar in 1876; settled in Breckenridge, Minn., in 1879; was county attorney, 1881-2. [35; 121.]

Everett, Mahlon R., banker and lawyer, b. in Ohio in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling at Waterville; was superintendent of

schools in Le Sueur county nine years, and county attorney six years; was a state senator, 1899-1905. [30.]

Everett, Ritten House, farmer, b. in Champaign county, Ill., Feb. 17, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Cleveland, Le Sueur county; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1869. [32; 166A.*]

Everett, William, miller, b. in Sussex county, N. J., July 6, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1859, settling near Lake Shetek. His family were all murdered or captured at the beginning of the Sioux outbreak, 1862, and he was badly wounded; removed to Waseca in 1867, and was half owner of the Waseca City Roller Mill. [75*.]

Everhard, John Jacob, physician, b. in Doylestown, Ohio, Nov. 25, 1829; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1856; settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1860; removed to Kasson in 1874. [49.]

Everts, T. H., physician, b. in Indiana in 1835; studied medicine at the Universities of Michigan and Iowa; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Rushford; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

Evjen, John Oluf, educator, b. in Calumet, Mich., Dec., 13, 1874; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1895; studied theology, 1895-98; studied in Leipzig, Germany, 1898-1902; professor of theology at the United Lutheran Church Theological Seminary in St. Paul, 1903-05, and professor of theology in Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, since 1909. [17; 148.]

Exner, Franz Frederick, b. in Silesia, Austria, March 23, 1868; was graduated at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1895; taught in the high school at Madelia, 1895-8; professor of chemistry in Carleton College since 1903. [7A.]

Eyre, D. E. merchant, b. in England; came to the United States with his parents when a child; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-4. [48.]

Eyrich, G. M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany in 1850; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at Concordia College, St. Louis; was ordained in St. Paul in 1873; was pastor at Le Sueur after 1879. [32.]

Faber, George M., merchant, b. in Lebanon county, Pa., Dec. 14, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1867, and settled in Fergus Falls in 1870. Lake Alice in that city is named for his daughter. [35.]

Faber, Nicholas, merchant, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, May 24, 1840; came to the United States, and to Minnesota in 1852; served in the Northern army in the civil war; opened a store in Champlin, Hennepin county, in 1866 ; was postmaster there eighteen years. [43; 60.]

Faber, Paul, b. in Germany in 1827; came to the United States; settled in St. Paul in 1852; owned a grocery and a hotel; was a mem-

ber of the state constitutional convention, 1857; and a representative in the legislature, 1869-70. [94.]

Fackler, Johannes, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Bavaria, Dec. 23, 1852; came to the United States in 1872; was graduated at Concordia College, Springfield, Ill., in 1876; was ordained a minister in Maple Grove and Corcoran, Hennepin county, in 1876, where he has since been pastor. [148.]

Faddis, W. A., educator, b. near Enon Valley, Pa., Feb. 12, 1827; engaged in teaching in several states; came to Minnesota in 1865, and two years later settled in St. Paul as principal of the St. Paul Business College. [68; 97.]

Fahnestock, Edward George, b. in Gettysburg, Pa., Oct. 3, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 10, 1907. He was graduated at the College of Pennsylvania, 1847, and in medicine, 1850; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; resided in South Dakota several years; settled in Minneapolis in 1894, and was assistant secretary of the Retail Lumbermen's Insurance Association. [121; 167 (Dec. 13, 1907*).]

Fairbank, D. C., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania, July 4, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1873; resided in Dodge Center; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Fairbanks, John H., b. in Champlain, N. Y., in 1802; d. at White Earth, Minn., April 22, 1880. He entered the employ of the American Fur Company in 1818, and was engaged as an Indian trader for them, chiefly in the region of Leech lake, for sixty years, until the business of the company was closed. [237 (1); 238 (April 23, 1880).]

Fairbanks, Robert, b. at Sandy Lake, Minn., Sept. 21, 1825; d. in April, 1901, at White Earth, Minn. He was educated at Fredonia, N. Y.; settled at Crow Wing in 1851; removed to White Earth in 1868; engaged in mercantile business. [44; 237 (14).]

Fairchild, Edward Eugene, banker, b. in Stockbridge, Mass., Jan. 16, 1840; served in the 126th New York Regt. in the civil war; settled in Kasson, Minn., in 1871; with his brother organized the First National Bank of Kasson in 1874, and has since been its cashier. [24; 50*.]

Fairchild, Henry Shields, b. in Warren county, Ohio, Aug. 18, 1826; came to St. Paul in 1857, where he has since engaged in real estate business. He secured for the state the site of the new capitol and the state fair ground. [24; 25; 68; 93A; 94; 111*; 166A*; 176 (April, 1886).]

Fairclough, George Herbert, organist, b. in Hamilton, Ont., Jan. 30, 1869; studied music in Berlin, Paris, and London; came to Minnesota in 1900, settling in St. Paul; was conductor of the St. Paul Choral Club. [17; 24; 25; 93A.]

Fairfield, G. A., journalist, b. in Dayton, Mich., Oct. 9 ,1859; purchased the News at Heron Lake, Minn., in 1894, and was afterward its publisher. [39.]

Falk, Edward G., b. in Red Wing, Minn., July 22, 1859; settled in Minneapolis in 1879, and engaged in harness business; was adjutant in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, and attained the rank of captain. [123.]

Falkenshield, A., physician, b. in Denmark in 1821; came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul in 1856; practiced medicine, and was a portrait painter and photographer; died in St. Paul, Oct. 29, 1896. [94.]

Falley, Charles F., physician, b. in Granville, Ohio, April 4, 1815; was admitted to the bar in 1836, and two years later was graduated in medicine at Willoughby University, Ohio; settled in Breckenridge, Minn., in 1879. [35.]

Falstrom, Jacob, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, July 25, 1793; d. in July, 1859. He came to America when fourteen years old; was an Indian trader for the American Fur Company, and was at the site of Fort Snelling ten years before the fort was built; settled at Lakeland, Washington county, in 1840, and engaged in missionary work, being the first Scandinavian to settle in Minnesota; removed to Valley Creek in 1850. [40; 42; 63; 169; 169A.]

Fancher, John K., b. in Mexico, N. Y., Nov. 3, 1840; came to Mantorville, Minn., in 1863; taught music, and was editor of the Mantorville Express; removed to Dodge Center in 1878, and was appointed postmaster there the next year. [49.]

Fanning, Edward, b. in Wabasha county, Minn., Nov. 30, 1862; resides in Stewartville; was sergeant-at-arms of the legislature, 1897-1903, and was a member of the House in 1905. [30*.]

Fanning, J. B., b. in Canada, Jan. 1, 1845; came to Minnesota with his parents when five years old; owned a farm in Rosemount; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Fanning, John Thomas, civil engineer, b. in Norwich, Conn., Dec. 31, 1837; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 6, 1911. He served in the Third Conn. Regt. in the civil war, and later was lieutenant colonel of militia; settled in Minneapolis in 1886. He designed and constructed many of the most important works in hydraulic and hydro-electric engineering in Minnesota and other states, from New England to the Pacific coast. [4*; 7A; 17; 23; 24; 25; 85A*; 237 (67).]

Farber, J. L., M. E. clergyman, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1857; was graduated at Galesville, Wis., University; was pastor in Minnesota twenty-eight years; resided in Hutchinson. [130*.]

FARIBAULT, ALEXANDER, b. in Prairie du Chien, Wis., June, 1806; d. in Faribault, Minn., Dec. 28, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1821, and was for a time United States agent at Fort Snelling; was the founder of the city of Faribault, in which he built the first house; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1851. [23*; 70.]

FARIBAULT, JEAN BAPTISTE, pioneer, b. in Berthier, Quebec, in 1774; d. in Faribault, Minn., Aug. 20, 1860. He was educated in the Berthier village school, and became in 1796 agent in the Northwest for the American Fur Company. During ten years he retained this position, and then entered into business for himself at Mendota. His influence with the Indian tribes west of the Mississippi, from the Missouri to the Red river, was great. He endeavored to teach them agriculture, and was the first white settler to cultivate the soil in this state. He spent his last years in the town of Faribault, founded by his son Alexander. A county of Minnesota is named in his honor. [1; 4; 23*; 28, I, III; 32; 51*; 56; 85; 114; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 26, 1860).]

FARIBAULT, MRS. MARY ELIZABETH, a half-breed Indian, daughter of Capt. Alex. Graham, an officer in the British army, b. July 15, 1805, within the present limits of Minnesota; d. in Elizabethtown, Minn., April 8, 1875. She married Alexander Faribault in 1823, at Mendota, and resided in that vicinity many years, and later at Faribault, Minn. [237 (1).]

FARICY, ROBERT JOSEPH, farmer, b. in 1857 at Credit River, Scott county, Minn., where he resided and engaged in farming; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30.]

FARIES, ISAIAH, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Clark county, Ind., April 22, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, March 23, 1898. He was graduated at Miami University, 1846; studied theology at Oxford, Ohio; settled in Minnesota in 1866; resided chiefly in Minneapolis. [153.]

FARLEY, F. L., b. in Black Hammer, Houston county, Minn., 1868, and has since resided there (Spring Grove P. O.); a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

FARLEY, JESSE P., b. in Tennessee in 1813; d. in Dubuque, Iowa, May 9, 1894. He was a leading merchant in Dubuque; organized a steamboat line running to St. Paul; came to Minnesota in 1873, as receiver of the St. Paul and Pacific railroad; resided in St. Paul several years, engaging in railway enterprises. [237 (9).]

FARMER, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, b. in Burke, Vt., July 14, 1831; d. in Spring Valley, Minn., April 27, 1902. He settled in Spring Valley in 1857; was at first a blacksmith, but after 1873 engaged in banking, and at the time of his death was cashier of the First National Bank of Spring Valley. [52; 174*; 237 (19*).]

FARMER, JAMES DUANE, lawyer, b. in Madison, Ohio, July 3, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1859; then

removed to Spring Valley, where he practiced many years, and was for several terms the county attorney of Fillmore county. [18; 52.]

FARMER, JAMES PARKER, merchant, b. in Redfield, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1838; served in the 59th N. Y. infantry and the First N. Y. veteran cavalry in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; opened the first store in Sherburne in 1879. [39.]

FARMER, JOHN M., b. in Virginia in 1819; came to St. Paul in 1851, and the next year purchased the townsite of Le Sueur; engaged in grocery business in St. Paul until 1855; then settled in Le Sueur, and engaged in steamboating; was postmaster after 1874. [32.]

FARMER, JOHN QUINCY, judge, b. in Burke, Vt., Aug. 5, 1823; d. on a railway train, August, 1904. He was admitted to the bar in Ohio in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling in Spring Valley; was a representative in the legislature, 1866-8, being speaker of the House the last two years; and was a state senator in 1871-2; was judge of the Tenth judicial district, 1880-93. [18*; 22*; 26*; 30; 52; 237 (35*).]

FARMIN, MAHLON, b. in Dodge county, Wis., June 20, 1840; came with his parents to Houston, Minn., in 1857; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in Caledonia; was register of deeds for Houston county, 1881-84. [61.]

FARNHAM, DANIEL R., pioneer, b. in South Bridgton, Maine, April 24, 1824; d. in Rockford, Minn., Sept. 19, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1853, and three years later settled in Rockford; was postmaster there sixteen years. [237 (32*).]

FARNHAM, EDWIN H., lawyer, b. in Massachusetts, Dec. 7, 1839; served in Ellsworth's Zouaves and in the 17th Mass. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Delano, Minn., in 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1871; removed to Cokato in 1874. [31.]

FARNHAM, RUFUS, pioneer, b. in Washington county, Maine, Feb. 2, 1822; came to St. Anthony in 1849; engaged in lumbering, and owned a farm on the site of Minneapolis after 1853. [60*.]

FARNHAM, SILAS E., journalist, b. in Anoka, Minn., March 15, 1855; owner and publisher of the Lac qui Parle County Press, Madison, Minn., since 1884. [238 (Nov. 30, 1893*).]

FARNHAM, STEPHEN SILAS, merchant and lumberman, b. in 1824; d. in Minneapolis, May 1, 1909. He came from Maine to Minnesota in 1848; was one of the first settlers at St. Anthony; owned a store in Anoka after 1850; served in the 6th Iowa cavalry in the civil war. [167 (May 7, 1909).]

FARNHAM, SUMNER WELLINGTON, lumberman, b. in Calais, Maine, April 2, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, April 2, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1848, and engaged in logging and lumber manufacturing; opened the first bank at St. Anthony Falls in 1854; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1852 and 1856. [28, IX*; 59; 84*; 167 (April 6, 1900*); 237 (11*).]

Farnsworth, Ezra, b. in Boston, Mass., Jan. 3, 1843; served in the 26th Mass. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1879; engaged in farming at Hancock three years; settled in Minneapolis in 1882, and engaged in real estate and loaning business. [25; 84*; 87.]

Farnsworth, Sumner Amasa, educator, b. in Bristol, Wis., Nov. 26, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1877; was principal of the Cleveland High School in St. Paul, 1886-1907; later engaged in real estate business; was elected city treasurer, 1910. [24; 26*; 93A; 111*; 237 (42*).]

Farnum, Edwin James, b. in Meriden, N. H., Dec. 10, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 27, 1909. He served in the Quartermaster's Department in the civil war, and soon after the war resumed service in this department, having the rank of captain, and residing in Chicago, Fort Benton, and after 1879 in St. Paul. [121.]

Farrar, Andrew P., b. in Meredith, N. H., in 1827; settled in Brainerd, Minn., in 1877, where he was superintendent of the railroad machine shops. [31.]

Farrar, Harry Cassius, b. in Winona county, Minn., May 3, 1861; was graduated at the State Normal School of Winona in 1888; engaged in teaching, and was county superintendent of schools, 1893-5. [77.]

Farrell, Jeremiah, b. in Ireland in 1825; d. in Franklin, Minn., Jan. 22, 1902. He came to the United States in 1851; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1869; removed in 1871 to a farm in Bandon, Renville county, being the first settler there, and giving the township its name. [237 (19).]

Farrington, Eugene, farmer, b. in Schuyler, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1836; d. in Preston, Minn., July 17, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Fillmore; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1875 and 1879. [30; 52; 237 (43*).]

Farrington, George, banker, b. in Ireland in 1826; settled in St. Paul in 1851; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1852-3; removed to Madison, Wis. [94.]

Farrington, John, b. in County Galway, Ireland, in 1827; d. in New York, Dec. 8, 1905. He came with his parents to the United States when seven years of age, and settled in St. Paul in 1850; engaged in the fur trade, and in later years was interested in banking and real estate. [23*; 28, XII; 94; 237 (39*).]

Farrington, Philander P., farmer, b. in Andover, Maine; was the first settler in Greenbush, Mille Lacs county, Minn., coming there in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-5. [31.]

Farrington, Ray G., lawyer, b. in McGregor, Iowa, April 30, 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1896, and the same year settled in Orton-

ville, Minn.; was attorney of Big Stone county, 1899-1903, and a state senator, 1907-09. [24; 25; 30*.]

FARRINGTON, ROBERT I., b. in Providence, R. I., Sept. 5, 1861; engaged in railroad business after 1882, being connected with the Northern Pacific and Great Northern railways; became a vice president of the Great Northern in 1902; resides in St. Paul. [17; 24.]

FARWELL, HENRY B., lawyer, b. in Ridott, Ill., Oct. 1, 1845; d. in St. Paul, April 20, 1903. He studied law at the University of Michigan; settled in St. Paul in 1883. [93; 93A; 237 (28*).]

FAUDE, JOHN J., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Tuttlinger, Germany, Aug. 29, 1852; d. in Minneapolis, April 2, 1901. He came with his parents to the United States in 1858; was graduated at Racine College and later at the divinity school at Nashotah, Wis.; became rector of Gethsemane parish, Minneapolis, in 1890. [237 (14*).]

FAULKNER, CHARLES EDWARD, b. in Earlville, N. Y., July 12, 1844; served in Pennsylvania regiments in the civil war; resided in Kansas;. came to Minneapolis in 1897, where he has since been superintendent of the Washburn Memorial Orphans' Home. [85A*.]

FAY, MARCUS L., b. in Woodstock, Canada ,in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1894, settling in Virginia; discovered many iron mines, and is president and treasurer of the Tisora Mining Company. Since 1907 he has resided in Duluth. [31A.]

FAYRAM, FREDERICK, journalist, b. in Rotherham, England, April 3, 1852; came to Canada with his parents in 1861; was engaged with the Free Press, Detroit, Mich., 1875-94; came to Minnesota in 1895, settling in Minneapolis, and was treasurer and general manager in publication of "The Housekeeper," 1895-1910. [24; 85A*.]

FEATHERSTONHAUGH, GEORGE WILLIAM, b. in London, England, 1780; d. in Havre, France, Sept. 28, 1866. He traveled in 1835 from Green Bay to Fort Snelling, the Minnesota river valley, and the Coteau des Prairies; and in 1847 he published in London an account of this journey in two volumes, entitled "A Canoe Voyage up the Minnay Sotor." [1; 114.]

FEENEY, M. J., farmer, b. in Vermont in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1863, settling in Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

FEESER, LOUIS, SR., b. in Germany, May 3, 1827; d. in St. Paul, March 21, 1903. He came to the United States before the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1871; was the first court reporter of Ramsey county. [237 (28).]

FEIG, HENRY, farmer, b. in Minneapolis, July 21, 1861; resides at Atwater; was a representative in the legislature in 1891 and 1895-7. [30; 63.]

Felch, Charles J., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1818; d. Nov. 1, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Mower county, of which he was the first probate judge; was a representative in the legislature, 1866-7. [65A.]

Felland, Ole Gunderson, educator, b. in Koshkonong, Wis., Oct. 10, 1853; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1874, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, in 1879; was pastor in Rochester and Kasson, Minn., two years, and after 1881 was professor in St. Olaf College, Northfield. [133 (Dec., 1908); 148; 169.]

Feller, William H., b. in Milan, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1821; d. in Welcome, Martin county, Minn., Jan. 18, 1902. He served in a Wisconsin regiment in the civil war; settled on a farm at Elgin, Minn., in 1866; was president of the State Agricultural Society in 1869; was appointed receiver of the U. S. land office in Duluth in 1869, and was register of the same office, 1873-7; was a representative in the legislature in 1878; resided in Martin county after 1900. [30; 74; 166A*; 237 (19).]

Fellows, Moses Gilbert, journalist, b. in Orange county, Vt., Dec. 27, 1825; was graduated at Madison University, N. Y., in 1856; engaged in newspaper publication in various places; came to Minnesota in 1873; was proprietor and editor of the Lanesboro Journal after 1882. [52; 124.]

Felton, William, b. in Pennsylvania, June 15, 1802; came to Hastings, Minn., in 1852; kept a hotel, and established the first ferry there across the Mississippi; removed to a farm in Nininger, Dakota county, in 1856. [32; 48.]

Felton, William, merchant, b. in Ohio in 1835; served in the 90th Ohio Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled in Breckenridge; was treasurer of Wilkin county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Fender, W. J., b. in Kingston, Ontario, Sept. 14, 1839; settled in Minneapolis in 1867; invented in 1874 the Standard Purifiers, used in the process of manufacturing flour. [58.]

Fenholt, William, pioneer, b. in Saxony, Germany, May 12, 1835; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Aug. 16, 1904. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a hotel at Albert Lea. [237 (35).]

Fenton, Erasmus D., b. in Ellicott, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1820; d. in Austin, Minn., Oct. 29, 1900. He settled in Austin in 1857; engaged in the boot and shoe trade, and later in livery business. [237 (11).]

Fenton, Peter, b. in Ohio, March 23, 1830; settled in Olmsted county, Minn., in 1861; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [53.]

Fenton, William, died in St. Paul, Oct., 1903. He settled there in 1858; surveyed and platted West St. Paul; in later years devoted himself to street preaching. [237 (28*).]

FERGUS, JAMES, b. in Scotland, Oct. 13, 1813; d. near Lewiston, Mont., June 25, 1902. He came to America when nineteen years of age; founded the town of Little Falls, Minn., in 1853, and built a bridge across the Mississippi there; in 1856 was one of the founders of Fergus Falls, the town being named in his honor; removed in 1862 to Montana, and was a prominent pioneer of that territory and state, where a county is named for him. [41; 237 (19*).]

FERGUSON, JAMES, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1864; entered the service of the St. Paul fire department in 1886, and became one of its captains in 1893. [96*.]

FERGUSON, SAM T., manufacturer, b. in Dixmont, Maine, Dec. 29, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled at Minneapolis; was manager of the Monitor Plow Works, and invented and patented several improvements in plows; after 1882 engaged in lumber and foundry business. [20*; 24; 84*.]

FERGUSON, T. M., farmer, b. in La Salle county, Ill., in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1890; resides in Barker, Carlton county; a representative in the state legislature in 1909-11. [30*.]

FERNSTROM, H., civil engineer, b. in Glanshammar, Sweden, Jan. 26, 1857; came to the United States in 1880, and the next year settled in Minneapolis; became chief engineer of the Chicago Great Western railway in 1885. [169.]

FERRIS, ALLEN FRANK, banker, b. in Perrysburg, N. Y., July 22, 1865; d. in Brainerd, Minn., Sept. 7, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Brainerd, where he was president of the First National Bank; was a representative in the legislature in 1895-1901, and a state senator, 1903. [22*; 23; 26*; 27*; 30; 111*; 237 (28*).]

FERRIS, EDWIN L., M. E. clergyman, b. in Osage, Iowa, Jan. 10, 1864; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 12, 1897. He settled in Minnesota in 1890; was pastor at several places, including Moorhead, St. Paul, and Minneapolis. [151*.]

FERRIS, WILLIAM, b. in New York; settled in Brainerd, Minn., in 1872; was express agent until 1880, when he established the Bank of Brainerd. [31.]

FETZNER, CHARLES, b. in Germany, April 24, 1852; came to the United States with his parents in 1853 and to Minnesota in 1861; settled in Brownsville in 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

FICKER, PETER, b. in Germany, Feb. 17, 1842; came to the United States, settling in Minnesota; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-5; was one of the proprietors of a brewery in Hastings after 1874. [30; 48.]

FIDDES, ALEXANDER, merchant, b. in Campsie, Stirlingshire, Scotland, March 15, 1840; came to the United States in 1869, settled in Jack-

son, Minn., and engaged in the hardware business. In 1877 and 1884 he was a representative in the legislature. He has been postmaster of Jackson three terms, amounting to twenty years. [27*; 30; 34; 39*; 62*.]

FIELD, THADDEUS CRANE, merchant, b. in Somers, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 10, 1906. He settled in St. Paul in 1856; engaged in an extensive dry goods business. [94; 95*; 237 (39*).]

FIELD, THOMAS R., merchant, b. in Providence, R. I., Sept. 29, 1848; came to Houston, Minn., in 1868; engaged in mercantile business there after 1874. [61.]

FILLMORE, CHARLES, half-brother of President Fillmore, b. in New York about 1820; d. in St. Paul in 1854. He settled there in 1852. [94.]

FINCH, GEORGE R., merchant, b. in Delaware, Ohio, Sept. 24, 1839; d. in St. Paul, June 1, 1910. He settled in St. Paul in 1863, and engaged in wholesale dry goods business. [24; 95*; 98*; 100; 166A*; 237 (59*).]

FINCH, HORACE A., b. in Turin, N. Y., Dec. 17, 1842; served in the 16th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Berlin township, Steele county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [72.]

FINCH, JEREMIAH ENGLIS, physician, b. in Woodstock, Canada, Nov. 22, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Hastings; was surgeon of the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-3. [18; 48; 115.]

FINDLEY, SAMUEL J., pioneer, b. in Prairie du Chien, Wis.; came to Fort Snelling at an early date; was bookkeeper for Franklin Steele several years; was a representative in the territorial legislature. He died in 1854. [59; 60*.]

FINDLEY, THOMAS MASKELL, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in West Mahoning, Pa., Sept. 29, 1847; was graduated at Monmouth College, 1874, and at Princeton Theological Seminary, 1879; was pastor in St. Paul, 1885-7, and the next ten years in Duluth; since 1898 pastor at large for the St. Cloud Presbytery; resides in Spicer, Minn. [17; 24.]

FINEHOUT, JOHN WILLIAM, judge, b. in St. Paul, Aug. 2, 1873; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1897; practiced law in St. Paul; and since 1902 has been one of the municipal judges. In the Spanish-American war, 1898-9, he was captain in the Fifteenth Minnesota Regt. [24; 25; 100*.]

FINHART, OLE O., farmer, b. in Norway in 1824; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Grand Meadow; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

FINKE, WILLIAM F., educator, b. in St. Croix county, Wis., Jan. 8, 1859; was graduated at the German-English College, Galena, Ill., in

1880; became a Methodist clergyman; was a professor in St. Paul's College, St. Paul Park, Minn., after 1889, and its president after 1900. [17.]

FINNEY, JERRY M., farmer, b. in Washington county, Wis., Nov. 8, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1879; resided at Clinton; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7 [30; 38.]

FINNEY, JONATHAN, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Ohio in 1828; was graduated at Washington College, Pa., in 1852; entered the ministry in 1856; served in the 162d Ohio Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1865 on a farm near Red Wing; was a representative in the legislature in 1872 and 1877. [30.]

FINSETH, ANDERS K., farmer, b. in Norway in 1836; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota two years later; settled at Kenyon, Goodhue county; was a state senator, 1875-8 and 1887-9. [30; 98; 169.]

FISCHER, RICHARD, lumberman, b. in Baden, Germany, Jan. 29, 1821; came to the United States in 1851; settled in New Ulm, Minn., in 1857; served as second lieutenant in the First Minnesota battery one year in the civil war; was register of deeds of Brown county, 1862-4. [32.]

FISH, DANIEL, lawyer ,b. at Cherry Valley, Ill., Jan. 31, 1848; served in the 45th Illinois Regt., 1864-5; was admitted to the bar in 1871; came the same year to Minnesota, settling at Delano; removed to Minneapolis in 1880. He revised and codified the general laws of Minnesota, this condensed code being adopted by the state legislature in 1905; compiler of "Lincoln Bibliography; a List of Books and Pamphlets relating to Abraham Lincoln," 380 pages, 1906. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 137.]

FISH, EVERETT W., physician and journalist, b. in Livingston county, N. Y., Dec. 2, 1845; was gradauted at Union Seminary in 1863; engaged in newspaper work, and later was professor of chemistry in Pulte Medical College, Cincinnati; settled in Glenwood, Minn., in 1886, and established the Central Minnesotian. [35; 67.]

FISHER, FRANK I., M. E. clergyman, b. in Gardner, Mass., Nov. 21, 1857; d. in Woonsocket, Dakota, Dec. 7, 1888. He was graduated at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis.; settled in Minnesota; was pastor in Herman, Minneapolis, and St. Paul. [150.]

FISHER, JACOB, pioneer, b. near Hamilton, Canada, Nov. 30, 1813; came to the St. Croix valley in 1842; built the first house in Stillwater for Paul Carli, 1843, and the same year commenced to build the first sawmill there; owned a claim on the site of Stillwater; served in the army during the civil war. [40; 41.]

FISHER, JACOB, banker, b. in Hightstown, N. J., April 25, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1867, and the next year settled at Long Prairie, Todd county; engaged in mercantile business, and in 1888 established a bank. [35.]

Fisher, John, b. in Ontario, Canada, Feb. 26, 1825; d. in New Richmond, Wis., July 24, 1901. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1847, and conducted a warehouse; was the second mayor of that city; removed to Houlton, Wis., in 1887. [237 (14).]

Fisher, Louis E., journalist, b. in Wrentham, Mass., July 19, 1821; d. in St. Paul, March 6, 1888. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and assisted in publishing the Daily Pioneer, owned by Earle S. Goodrich, which was the first daily published in Minnesota. [28, X; 29*; 94; 237 (2); 238 (March 18, 1888*).]

Fisher, William A., b. in Belleville, Ill., July 7, 1846; d. in Minneapolis, March 21, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1860, settling in Hennepin county; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; removed to Minneapolis, 1874; was proprietor of the Hotel Waverly, 1889-1910; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*; 237 (59*).]

Fisher, William H., b. in Hunterdon county, N. J., Dec. 24, 1844; engaged in railroad business after 1864; settled in St. Paul in 1873; was president and manager of the St. Paul and Duluth Railroad Co., 1883-99; vice president and general manager of the Duluth and Winnipeg Railroad Co., 1888-93. [25; 41*; 93*.]

Fisk, James L., b. in New York in 1835; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, Nov. 2, 1902. He settled in Minnesota about 1850; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; resided at the Soldiers' Home after 1897. [237 (28).]

Fisk, Wilbur, Congregational clergyman, b. in Sharon, Vt., June 7, 1839; served in the Second Vermont Regt. in the civil war; settled in Freeborn county, Minn., in 1875; was ordained in 1876; was pastor at Freeborn. [53; 237 (38*).]

Fisk, Woodbury, miller, b. in Warner, N. H., Jan. 15, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 18, 1889. He settled in Minneapolis in 1856; engaged at first in hardware business, but later was member of a prominent milling firm, and was also interested in banking and railway enterprises. [168 (Jan. 25, 1889); 238 (Jan. 19, 1889).]

Fitch, Alfred Hooker, b. in Ellsworth, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Minn., Dec. 6, 1906. He was graduated at Plattsville Academy in 1857; served in the 33d Wisconsin regiment in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1876; was mayor of Anoka, and for eight years was clerk of the district court. [121.]

Fitch, Andrew P., lawyer, b. in Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 11, 1839; d. in Salinas, Cal., Aug. 31, 1911. He served in the Eleventh Iowa Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1866; settled in Glencoe, Minn., in 1868; was attorney of McLeod county several terms, and a representative in the legislature in 1876; removed to Olympia, Wash., in 1890, and to Salinas Cal., in 1899. [64; 237 (67).]

FITCHETTE, JOHN, b. in Richmond, Va., in 1849; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 13, 1902. He entered the Union army when fifteen years old, and served until the close of the war; settled in Minneapolis about 1886, and engaged in restaurant business; was captain of police in 1902 under the administration of Mayor Ames, and was prominent in the municipal scandals preceding the mayor's resignation. [237 (28*).]

FITZGERALD, R. J., surgeon, b. in Nicaragua, C. A., Sept., 13, 1860; was graduated at Claverack College, 1879, and Albany Medical College, 1882; settled in Minnesota in 1882; served as surgeon and major in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt., in the Philippine war. [123.]

FITZPATRICK, MATTHEW, farmer, b. in Stewartville, Minn., in 1873; was a representative in the legislature in 1909; owns a farm, and sells grain and farm machinery in Stewartville. [30*.]

FITZPATRICK, PATRICK, lawyer, b. in Galena, Ill., March 17, 1851; d. at Wauwatosa, Wis., Sept. 1, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1861; was educated at the State Normal School, Winona, and at the University of Minnesota; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and settled at Winona; was county attorney ten years; was a state senator, 1899-1908. [24; 25; 30; 77; 237 (51).]

FITZPATRICK, THOMAS, building contractor, b. in Dublin, Ireland, Jan. 13, 1833; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 30, 1907. He came with his parents to the United States when six years old; settled in St. Paul in 1857. [24; 25; 93*.]

FJELDE, JACOB HENRIK GERHARD, sculptor, b. in Aalesund, Norway, April 10, 1855; d. in Minneapolis, May 5, 1896. He came to the United States in 1887, settling in Minneapolis, where he sculptured many busts of distingushed Minnesota citizens, the group of "Hiawatha and Minnehaha," the monument to Ole Bull, and other works. [22*; 169.]

FJELDSTAD, H. O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1863; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1888; studied theology one year in Norway, and later at Northfield, Minn.; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1891; was pastor at Granite Falls after 1894. [38.]

FJELSTAD, R. K., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Nissedal, Norway, Sept. 1, 1849; came to the United States in 1861; engaged in farming; was graduated at Luther Theological Seminary, Madison, Wis., and was ordained to the ministry in 1884; was pastor at Norway Lake, Minn., after 1886. [169.]

FJESETH, LARS I., b. in Norway, Sept. 17, 1844; came to the United States in 1867; settled on a farm in Lincoln county, Minn.; was county treasurer, 1889-95, residing at Lake Benton. [34.]

FLADAGER, MONS, merchant, b. in Norway, May 7, 1829; came to the United States in 1858; two years later opened the first store in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn. [61.]

Fladeland, T., merchant, b. in Norway, Oct. 18, 1831; came with his parents to the United States in 1843; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1866; opened a general store there in 1871. [31.]

Flagstad, Olaf J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Hemnas, Norway, Dec. 13, 1873; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, College Department, Minneapolis, 1896, and began study of theology the same year; was pastor in Rochester, Minn., 1899-1903, and in St. Paul after 1904. [148.]

Flaherty, Stephen A., judge, b. in Sheboygan, Wis., April 11, 1855; settled in Morris, Minn., in 1881; was admitted to the bar the next year; was county attorney of Stevens county, 1887-95; judge of the Sixteenth judicial district since 1901. [24; 30; 72.]

Flandrau, Charles Eugene, jurist, b. in New York city, July 15, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 9, 1903. He was admitted to the bar in 1851; came to St. Paul in 1853, and opened a law office in partnership with Horace R. Bigelow; was one of the first settlers of St. Peter, 1854; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; was associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1857-64; resided in Minneapolis, 1867-70, then returned to St. Paul; author of "The History of Minnesota and Tales of the Frontier" (408 pages, 1900), and many papers in the Minnesota Historical Society Collections. During the Sioux outbreak, in August, 1862, Judge Flandrau commanded the volunteer forces in their defense of New Ulm against the attacks of the Sioux, and on account of his important services received from Gov. Ramsey the commission of colonel. [17; 18; 20*; 21; 22; 23*; 28, X*; 32; 41; 68, 93* 94; 95*; 98*; 114*; 136; 137*; 168 (March, 1892)*; 237 (7*, 28*).]

Flandrau, Charles Macomb, author, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 9, 1871; was graduated at Harvard University, 1895; author of novels, chiefly of college life; resides in St. Paul. [17; 24.]

Flannery, George Perry, lawyer, b. in Marquette county, Wis., Feb. 12, 1852; came to Minnesota with his parents when two years of age; was educated at Faribault, and was admitted to the bar in 1873; practiced several years in Dakota, and in 1887 settled in Minneapolis. [22*; 24; 25; 90.]

Flannigan, Charles L., physician, b. in Syracuse, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1860; was graduated from the medical department of the State University of New York, 1871; settled in Waverly, Wright county, in 1878, where he practiced medicine and owned a drug store. [31.]

Flather, John Joseph, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., June 9, 1862; was graduated at Yale University, 1885; was instructor in mechanical engineering at Purdue University, 1891-8; professor of the same department in the University of Minnesota since 1898; author of several books on mechanics. [7A; 17; 24; 127 (13*).]

Flathers, John W., farmer, b. in Hendricks county, Ind., in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Pleasant Grove, Olmsted county; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30.]

Fleer, Herman, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Westfalen, Germany, May 20, 1852; came to the United States while an infant; was graduated at the theological seminary at Marthasville, Mo., in 1878; became pastor of St. John's church, Minneapolis, the same year. [58.]

Fleming, James, R. C. priest, b. in County Kilkenny, Ireland, Dec. 25, 1847; d. in Shieldsville, Minn., Feb. 27, 1909. He was ordained in 1872; came to Minnesota in 1879; was pastor in several towns, being in St. Paul, 1887-94, and in Shieldsville after 1900. [146.]

Fleming, R. L., b. in Crawford county, Pa., Jan. 17, 1830; settled on a farm in Fountain, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1874-5. [52.]

Fleming, William A., lawyer, b. in Dickinson Center, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Brainerd; was superintendent of schools for Crow Wing county five years, and later was city attorney and county attorney; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1893. [22*; 24; 30.]

Fletcher, George Henry, lawyer, b. in Mankato, Minn., Feb. 18, 1860; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1881; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Minneapolis in 1883; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [22*; 30; 90*.]

Fletcher, Henry Erskine, miller, b. in Lyndon, Vt., July 31, 1843; settled in Minneapolis in 1879, and has been interested in many milling, lumbering, and railroad and elevator enterprises in that city, and also in stock raising in Montana. [20*; 24; 25; 84*; 85A*; 90*.]

Fletcher, Jonathan Emerson, b. in Thetford, Vt., in 1806; d. on his farm in Muscatine, Iowa, April 6, 1872. He came to Minnesota in 1846 as Indian agent of the Winnebagoes, and held that position eleven years, settling with the tribe in three different locations in the territory. [237 (1).]

Fletcher, Lafayette G. M., b. in Stockholm, N. Y., Feb. 13, 1830; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 21, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled on a homestead in Blue Earth county, adjoining the present city of Mankato; was a state senator in 1883-5; engaged in real estate business and banking. [23; 24; 25; 32; 46*; 83*; 237 (62*).]

Fletcher, Loren, congressman, b. in Mount Vernon, Maine, April 10, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in mercantile business and later in flour milling and lumbering; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-83, being speaker of the House in 1881-3; and represented his district in Congress, 1893-1903 and 1905-7. [17; 20*; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 84; 90*; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883); 174*.]

Fletcher, William, soldier, b. in New York; attained the rank of captain in 1866; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1870; retired from the army in 1887. [11; 12.]

Fliesburg, Oscar Alfred, physician, b. in Smaland, Sweden, April 5, 1851; came to the United States in 1874; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, in 1885; settled in St. Paul, and later practiced his profession at North Branch and Minneapolis; the author of a volume of Swedish poems, entitled "Wild Roses and Thistles," and of other poems and essays. [38; 169.]

Flint, Samuel M., judge, b. in Braintree, Vt., Aug. 4, 1818; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 6, 1881. He was admitted to the bar in his native town; settled in St. Paul in 1854; was both city and county attorney, and also judge of the municipal court. [237 (1).]

Floathe, Charles Magnus, b. in Norway, July 28, 1838; came to the United States in 1882; and the next year settled at Two Harbors, Minn.; was secretary and treasurer for the Scandinavian Co-operative Mercantile Co.; was register of deeds for Lake county twenty years, 1889-1908. [106*; 169.]

Flom, A. A., farmer, b. in Norway, March 25, 1838; came to the United States in 1858, settling in Goodhue county, Minn.; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided on a farm in Leon township after 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 54.]

Flournoy, Richard Thomas, b. in Virginia, Jan. 2, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 22, 1899. During the civil war he served in the Confederate army, attaining the rank of colonel. He settled in St. Paul in 1879, and was lumber freight agent for railroads. [156; 167 (Nov. 24, 1899*).]

Flower, Marcus T. C., b. in Springfield, Mass., Oct. 3, 1814; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 4, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856; settled on a farm near Owatonna; resided in Mankato, 1860-73; then removed to St. Paul; engaged in hotel business. [83*; 237 (28*).]

Flower, Mark Deloss, b. at Chagrin Falls, Ohio, March 31, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 3, 1907. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1855; served throughout the civil war in Illinois regiments, being appointed in 1863 to the rank of adjutant general. After the war he resided in St. Paul; was adjutant general of Minnesota, 1870-76, and held other political positions and had large financial interests. He owned a steamboat and several barges until 1877. He was deputy collector of customs for the port of St. Paul several years, and afterward was president and manager of the St. Paul Union Stock yards; was a representative in the state legislature in 1905; and the same year was appointed postmaster of St. Paul, and held this position till his death. [23*; 25; 27*; 30*; 68; 93A; 94; 237 (43*).]

FLYNN, ARTHUR J., merchant, b. in Waterford, Ireland, July 27, 1845; came to the United States with his grandparents in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers in the civil war; opened a hardware store in Caledonia in 1874. [61.]

FLYNN, BIRNEY, b. in Canada, July 25, 1831; settled in Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1864; engaged in real estate business; was clerk of the district court, 1865-9. [32.]

FLYNN, DANIEL, b. in Elgin, Ill., May 18, 1843; came with his parents to Meeker county, Minn., in 1856; settled in Litchfield in 1873, engaged in lumber business, dealt in farm machinery, and owned a grain elevator. [65.]

FLYNN, J. C., farmer and lumberman, b. in Roxbury, Mass., in 1844; served in the Independent Battalion of Minnesota Cavalry in the civil war; settled in Little Falls, Minn., in 1878; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 176 (Nov., 1892).]

FLYNN, MICHAEL J., merchant, b. in Kane county, Ill., Aug. 15, 1840; came to Meeker county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-5; settled in Litchfield in 1870; engaged in mercantile business, and dealt in lumber and grain; was a representative in the legislature in 1885. [65*.]

FLYNN, THOMAS, pioneer farmer, b. in Mayo, Ireland, in 1828; came to America in 1831; was the first settler on the site of Rush City, Chisago county, Minn., 1857. [41.]

FLYNN, WILLIAM D., physician, b. in Ireland in 1842; d. at Redwood Falls, Minn., Nov. 22, 1897. He came with his parents to the United States; served in the 23d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Rush Medical college, Chicago, in 1868; came to Minnesota the same year, and in 1870 settled in Redwood Falls. [237 (9); 238 (Nov. 24, 1897*).]

FOBES, FRANK B., b. in St. Lawrence, N. Y., in 1839; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., April 12, 1902. He settled in Albert Lea in 1861; served in the Fourth Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; engaged in the hardware business, and later established a telephone exchange; was county treasurer six years. [237 (19).]

FOBES, O. B., merchant, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., July 30, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1861; served in the Fourth Wisconsin Regt., 1863-5; settled in Albert Lea in 1871. [53.]

FOELL, JACOB, b. in 1862 in Minneapolis, where he still lives; is proprietor of the People's Sanitary Company; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

FOLAND, WALTER ALPHONSO, lawyer, editor, b. in Dayton, Ohio, March 12, 1846; was graduated at the Indiana State University, 1870, and from its law department in 1873; came to Minnesota the next year,

and settled in Benson in 1876; editor and publisher of the Benson Times since 1885. [25; 32.]

Foley, James G., b. in Washington county, Maine, March 15, 1843; came with his parents to Stillwater, Minn., in 1854; engaged in lumbering; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was auditor of Washington county, 1881-84. [40.]

Foley, Thomas, wholesale grocer and railroad contractor, b. in Lanark county, Ontario, in 1841; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 28, 1907. He came to the United States in 1879, and to Minnesota the same year, settling in St. Paul; was interested in lumbering and other lines of business at St. Cloud, Foley, Milaca, and elsewhere. [237 (43).]

Foley, Timothy, b. in Lanark county, Ont., Canada, Aug. 15, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1879; engaged in railroad contracting, lumber business, and flour milling; resided in St. Cloud, and later in St. Paul. [24; 95*.]

Follett, Denis, b. in England, March 3, 1840; came to the United States in 1856, settling in Hastings, Minn.; was assistant cashier, and later vice president, of the First National Bank there. [25; 48; 56*.]

Follett, Lewis S., banker, b. in England in 1825; d. in 1903. He came to the United States in 1847, and to Hastings, Minn., in 1856. Three years later he organized a bank which became the First National Bank of Hastings; was at first its cashier, and afterward its president. [56.]

Follingstad, Ole, farmer and banker, b. in Norway, Aug. 15, 1834; came to the United States in 1861, settling as a farmer in Wanamingo, Minn.; was president of the Farmers' State Bank of Wanamingo. [56.]

Follman, Peter, physician, b. in Germany in 1829; came to the United States in 1861, and to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1869; resided in Mankato, where he practiced medicine and owned a drug store. [32; 83*.]

Folsom, Edwin Augustus, merchant and lumberman, b. in Exeter, N. H., June 30, 1833; d. in Stillwater, Minn., July 29, 1906. He came to Stillwater in 1856; served as captain and major in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, at first against the hostile Sioux and afterward in the South, and before the close of the war was brevetted colonel. He was treasurer of Washington county six years. [18; 40; 41; 42*.]

Folsom, George B., pioneer, b. in St. Johns, N. B., April 9, 1815; came to Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1853; was the first settler in Rushseba, 1855; was receiver of the U. S. land office, Taylor's Falls, 1875-85. [41.]

Folsom, Levi Woodbury, lawyer, b. in Tamworth, N. H., in 1821; was graduated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., in 1847; was

admitted to the bar in 1850; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1854; practiced law and dealt in real estate. [40; 41; 42; 200.]

Folsom, Simeon Pearl, pioneer surveyor and lawyer, b. at Ascot, P. Q., Canada, Dec. 27, 1819; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 31, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1847, settling at St. Paul; engaged in surveying and real estate business; was the first city surveyor, 1854; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; attorney after 1879 in municipal and railway service. [28, IV; 24; 32; 41; 43*; 68; 93A; 200; 237 (48, 51*).]

Folsom, Ward W., pioneer, b. in Tamworth, N. H., Oct. 13, 1824; came to Arcola, Minn., in 1846; engaged in lumbering and in hotel business; resided in St. Paul after 1857; was employed during three years of the civil war in the quartermaster's department, St. Louis, Mo. [41; 200.]

Folsom, William Henry Carman, b. in St. Johns, N. B., June 22, 1817; d. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., Dec. 15, 1900. He came to the St. Croix valley in 1845; engaged in lumber business; settled at Taylor's Falls in 1850; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; was a state senator five sessions, and a representative in the legislature one term; author of a history of the St. Croix valley, entitled "Fifty Years in the Northwest," 763 pages, 1888. [40; 41*; 200; 237 (11).]

Folstrom, Jacob. See Falstrom.

Folwell, William Watts, educator and author, b. in Romulus, N. Y., Feb. 14, 1833; was graduated at Hobart College, 1857, and became assistant professor of mathematics there; traveled and studied in Germany; served with the 50th N. Y. engineers during the civil war, and was brevetted lieutenant colonel; was president of the University of Minnesota, 1869-84, and its professor of political science and librarian, 1875-1907; author of Minnesota, the North Star State (382 pages, 1908), and University Addresses (224 pages, 1909). [1; 4*; 17; 24; 28, XII; 84; 127 (2*); 127A*, B*; 166A*; 237 (53*).]

Fontaine, Louis, merchant, b. in Quebec, Canada, Jan. 11, 1840; came to Minnesota when fourteen years of age; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Crookston in 1878. [35.]

Foot, Silas Buck, wholesale merchant, b. in New Milford, Pa., Nov. 7, 1833; d. in Red Wing, Minn., May 22, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling at Red Wing, which was afterward his home; established in St. Paul, in 1881, the large boot and shoe firm of Foot, Schulze and Co. [22*; 24; 25; 28, XII; 93A*; 237 (51*).]

Foote, Charles M., b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1848; came to Minneapolis in 1870; engaged in a general publishing business. [99*.]

Foote, Hiram W., b. near Janesville, Wis., Feb. 9, 1846; was graduated at Carroll College, Waukesha; served the last year of the civil

war in the 134th Illinois Regt.; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in St. Paul, where he represented the oil refineries of Cleveland; removed to Minneapolis in 1882; was state oil inspector, 1893-7. [22*; 30.]

Footner, William J., b. in Montreal, Canada, in 1846; d. in St. Paul, May 4, 1901. He engaged in railroad work at the age of sixteen; came to St. Paul in 1879; organized the Great Northern express company in 1888, and became its general manager and vice president. [95*; 237 (14*).]

Forbes, Andrew C., lawyer, b. in Quebec, Canada, in 1848; d. in Marshall, Minn., July 2, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1871, and settled in Marshall, Lyon county; was county attorney eight years; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 32; 238 (July 3, 1889).]

Forbes, Melvin J., b. in Bridgewater, Mass., Dec. 31, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Duluth, and after 1874 engaged in grain commission business; president of the Consolidated Elevator Co. since its incorporation in 1894. [20; 23; 24.]

Forbes, Robert, M. E. clergyman, b. in Canada, Nov. 13, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1870; was pastor in Albert Lea, Faribault, Minneapolis, and other places; was presiding elder of the St. Paul district, and later of the Duluth district; was chaplain of the Senate of Minnesota, 1895-7, and of the House in 1903. [30.]

Forbes, William Henry, pioneer, b. on Montreal Island, Canada, Nov. 13, 1815; d. at Devil's Lake Indian Agency, Dakota, July 20, 1875. He came to Minnesota in 1837; was clerk for the American Fur Company ten years at Mendota; in 1847 took charge of the "St. Paul Outfit" for the same company; was a member of the territorial council four sessions; served in the army during Indian campaigns, 1862-6, being brevetted major in 1866; was appointed Indian agent at Devil's Lake in 1871. [28, IV, VI, IX; 29; 41; 94; 114; 237 (1).]

Force, Jacob Francis, physician, b. in Stillwater, N. Y., March 2, 1843; served in the 125th New York Regt. during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated at Albany Medical College, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling at Heron Lake; was postmaster there eight years; removed in 1885 to Minneapolis, where he became, in 1895, president of the Northwestern Life Association. [22*; 26*.]

Ford, Frank, lawyer, b. in Milledgeville, Ohio, in 1855; was graduated at the Law School of Cincinnati College, 1882; was admitted to the bar and settled in St. Paul the same year; was judge of the municipal court, 1886-91. [93.]

Ford, James William, educator, b. in Lowell, Mass., Dec. 20, 1846; was graduated at Madison University, Hamilton, N. Y., in 1873. After

1889 he was principal of the Pillsbury Academy at Owatonna, Minn. In 1904 he purchased a half interest in the Pratt green-houses in Anoka, and removed to that city. [22*; 43; 141 (1889).]

Ford, John A., pioneer, b. in 1811; d. at Red Rock, Minn., May 9, 1895. He came to Minnesota in 1841; kept a supply store, and in later years engaged in farming; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1851. [40; 41; 237 (9*); 238 (May 11, 1895*).]

Ford, John D., physician, b. in Cornish, N. H., April 18, 1816; d. in Winona, Minn., Oct. 29, 1867. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1839, and at the Medical College of Philadelphia, 1843; settled in Winona, 1856; engaged in insurance business; and was prominently identified with establishing the normal school system of the state. [18; 76.]

Ford, Joseph, b. in New York in 1825; came to St. Paul in 1851; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; was clerk of the house of representatives, 1852-3; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. during the civil war; was the first settler in Northfield, and built the first house there. [94.]

Ford, Nathan, merchant, b. of American parents in Aleppo, Syria, July 13, 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1881, and dealt in pianos and organs. [97; 124.]

Ford, Orville D., farmer, b. in Lebanon, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling on the site of the present town of Mazeppa; was a representative in the legislature in 1862; was lieutenant in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery, 1865. [18; 74; 115.]

Foreman, William, farmer and grain buyer, b. in Ireland, in 1846; came to Steuben county, N. Y., in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1854; resides in Wabasha; was a representative in the legislature in 1895, and a state senator in 1907. [30*.]

Forepaugh, Joseph Lybrandt, merchant, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 6, 1834; d. July 8, 1892. He settled in St. Paul in 1858; engaged in wholesale and retail dry goods business, and later in the manufacture of shoes. [3*.]

Forsyth, Asa, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1812; d. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 27, 1891. He settled there in 1858; engaged in real estate and loaning business, and dealt in grain. [78.]

Fortier, George M., physician, b. in St. David, Canada, April 15, 1857; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Montreal, 1881; settled in Little Falls, Minn., the same year. [24; 31.]

Fortier, J., R. C. priest, b. in Quebec, Canada, July 19, 1854; was graduated in 1872 at Nicollet College, Canada; was ordained in 1879; settled in Belle Prairie, Minn., in 1880. [31.]

Fosen, Amos Nelson, farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 26, 1837; came to the United States in 1855, and the next year was one of the first set-

tlers in Litchfield, Minn.; was treasurer of Meeker county three terms. [65; 169.]

Fosmark, O. N., Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. in Columbia county, Wis., Nov. 17, 1853; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1875, and at the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, 1878; came to Fergus Falls, Minn., the same year; was pastor there and also president of the Park Region Lutheran College, which he established. [37.]

Fosnes, Christopher A., lawyer, b. in Fosnes, Norway, July 2, 1862; came with his parents to the United States when five years old, and lived in Winona county, Minn.; was admitted to the bar in 1884; settled in Montevideo; was a representative in the state legislature, 1897-9. [22*; 24; 30.]

Foss, Almon E., journalist, b. in Grafton county, N. H., Oct. 18, 1842; came to Winnebago City, Minn., in 1866 with his father; engaged in newspaper publication in various towns, but after 1884 resided in Winnebago City, and was one of the proprietors of the Press-News. [39.]

Foss, James F. R., banker, b. in Biddeford, Maine, March 17, 1848; served in the U. S. navy during two years of the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at Minneapolis, and organized the Nicollet National Bank, of which he was the first cashier, and later was president. [20; 21*; 22*; 24.]

Foss, Louis O., farmer, b. in Wisconsin in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1879; resided near Elbow Lake; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30; 35; 57*.]

Fosseen, Manley L., lawyer, b. in Leland, Ill., Dec. 10, 1869; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; settled in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5, and a state senator since 1907. [24; 25; 30*.]

Foster, A. D., pioneer, b. near Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 22, 1801; came to St. Anthony in 1848; engaged in logging and mercantile business, and later in fruit culture. [41; 58; 59.]

Foster, Addison Gardner, lumberman, b. in Belchertown, Mass., Jan. 28, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1859; resided in Wabasha and after 1871 in St. Paul; engaged in lumber business in Tacoma, Wash., after 1887; was a United States senator 1899-1905. [17; 167 (Oct. 26, 1894*, and Feb. 3, 1899*).]

Foster, Alonzo P., farmer, b. in Orange, Vt., May 5, 1816; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Plainview; was a representative in the legislature the next year; removed to Winona in 1866, and owned and platted Foster's addition to that city; returned to Plainview in 1878. [74.]

Foster, Andrew J., pioneer, b. in Cooper, Maine, June 8, 1827; set-

tled in St. Anthony in 1849; engaged in lumbering; in 1852 pre-empted a part of the site of Minneapolis; later engaged in real estate business and owned a grocery. [58.]

Foster, Henry, pioneer, b. in Trumbull county, Ohio, April 22, 1825; was assistant blacksmith for the Winnebago Indians, and came with the tribe to Long Prairie, Minn., in 1848; later engaged in trade with these Indians at their Agency in Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1872; resided in St. Clair (formerly Winnebago Agency), Minn. [83*.]

Foster, M. J., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1823; settled in Forestville, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1854; was a representative in the legislature in 1858 and 1865. [52.]

Foster, Scott A., b. in Washington county, N. Y., June 2, 1856; came with his father to Wabasha county, Minn., when a child; engaged in teaching, and was county superintendent of schools, 1883-6. [74.]

Foster, Thomas, journalist, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., May 18, 1818; d. in San Francisco, Cal., March 31, 1903. He engaged in newspaper work, and studied and practiced medicine; came to Minnesota in 1849, as private secretary to Gov. Ramsey; was part owner and editor of the Daily Minnesotian, 1857-61; during the civil war served in the commissary department, with rank of captain; established the Duluth Minnesotian, the first newspaper published in that city, 1869; later resided in Tennessee, and in Washington, D. C., where he was employed in one of the government departments; removed to California in 1902. [28, X; 93; 237 (28); 241.]

Foulke, William, lawyer, b. in Morgan county, Ohio; was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in St. Paul in 1883. [24; 25; 93; 93A*; 98*.]

Fournier, Alexis Joseph, artist, b. in St. Paul, July 4, 1865; received his education chiefly in Wisconsin, and took his first lessons in painting from an old scene painter in Milwaukee. In 1893-4 he studied art in Europe, and had the honor in both 1894 and 1895 of having one of his pictures exhibited in the Salon de Champs-Elysees; art director of the Roycroft Shops, East Aurora, N. Y. [22*; 89; 238 (Feb. 16, 1896*).]

Fowler, Andrew J., b. in Lebanon, Conn., June 13, 1835; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1861; was connected with the First National Bank, 1871-6; was treasurer of Wabasha county, 1876-82, and a representative in the legislature, 1870-1. [74.]

Fowler, Charles Rollin, lawyer, b. in Jordan, Minn. Sept. 17, 1869; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1892; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1893; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [24; 30*; 127A*.]

Fowler, J. G., b. in Yorkshire, Eng., June 20, 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1850, and to Mankato, Minn., in 1858; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was register of deeds, 1876-81. [32.]

Fowler, William, b. in Agawam, Mass., Sept. 8, 1826; d. in Redlands, California, May 24, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1852; settled on a farm in Newport; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was president of the State Agricultural Society, 1875-7, and a representative in the legislature in 1877-8; removed in 1891 to Redlands, Cal., of which city he was mayor for ten years. [30; 40; 166A*.]

Fox, Aaron, b. in Mentor, Ohio, in 1833; settled in Minneiska, Minn., in 1856; was trader with the Indians, and later owned a grocery, and was postmaster. [74.]

Fox, Charles T., b. in Towanda, Pa., Feb. 7, 1860; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; engaged in railway and banking enterprises; in 1888 became secretary and treasurer of the Sidle, Fletcher, and Holmes Co., and later was connected with the Northwestern Consolidated Milling Co. [168 (June 5, 1891*, and Nov. 27, 1891*).]

Fox, Patrick, pioneer, b. in Tipperary county, Ireland, in 1819; d. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., Nov. 3, 1904. He came with his parents to the United States in 1823; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1844; engaged in lumbering and mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1860. [41; 237 (35).]

Frahm, Juergen, b. in Germany in 1853; came with his parents to the United States when two years old and soon afterward to Minnesota; was a representative from Olmsted county in the legislature, 1871-2. [66.]

Franchere, Gabriel, explorer and merchant, b. in Montreal, Nov. 3, 1786; d. in St. Paul, April 12, 1863. He joined the expedition fitted out by John Jacob Astor to establish a fur-trading station on the Columbia river, to which he sailed from New York in September, 1810, on the voyage around Cape Horn. He wrote, in French, the first history of the Astor expeditions, published in 1820; of which a translation in English was published in 1854. During the last thirty years of his life he was a fur merchant at Sault Ste. Marie and in New York city. [1; 28, VI*.]

Francis, Charles L., physician, b. in Oxford, Maine, in 1823; d. in Oklahoma City, Dec. 26, 1906. He was graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin College; settled in Sterling, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1856. [32; 45*; 237 (43).]

Frank, John, farmer, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, Feb. 13, 1834; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Le Roy, Mower county; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [65A*.]

FRANKENFIELD, AMOS, hardware merchant, b. in Bucks county, Pa., March 14, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1861; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Glencoe in 1872. [64.]

FRANKENFIELD, JACOB, merchant, b. in Bucks county, Pa., Aug. 7, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Henderson, and engaged in the hardware business; was a state senator, 1874-5; and in 1875 became collector of customs for the Minnesota district, with office at Pembina, Dakota. [18.]

FRANKFORTER, GEORGE BELL, educator, b. in Potter, Ohio, April 22, 1860; was graduated at the University of Nebraska, 1886; spent four years in study at German universities, and received the degree of Ph. D. at the University of Berlin, 1893; has since been dean of the School of Chemistry in the University of Minnesota. [7A; 17; 24; 26*; 127 (8*); 127A*, B; 237 (53*).]

FRANKLIN, GERMAN B., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., April 4, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1863; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery, 1864-5; engaged in mercantile business in Blue Earth City; was auditor of Faribault county, 1893-1909. [39.]

FRANKSON, THOMAS, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., 1869; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1900; is in law practice and real estate business at Spring Valley; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

FRASER, WILLIAM CARLISLE, civil engineer, b. in Dover, Olmsted county, Minn., May 21, 1869; was county surveyor, 1894-1903; resides in Rochester; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*; 66A.]

FRASIER, S. W., journalist, b. in Valparaiso, Ind., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1870; established the Brown's Valley Reporter in 1880; was clerk of the district court, 1882-96. [32.]

FRATER, JOHN TAYLOR, b. near Uniontown, Ohio, April 19, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1881, and settled in Brainerd; was county treasurer of Crow Wing county, 1888-1904; was a state senator, 1905; Indian agent at Leech Lake Agency since 1907. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30.]

FRAZEE, RANDOLPH L., pioneer, b. at Hamden Junction, Ohio, July 3, 1841; d. at Pelican Rapids, Minn., June 4, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1866. The town of Frazee, Becker county ,was named for him, and he owned mills there. He was a representative in the state legislature in 1875 and 1883; removed to Pelican Rapids in 1890. [44.]

FRAZEE, THEODORE, merchant, b. in Vinton county, Ohio, May 9, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1868; engaged in farming and lumber business; settled in Pelican Rapids in 1877; opened a store, and was vice president of a bank. [35.]

FRAZER, SHELDON LORD, lawyer, b. in Steubenville, Ohio, Oct. 8, 1845; settled in Duluth in 1887; was receiver of the United States land office there five years; and was afterward a land attorney. [23*.]

Frazier, Charles R., educator, b. in Vernon county, Wis., in 1869; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin; engaged in teaching in Minnesota, at Waterville, Little Falls, and Winona; was assistant superintendent of public instruction in Minnesota, 1909-10; then removed to the Pacific coast. [30.]

Fredenburg, David V., miller, b. in New Jersey, Dec. 14, 1840; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Jan. 2, 1907. He came to Minnesota, and in 1867 settled in Alexandria, where after 1883 he was proprietor of the Crown Roller mill. [35; 237 (43).]

Frederick, Adolph, music dealer, b. in Baltimore, Md., Dec. 18, 1844; served in the Confederate army in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided in St. Paul and Stillwater; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30.]

Freeborn, William, pioneer, b. in Ohio, in 1816; d. in California. He came to St. Paul in 1848; removed to Red Wing in 1853, being one of its first settlers; was a member of the territorial council, 1854-7. He emigrated to Montana in 1864, and later settled in California, in 1868. Freeborn county is named for him. [28, IV; 56; 94.]

Freeman, Ambrose, b. near Culpeper Court House, Va., Feb. 25, 1823; was killed, July 24, 1863. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling on a farm near St. Cloud. At the beginning of the Indian outbreak, in 1862, he organized the Northern Rangers and was their captain. The following year he accompanied Gen. Sibley's expedition as first lieutenant of the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and was shot by an Indian on the plains. [31; 41; 237 (9).]

Freeman, D. H., b. in Edgar county, Ill., in 1849; came to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1857; engaged in livery business; was register of the U. S. land office, 1879-86; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [176 (Aug., 1887).]

Freeman, E. Herbert, journalist, b. in Hudson, Wis., Feb. 26 1853; came with his parents to Hastings, Minn., when a child; learned the printing trade; was one of the editors of the Hastings Union, 1875-80, and afterward established the Hastings Daily News. [48.]

Freeman, Edward Monroe, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 12, 1875; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1898; instructor and assistant professor of botany there, 1898-1905; professor in the College of Agriculture of this University since 1907, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul. [7A; 127B.]

Freeman, Everett P., lawyer, b. in Hartford, Conn., Jan. 22, 1837; was graduated at Yale College, 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1861; settled in Mankato, Minn., the same year; was county attorney, 1867-8 and 1879-84; was a state senator, 1874-5. [32; 45*; 83*.]

Freeman, George W., b. in St. Ives, England, May 24, 1845; came to the United States when eight years old. In 1855 the family settled

in St. Paul, Minn. In 1887 he became president of the firm of C. Gotzian and Co., boot and shoe manufacturers. [23*; 24; 95*; 98*; 100*.]

FREEMAN, HENRY B., soldier, b. in Ohio; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1881; attained the rank of colonel in 1898. [11; 12.]

FREEMAN, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Northamptonshire, Eng., in 1805; came to the United States and in 1855 settled in Freeborn county, Minn., on a claim in the township that was afterward named Freeman in his honor. [53.]

FREEMAN, ORRIN W., lawyer, b. in Milo, Maine, July 28, 1850; was graduated at Maine Wesleyan Seminary, and in law at the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar in 1878; settled in Adrian, Nobles county, Minn., in 1887. [34.]

FREEMAN, SAMUEL M., grocer, b. in Kennebec county, Me., Sept. 1, 1824; d. in Medford, Minn., Jan. 5, 1906. He came to Steele county, Minn., in 1855, settling in Medford; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was postmaster after 1886. [72; 237 (39).]

FRELIN, JULIUS THEOPHILUS, educator, b. in France, March 13, 1870; came to Minnesota, and taught in this state nine years; served in the Twelfth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war; engaged in teaching in the Philippine Islands three years; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1905; was instructor there, 1905-07, and since assistant professor of French. [127A*.]

FREMLING, JOHN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Frammestad, Sweden, June 21, 1842; came to the United States in 1870, and to Welch, Minn., in 1882; was pastor at Vasa, Goodhue county, after 1889. [169.]

FREMONT, JOHN CHARLES, explorer, b. in Savannah, Ga., Jan. 21, 1813; d. in New York, July 13, 1890. He was known as "The Pathfinder," on account of his explorations in the Rocky Mountain region; was nominated in 1856 for president of the United States. He accompanied Nicollet in 1838 on his expedition through southern and southwestern Minnesota. [1; 4*; 20*.]

FRENCH, A. B., farmer, b. in Michigan in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided at St. Peter; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

FRENCH, ANDREW, farmer, b. in Green Lake county, Wis., Dec. 10, 1859; came to Minnesota when four years old; resides at Plainview; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3; and a member of the State Board of Equalization, 1906-08. [24; 30.]

FRENCH, MRS. ANNE WARNER, author, b. in St. Paul, Oct. 14, 1869; was married to Charles Ellis French in 1888; author, A Woman's Will (1904), Susan Clegg and her Friend, Mrs. Lathrop (1904), Seeing France with Uncle John (1906), and other books; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

FRENCH, E. D., b. in New York in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided at Redwood Falls, and engaged in real estate business; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

FRENCH, GEORGE D., banker, b. in Winona county, Minn., Feb. 6, 1856; was register of deeds for that county, 1895-1905; resides in St. Charles; was a state senator, 1909. [30*.]

FRENCH, GEORGE FRANKLIN, physician, b. in Dover, N. H., Oct. 30, 1837; d. in Minneapolis, July 13, 1897. He was graduated at Harvard College, 1859; was surgeon in the army, 1863-5; was brevetted lieutenant colonel at the close of the war; settled in Minneapolis in 1879; was president of the Minnesota Academy of Medicine after 1890. [121.]

FRENCH, HIRAM E., teacher, b. in Iowa, Oct. 23, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1857; was graduated at Northern Indiana Normal School, 1880; settled in Pipestone in 1884, where he was principal of the public schools. [34.]

FRENCH, JOHN R., pioneer b. in Cornwall, Eng., Oct. 9, 1835; came with his parents to the United States in 1844, and to Minnesota in 1855; was the first settler in Acoma, McLeod county, in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [64.]

FRENCH, LAFAYETTE, lawyer, b. in Lorain county, Ohio, Nov. 19, 1848; was admitted to the bar in 1872, and settled in Austin, Minn.; was county attorney, 1874-9; and mayor, 1885-8. [24; 79*; 111.]

FRICK, JOHANNES B., educator, b. in Norway, July 15, 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 26, 1908. He was graduated at Christiania University, 1862, and the same year came to the United States; was many years a pastor in Wisconsin; became professor in theology in 1888 at the Luther Seminary in Minneapolis (now located at Hamline, St. Paul), and was elected its president, which position he resigned on account of ill health in 1902. [148; 149; 169; 237 (51*).]

FRIDLEY, ABRAM MCCORMACK, pioneer, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., May 1, 1817; came to Long Prairie in 1851 as agent for the Winnebago Indians; was afterward a farmer in Manomin (now Fridley) township, Anoka county; in 1869 opened a large farm in Becker, Sherburne county; was a representative in the legislature in 1855, 1869-71, and 1879. [18; 30; 41; 43*.]

FRIEDMANN, JOSEPH, merchant, b. at Cold Spring, Minn., in 1871; resides in Eden Valley, where he deals in real estate and general merchandise; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [30*.]

FRIEDRICH, JOHN HENRY, grocer, b. in Red Wing, Minn., Sept. 19, 1870; d. there Oct. 10, 1903. He served in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel. [123; 237 (28*).]

FRINK, FREDERICK WILLARD, b. in Rutland county, Vt., June 24, 1828; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 15, 1906. He came to Minnesota, settling on a farm in Rice county, in 1854; removed to Faribault two years later; was auditor of Rice county, 1863-84; author of many papers on the history of this county. [18; 29; 70; 70A; 237 (39*).]

FRINK, G. W., b. in Lorraine, N. Y., June 24, 1829; came to Minnesota in territorial days; settled on the site of Montevideo, and in 1870 laid out the town; was a representative in the legislature in 1873; engaged in milling and later owned a grocery. [30; 32.]

FRISBIE, STEPHEN N., b. in Guilford, Conn., Oct. 6, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Oakland, Freeborn county; engaged in farming, wheat buying, and conducting a lumber yard; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 53.]

FRISBIE, WILLIAM ALBERT, journalist, b. in Danbury, Conn., Dec. 12, 1867; was graduated at Iowa College, 1889; engaged in newspaper work on the staff of the Minneapolis Journal; author of juvenile books of fiction. [17.]

FRITZ, ANDREW E., b. in St. Cloud, Minn., Jan. 28, 1870; was graduated at the State Normal School there, 1891; manufacturer of blank books; was appointed state public examiner, 1911. [30*.]

FRITZ, MICHAEL D., publisher, b. in Milan, Ohio, April 8, 1868; began to learn the printer's trade in 1884; removed to South Dakota in 1888, and established the Castlewood Republican. In 1891 he accepted a position with the Free Press Co., Mankato, Minn., and in 1902 purchased an interest in the company and became its secretary and manager. [24; 25; 46.]

FRIZZELL, GILBERT A., b. in Canaan, Vt., July 13, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1860; was treasurer of Olmsted county, 1880-83. [66.]

FROGNER, S., pioneer, b. in Norway, Feb. 28, 1824; d. in Herman, Minn., Feb. 5, 1905. He came to the United States in 1870, and settled in Herman in 1871; built the first store there, and was postmaster many years. [237 (35).]

FROSHAUG, SAXE J., physician; settled in Minnesota in 1880; was graduated in medicine, 1895; resides in Benson; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

FROSLEE, THORVALD H., merchant, b. in Norway in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1887, and settled at Vining, Otter Tail county; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

FROST, EDWIN P., teacher, b. in Charlestown, N. H., May 4, 1839; was graduated at Amherst College, 1865; was principal of the high school in Stillwater, Minn., after 1880. [40.]

FROST, JAMES C., b. in Rumford, Maine, Nov. 11, 1816; came to Minnesota in 1852, and settled in Anoka; was sheriff of Anoka county fourteen years; was a member of the first state legislature. [31; 41; 43.]

Frost, John August, Lutheran clergyman b. in Morlunda, Sweden, Aug. 26, 1854; came to the United States was graduated in theology at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., in 1886; settled in Minnesota; pastor in St. Paul since 1893. [169.]

Froula, Vaclav K., educator, b. in 1873; was graduated at Chicago University, 1898; engaged in teaching in Evanston and in Quincy, Ill.; was principal of the Central High School, St. Paul, Minn., 1907-10. [237 (50*).]

Frovold, K. P., b. in Eggedal, Norway, Jan. 1, 1844; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Benson, Minn., in 1872; was county auditor after 1874. [169.]

Fry, Christian, physician, b. in Allegany county, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1851; was graduated in medicine at the University of Louisville, Ky., 1874; settled in St. Paul in 1883; owned a drug store, and in 1893-1904 was part owner of the Hotel Ryan. [24; 93A; 95*.]

Fry, George L., merchant, b. in Bartholomew county, Ind., Nov. 14, 1851; came to Minnesota, and was one of the first settlers in Douglas county, 1868; engaged in mercantile business in Osakis after 1883. [35.]

Fryberger, Harrison Earl, lawyer, b. in Goodhue county, Minn., Jan. 10, 1867; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1890, and from its law department in 1892; resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [24; 25; 30.]

Frye, Pascal H., lawyer, b. in Dracut, Mass., May 17, 1850; was admitted to the bar in Illinois in 1886; settled in Willmar, Minn., the same year; owned a farm in the town of Kandiyohi; was county attorney, 1899-1901. [63.]

Fuchs, Edmund J., druggist, b. in Germany, 1874; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1880 with his father, settling in St. Paul; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Fuhrmann, Henry C., b. in Saxony in 1830; came to the United States in 1850; settled in Winona, Minn. in 1867, and engaged in real estate and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Fuller, Alpheus G., pioneer, d. in Scotland, Conn., April 13, 1900. He came to St. Paul from Connecticut as early as 1850, and in 1856 built and owned a hotel there. The next year he removed to South Dakota, and aided in founding the first white settlement in that state, at Sioux Falls. Later he resided at Fort Randall and Yankton. [28, X.]

Fuller, Caroline Macomber, author, b. in Bangor, Maine; was graduated at Smith College, 1895; author of songs and books of fiction; resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

Fuller, Francis Lord, Congregational clergyman, b. in Wilbraham,

Mass., Oct. 1, 1814; d. in Kansas City, Mo., June 17, 1881. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1839, and Hartford Theological Seminary, 1842; was ordained to the ministry the following year; was pastor in Michigan and Illinois; came to Minnesota in 1871, and was pastor in Saratoga, Spring Valley, and Hamilton; removed to Kansas City in 1880. [144.]

Fuller, G. W., Baptist clergyman, b. in Broome county, N. Y., Sept. 24, 1824; was graduated at Denison University, 1847; was a home missionary at Chatfield, Minn., 1858-65; pastor at Lake City, 1865-72; afterward engaged in nursery business in Litchfield. [65.]

Fuller, Hiram J., pioneer, b. in Pomfret, N. Y., April 27, 1824; d. in Mankato, Minn., July 10, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and settled in Mankato; owned a farm in Lime township; was the first treasurer of Blue Earth county, 1853. [83; 237 (35).]

Fuller, Jane Gay, b. in Windham, Conn.; came to Minnesota in 1854; traveled extensively through the territory, and collected many Indian legends, which she afterward wrote in poetry; author also of many short poems and magazine articles. [165.]

Fuller, Jerome, judge, b. in Litchfield county, Conn., in 1803; d. in Brockport, N. Y., in 1880. He was admitted to the bar in 1835; was appointed chief justice of the territory of Minnesota in 1851, and filled the position one year. [168 (March, 1892); 237 (1).]

Fuller, M. C., b. in New York in 1827; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled on a farm at Rochester the next year; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Fuller, M. J., farmer, b. in Irasburg, Vt., July 1, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1859; resided in Lake City; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Fuller, Wheaton M., journalist, b. in 1863 at Little Falls, Minn., and d. there, Oct. 31, 1908. He was editor and publisher of the Little Falls Transcript, and vice president of the Little Falls Electric and Water Power Company; representative in the legislature in 1893, and a state senator, 1895-7. [30; 237 (51).]

Fullerton, Samuel Ferguson, b. in Charlemont, Scotland, Feb. 2, 1858; came to the United States with his parents while still a child, and in 1879 settled in Duluth. In 1895 he was appointed a member of the state board of Game and Fish Commissioners. [26*; 27*; 100*.]

Fulmer, Nelson B., b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., May 19, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1865; was admitted to the bar in Alexandria in 1873; was attorney of Douglas county; removed to St. Cloud in 1880, where he was general agent for the McCormick Machine Company. [31.]

Fulton, Samuel G., b. in Medford, Mass., Sept. 7, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1872; settled at Northern Pacific Junction, later named Carlton; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

Fulton, Thomas C., lawyer, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1871; came to Minnesota the next year; was graduated at Cornell University in 1895, and later from its law department; resides at White Bear Lake; was a representative in the legislature in 1899 and 1903-05. [30*.]

Funk, William Albert, lawyer, b. in La Salle county, Ill., Feb. 25, 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1875; came to Minnesota in 1887, practiced eight years in Lakefield, and in 1895 removed to Mankato. [24; 25; 26*; 34; 39; 46.]

Furber, Joseph E., pioneer, b. in Wolfborough, N. H., May 13, 1840; d. in Detroit, Minn., March 21, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1868; engaged in mercantile business in Detroit after 1875. [44.]

Furber, Joseph W., pioneer, b. in Farmington, N. H., Aug. 29, 1814; d. in Cottage Grove, Minn., July 10, 1884. He came to the St. Croix valley in 1840, and settled on a farm at Cottage Grove; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1849 and in 1857, being its speaker; was appointed marshal of the territory in 1851. [28, IX; 29; 40; 41; 131.]

Furber, P. P., pioneer, b. in Farmington, N. H., in 1788; d. in Cottage Grove, Minn., Jan. 28, 1871. He settled in Cottage Grove in 1849; later resided in St. Paul and Prescott, Wis. [238 (Jan. 31, 1871).]

Furber, Samuel W., pioneer, b. in Farmington, N. H., May 2, 1819; settled at Cottage Grove, Minn., in 1860; was a representative in the legislature in 1862. [40; 41; 124.]

Furlong, John J., farmer, b. in County Tipperary, Ireland, Feb. 2, 1849; came with his parents to the United States when three years old. They settled in 1856 in Minnesota on a farm near Austin, where he still resides. In 1887 he was a representative in the legislature, and again in 1891-5. [22*; 24; 30; 65A*; 166A*.]

Fust, Charles, b. in Germany in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1869; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Gabrielson, Gabriel, merchant, b. in Norway, Sept. 15, 1825; came to the United States in 1854; opened the first store in Newburg, Fillmore county, Minn. [52.]

Gage, Addison, Jr., journalist, b. in Westfield, Mass., in 1857; d. in Anoka, Minn., Sept. 17, 1883. He came to Minnesota with his parents; was graduated at the State University, 1879; the next year became managing editor of the Minneapolis Evening Journal. [237 (1).]

Gage, George M., educator, b. in Waterford, Maine, Aug. 22, 1834; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1868; was in charge of the state normal school until 1872; then removed to St. Paul, and was superintendent of the city schools two years; later engaged in publication of educational magazines; removed to Portland, Oregon. [83.]

Gagnon, Marcel, pioneer, b. in Canada, Aug. 17, 1825; was employed by the American Fur Company several years; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1845; engaged in lumbering; served in a Minnesota Independent Battalion, 1863-6. [41.]

Gaines, Alvin Dennis, educator, b. in Berkshire, Vt., June, 1850; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1880; came to Minnesota, and taught school in Spring Valley and Glenville; was superintendent of schools for Douglas county, 1890-4; professor in the School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, 1895-8; has since engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis. [127 (10*); 241.]

Gainey, P. H., farmer, b. in Winona county, Minn., in 1863; resides in Elba; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Gale, Amory, Baptist clergyman, b. in Royalston, Mass., Aug. 21, 1815; d. in Joppa, Palestine, Nov. 25, 1874. He was graduated at Brown University, 1843, and Newton Theological Seminary, 1846; came to Minneapolis in 1857, and was pastor of the First Baptist church one year; later was general missionary for Minnesota of the American Baptist Home Mission Society, 1858-74. [18; 141; 142; 237 (1).]

Gale, Edmund, Congregational clergyman, b. in England, Nov. 12, 1821; d. in St. Paul, March 19, 1899. He came to the United States; was ordained to the ministry in 1856; was pastor of a church in Faribault, Minn., 1866-73, and again in 1881-91, and in Medford, 1894-6; afterward resided in St. Paul. [70; 70A; 143 (1898*); 144.]

Gale, Edward Chenery, lawyer, b. in Minneapolis, Aug. 21, 1862; was graduated at Yale University, 1884, and at Harvard law school; was admitted to the bar in 1888; resides in Minneapolis. [85A*; 137.]

Gale, Harlow A., b. in Worcester, Mass.; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 14, 1901. He was graduated at Union College, N. Y., in 1856; settled in Minneapolis the same year; engaged in real estate business; in 1872 bought and platted Gale's first addition to Minneapolis, and in 1873 the second. [58; 237 (19).]

Gale, Harlow Stearns, educator, b. in Minneapolis, June 29, 1862; graduated at Yale College, 1885;; studied in Leipzig and Berlin, Germany, 1890-4; was instructor in psychology in the University of Minnesota, 1895-1903; later assistant in the city engineer's department, Minneapolis. [74; 127 (9*); 127B; 241.]

Gale, James H., soldier, b. in Maryland; attained the rank of captain in 1817; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1829-31, when he resigned from the army. [11; 12.]

Gale, Samuel Chester, b. Royalston, Mass., Sept. 15, 1827; was graduated at Yale college, 1854; came to Minneapolis in 1857, and during many years was prominent in real estate, loan and insurance business; was one of the founders of the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences. [18*; 19*; 25; 58; 84*; 85A*.]

GALLAGHER, PETER JOSEPH, R. C. clergyman, b. in County Mayo, Ireland, Sept. 7, 1854; came to the United States when ten years old, and to Minnesota in 1866; entered the priesthood in 1877; was pastor in St. Paul, and since 1889 in Winona. [24; 77.]

GALLEY, HENRY, furniture manufacturer, b. in England, Dec. 24, 1833; d. in Royalton, Minn., in Oct., 1904. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota five years later; in 1863 settled at Elk River. [31; 237 (35*).]

GALPIN, GEORGE, M. E. clergyman, b. in Pennsylvania in 1818; came to Minnesota in 1853; joined the Minnesota Conference in 1859; was pastor at Minnetonka, Montevideo, Marshall, and Redwood Falls; afterward resided in Minneapolis. [180 (Oct. 7, 1896*).]

GALT, WILLIAM WILEY, farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1855; resides at Myrtle, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30; 237 (38*).]

GALTIER, LUCIAN, R. C. priest, b. in France, 1811; d. at Prairie du Chien, Wis., Feb. 21, 1866. He studied theology in his native land; came to the United States in 1838, with a band of missionaries; was ordained priest at Dubuque in 1840, and the same year settled at Mendota, Minn. He built a log chapel, which he dedicated to St. Paul, in 1841, from which the city of St. Paul received its name. In 1844 he removed to Keokuk, Iowa, and four years later returned to France. Afterward he again came to America, and resided at Prairie du Chien until his death. [28, III, IV*; 94; 108; 145; 146*.]

GALUSHA, REUBEN BARNEY, lawyer, b. in Shaftsbury, Vt., Sept. 10, 1832; d. in Rochester, Minn., Aug. 10, 1902. He was admitted to the bar in 1857, and the next year settled in St. Paul; was attorney for the St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Manitoba railway twelve years. [93; 124; 237 (19*).]

GALVIN, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Westmeath county, Ireland, in 1820; d. in St. Paul, April 27, 1903. He came to St. Paul in 1854; was a member of the police force, 1856-1881; later was sergeant-at-arms for the city council. [237 (28*).]

GANDRUD, PETER A., merchant, b. in Northfield, Minn., April 27, 1868; settled in Kandiyohi county in 1892; was a representative in the legislature, 1901-05. [30*; 63*.]

GANNETT, WILLIAM CHANNING, Unitarian clergyman, b. in Boston, Mass., March 13, 1840; was graduated at Harvard College, 1860, and Harvard Divinity School, 1868; was pastor in St. Paul, Minn., 1877-83, and in Rochester, N. Y., 1889-1908; author of numerous books and pamphlets. [17.]

GARDENER, PATRICK S., farmer, b. in Limerick, Ireland, May 8, 1828; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Minnesota cavalry in the Indian and civil wars, attaining the

rank of captain; resided at Lake Washington, Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature, 1877. [30.]

GARDNER, E. P., druggist, b. in Monson, Mass., in 1817; came to Minnesota in 1873, and settled on a farm in New Auburn, Sibley county; five years later removed to the village, where he was postmaster and owned a drug store. [32.]

GARDNER, GEORGE T., druggist, b. in Albion, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1848; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1873; was clerk of the district court of Freeborn county, 1881-88. [53.]

GARDNER, GEORGE WASHINGTON, banker, b. in Columbia, Ill., Feb. 22, 1862; came with his parents to Hastings, Minn., when two years old; after 1891 was president of the First National Bank of Hastings; resides in St. Paul. [56*.]

GARDNER, J. WELLES, b. in South Lancaster, Conn., April 9, 1841; d. in California, May 5, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1860; served as paymaster in the U. S. navy, 1863-5; engaged in mercantile business and milling in Minneapolis. [238 (May 6, 1876).]

GARDNER, STEPHEN, miller and banker, b. in Bolton, Mass., Dec. 7, 1806; d. in Hastings, Minn., March, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1864, settling at Hastings, where the same year he built the Vermillion flouring mill, celebrated many years for its high grade of flour; was president of banks in Hastings, Minneapolis, and Cannon Falls. [18*; 29; 48; 56*; 168 (March 15, 1889).]

GARLAND, NATHANIEL, first sheriff of Waseca county, 1857-9; engaged in mercantile business in Wilton, 1864-8; afterward resided in Waseca; was drowned in Clear Lake in 1880. [75.]

GARLOCK, WILLIAM, b. in Montgomery, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1818; d. in Winona, Minn., July 11, 1894. He settled there in 1856; was a dealer in grain; and was one of the organizers, and a director, of three banks. [76; 77; 78.]

GARRARD, ISRAEL, b. in Ohio, Oct. 22, 1825; d. in Frontenac, Minn., Sept. 21, 1901. He was graduated at Harvard College, and at the Cincinnati law school; purchased and settled upon a large estate at Frontenac, on Lake Pepin, in 1854; raised a company of Ohio troops for the civil war; served as colonel in the Seventh Ohio Regt., and was promoted to be brigadier general. He was widely known for his liberality, and for his aristocratic and luxurious mode of life. [54; 237 (14*, 17*).]

GARRARD, LEWIS H., farmer and author, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, June, 1829; d. at Lakewood, N. Y., July, 1887. He visited Minnesota in 1854, and in 1858 settled in Frontenac, where he had a farm of 5,000 acres; was a representative in the legislature in 1859; removed to Lake City in 1870, and was for three years president of the First National Bank there; resided in Cincinnati, Ohio, after 1880. [18; 30; 54*; 237 (2).]

GARRATT, WILSON C., pioneer, b. in Canada in 1830; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1853, being one of the first settlers; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward helped to organize Jackson county, and was its register of deeds eight years; removed to Fountain, Fillmore county, in 1875; engaged in selling furniture and flour. [52.]

GARRETTY, FRANK DILLON, b. in Ireland, Feb. 4, 1827; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 1, 1911. He came to the United States at an early age; served as lieutenant in the 15th Kentucky Regt., 1861-3, and in the regular army, 1865-93, retiring with the rank of major; was recruiting officer in St. Paul, 1886-8, and afterward made this city his home. [121.]

GARRISH, CHARLES, died in St. Charles, Minn., Jan., 1903. He settled in Winona county in 1855; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857. [237 (28).]

GARRISON, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Broome county, N. Y., March 14, 1802; d. in Mantorville, Minn., June 21, 1871. He settled in Dodge county in 1855; owned a farm, and engaged in mercantile business in Mantorville. [49.]

GARRISON, OSCAR E., civil engineer, b. at Fort Ann, N. Y., July 21, 1825; d. on his farm in Crow Wing county, Minn., April 2, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1850; explored Lake Minnetonka, and built the first house upon its banks; surveyed and platted the village of Wayzata in 1854; removed to St. Cloud in 1860; served in the Northern Rangers against the Sioux, 1862. [31; 41; 237 (1).]

GARTSIDE, F. E., b. in Bradford county, Pa., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1884; settled in Winona; was postmaster there eight years; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

GARVER, JAMES ALEXANDER, physician, b. in Hamilton, Ohio, March 19, 1814; d. in Wasioja, Minn., Dec. 15, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Wasioja; served as surgeon in Indiana regiments during the civil war; removed to Dodge Center in 1875. [18; 49; 156.]

GARVIN, CHARLES FREDERICK, M. E. clergyman, b. in Essex, Vt., in 1827; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 14, 1909. He joined the Vermont conference; came to Minnesota in 1867; was pastor in many places, and after 1881 resided in Hamline, St. Paul. [237 (56*).]

GASKILL, JAMES R. M., physician, b. in Madison county, Ill., in 1820; was graduated at McKendree college, 1843, and in the medical department of the Missouri State University, 1854; was surgeon in an Illinois regiment, 1864-5; settled in Marine ,Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the first state legislature, and also in 1872-3. [29*; 30; 40; 41.]

GATES, EZRA W., miller and farmer, b. in Waukon, Wis., Jan. 9, 1851; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; resides at Garden City; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-7. [24; 25; 30*.]

GATES, H. N., Congregational clergyman, b. in Fowler, N. Y., May 31, 1820; was graduated at Union College, 1846, and Hartford Theological Seminary, 1850; engaged in missionary work at Detroit and other Minnesota towns after 1872. [44.]

GATES, JOSEPH A., physician, b. in Olmsted county, Minn., Sept. 11, 1870; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1895; settled in Kenyon; built the Kenyon telephone exchange in 1901; was a representative in the legislature, 1905-09. [24; 26*; 30*; 56.]

GATES, OLIVER H., educator, b. in Adams county, Pa., in 1860; engaged in teaching in Pennsylvania, 1886-8; later taught in North Dakota Indian Schools until 1899, then becoming superintendent of the Vermilion Lake Training School for Indians, at Tower, Minn. [37.]

GATES, W. ALMONT, lawyer, b. in Middlefield, Ohio, in 1854; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and came to Minnesota the same year; was attorney of Sauk Center; after 1887 resided in St. Paul; was agent for the state in relation to hospitals for the insane; removed to California in 1903. [93; 111*; 237 (32*).]

GATES, WARREN, pioneer, b. in Bennington county, Vt., Jan. 31, 1828; was the first settler in Alma City, Waseca county, Minn., 1865; engaged in the manufacture of wagons. [75.]

GAUGHAN, JAMES HENRY, R. C. priest, b. Feb. 27, 1855; was educated in Catholic schools of Wisconsin and Minnesota, and studied theology in Canada; was ordained priest in 1883, and after 1900 was pastor of St. Joseph's church, Red Wing. [26*.]

GAULT, Z. S., banker, b. in Lyons, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1853, and lived at Traverse des Sioux; was elected register of deeds for Nicollet county in 1870, and county auditor, 1873; was cashier of the Nicollet County Bank after 1885. [237 (45*).]

GAUSEWITZ, WILLIAM, pharmacist, b. in Manitowoc county, Wis., in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1884, and resides in Owatonna; was a member of the state senate, 1899-1902. [30; 72.]

GAUSTA, HERBJORN N., artist, b. in Telemarken, Norway, in 1854; came with his parents to the United States in 1867; settled in Minneapolis in 1889. He is well known as a portrait painter. [169.]

GAUTHIER, JOHN B., pioneer, b. in New York in 1803; was one of the original contractors of the Erie canal; came to St. Paul in 1838; platted an addition to West St. Paul; died in 1884. [94.]

GAY, PICARD DU, French explorer; accompanied Hennepin and Ako on a voyage to explore the sources of the Mississippi in 1680. They discovered the Falls of St. Anthony, which were named by Hennepin. They were captured by the Indians, but were released and returned to Canada. [1.]

GAYLORD, NELSON BEEMAN, farmer and miller, b. in Pennsylvania, Nov. 1, 1823; d. at Belvidere Mills, Minn., Dec. 27, 1903. He came to Goodhue county, Minn., in 1855; erected a grist mill in 1861, and was instrumental in establishing Belvidere Mills postoffice in 1878, of which he was postmaster many years. [54; 237 (35).]

GEAR, EZEKIEL GILBERT, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Middletown, Conn., Sept. 13, 1793; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 13, 1873. He was ordained to the ministry in 1814; was appointed chaplain at Fort Snelling in 1837; was transferred to Fort Ripley in 1860, and seven years later was placed on the retired list because of his advanced age. [28, XII*; 59; 85; 152A*; 237 (1).]

GEAREY, E. C., farmer, b. in Hudson, N. Y., June 11, 1841; served in the 149th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, becoming lieutenant colonel; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled in Plainview; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

GEARHART, NATHANIEL ALWARD, lawyer, b. in Livingston county, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1843; d. Jan. 10, 1906. He served in the 104th N. Y. Regt., 1861-4; came to Minnesota in 1887, and settled in Duluth; was admitted to the bar, and practiced ten years; was judge of the municipal court, 1898-1904. [111; 241.]

GEDDES, GEORGE, merchant, b. in Albany, N. Y., Oct. 5, 1836; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1869; was auditor of Anoka county, 1881-84. [31; 43.]

GEDDES, THOMAS TIMOTHY, merchant, b. in Frankfort, Ill., Sept. 9, 1860; came with his parents to Anoka, Minn., in 1869, where he has since resided. [24; 43*.]

GEDDES, WILLIAM R., lawyer, b. in Albany, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1855; d. in Rochester, Minn., Oct. 10, 1911. He came with his parents to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1864; engaged in newspaper work in Mankato and studied law, and in 1891 was admitted to the bar. In 1898 his brother, Charles D. Geddes, joined him in the legal firm of W. R. and C. D. Geddes. [46; 237 (67*).]

GEDNEY, MATTHIAS A., b. in New York city, Oct. 24, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 20, 1905. He settled there in 1879, and established a large pickling business. [237 (35*).]

GEIB, JOHN, b. in Prussia in 1834; d. in Winthrop, Minn., in 1901. He came to the United States when eight years old; settled in Henderson, Minn., in 1855; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in milling, and later in farming; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 32; 237 (14).]

GEISSEL, GEORGE, farmer, b. in Bavaria in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Third Ohio Light Artillery during the civil war; settled in Morrison county, Minn.; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 98*.]

GEISSLER, JOHN M., farmer, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, in 1829; came to the United States in 1847, and settled in Minnesota ten years later; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resides at Nunda, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30.]

GENIN, J. B. M., R. C. priest, b. near Lyons, France, Nov. 4, 1839; came to America in 1860; had charge of a mission in northern Canada, and later among the Sioux on the Red river; settled in Duluth in 1873. [31.]

GENIS, CLAUDE, R. C. priest, b. in France, Oct. 4, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, July 27, 1910. He was ordained a priest in 1861; came to the United States in 1863, settling in Minnesota; engaged in missionary work five years; was pastor in Austin, 1869-74; in Faribault, 1874-82; and later in Graceville, St. Paul, Minneapolis, and other places in this state. [70; 146; 241.]

GENTRY, WILLIAM T., soldier, b. in 1832 in Indiana; d. at Fort Snelling, Minn., June 28, 1885. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1856; was brevetted lieutenant colonel in 1884; and was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1884-5. [11; 12; 13; 121.]

GEORGE, AUGUST F., b. in Hanover, Germany, Jan. 31, 1857; came to the United States in 1874; settled in Ada, Minn., in 1880, and engaged in mercantile business; was the first treasurer of Norman county, 1882-3, and county auditor, 1887-93. [35.]

GEORGE, JAMES, lawyer, b. in Alexandria, N. Y., May 27, 1819; d. in Rochester, Minn., March 7, 1881. He was admitted to the bar in 1844; served through the Mexican war, attaining the rank of captain; was colonel of the Second Minnesota Regt., 1862-4. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling on a farm in Olmsted county, near the present city of Rochester. [18; 66; 237 (1).]

GEORGE, PERRY, farmer, b. in Sheldon, N. Y., April 8, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1861; resided in Lake City; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

GERBER, J. W., hardware merchant, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1854; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1878, owned a store, and had many other financial interests. [34; 71.]

GERDTZEN, ERNST ADOLPH, lawyer, b. in Hamburg, Germany, April 28, 1822; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 18, 1895. He came to the United States in 1848, and settled in Winona in 1856; was clerk of the district court seventeen years. [23*; 76.]

GERE, THOMAS PARKE, civil engineer, b. in Wellsburg, N. Y., Sept. 10, 1842; d. in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 8, 1912. He came with his parents to Minnesota when ten years old; resided in Chatfield; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; became general superintendent of the eastern division of the Chicago, St. Paul, Min-

neapolis and Omaha railroad in 1882; removed to Sioux City, Iowa, and later to Chicago. [52; 68; 237 (68).]

GERKEN, JOHN, b. in Germany, Nov. 11, 1842; d. in Henderson, Minn., July 3, 1904. He came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was mayor of Henderson five years, and county treasurer four years. [32; 237 (35).]

GERLACH, GEORGE N., building contractor, b. July 3, 1857, in St. Paul, where he still resides; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

GERLICH, H. H., farmer, b. in Wisconsin in 1845; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1868, and eleven years later settled in Decoria; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [32.]

GEROULD, JAMES THAYER, librarian, b. in Goffstown, N. H., Oct. 3, 1872; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1895; engaged in library work in several universities; librarian of the University of Minnesota since 1906. [85A; 127A*, B.]

GERRISH, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Canterbury, N. H.; settled in Saratoga, Winona county, Minn., in 1855; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; removed from his farm to St. Charles in 1876. [76.]

GERSETH, KNUT, educator, b. in Norway, Sept. 16, 1865; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and later at the University of Heidelberg, Germany; was principal of Glenwood Academy, Glenwood, Minn., 1898-1902, and later professor of history in Luther College, Decorah, Iowa. [148.]

GERSTENHAUER, EUGENE, journalist, b. in Rhoda, Germany, May 2, 1834; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 10, 1910. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in New Ulm, and aided in founding a newspaper that is now the New Ulm Pioneer; served in the First Minnesota battery in the civil war; after 1873 published the Winona Adler, and later was employed on the Westlicher Herald in Winona till 1909. [237 (62).]

GERVAIS, BASIL, b. in St. Paul, Sept. 4, 1839, being the first child born there of white parents. When fourteen years old, he commenced rafting logs down the Mississippi, and afterward engaged in farming near White Bear lake. [68; 94; 237 (6*, 42*); 238 (May 6, 1894*).]

GERVAIS, BENJAMIN, pioneer, b. at Riviere du Loup, Canada, July 15, 1786; d. in New Canada, Minn., Jan., 1876. He settled on the Red river in the Selkirk Colony in 1812; came to Fort Snelling in 1827; and when settlers were ordered to leave the military reservation, in 1838, he opened a farm in what is now St. Paul. [28, IV; 237 (1).]

GERVAIS, SEVERE, pioneer, b. at St. Boniface, Canada, Aug. 11, 1829; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1836; owned a farm in Little Canada, Ramsey county. [68.]

GESNER, N. A., b. in New York in 1837; served in the 40th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

GETCHELL, NATHANIEL, farmer, b. in Wesley, Maine, Nov. 9, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1852, and three years later was one of the founders of the town of Brockway, Stearns county; served in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-3. [31.]

GETCHELL, WARREN H., pioneer, b. in Bloomfield, Maine, Feb. 25, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1856; owned a farm in Afton, Washington county; removed to Minneapolis in 1882; was secretary of the Twin City Iron Works. [174*.]

GETMAN, JERRY E., b. in West Monroe, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Kasson in 1877; was sheriff of Dodge county four terms. [49.]

GETTY, DANIEL, b. in Ireland, Feb. 16, 1826; d. at White Bear, Minn., Nov. 13, 1903. He came with his parents to the United States in 1833, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled at White Bear in 1864; established the White Bear Mencantile Co. [237 (28).]

GETTY, GEORGE FRANKLIN, lawyer, b. near Grantsville, Md., Oct. 17, 1855; was graduated at the Ohio Normal University, 1879, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis. [20; 22*; 25; 26*.]

GETTY, JOHN JEROME, farmer, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1821; came to Minnesota in 1853; was founder of the township of Getty, Stearns county, in 1857. [31.]

GEYERMANN, PETER, merchant, b. in Waldesch, Germany, Dec. 13, 1825; came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1855. Two years later he built a store in Shakopee, and carried on a trade in general merchandise many years. [18.]

GHEEN, EDWARD HICKMAN, rear admiral, U. S. navy, b. in Delaware county, Pa., Dec. 11, 1845; was graduated at the U. S. Naval Academy, 1867; served in the navy forty years, and retired at his own request in 1902; later resided in St. Paul. [17; 24.]

GHOSTLEY, HARRY, b. in Berkley, Eng., Jan. 28, 1844; came to Minnesota when ten years old; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Hennepin county; was a brick mason; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

GIBBON, HOMER E., educator, b. in Marion county, W. Va., in 1847; d. in Baudette, Minn., Nov. 5, 1905. He served in the 85th and other Ohio regiments in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1873; resided in Ottawa, Le Sueur county, and was superintendent of schools for that county twelve years; removed to Baudette in 1901. [32; 237 (39*).]

GIBBON, JOHN, brigadier general, b. near Holmesburg, Pa., April 26, 1827; d. in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 6, 1896. He was graduated at the U. S. military academy at West Point in 1847; served in the civil war; was temporarily located at Fort Snelling, Minn., in 1878, and was its commandant during parts of 1880-2; was commander-in-chief of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion at the time of his death. [11; 12; 13; 121; 237 (9*).]

GIBBS, HEMAN R., pioneer, b. in Chittenden county, Vt., March 16, 1815; d. in St. Anthony Park, Minn., Nov. 19, 1891. He settled there upon a farm in 1849. [174*.]

GIBBS, MRS. JANE DE BOW STEVENS, b. in New York about 1828; came to Minnesota with the family of the Presbyterian missionary, Rev. J. D. Stevens, in 1835; resided at various mission stations; was married when twenty years old to Heman R. Gibbs, and settled on a claim at St. Anthony Park, where they afterward resided, being the first white settlers there. [174*; 237 (7).]

GIBBS, JOHN LA PORTE, lieutenant governor, b. in Bradford county, Pa., May 3, 1838; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Nov. 28, 1908. He was graduated at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, 1860, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1861; came to Albert Lea, Minn., in 1861, and soon afterward settled on a farm in Geneva; was a representative in in the legislature, 1864-5, and again in 1876-7 and 1885, being speaker of the House during his last two terms. In 1897-9 he was lieutenant governor of the state. [22*; 27*; 30; 53; 53A*; 237 (51*); 238 (Oct. 4, 1896*).]

GIBBS, JOHN P., b. in Jennings county, Ind., Feb. 19, 1840; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 16, 1903. He served in the 26th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled on a farm in New Haven, Meeker county, and later resided at Bird Island; was commissioner of Itasca Park after 1901. [237 (28).]

GIBBS, OLIVER, JR., horticulturist, b. in Vermont in 1832; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1869; was secretary of the Minnesota State Horticultural Society after 1881; was superintendent of Minnesota exhibits at the Cotton Centennial Exposition, in New Orleans, 1884-5; removed to Prescott, Wis. [74.]

GIBEAU, SAMUEL, b. in Illinois, April 3, 1868; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1875; settled in Lambert, Red Lake county, in 1890; opened a store, and was postmaster; was county register of deeds, 1899-1905. [38*.]

GIBSON, CHARLES, lawyer, b. in Montgomery county, Va., in 1825; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in St. Louis; was prominent in Missouri politics as a Unionist, at the time of the civil war; spent many summers in Minnesota after 1860, and planned and owned the Hotel St. Louis on Lake Minnetonka. [60*.]

GIBSON, FREDERIC M., physician, b. in Binghamton, N. Y., in 1856; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1884; later studied in Europe; settled in Minneapolis; was homoeopathic professor of ophthalmology in the University of Minnesota, 1895-1904. [127 (10*).]

GIBSON, FREMONT S., b. in Essex county, N. Y., Sept. 23, 1856; settled in Luverne, Minn.; was proprietor of a bank at Beaver Creek after 1885, and also owned flouring mills. [34.]

GIBSON, JAMES S., physician, b. in Ayr, Ontario, Nov. 9, 1842; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1853; was graduated at Chicago Medical College, 1869; settled in Atwater in 1873. [63*.]

GIBSON, OTIS W., physician, b. in Wellsboro, Pa., in 1839; served in the U. S. army as surgeon, 1861-6; came to Minnesota in 1867; was a state senator, 1887-9; resided at Austin, and was its mayor in 1888. [30.]

GIBSON, PARIS, b. in Brownfield, Me., July 1, 1830; was graduated at Bowdoin college, 1851; settled in Minneapolis, 1858; built the first flouring mill there; removed to Fort Benton, Montana, in 1879, and was the founder of the city of Great Falls in 1882; was U. S. senator from Montana, 1901-05. [3; 17; 237 (15*, 63).]

GIBSON, REUBEN B., pioneer, b. in New Hampshire; settled on a claim in Hennepin county; was a representative in the first state legislature. [59.]

GIDDINGS, ARTHUR E., judge, b. in Anoka, Minn., Oct. 2, 1867; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889, and from its college of law, 1892; settled in Anoka; was city attorney, and later county attorney two terms; judge of the Eighteenth judicial district since 1899. [24; 25; 30; 43.]

GIDDINGS, AURORA W., physician, b. in Williamsfield, Ohio, Nov. 2, 1830; was graduated at the Albany Medical School, 1854, and settled in Anoka, Minn., the same year. [18; 25; 43.]

GIDDINGS, JOHN I., b. in Williamsfield, Ohio, March 7, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in Anoka in 1860; removed to New York in 1864, but returned to Anoka eight years later, and engaged in the manufacture of doors, sash, and blinds. [31.]

GIDEON, PETER M., horticulturist, b. in Champaign county, Ohio, Feb. 9, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1853, settling on the south shore of Lake Minnetonka at Gideon's bay; engaged in planting and cultivating apples and other fruits; was superintendent of the State Fruit Farm; later engaged in the nursery business. [60*; 85.]

GIESCKE, WILLIAM, b. in Hanover, Germany, in 1831; d. at Los Angeles, Cal., Feb., 1905. He came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1855; resided on a farm in Nicollet county until 1866,

then removed to New Ulm; was sheriff of Brown county, 1867-76. [32; 237 (35).]

GIFFORD, GEORGE F., journalist, b. in Clark county, Ky., Sept. 19, 1856; settled in St. Paul in 1882; was editor of the St. Paul Globe, and later was interested in the North Star Press Association. [100; 238 (Dec. 20, 1899).]

GILBERT, CASS, architect, b. in Zanesville, Ohio, Nov. 24, 1859; came with his parents to St. Paul when eight years old. He studied his profession in the large cities of America and in Europe, and has had an extensive practice since 1883, now having offices in St. Paul and New York city. In 1895 his design for the new State Capitol of Minnesota was selected, and he was architect in charge of construction, 1895-1905. He has resided in New York city since 1899. [3; 4; 17; 22*; 24; 25.]

GILBERT, CHARLES BENAJAH, educator, b. in Wilton, Conn., March 9, 1855; was graduated at Williams College, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1878; taught in Mankato and Winona; settled in St. Paul in 1883; was principal of the high school six years, and superintendent of the city schools, 1889-96; removed to Rochester, N. Y., and later to New York City; author and editor of many educational books. [17; 95*.]

GILBERT, CHARLES C., b. in Ohio in 1822; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1846; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1878-9; was brevetted colonel in 1881; retired from the army in 1886. [11; 12; 13.]

GILBERT, F. W., civil engineer, d. in St. Paul, April 17, 1909. He was connected with the Northern Pacific railway after 1881; was its general superintendent after 1903, residing in St. Paul. [237 (56).]

GILBERT, GIDEON K., banker, b. in New Haven, Conn., March 30, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Glencoe; engaged in farming and mercantile business; in 1875 established the Bank of Glencoe, of which he was president. [64*.]

GILBERT, L. C., Congregational clergyman, b. in Augusta, N. Y., in 1805; d. in Eden, Brown county, Minn., June 8, 1878. He was graduated at Western Reserve College, Ohio, 1833; and at Auburn Theological Seminary, N. Y., 1836; was a home missionary in Illinois and Minnesota; purchased a farm in Eden in 1874. [32.]

GILBERT, MAHLON NORRIS, Episcopal bishop, b. in Laurens, N. Y., March 23, 1848; d. in St. Paul, March 2, 1900. He was graduated at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, 1875; was ordained priest in Deer Lodge, Montana, 1875; and was consecrated bishop in Chicago, in 1880. He commenced his work in the ministry in Montana, but in 1881 settled in St. Paul, becoming the rector of Christ Church; after 1886 he was associate bishop of Minnesota. [3*; 4; 7; 23*; 68; 124; 152; 152A*; 156 ;237 (11*); 238 (March 3, 1900*).]

GILBERT, NEWINGTON, pioneer, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1815; settled in Woodbury, Washington county, Minn., in 1851; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; removed to Valley Creek in 1864. [40.]

GILBERTSEN, G. O., farmer, b. in Norway in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1880; resides at Halstad; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

GILBERTSON, OLE, pioneer, b. in Norway in 1841; came to the United States with his mother when eight years old; served in the 12th Iowa Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm in Gilchrist, Pope county, Minn., after 1867; was county treasurer, 1887-90. [30; 67.]

GILBERTSON, TEMAN, pioneer, b. in Norway, March 15, 1837; came to the United States when ten years old, and to Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn., in 1854; owned a farm and a hotel; was a representative in the legislature in 1871. [61.]

GILE, JOHN R., b. in Addison, N. Y., April 16, 1829; settled on a farm in Winona county, Minn., in 1855; removed to Winona in 1865, and owned The Democrat; afterward engaged in commission business. [77.]

GILES, GEORGE, b. in Baltimore, Md., March 28, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled on a farm in Belle Plaine; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

GILFILLAN, CHARLES DUNCAN, b. in New Hartford, N. Y., July 4, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 18, 1902. He was educated at Homer Academy and Hamilton college; came to Minnesota in 1851, read law at Stillwater, and settled in St. Paul in 1854; was president of the company that in 1869 completed the St. Paul Water Works; was for three terms a representative in the legislature, and a state senator in 1878-85. During his later years he engaged largely in farming in Redwood county, and was president of the Minnesota Valley Historical Association, interested in the erection of monuments and tablets commemorating events of the Sioux massacre and war in 1862. [18; 23; 28, IV*; 30; 41; 68; 93*; 94; 95*; 237 (28*).]

GILFILLAN, JAMES, jurist, b. in Bannockburn, Scotland, March 9, 1829; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 16, 1894. He came to the United States in his infancy; was admitted to the bar in 1850; settled at St. Paul in 1857; served as captain in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., and as colonel of the Eleventh Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; was chief justice of the supreme court of the state, 1869-70 and 1875-94. [7; 18; 23; 27; 30; 41; 93; 94; 95*; 115; 121; 137*; 168 (April, 1892*).]

GILFILLAN, JOHN BACHOP, congressman, b. in Barnet, Vt., Feb. 11, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at St. Anthony; was admitted to the bar in 1860, and has since practiced law in Minneapolis. From 1876 to 1885 he was a state senator; and in 1885-7 represented

his district in Congress; author of "History of the University of Minnesota," in the Minn. Hist. Society Collections, Vol. XII, 1908, pages 43-84. [10; 22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30; 84*; 111*; 127B; 137.]

Gilfillan, Joseph Alexander, Episcopal clergyman, b. near Londonderry, Ireland, Oct. 23, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1857; studied theology at the General Theological Seminary, New York, 1865-9; was rector in Duluth and Brainerd, and was missionary to the Ojibway Indians in Northern Minnesota, 1873-98; removed to Washington, D. C.; author of "The Ojibway, a Novel of Indian Life," 457 pages, 1904. [241.]

Gilham, Edwin, b. in Macoupin county, Ill., in 1845; served in the Fifth Iowa cavalry in the civil war; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1868; engaged in trapping and hunting, and owned a farm; was sheriff of Rock county, 1879-90. [30; 34.]

Gill, William, Congregational clergyman, b. in Bridgefield, England, March 28, 1829; d. in Bozeman, Mont., Aug. 20, 1901. He was graduated at Illinois College, 1859, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1875; was pastor in Mantorville, Alexandria, Glyndon, and other places; removed to Wisconsin in 1891. [144.]

Gillespie, Abram L., b. in Shiloh, Ill., Feb. 14, 1836; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Dec. 20, 1901. He first came to Minnesota in 1855, but soon removed to Colorado; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry, 1861-6; settled in the St. Croix valley after the civil war, and engaged in logging and lumbering at Stillwater. [237 (19).]

Gillett, Harrison, machinist, b. in Cooperstown, N. Y., in 1824; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1856, where he established a machine shop and a foundry. [74.]

Gillette, George M., manufacturer, b. in Niles, Mich., Dec. 19, 1858; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1880; came to Minnesota in 1889, and resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [25; 30.]

Gilligan, Mrs. Mary Smith, centenarian, b. in County Leitrim, Ireland, in 1796; married Michael Gilligan when seventeen years of age; came with him to the United States, and some years later settled on a farm near Anoka, Minn., where she resided forty-four years. Her husband died at the age of one hundred and three years; and Mrs. Gilligan has the distinction of living in three centuries. [237 (13*).]

Gillitt, Harvey, merchant, b. in New York in 1830; d. in Hastings, Minn., Oct. 3, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1851; platted the town of La Crescent; engaged in steamboat business; and after 1856 owned an addition to the city of Hastings; in 1870 purchased a store there. [48; 237 (28).]

Gillitt, William, steamboat captain, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., June 19, 1832; d. in Hastings, Minn., 1902. He settled in Hastings in 1858, and for several years was a captain on the Mississippi. [48.]

GILLRUP, VICTOR, merchant, b. near Copenhagen, Denmark, May 29, 1840; came to the United States in 1862; served in a New York regiment in the civil war; settled in Shell Rock, Freeborn county, Minn., where he established the first store; removed to Albert Lea in 1885; was county register of deeds, 1884-89. [24; 53; 53A.]

GILMAN, CHARLES, b. in Gilmanton, N. H., Jan. 3, 1803; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., May 30, 1895. He owned two thousand acres of land in Benton county, Minn., and an interest in the Sauk Rapids water power. [237 (9).]

GILMAN, CHARLES ANDREW, lieutenant governor, b. in Gilmanton, N. H., Feb. 9, 1833; came to Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1855, and removed to St. Cloud in 1861. He was receiver, and afterward register, of the U. S. land office at St. Cloud for several years; was a member of the state senate in 1868-9, and of the House in 1875-9, being speaker the last two years; was lieutenant governor, 1880-7; and state librarian, 1894-9. [18; 30; 41; 237 (45).]

GILMAN, DAVID, b. in Saratoga county, N. Y., April 29, 1812; d. in Watab, Minn., May, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1848, being employed by the American Fur Company; settled the next year in Watab, Benton county, where he was sheriff four years; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1850, and a member of the constitutional convention, 1857. [31; 41; 237 (1).]

GILMAN, HORACE H., farmer, b. in Effingham, N. H., in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling at Winnebago City; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 39; 51*.]

GILMAN, JAMES B., pioneer, b. near Dansville, N. Y., Nov. 29, 1831; d. April 7, 1904. He came to St. Paul about 1853; owned a machine shop and foundry; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; later owned a farm in Dakota county; after 1882 resided in Minneapolis. [237 (35).]

GILMAN, JOHN MELVIN, lawyer, b. in Calais, Vt., Sept. 7, 1824; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 26, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1865, 1869, 1870, and 1877. [18; 23*; 28, IV; 30; 41; 68; 93; 93A*; 94; 95*; 98*; 137*; 237 (43*); 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

GILMORE, CLARK WILLIAM, lawyer, b. in Potsdam, N. Y., July 8, 1852; was graduated at the Normal School in Potsdam, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1874; studied law in Rochester, was admitted to the bar, and began practice in Mankato. In 1882 he removed to Pipestone, where he was county attorney three terms, and municipal judge since 1906. In the Spanish-American war, 1898, he was captain in the Fifteenth Minnesota Regt. [23; 71A.]

GILMORE, DAVID MCKINNEY, b. in Newville, Pa., May 21, 1840; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 14, 1900. He served in the Pennsylvania cavalry in

the civil war, and attained the rank of captain; settled in Minneapolis in 1860. [121; 238 (Feb. 15, 1900).]

GILMORE, G. M., b. in Sullivan county, N. H., April 24, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1855, and the next year bought a farm on the site of Faribault; engaged in milling and mercantile business. [70.]

GILPIN, JOSEPH, journalist, b. in Lockport, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1842; served in the 60th Massachusetts Regt. in the civil war; settled on a homestead in Alexandria, Minn., in 1867; published the Alexandria Post, 1870-5; and in 1878 established the Douglas County News. [35.]

GILTINAN, GEORGE M., b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1853; was graduated as a civil engineer at the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania, 1873; came to Minnesota in 1876, settling in Stevens county, and engaged in farming; was county auditor, 1885-9; and afterward was appointed state weighmaster. [30; 73.]

GILTINAN, JOHN A., lawyer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1857; d. in Morris, Minn., Nov. 14, 1900. He was graduated at Georgetown College, Washington, D. C.; settled in Morris in 1877; was admitted to the bar in St. Paul; was assistant city clerk there, 1886-99; then returned to Morris. [237 (11).]

GILTNER, H. C., lawyer and farmer, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1808; came to Minnesota in 1860; was admitted to the bar, and was attorney of McLeod county; resided on a farm in Martinsburg, Renville county, after 1880. [32.]

GINTHER, EDWARD, R. C. priest, b. at Mount Laffee, Pa., Feb. 25, 1846; d. in West Union, Minn., Dec. 29, 1908. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; was ordained at St. John's College in 1879; was pastor in Millerville, St. Martin, St. Paul, Duluth, and West Union. [132 (1909); 146.]

GIPSON, HENRY E., lumberman, b. in Aurora, Ind., April 2, 1863; settled in Minneapolis in 1889, where he has since dealt in lumber. [25; 167 (Aug. 4, 1893*, and Jan. 11, 1901*).]

GIRLING, THOMAS H., printer, b. in Nottingham, Eng., Dec. 11, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling at Minneapolis; founded the Great Western Printing Co., 1895, and has since been its president; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [25; 30.]

GISH, HENRY L., farmer, b. in Clark county, Ohio, in 1838; was one of the pioneers of Le Sueur county, settling in Waterville in 1857; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [32.]

GJERTSEN, HENRY JOHN, lawyer, b. in Tromsoe, Norway, Oct. 8, 1861; came to the United States when six years old, with his parents, who settled in Hennepin county, Minn.; attended Red Wing Seminary six years; was admitted to the bar in 1883, and settled at Minneapolis; was a state senator, 1903-05. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 85A; 111; 169.*]

GJERTSEN, MELCHIOR FALK, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sogne, Norway, Feb. 19, 1847; came to the United States in 1864; was ordained in 1868, and held pastorates in Illinois and Wisconsin, and since 1881 in Minneapolis. [22*; 25; 26*; 169.]

GLADER, GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS, b. in Sweden, Feb. 3, 1839; came to the United States in 1853; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; settled at Lake Elizabeth, Kandiyohi county, in 1869; was a state senator, 1891-3; resided in Atwater after 1897. [30; 63*; 169.]

GLAZIER, WILLARD, author, b. in Fowler, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1841; d. in 1905. He served in New York regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; published several books on the civil war; explored the headwaters of the Mississippi river in 1881, and published a book in which he claimed the discovery of its true source above Lake Itasca. [1; 3*; 4; 17; 28, VI, VII; 237 (5).]

GLENN, EDWIN F., b. in Guilford county, N. C., in 1857; was graduated at West Point Military Academy, 1877; was stationed at Fort Snelling, 1882-7, and was professor of military science and tactics in the University of Minnesota, 1888-91; was graduated from its law department in 1891; became captain and acting judge advocate, U. S. Army, in 1894. [127 (12).]

GLESSNER, WILLIAM, b. in Somerset county, Pa., Jan., 1816; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 18, 1894. He settled in St. Anthony in 1854, and engaged in the furniture business. [237 (9*).]

GLINES, ALBERT, hardware merchant, b. in Canada in 1823; came to Minnesota in 1856; opened the first store in Elgin; afterward engaged in mercantile business in Lake City until 1880; then removed to Appleton. [32.]

GLOTFELTER, CHARLES WEYMOUTH, farmer, b. in McLean county, Ill., in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1870; resides in Waterville; was a representative in the legislature in 1907; president of the State Agricultural Society, 1911-12. [30*.]

GLOTZBACH, FRANK L., druggist, b. in Natrona, Pa., Sept. 11, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1887, and settled in Faribault; was a state senator since 1907. [25; 30*; 70A*.]

GLUCK, FREDERICK, pioneer, b. in Saxony, Germany; came to the United States in 1849, and to Brownsville, Minn., in 1854; owned a farm, and after 1865 a brewery; was a state senator in 1859. [61.]

GMEINER, JOHN, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, Dec. 5, 1847; came with his parents to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1849; was ordained priest in 1870; was professor in St. Thomas Seminary, St. Paul, seven years; pastor at Springfield, Minn., since 1902; author of several books treating of religion and science. [17; 24.]

GOAR, M. A., merchant, b. in Indiana, Jan. 17, 1857; d. in Fergus

Falls, Minn., Dec. 11, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1883; resided at Kennedy, Kittson county; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 37*; 237 (35*).]

Godfrey, Ard, b. in Orono, Maine, Jan. 18, 1813; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 15, 1894. He settled in Minneapolis in 1847; assisted Franklin Steele to build the first saw mill at the Falls of St. Anthony in 1849, and was the first postmaster there. [32; 41; 58; 59; 84*; 167 (Oct. 19, 1894); 174*; 237 (9*).]

Godfrey, Gusa, a negro who was one of the leaders in the Indian massacres of 1862, b. in 1839; d. at the Santee Reservation, Nebraska, in July, 1909. He was living with the Sioux at the time of the outbreak, and incited and assisted them in fearful cruelties; but, although captured and tried, he obtained his freedom on account of giving state's evidence against his Indian companions. [237 (56).]

Godfrey, Percy Downing, lawyer, b. in Hampton, N. H., March 12, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1887; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1892, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [22*; 24; 25; 26; 137*.]

Goelz, John, b. in Germany, July 29, 1829; came to the United States in 1873, and to Minnesota in 1878; was teacher of a Catholic school in Stillwater after 1880. [40.]

Goetzinger, W. H., journalist, b. in Faribault, Minn., Jan. 11, 1871; settled at Elbow Lake in 1890, and five years later purchased the Herald. [57.]

Goff, F. V., farmer, b. in West Winfield, N. Y., May 1, 1844; served in the 52d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Goiffon, Joseph, R. C. priest, b. in France, March 3, 1824; d. in Hugo, Minn., May 6, 1910. He was ordained in 1852; came to the United States in 1857, settling in St. Paul, Minn.; was missionary in the Red river valley three years, and lost both of his feet because they were frozen in a severe storm; was pastor in Little Canada, Centerville, and neighboring churches, 1861-1905. [31; 146; 237 (62).]

Gold, William Henry, banker, b. in Davis, Ill., March 20, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1880, and owned lumber yards in Renville, Correll, Brownton, and other towns; since 1895 has engaged in banking and mortgage loan business; resides in Redwood Falls. [17; 24; 25; 167 (Jan. 27, 1893*).]

Goldsmith, Julius M., banker, b. in Port Washington, Wis., in 1857; d. in St. Paul, May 4, 1904. He came to St. Paul in 1882; was treasurer of the State Savings Bank after 1890. [237 (35*).]

Good, Emanuel, b. in Dauphin county, Pa., Sept. 27, 1827; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 5, 1891. He settled in St. Paul in 1850; engaged in lumber

business, and also later in real estate and mercantile business. [93*; 94; 238 (Feb. 7, 1891).]

Good, John D., hardware merchant, b. in Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 31, 1841; d. in St. Paul, Dec., 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1862, and settled on a farm in Stevens county in 1869; resided in Morris after 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [73; 237 (28*).]

Goodfellow, Reuben Simeon, merchant, b. in Hyde, Lancashire, England, Oct. 28, 1840; d. in Troy, N. Y., June 1908. He came to the United States with his parents while still an infant; served in the civil war in a New York regiment; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; engaged in the dry goods business until 1902, when he sold his interest in the firm of R. S. Goodfellow and Co., but continued to reside in Minneapolis. [23; 84*; 87; 237 (20*, 51*).]

Goodhue, Horace, educator, b. in Westminster, Vt., Feb. 23, 1842; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1867, and at once became a teacher in Carleton College, Northfield, Minn.; was professor of Greek there until 1907; later was mayor of Northfield. [128 (1); 201.]

Goodhue, Isaac Newton, pioneer, b. in Hebron, N. H., in 1813; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 17, 1903. He was graduated at Amherst College, and at Harvard Law School; came to Minnesota in 1849, and assisted his brother in publishing the first St. Paul newspaper; removed to Lowell, Mass., in 1854, and filled a position in the legal department of the internal revenue service twenty-five years; returned to Minnesota in 1889. [201; 237 (28*).]

Goodhue, James Madison, journalist, b. in Hebron, N. H., March 31, 1810; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 27, 1852. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1833; was admitted to the bar in New York, 1840; practiced law in Illinois and Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1849, and established in St. Paul the first newspaper in the territory, called the Minnesota Pioneer. He was a man of very forcible character and of high moral principles. As a vigorous writer, he did much to upbuild St. Paul and Minnesota, and made strong personal friends and enemies. Because of his scathing editorial against the U. S. marshal, Alexander Mitchell, and Judge David Cooper, a brother of the latter attacked Mr. Goodhue, Jan. 15, 1851, on the street in front of the building in which the legislature was sitting, and stabbed him twice, severely wounding him, and being shot in return. [28, I, IV, VI, X; 56; 94; 107; 108; 114*; 158; 201.]

Gooding, Alphonso, farmer, merchant, and grain dealer, b. at Henrietta, N. Y., Jan. 30, 1829; d. in Rochester, Minn., Oct. 5, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Eyota; removed to Rochester in 1865; was treasurer of Olmsted county two terms. [66A*.]

Goodkind, Louis, dry goods merchant, b. in Bavaria, Germany, in 1826; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 15, 1904. He came to the United States

when a boy, and, in 1871, was one of the founders of the mercantile firm known in later years as Mannheimer Brothers. [237 (35*).]

Goodnow, James, lumberman, b. near Danville, Ind., Oct. 1, 1826; d. in Excelsior, Minn., Aug. 8, 1908. He served in the 12th Indiana Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; settled in Minneapolis in 1869, and engaged in lumber business; removed to Excelsior in 1893. [167 (Aug. 14, 1908]; 237 (51).]

Goodnow, John Finley, lumberman, b. in Greensburg, Ind., June 29, 1858; d. in Galaga, Spain, Dec. 7, 1907. He came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota in 1879. After 1883 he engaged in the lumber and fuel business in Minneapolis. In 1897 he was appointed U. S. consul general at Shanghai, China. In 1904 he engaged in commercial business there, and shortly before his death he went to Spain. [17; 22*; 27; 237 (48*).]

Goodrich, Aaron, jurist, b. in Sempronius, N. Y., July 6, 1807; d. in St. Paul, June 23, 1887. He practiced law in Tennessee; removed to St. Paul in 1849; was chief justice of Minnesota territory, 1849-51; took a prominent part in the organization of the state, and in revising the laws and code of practice; was one of the founders of the Republican party in Minnesota; was appointed secretary of the U. S. legation at Brussels in 1861, and filled that post eight years; author of "A History of the Character and Achievements of the so-called Christopher Columbus," 403 pages, published in 1874. [18*; 27; 28, IV*; 29; 32; 41; 68; 69; 93; 94; 157*; 158; 168 (March, 1892*); 237 (1).]

Goodrich, Asa Friend, physician, b. in St. Paul, Oct. 10, 1865; was graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1889; has since practiced in St. Paul; was a professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1897-99. [22*; 25; 127 (12*).]

Goodrich, Augustus J., b. in Le Roy, N. Y., Nov. 27, 1818; d. in St. Paul, May 31, 1887. He settled in St. Paul, and was associated with his brothers in the publication of the Pioneer; later was secretary and treasurer of the St. Paul Gas Co. fifteen years. [94; 237 (1); 238 (June 1, 1887).]

Goodrich, Calvin G., b. in Oxford, Ohio, March 12, 1856; came to Minnesota with his father in 1868, and has since lived in Minneapolis; after 1877 was successively secretary, general manager, and vice president, of the street railway system, becoming in 1909 president of the Twin City Rapid Transit Co. [24; 85A*.]

Goodrich, Calvin Gibson, physician, b. in Petersburg, Va., May 11, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 10, 1881. He was graduated at the Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati; settled in Minneapolis in 1868. [84*; 237 (1).]

Goodrich, Daniel F., lawyer, b. in Maine, Nov. 13, 1836; d. in Blue

Earth City, Minn., Sept., 1889. He was graduated at Colby University, 1859; served in the Northern army in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was admitted to the bar in 1866; came to Minnesota the next year, settling in Blue Earth City; was a state senator, 1878 and 1883-9. [30; 39*; 51.]

Goodrich, Earle S., journalist, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., July 27, 1827; studied law, and learned the printer's trade; settled in St. Paul in 1854, where he purchased the Pioneer and published it over ten years. In the civil war he was commissioned as captain. He was afterward interested in the St. Paul Gas Company, and in railroad construction. [28, IV*; 29; 93; 94.]

Goodrich, Evans, pioneer, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., July 6, 1828; came to St. Paul in 1850, and two years later settled in Mankato; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming until 1877, and later in wholesale liquor business. [32; 83.]

Goodrich, Frederick N., b. in Vermont, Feb. 5, 1823; came to Houston county, Minn., in 1854; was elected county surveyor in 1856; was a representative in the state legislature in 1865 and 1875; resided in Houston after 1866, and was postmaster after 1873. [61.]

Goodrich, George W., b. in Eddington, Maine, Nov. 4, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Anoka after 1866; was county superintendent of schools, 1881-86. [31; 43*.]

Goodrich, John, b. in Somerset county, Maine, in 1828; settled in Stillwater, Minn., 1854; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was deputy surveyor of logs and lumber many years. [40.]

Goodrich, Moses, Universalist clergyman, b. in New York city, Oct. 24, 1817; d. in Anoka, Minn., in 1880. He was graduated at New York University, 1846; studied theology at Clinton Liberal Institute; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Anoka in 1864; was county superintendent of schools, 1871-81. [43.]

Goodsell, Charles, farmer, b. in New Haven, Conn., July 27, 1818; came to Minnesota on a prospecting tour in 1857, and four years later removed his family to this state. In 1865 he bought a farm, on which the village of Howard Lake, laid out by him in 1869, has been built. [18; 29.]

Goodsell, Charles H., pioneer, b. in Wisconsin, Nov. 26, 1840; d. at Fergus Falls, Minn., Jan., 1905. He came with his father to Northfield, Minn.; served in an Ohio regiment in the civil war; later established a bank in Northfield; removed to Fergus Falls in 1872, where he owned a sawmill. [237 (35).]

Goodsell, Charles M., d. in Northfield, Minn., May 3, 1869. He was one of the chief founders of Carleton College, in Northfield, having removed there for this purpose from Illinois in 1859. [129*.]

Goodsell, Henry, M. E. clergyman, b. in Sussex, England, Feb. 14, 1839; came to the United States when a boy; was graduated at Ham-

line University, Red Wing, Minn., in 1866; entered the ministry, and was pastor at Mazeppa, Zumbrota, and other places; removed to Wisconsin in 1875, and many years later resided in California. [130*.]

Goodsell, J. F., teacher, b. in Indiana, May 16, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota when three years old; resided in Frankford, Mower county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Goodsell, Wallace, merchant, b. in Macoupin county, Ill., Sept. 14, 1850; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1861, and to the site of Howard Lake in 1865, where after 1875 he engaged in mercantile business. [31.]

Goodspeed, John, farmer, b. in North Vassalboro, Me., in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1867; resides in Richfield; was a representative in the legislature in 1899 and 1909. [30*.]

Good Thunder, a Sioux, b. about 1815; d. at the Indian agency near Redwood Falls, Feb. 15, 1901. During the Sioux outbreak in 1862 he was friendly to the white settlers, and was the chief of scouts for Gen. Sibley. The village of Good Thunder was named for him. [237 (14*).]

Goodwin, David Marcus, physician, b. in Tunbridge, Vt., Oct. 12, 1833; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Sept. 14, 1908. He was graduated at New York Medical College, 1856; was surgeon in the army during the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1866; removed to California in 1901. [84*; 237 (51).]

Gordon, Charles William, b. in Spiceland, Ind., July 2, 1830; d. at Long Lake, Minn., Sept. 27, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming and fruit culture in Hennepin county. [166 (1892).]

Gordon, Hanford Lennox, lawyer and author, b. in Andover, N. Y., Dec. 30, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in Clearwater. He enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt. in 1861, but failing health soon compelled him to leave the army. Afterward he practiced law in St. Cloud, and for four years was register of the U. S. land office there; was a state senator, 1867-8; resided in Minneapolis, 1878-88; later removed to Los Angeles, Cal.; author of several books of poems, relating largely to Minnesota and the Northwest. [19*; 165; 241.]

Gordon, John, b. about 1836; d. in Buffalo, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1901. He settled in Duluth in 1872; was agent for lake steamship transportation companies eleven years; removed to Buffalo in 1883. [237 (14).]

Gordon, Richards, wholesale hat merchant, b. in Wexford, Ireland, Nov. 27, 1829; d. in New Rochelle, N. Y., Jan. 21, 1911. He came to the United States with his parents when an infant; settled in St. Paul in 1854. [237 (59*).]

Gordon, Samuel F., pioneer farmer, b. in Orange county, Vt., in 1844; d. in Wadena, Minn., June 26, 1904. He served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Wadena in 1872. [237 (35).]

GORDON, SAMUEL Y., journalist, b. in Lexington, Ind., Sept. 14, 1861; came to Minnesota when a child; in 1885 established the Inter-Lake Tribune at Brown's Valley, and has since been its editor; was elected lieutenant governor in 1910. [30*; 38.]

GORE, CHARLES W., b. in Le Roy, Ohio, March 20, 1838; settled in Rushford, Minn., in 1857; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a sawmill and a flouring mill. [52.]

GORES, FRANCIS X., R. C. priest, b. in New Trier, Minn., May 30, 1856; d. in St. Paul, April 24, 1909. He was ordained in 1884; was pastor at Oakdale, 1885-98, and at New Trier, 1898-99, and afterward in St. Paul. [146.]

GORES, N. P., merchant, b. in Dakota county, Minn., in 1860; engaged in mercantile business at New Trier, Dakota county, after 1884; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

GORHAM, DAVID, pioneer, b. in Quebec, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1849; took a claim on the site of Minneapolis; engaged in lumber business, and after 1867 resided on a farm in Plymouth. [41; 58; 60.]

GORHAM, JOHN, farmer, b. in Barre, Mass., Feb. 4, 1830; d. in Ellington, Dodge county, Minn., Aug. 7 ,1883. He came to Minnesota in 1855; resided at Rice Lake, Dodge county; was a state senator, 1879. [30; 49.]

GORMAN, MRS. CLEO A. IRVINE, b. in St. Paul, Minn., March 1, 1844; d. there Jan. 23, 1906. She was the first white girl born in St. Paul. Her father was John R. Irvine, and her husband was Capt. Richard L. Gorman. [237 (39).]

GORMAN, FRANK W., b. in Canada, Jan. 2, 1847; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1869; was register of deeds in Wright county, 1876-80; and afterward engaged in real estate, loan, and insurance business in Buffalo. [31.]

GORMAN, PATRICK B., lawyer, b. in Ireland in 1845; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; served in the 24th Michigan Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1873, and settled in St. Cloud in 1877; was superintendent of schools for Stearns county, 1879-83; register of the U. S. land office at St. Cloud, 1886-90; and representative in the legislature in 1893. [25; 30; 176 (Aug., 1887).]

GORMAN, RICHARD L., b. in Bloomington, Ind., March 28, 1837; settled in St. Paul in 1854; enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and became captain in a New York regiment; was secretary of the board of public works in St. Paul after 1873. [68; 94; 95*.]

GORMAN, WILLIS ARNOLD, territorial governor, b. near Flemingsburg, Ky., Jan. 12, 1816; d. in St. Paul, May 20, 1876. He was graduated at the law school of the University of Indiana, and began practice in

that state; served in the Mexican war; was appointed governor of the Territory of Minnesota in 1853; was delegate to the state constitutional convention; member of the legislature in 1858; colonel of the First Minnesota Regiment, 1861; became brigadier general of volunteers; was mustered out of service in 1864, and resumed his law practice in St. Paul. He was city attorney from 1869 to the time of his death. [1; 3*; 4; 7; 18; 28, III, IV, XIII*; 29; 41; 93; 94; 113; 114*; 115; 166A*; 237 (1, 27*); 238 (May 21, 1876).]

Gorst, John, lumberman, b. in St. Johns, N. B., Feb. 22, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the 13th Maine Regt. in the civil war; returned to Minnesota in 1865, and engaged in farming in Belle Prairie; settled in 1880 at Gorst's Mill, Morrison county. [31.]

Goss, Charles, farmer, b. in New York in 1864; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided at Ridgeway; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Goss, Michael Nathaniel, b. in Lancaster, Pa., Jan. 9, 1859; settled in St. Paul in 1877; was chief of police, 1896-1900. [24; 95*; 96*.]

Gossard, Thomas M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Ross county, Ohio, Aug. 13, 1824; d. in San Jose, Cal., Jan. 2, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1856; was pastor in Minneapolis, Lake City, and other places, twelve years, and was presiding elder fourteen years. [150.]

Gossman, Louis Edward, lawyer, b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, Dec. 3, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1883; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1887, and in its literary course, 1890; then settled in Crookston; was county attorney of Polk county, 1895-99. [22*.]

Gotaas, Paul, clergyman, b. in Norway, Dec. 10, 1847; came to the United States in 1864, settling in Fillmore county, Minn.; was graduated at the Norwegian Lutheran College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1873; later returned to Norway, and was graduated at the University of Christiania in 1878; settled in Lanesboro, Minn., the next year. [52.]

Gotzian, Adam, b. in Germany, Nov. 6, 1843; came to the United States, and settled in St. Paul in 1860; engaged in the boot and shoe trade, 1866-76, and later in real estate business. [68.]

Gotzian, Conrad, manufacturer and merchant, b. near Leipsic, Prussia, Aug. 15, 1835; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 21, 1887. He came to the United States in 1852; settled in St. Paul in 1855, and conducted a prosperous wholesale business in the manufacture and sale of shoes. [3*; 19*; 23*; 68; 93*; 94; 95*; 97; 237 (1).]

Gotzian, Paul Harris, manufacturer, b. in St. Paul, June 19, 1866; d. there June 20, 1909. He served in the Fifteenth Minnesota Regt. for the Spanish-American war, 1898-9, and was promoted to be lieutenant colonel; was secretary and treasurer of the shoe manufacturing firm of C. Gotzian and Co. [23; 24; 25; 95*.]

GOULD, CHESTER N., b. in Owatonna, Minn., in 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896; was instructor in rhetoric there, 1899-1900; now instructor in the University of Chicago. [127 (14*).]

GOULD, FREEMAN G., b. in Embden, Maine, July 27, 1833; d. in Excelsior, Minn., May 9, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1862-5; established the large Excelsior greenhouses the next year. [166 (1896).]

GOULD, OZRO BARNES, judge, b. in Canada, in 1840; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 16, 1907. He came to the United States when five years old; served in the 55th Ohio Regt. through the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1867; settled in Winona, Minn., the same year; was a representative in the legislature in 1881; was judge of the Third judicial district, 1895-7, and later was a member of the State Board of Control. [30; 76; 77*; 78; 137; 237 (43*).]

GOULDBERG, HANS J., merchant, b. in Vestra Boda, Sweden, July 8, 1850; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Cambridge, Minn., in 1874; engaged in mercantile business, and was president of the Steel Wagon Manufacturing Company. [169.]

GOULET, F. X., b. in Quebec, Canada, Nov. 28, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Brainerd in 1873, where he had a meat market; was county auditor, 1873-8, and a representative in the legislature in 1876; removed in 1878 to Belle Prairie, and engaged in mercantile business and milling there. [31.]

GOVE, ELIJAH ATWOOD, b. in Weare, N. H., Sept. 22, 1832; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1856; was admitted to the bar the next year; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided in Hastings, Minneapolis, and other places, and in 1880 settled in Canby; removed to Watertown, S. D. [32; 241.]

GOVE, ROYAL-HATCH, lawyer, b. in Orange county, Vt., Jan. 16, 1830; d. in Rochester, Minn., Feb. 28, 1903. He settled in Rochester in 1866, where several years later he was admitted to the bar; was city attorney, 1877-89. [66; 66A; 157*.]

GOWDY, G. S., Universalist clergyman, b. in Rome, N. Y., May 19, 1810; entered the ministry in 1840; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1876. [53.]

GRABARKEWITZ, JOHANN N., Lutheran cleargyman, b. Dec. 6, 1854, in Germany; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at Concordia College, Springfield, Ill., 1880; was ordained at Wellington, Renville county, Minn., 1880; after 1883 was pastor at Emerald, Faribault county, and after 1892 at Good Thunder, Minn. [148.]

GRACE, JOHN, b. in Kilkenny county, Ireland, in 1824; d. in St. Paul in 1884. He came to the United States in 1851, and to St. Paul in 1859; was sheriff of Ramsey county, 1868-74. [237 (1).]

GRACE, THOMAS, building contractor, b. in Ireland in 1826; d. in St. Paul, April 16, 1905. He came to the United States in 1847, and to St. Paul in 1853. [94; 237 (31*).]

GRACE, THOMAS LANGDON, R. C. bishop, b. in Charleston, S. C., Nov. 15, 1814; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 22, 1897. He studied for his vocation both in America and Italy, and was ordained priest in Rome in 1839; returned to America in 1844; was consecrated bishop of St. Paul in 1859, and settled there the same year. [3*; 7; 28, IV; 132 (Feb., 1897); 145; 146; 237 (9*); 238 (July 24, 1884, and Feb. 23, 1897*).]

GRADY, L. T., b. in Monticello, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Hector, Renville county, in 1879, and engaged in mercantile business. In 1891 he established the State Bank of Fairfax. Later he removed to Foley, and established a bank there. [32; 38.]

GRAEBNER, THEODOR, educator, b. at Watertown, Wis., Nov. 23, 1876; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1894, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1897. In 1900 he became an instructor in the Lutheran Ladies' Seminary, Red Wing, Minn., and since 1902 has also been assistant pastor of the Trinity church there. [148.]

GRAFE, HERMAN A., farmer, b. in Saxe Altenberg, Germany, in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided in Walden, Pope county; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

GRAHAM, CHRISTOPHER, physician, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., April 3, 1856; came to Olmsted county, Minn., when a child; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1887, and later in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania; settled in Rochester, where he is in practice with the Drs. Mayo. [127A*.]

GRAHAM, CHRISTOPHER C., pioneer, b. in Augusta county, Va., in 1806; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Aug., 1891. He served in the Mexican war; came to Red Wing in 1854, as receiver of the U. S. land office, and filled that position until 1861. [54; 55.]

GRAHAM, CLARENCE E., journalist, b. in Windsor, N. Y., Dec. 22, 1841; d. in Waseca, Minn., Jan. 8, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1862; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled on a farm in Freedom, Waseca county, in 1866; owned and published the Radical in Waseca after 1881. [75; 237 (35).]

GRAHAM, DAVID, physician, b. in Lambton county, Ont., Canada, Feb. 20, 1859; was graduated at the Detroit College of Medicine, 1893; settled in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature in 1903 and 1909. [24; 30*.]

GRAHAM, DUNCAN, pioneer, b. in 1772 in Scotland; came to the United States, and in 1834 to Wabasha, Minn., and gave the city its name; removed to Mendota about 1847, where he died Dec. 5, in that year. [74.]

GRAHAM, JOHN A., merchant, b. in Boonville, Ind., Oct. 22, 1840; came with his parents to Red Wing, Minn., in 1855; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in dry goods business after 1871. [54.]

GRAHAM, JOHN G., merchant, b. in Claremont, N. H., March 23, 1841; served in the Third N. H. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Garden City, Minn., in 1867; removed to Good Thunder in 1870, and opened the first store there and a hotel, both of which he conducted till 1904; president of the State Bank of Good Thunder since 1892. [24; 32.]

GRALING, J. N., farmer, b. in Germany, Nov. 16, 1836; came with his parents to the United States when nine years old; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 52.]

GRANGER, WARREN, merchant, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1844; d. there, Sept. 11, 1894. He served in the 100th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, and attained the rank of colonel; resided in St. Paul many years. [121.]

GRANNIS, GEORGE H., b. in Madison county, N. Y., March 10, 1827; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1865, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber, laths, and shingles. [74.]

GRANNIS, SIDNEY S., lumberman, b. in Orleans county, Vt., Oct. 21, 1820; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1857, where he built the Bluff Mill; later owned a sawmill at Central Point; was a representative in the legislature in 1864. [54; 56*.]

GRANRUD, JOHN EVENSON, educator, b. in Norway, Aug. 5, 1863; came to the United States in 1865; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1886; was instructor at Albert Lea academy and at St. Olaf College, Northfield; since 1899 has been instructor and assistant professor of Latin in the University of Minnesota; author of "Five Years of Alexander Hamilton's Public Life," and "Roman Constitutional History." [127 (14*); 127B; 148.]

GRANT, ALBERT S., b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1831; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1867, and six years later removed to Oronoco; engaged in real estate, collection, and insurance business. [66.]

GRANT, DONALD, railroad contractor, b. in Glengarry county, Ontario, Dec. 10, 1837; came to the United States in 1857; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1863. The next year he began the work of railroad construction. He is also interested in several banks and other large financial enterprises; was mayor of Faribault in 1892-3. [23*; 25; 26*; 111*.]

GRANT, GEORGE JOHNSTONE, building contractor, b. near Pictou, N. S., Jan. 10, 1841; settled in St. Paul in 1880; erected the Pioneer Press building and many other business blocks and private residences. [24; 25; 93*; 93A.]

GRANT, HIRAM PERRY, b. in Roxbury, Vt., Dec. 14, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 5, 1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1855; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; afterward engaged in grain commission business. [68; 94; 115; 122; 124; 158; 237 (9*).]

GRANT, JARVIS A., b. in New Brunswick in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1877; settled in Detroit in 1884, and dealt in lumber and farm machinery, and owned a furniture factory. [35.]

GRANT, LEWIS ADDISON, lawyer, soldier, b. in Bennington county, Vt., Jan. 17, 1829; was admitted to the bar in 1855; served as major and lieutenant colonel of the Fifth Vermont Regt., 1861-4; was brevetted major general, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Minneapolis; was U. S. assistant secretary of war, 1890-3. [17; 24; 25.]

GRANT, RICHARD F., lawyer, b. in Owatonna, Minn., in 1881; was graduated at Yale University and at New York Law School; settled in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. [30*.]

GRANT, SAMUEL DEXTER, physician, b. in Richmond, Maine, Aug., 1832; d. in Franklin, Wright county, Minn., Sept. 24, 1874. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1856; served as assistant surgeon in the army during the civil war; resided in Watertown, Carver county, after 1867. [139.]

GRANT, ULYSSES SHERMAN, geologist, b. in Moline, Ill., Feb. 14, 1867; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1888, and as Ph. D. at Johns Hopkins University, 1893; was assistant state geologist of Minnesota, residing in Minneapolis, 1893-9; professor of geology in Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., since 1899. [7A; 17.]

GRANT, WILLIAM HENRY, b. in Lyndeborough, N. H., Dec. 23, 1829; d. at Sandstone, Minn., Aug. 8, 1901. He was admitted to the bar in 1854; came to St. Paul in 1859; practiced law, and was interested in real estate and lumbering. He was historian and registrar of the Minnesota Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. [42; 93; 156; 158*; 237 (14*).]

GRASS, HENRY C., lawyer, b. in Michigan City, Ind., in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1878; was attorney for Murray county ten years, residing in Slayton; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30; 34.]

GRATHWOL, JAMES J., b. at Port Richmond, N. Y., Feb. 8, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1869, and to St. Paul the same year; was a bookkeeper several years, and after 1895 engaged in insurance business; was secretary and treasurer of the St. Paul Athletic Club. [100*.]

GRAVEL, CHARLES, b. in Montreal, Canada, Dec. 15, 1846; came to Minnesota, 1868; built a saw mill and grist mill in Belle Prairie, 1876, and also engaged in mercantile business there. He owned and platted the village of Gravelville. [31.]

GRAVEL, NARCISSE, carpenter and farmer, b. in Canada, Nov. 1, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1858; built one of the first houses in Brainerd in 1870; settled in Belle Prairie in 1876. [31.]

GRAVES, ALBERT L., journalist, b. in La Have, N. S., March 22, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in St. Paul; published the West St. Paul Times, 1886-90, and the Broad Axe, 1891-1902; probation officer of Ramsey county after 1902. [24; 93A; 238 (Dec. 14, 1893*).]

GRAVES, ALPHEUS, Congregational clergyman, b. in Sunderland, Mass., March 15, 1815; d. in Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 9, 1894. He was graduated at Hartford Theological Seminary, 1841; was pastor chiefly in Iowa until 1874; then came to Minnesota, and was pastor in Glencoe, 1874-7, and in Medford, 1877-80; returned to Iowa. [144.]

GRAVES, ANSON ROGERS, Episcopal bishop, b. in Wells, Vt., April 13, 1842; was graduated at Hobart College, 1866, and the General Theological Seminary, N. Y., in 1870; was rector in Northfield, Minn., 1876, and in Minneapolis, 1883-9; was consecrated a bishop in 1890; resides in Kearney, Neb. [17.]

GRAVES, CARLTON, physician, b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., July 31, 1856; was graduated in medicine at the University of the City of New York, 1878; came to Minnesota in 1882, and has since practiced in Aitkin. [37.]

GRAVES, CHARLES HINMAN, b. in Springfield, Mass., Aug. 14, 1839; enlisted in the 40th New York Regt. in 1861 as a private, and was promoted until he reached the rank of colonel. In 1870 he settled in Duluth, where he became president of the Graves-Manly Insurance Agency, and had many other business interests. He was a state senator in 1873-6, and a representative in the legislature in 1889, being speaker of the House. He was a member of the State Capitol Commission, 1893-1905; and since then has been United States minister to Sweden. [17; 20*; 22*; 23; 27*; 30; 41.]

GRAVES, NATHANIEL DWIGHT, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Belchertown, Mass., Jan. 21, 1814; d. Oct. 3, 1898. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1842, and Auburn Theological Seminary, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1886; was pastor at Marshall, Lynd, and elsewhere. [153.]

GRAY, ARCHIBALD DOUGLAS, lawyer, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., Nov. 13, 1845; came to Minnesota with his parents when nine years old; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and has since practiced in Preston; was clerk of the court of Fillmore county, 1877-91. [22*; 24; 52.]

GRAY, GEORGE, journalist and merchant, b. in Lockport, N. Y., March 6, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; published the Wright County Republican at Monticello, 1858-71; engaged in mercantile business there after 1874. [31; 28, XII.]

GRAY, JAMES, journalist, b. in Falkirk, Scotland, Feb. 18, 1862; came to the United States when four years old, and to Minneapolis in 1880; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1885; was city editor of the Minneapolis Tribune; later was part owner of the Times, and since 1905 associate editor of the Journal; was mayor of Minneapolis in 1898-1900; Democratic candidate for governor, 1910. [85A*; 88*.]

GRAY, JOHN HENRY, educator, b. in Charleston, Ill., March 11, 1859; was graduated at Harvard University, 1887; studied in Germany and France, and engaged in teaching; since 1907 professor of economics in the University of Minnesota, residing in Minneapolis; author of many reports and papers on political science and economics. [17; 127A*, B.]

GRAY, OLIVER CROSBY, educator, b. in Jefferson, Maine, Dec. 30, 1832; was graduated at Colby University, 1855; the same year settled in Minneapolis, where he was superintendent of the city schools; was principal of Monticello Seminary, Minn., two years; served in the Confederate army in the civil war; later was professor in the University of Arkansas. [3*.]

GRAY, THOMAS J., physician, b. in Iowa county, Wis., Aug. 22, 1851; d. in Tonopah, Arizona, Jan. 23, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1865; was graduated at the St. Cloud Normal School in 1872, afterward taught there, and was its president many years; studied medicine; practiced as a physician in Minneapolis; was a professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1895-1901. [31; 127 (10*); 237 (43).]

GRAY, THOMAS KENNEDY, druggist, b. in Jefferson, Maine, in 1833; settled in Minneapolis in 1855. [84; 85A*; 86.]

GRAY, WILLIAM A., farmer, b. in Lisbon, N. Y., July 13, 1831; settled in Waterford, Minn., in 1855; served in the 192d N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature of Minnesota, 1872-3. [48.]

GRAY CLOUD (MAHKPIA-HOTO-WIN), a noted Sioux woman, after whom the large island of the Mississippi between St. Paul and Hastings is named, lived on this island. She married a white trader named Anderson, and after his death in Canada married Hazen P. Mooers, another white trader. [28, IX.]

GREAVES, WILLIAM, physician, b. in Ontario, Nov. 17, 1842; d. in Northfield, Minn., June 23, 1907. He came with his parents to Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1856; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1871; settled in Northfield, 1880. [237 (43).]

GREELEY, AQUILA, civil engineer, b. in Greeley, Maine, June, 1831; d. in Stillwater, Minn., April 25, 1857. He came to Minnesota in 1849, and engaged in surveying and lumbering. [41.]

GREELEY, ELAM, pioneer, b. in Salisbury, N. H., Aug. 13, 1818; d. in Wisconsin, Sept. 20, 1882. He built a sawmill in Stillwater, Minn., in 1843; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1851 and 1856. [40; 41; 42.]

GREELY, MARTIN F., farmer, b. in Palermo, Me., June 1, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Maine Prairie; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

GREELY, ORRIN, pioneer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1824; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1857; engaged in carpenter work, and was afterward proprietor of the Owatonna pump factory. [72.]

GREELY, OTTO ETHAN, b. in Bangor, Me., May 24, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota when two years old; resided in Minneapolis, engaging in fire insurance business; after 1899 was president of the Fire Underwriters' Association of the Northwest. [24; 26*.]

GREEN, ASA BARLOW, pioneer, b. in Warren, Vt., in 1826; d. in Whitewater, Wis. He came to Minnesota, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; was a steamboat captain; was sheriff of Washington county; in 1860 was ordained a Baptist clergyman; was chaplain of the Third Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war. [41.]

GREEN, CHARLES E., b. in Oak Grove, Anoka county, Minn., Dec. 13, 1862; was register of deeds for Anoka county, 1893-9; and judge of probate since 1900. [25; 43*.]

GREEN, CLARENCE D., b. in Bernardston, Mass., Feb. 27, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1860; settled in Anoka in 1875, where he was a confectioner; was register of deeds, 1883-8, and has since engaged in real estate business. [25; 31; 43.]

GREEN, GEORGE, b. in Davenport, N. Y., in 1820; settled at Vernon Center, Minn., in 1867; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 32.]

GREEN, GEORGE H., hardware merchant, b. in Princeton, Wis., July 27, 1851; settled on a farm in Wadena county, Minn., in 1878; removed to the village of Wadena in 1886. [35.]

GREEN, GEORGE W., lawyer, b. about 1822; settled at Clinton Falls, Steele county, Minn., in 1857, and purchased the Clinton mills; was a representative in the legislature; removed to Salinas, Cal., in 1880. [70 A; 72.]

GREEN, JAMES J., journalist, b. in Lancaster county, Pa., Jan. 29, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in St. Peter; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-3; engaged in newspaper publication in various parts of the state until 1873, when he established the Le Sueur Sentinel, which he conducted nineteen years; publisher of the New Ulm News after 1895. [24; 25; 28,X; 32; 237 (32).]

GREEN, JOHN L., b. in New Brunswick, Dec. 22, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in mercantile business in Clontarf, Swift county, after 1874, his store being the first in the town. [32.]

GREEN, LARS E., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, April 20, 1841; came to the United States in 1866; was ordained in 1869; was pastor in Madelia, Minn., more than twenty years. [169.]

GREEN, SAMUEL BOWDLEAR, educator, b. in Chelsea, Mass., Sept. 15, 1859; d. at Itasca Park, July 11, 1910. He was graduated at Massachusetts Agricultural College, 1879; was professor of horticulture and forestry in the University of Minnesota after 1888; author of text books and numerous papers; was dean of the department of forestry at the time of his death. [7 A; 17; 24; 85 A; 127 A*, B; 237 (59*).]

GREENE, CHARLES LYMAN, physician, b. in Gray, Maine, Sept. 21, 1862; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1890; instructor there, 1891-1903, and professor of the theory and practice of medicine since 1903; author of medical text books; resides in St. Paul. [7A; 17; 24; 25; 93A; 127B.]

GREENE, HENRY FAY, lawyer, b. in Newbern, N. C., May 30, 1859; was graduated at Princeton College, 1880, and in law at the University of Maryland, 1883; came to Minnesota in 1887, and practiced in Duluth until 1903; has since been U. S. civil service commissioner, residing in Washington, D. C. [17.]

GREENE, J. D., flour manufacturer, b. in Kent county, Delaware, April 25, 1828; d. at Lake Benton, Minn., July 21, 1898. He came to Faribault, Minn., in 1869; removed to Lake Benton in 1887. [70; 168 (July 29, 1898).]

GREENE, THOMAS J., b. in St. Paul in 1875; was deputy clerk of court four years; was a representative in the legislature in 1909-11. [30.*]

GREENLEAF, CHARLES A., lumber dealer, b. in Meeker county, Minn., Oct. 27, 1861; engaged in real estate and lumber business in Litchfield after 1882. [65.]

GREENLEAF, ELEAZER A., Episcopal clergyman, died in Stillwater, Minn., in 1878. He was educated at Bangor Theological Seminary; settled in Stillwater in 1846, and organized the first Episcopal church there. [41.]

GREENLEAF, FRANKLIN LEWIS, miller, b. in Boston, Mass., Oct. 7, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Minneapolis, where he was a merchant; afterward engaged in flour milling, and became largely interested in grain elevator companies. He was president of the Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce after 1889. [3*; 20*; 84*.]

GREENLEAF, WILLIAM HENRY, b. in Nunda, N. Y., Dec. 7, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1858, being one of the first settlers of Greenleaf

township in Meeker county. He was county treasurer, 1860-2; county surveyor, 1864-70; and a representative in the legislature, 1871-3. In 1872 he removed to Litchfield, and in 1878 to Benson, being then receiver of the U. S. land office. [18; 29; 30; 65.*]

GREENMAN, JOHN M., lawyer, b. in Hornellsville, N. Y., April 15, 1837; was graduated at Alfred University; was admitted to the bar in 1858; practiced at Dover and Rochester, Minn.; removed to Austin in 1870; was attorney of Mower county, 1880-4, and judge of probate, 1903-10. [24; 79.*]

GREER, ALLEN J., lawyer, b. in Mifflin county, Pa., June 14, 1854; d. in California, March 14, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1865; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1879; was twice elected superintendent of schools of Wabasha county; was admitted to the bar in 1882; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3, and a state senator, 1894-1900; removed to California in 1903. [30; 74; 237 (31*).]

GREER, JAMES C., merchant, b. in Quebec, Canada, May 14, 1842; came to Lanesboro, Minn., in 1868, being one of the first settlers; opened a grocery with his cousin, Robert R. Greer, and later engaged in general mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature. [52.]

GREER, JOHN N., educator, b. in Scott county, Iowa, April 17, 1859; was graduated at Iowa College, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1889 to accept a position in the Minneapolis public schools; since 1892 principal of the Central High School in that city. [26; 85A*.]

GREGG, L. A., teacher, b. in St. Albans, Vt., Dec. 6, 1849; was graduated at Fort Edward Institute, N. Y., in 1870; came the same year to Minnesota, and in 1871 settled on a farm in Lyon county; was principal of the schools in Marshall after 1881. [32.]

GREGG, L. M., b. in New York; came to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1856, where he owned a farm; was county treasurer, 1857-9, and sheriff, 1877-81; engaged in hotel business in Lake City, and later in Wabasha. [74.]

GREGG, OREN C., b. in Enosburg, Vt., Nov. 2, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1865, and the next year entered the ministry in the Methodist church; settled in Lynd, Lyon county; was county auditor, 1872-82; superintendent of Minnesota farmers' institutes, 1885-1907. [24; 32; 127B.]

GREGORY, A. S., merchant, b. in England, Feb. 15, 1820; came to the United States with his father in 1827, and to Stockton, Winona county, Minn., in 1856; removed to Winona in 1860. [76.]

GREGORY, JOEL ERNEST, lawyer, b. in Polo, Ill., Nov. 2, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1880; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896, and from its law department, 1898; has since practiced in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [24; 25; 30.]

GREGORY, JOHN D., merchant and farmer, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 17, 1830; settled on a farm in Sumner, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1855; opened a store in Hamilton in 1881. [52.]

GREGSON, MATHEW, miller, b. in Lancaster, Eng., Nov. 5, 1838; d. near Ramsey, Minn., Oct. 15, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Ramsey, Mower county, and built the Ramsey flouring mill. [237 (11).]

GREINER, FREDERICK, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, April 13, 1829; d. in Chattanooga, Tenn., April 5, 1910. He came to the United States in 1849, and to St. Paul the next year; removed to Chaska four years later; engaged in farming and mercantile business; was sheriff of Carver county, 1872-4, and afterward register of deeds. [32; 237 (62.*).]

GRESHAM, WILLIAM G., b. in Indiana in 1836; came to Nicollet county, Minn., in 1855; served as lieutenant in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming; was county superintendent of schools, 1881-90. [32.]

GRESS, CLIFF W., banker, b. in St. Paul, April 23, 1864; lived in Northfield, Minn., 1866-93; removed to Cannon Falls, where he was cashier of the Citizens' Bank. [56; 80.*]

GRETHEN, ANTON, lawyer, b. in Germany, Nov., 1834; came to the United States in 1854; was admitted to the bar in St. Paul in 1858; resided in Minneapolis; was auditor of Hennepin county, 1864-71. [58.]

GRIBBLE, EDWIN, lawyer, b. near Barnstable, Eng., June, 1825; came to the United States when nine years old; settled on a claim at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., in 1856; practiced law in St. Paul after 1868. [68; 94; 237 (56)*.]

GRIFFIN, ELI WESLEY, b. in Scranton, Pa., June 15, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in surveying, and later in lumber business; in 1887 located and opened the Diamond mine, of the Mesabi iron range, and owned large interests in other iron mines. [60.*]

GRIFFIN, FRANK H., journalist, b. in Juneau, Wis., Aug. 13, 1863; came to Ortonville, Minn., when fourteen years old, to learn telegraphy; in 1891 established the Good Thunder Herald, which he has since edited. [46.]

GRIFFIN, LEVI H., b. in Vassalborough, Maine, Oct. 22, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1853; purchased the townsite of Carver in 1854; opened a store and a hotel there; was the first sheriff of the county. [32.]

GRIFFIN, WILLIAM A., physician, b. in Lee, N. H., Nov. 25, 1824; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Chaska. [32.]

GRIFFITH, W. D., b. in New York, Sept. 9, 1848; came to Hector, Minn., in 1878, being the pioneer business man in the town; engaged in mercantile business and banking. [82.]

GRIGGS, ALEXANDER, pioneer, b. in Marietta, Ohio, Oct., 1838; died in the state of Washington, Jan. 25, 1903. He spent his boyhood in St. Paul, Minn.; was engaged in running boats on the Red River of the North; in 1871 entered a claim to the site of Grand Forks, N. D.; was in command of a line of boats running from there to Winnipeg until 1890; was president of the Second National Bank of Grand Forks, and was postmaster and mayor of that city. He removed to the Pacific coast in 1892. [36.]

GRIGGS, CHAUNCEY MILTON, merchant, b. in St. Paul, Feb. 19, 1860; was graduated at Yale University, 1883; engaged in wholesale grocery business in St. Paul; first vice president of Griggs, Cooper and Co. [24; 25; 93A; 95*; 98*; 100; 166A*.]

GRIGGS, CHAUNCEY WRIGHT, merchant and lumberman, b. in Tolland, Conn., Dec. 31, 1832; d. in Tacoma, Wash., Oct. 29, 1910. He settled in St. Paul in 1856. In 1861 he enlisted in the Third Minnesota Regt., served as captain, and was rapidly promoted until he reached the rank of colonel, when ill health compelled him to leave the army. He was a state senator in 1867-9 and 1883-6; and a representative in the legislature in 1881-2. After 1888 he resided in Tacoma, Washington. [17; 19*; 68; 94; 95*; 115; 167 (Feb. 22, 1901*); 176 (April, 1886); 237 (59*).]

GRIGGS, JOHN WILLIAMS, b. in Brookline, Mass., Nov. 30, 1816; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 14, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1862, settling in Faribault; removed to Chicago in 1870, and to St. Paul in 1878, where he was connected with the land department of the Sioux City railway. [68; 238 (Jan. 15, 1891).]

GRIGNON, PETER, JR., b. in Montreal, Canada, Oct. 30, 1873; came to Duluth with his parents in 1881; is president and manager of the Marine Iron Company. [31A.]

GRIMES, JONATHAN T., b. in Loudoun county, Va., May 10, 1818; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 10, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Minneapolis, and established the Lake Calhoun nursery. [166 (1895*); 237 (28*).]

GRIMMER, ALFRED J., b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 5, 1856; d. in New Ulm, Minn., July 26, 1901. He came to New Ulm in 1870; was register of deeds, 1884-93. [237 (14).]

GRIMSHAW, ROBERT E., b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1817; d. in Minneapolis, April 10, 1900. He settled there in 1855; was a building contractor, and later engaged in real estate business. [237 (11*).]

GRIMSHAW, WILLIAM HARRISON, architect, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 6. 1853; came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1856; designed

thirteen school buildings and many other public and private buildings in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1883; U. S. marshal for the district of Minnesota since 1899. [23; 24; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

GRINAGER, MONS, b. in Hadeland, Norway, Oct. 7, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 30, 1889. He came to the United States when twenty-one years old, and in 1858 settled as a farmer in Bath, Freeborn county; served as captain in the Fifteenth Wisconsin Regt., 1862-5; was appointed register of the U. S. land office at Worthington in 1874; became vice-president of the Scandia Bank of Minneapolis in 1886, and removed to that city. [18; 34; 121; 169.]

GRINDELAND, ANDREW, judge, b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, Nov. 20, 1856; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa,1882; settled in Warren, Minn., and practiced law, 1882-1903; was a state senator, 1899-1902; judge in the Fourteenth judicial district since 1903. [24; 25; 30; 169.]

GRINNELL, JEREMIAH, druggist, b. in Lapeer county, Mich, Nov. 21, 1843; d. in Kasson, Minn., Jan. 24, 1892. He came to Mantorville, Minn., in 1867; removed to Kasson in 1873; was county auditor four years. [49; 140.]

GRISWOLD, CHARLES, physician, b. in North Manchester, Conn., Oct. 7, 1832; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 24, 1906. He was a minister in the M. E. church several years, and afterward studied medicine; was chaplain of the Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1865; was graduated at Bennett Medical College, Chicago, in 1880, and the same year commenced the practice of medicine in St. Paul. [68; 93; 157*; 237 (43).]

GRISWOLD, GILBERT GEAR, merchant, b. in Enfield, Conn., Aug. 16, 1823; d. in St. Paul, July 24, 1880. He settled in St. Paul in 1854, where he established the Boston clothing store. [93*; 98*.]

GRISWOLD, HENRY STRONG, b. in Adams, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1833; d. in Chatfield, Minn., in December, 1906. He came to Chatfield in 1857, filled various responsible positions for the next ten years, and after 1867 engaged in the manufacture of woolen goods; was a representative in the legislature in 1871. [18; 52; 237 (43).]

GRISWOLD, WHEDON W., lawyer, b. in Norfolk, Conn., Dec. 28, 1829; enlisted in the 30th Indiana Regt. in 1861, and attained the rank of colonel in 1865; settled on a farm in Morris, Stevens county, Minn., in 1872; was county auditor eight years; practiced law after 1887. [73.]

GRISWOLD, WILLIAM B., b. near Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 9, 1834; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1860; came to Minnesota the same year; resided in Chaska and Mankato; engaged in newspaper publication, and was a dealer in lumber and brick in Chaska after 1875. [32; 83*.]

GRODE, JOHN S., b. in Germany, Sept. 22, 1845; d. in St. Paul, June 6, 1909. He settled in St. Paul in 1873; engaged in real estate and fire insurance business; was president of the Board of Public Works after 1902. [93A; 237 (36*, 56*).]

GROESBECK, S. V., physician, b. in New York, Sept. 23, 1840; served in the Eighth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota, and practiced medicine in Houston county; settled in Marshall in 1872, and built the first dwelling there; was register of deeds and postmaster. [32.]

GROETSCH, JOHN, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, Jan. 8, 1826; d. in St. Paul in January, 1908. He came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1854, being one of the earliest settlers in Mankato; engaged in mercantile business in Chaska, and later owned a farm in Kelso, Sibley county; was lieutenant and afterward captain in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was the first postmaster at New Rome, and gave the village its name; in 1874-6 was a representative in the legislature. He spent the later years of his life in St. Paul. [32; 237 (48*).]

GRONBERGER, ROBERT, b. in Kalmar, Sweden, Oct. 2, 1840; came to the United States in 1869, and to St. Paul three years later; settled at Forest Lake in 1877; author of many humorous sketches, and also of historical books and a novel. [169.]

GRONDAHL, JENS KRISTIAN, journalist, b. in Eidsvold, Norway, Dec. 3, 1869; came with his parents to the United States in 1881, settling in Red Wing; was graduated at Red Wing Seminary, 1887; and later engaged in newspaper work. In 1892 he became connected with the Red Wing Daily Republican, and in 1894 took charge of the Nordstjernen, a weekly Norwegian newspaper. In 1895-9 he was a representative in the legislature. [17; 22*; 24; 30.]

GRONNERUD, HANS, b. in Norway, May 23, 1840; settled at Beaver Falls, Minn., in 1871; was county treasurer, 1873-84. [32.]

GRONVOLD, JUST CHRISTIAN, physician, b. in Fron, Norway, Feb. 27, 1833; came to the United States in 1865; was graduated at Humboldt Medical College, St. Louis, in 1869; settled in Wanamingo, Goodhue county, Minn., the same year. [29*; 54; 169.]

GROSE, INGEBRIKT FREDERICKSON, educator, b. in Kenyon, Minn., May 25, 1862; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1885; was professor in St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., five years, and after 1891 was principal of Concordia College in Moorhead; teacher and registrar at St. Olaf College since 1900. [133 (Dec., 1908*); 149; 169.]

GROSEILLIERS, MEDARD CHOUART, SIEUR DES, explorer, b. in France in 1621, came to Canada at the age of twenty years, or perhaps three or four years earlier; was in the service of the Jesuits until 1646, as a layman helper in their missions to the Indians of western Canada;

afterward was a fur trader and came to the upper Mississippi river and the area of Minnesota, with his brother-in-law, Radisson, in 1655 and again in 1660, they being the first white men in Minnesota. Groseilliers probably died in Canada, in 1684 or later. [28, X; 107; 113; 114; 131; 146.]

Gross, Henry, merchant, b. in Germany, May 2, 1831; came to the United States in 1850; settled in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1857; removed to Red Wing in 1869, where he engaged in mercantile business after 1876. [54.]

Gross, Philip, b. in Germany in 1809; came to the United States in 1855, and the next year was one of the founders of New Ulm, Minn.; engaged in the hotel business. [32.]

Gross, Severin, R. C. priest, b. in Austria in 1829; d. in Collegeville, Minn., in 1893. He was ordained in 1853; came to the United States in 1874; was pastor at St. Cloud, Minn., 1876-88, and New Munich, 1888-90; was afterward prior of St. John's Abbey. [31; 132 (Christmas number, 1893*).]

Grout, Thaddeus P., farmer, b. in Wilna, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1837; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1873, being one of the first settlers there; later resided in Luverne. He was a prominent worker in the temperance cause. [34.]

Grover, A. J., farmer, b. in Oxford county, Maine, Sept. 6, 1827; settled in Minneola, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1858; was a representative in the legislature in 1869. [54.]

Grover, Barker C., b. in Maine in 1840; settled in Zumbrota, Minn., in 1868, and engaged in farming; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30; 54.]

Grover, H. C., physician, b. in Indiana in 1830; studied medicine; was assistant surgeon in the 20th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1869; resided in Rushford; was a representative in the legislature, 1875-7 and 1879. [30.]

Grover, Marcus D., lawyer, b. in Wells, Vt.; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 18, 1904. He was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in St. Paul in 1887, and the next year became general solicitor of the Great Northern railway company. [23*; 95; 111; 137*; 237 (35*).]

Gruber, James M., b. in Iowa City, Iowa, March 22, 1868; engaged in railroad business; was general manager of the Great Northern railway after 1907, residing in St. Paul. [17.]

Grue, Ole Nelson, farmer, b. in Wisconsin in 1857; was graduated at St. Olaf College, Northfield, in 1879; was a state senator, 1899-1901, residing at Grue, Kandiyohi county. [30.]

Grummons, William F., b. in Orleans county, N. Y., Feb. 25, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1856; was lieutenant in the Third Minnesota

Regt., 1861-4; was sheriff of Mower county; settled in Martinsburg, Renville county, in 1878. [32.]

Grussendorf, Edward, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, July 15, 1823; d. at Fergus Falls, Minn., Feb. 18, 1908. He came to the United States in 1857; was graduated at a German college in Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1860; was ordained to the ministry, and two years later settled in Red Wing, Minn.; removed to Fergus Falls in 1869; owned a farm on the site of the town, and engaged in mercantile business. He opened the first store in Fergus Falls. [35; 237 (48*).]

Guard, Erastus, b. in Susquehanna county, Pa., Jan. 1, 1825; d. April 10, 1878. He settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1857; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; engaged in furniture business. [40.]

Guderian, Christopher S., banker and farmer, b. in Prussia, April 7, 1837; d. in Florida, May 14, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1860; enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., and served in that and other regiments during the civil war; settled in Anoka; was county treasurer ten years; was a state senator, 1891-3; removed to Florida in 1896. [30; 43; 237 (19).]

Guerin, Vital, pioneer, b. in Saint Remi, Canada, July 17, 1812; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 11, 1870. He entered the service of the American Fur Company, and came to Mendota, Minn., in 1832. Seven years later he settled on the site of St. Paul. He passed the remainder of his life quietly, improving his farm until the growth of the city made it very valuable for city lots. [28, IV*; 94; 237 (1, 65*).]

Guernon, Adelard, physician, b. in Quebec, in 1844; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 15, 1889. He was graduated at the medical college in Montreal, 1865; settled in St. Paul the same year, removed to Little Falls in 1872; was county superintendent of schools for Morrison county ten years; returned to St. Paul in 1888. [139.]

Guignas, Michael, Jesuit missionary, b. in France, Jan. 22, 1681; d. in Quebec, Canada, Feb. 6, 1752. With Nicholas de Gonnor, he founded a mission among the Sioux in 1727 at Fort Beauharnois on Lake Pepin, near the site of Frontenac, Minn., but was obliged to abandon it the next year on account of Indian wars. He was captured and threatened with death, but was rescued; and afterward, in 1732-37, he continued his work in this Sioux mission and as resident chaplain of the fort. [114; 146.]

Guilder, Absalom R., inventor, b. in Milton, Vt., Aug., 1826; came to Minneapolis in 1866; engaged in building mills, and afterward patented several important inventions in mill machinery. [58.]

Guion, Joseph, pioneer, b. in Missouri in 1825; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 17, 1906. He came to St. Paul in 1845; afterward resided in St. Louis and other places, but returned to St. Paul in 1853; owned real estate in West St. Paul. [94; 98*; 237 (39).]

GUITERMAN, LEO A., b. in Cincinnati, O., Sept. 22, 1862; came to St. Paul in 1876; one of the organizers in 1883 of the firm of Guiterman Brothers, manufacturers of men's clothing, and since 1897 its president. [24; 25; 93A*.]

GULDBRANDSON, GILBERT, b. near Christiania, Norway, July 17, 1841; d. Feb. 19, 1900. He came with his parents to the United States in 1852, and to Freeborn county, Minn., in 1856; served in the 21st Iowa Regt. in the civil war; engaged in banking in Albert Lea, and was president of the First National Bank there. [53A*; 169.]

GULLETTE, ALBERT MARTIN, b. in Brownston, Ind., June 2, 1873; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1902; since 1906 principal of the Prescott School, Minneapolis. [85A*.]

GULLICKSEN, HANS C., b. in Norway, June 29, 1832; came to the United States in 1854, and two years later settled on a farm in Bloomfield, Fillmore county, Minn.; was county sheriff four years; was register of deeds, 1880-88. [52.]

GUMPER, WILLIAM MARIE, R. C. priest, b. in Baden, Germany, in 1866; came to the United States when fourteen years of age; was ordained priest at St. Cloud, Minn., in 1890, and the next year settled at Long Prairie; was pastor at Breckenridge after 1900. [38.]

GUNDALSON, HANS, b. in Norway, Jan. 26, 1830; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm in Amherst, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

GUNDERS, PAUL A., b. in Norway in 1863; came with his parents to the United States and to Minnesota while an infant; engaged in mercantile business in Blue Earth county after 1887; was auditor of the county, 1895-1900. [45*.]

GUNDERSON, CLAUS J., lawyer, b. in Whitewater, Wis., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1866; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1883; has practiced in Alexandria, Minn., since 1886; was attorney of Douglas county, 1889-93; a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

GUNN, D. GRIFFIN, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Caswell county, N. C., March 13, 1845; served four years in the Confederate army in the civil war; settled in Windom, Minn., in 1878; laid out the village of Wilder in 1885, and afterward resided there; founded and conducted the Wilder Farm College, which was opened in 1887. [34.]

GUNN, DANIEL M., b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1880; resides at Grand Rapids, where he is engaged in the hotel business; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7; has been a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

GUNN, JOSEPH, journalist, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1883, and settled in Breckenridge, where he published

the Wilkin county Gazette; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [25; 30; 35.]

GUNNERSEN, S. R., educator, b. in Norway in 1844; studied at the University of Christiania, and afterward studied theology in Germany; came to the United States in 1874, and was a member of the faculty of Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis. [58.]

GUNSOLUS, MATTHEW M., farmer, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1833; served in the 33d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled on the site of Edgerton, Pipestone county, Minn., in 1878, being the second settler in the township. [34.]

GURLEY, GEORGE H., b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., April 25, 1854; settled in Pipestone, Minn., in 1880, and engaged in hardware business; also owned several farms, and was treasurer of the county. [34.]

GURLEY, JAMES, M. E. clergyman, b. in Wexford, Ireland, in 1800; d. in St. Charles, Iowa. He came to the United States when fifteen years old; became a traveling preacher; came to Minnesota after the civil war; lived in Wabasha three years; in 1871 took a homestead in Becker county, where he was the first resident preacher. During his last years he lived in Detroit, Minn. [44.]

GUSTAVESEN, CARL, b. in Norway, Dec. 8, 1828; came to the United States in 1855, and eight years later settled in Manchester, Freeborn county, Minn.; taught music until 1876, and later cultivated his farm. [53.]

GUSTOFSON, ANDREW, pioneer, b. in Sweden in 1818; came to the United States in 1861, and three years later settled in Alfborg, Sibley county, Minn., being the first settler in that township. [32.]

GUTENBERG, JOHN, b. in Prussia, April 7, 1828; d. in Shakopee, Minn., June 23, 1880. He came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul two years later; removed in 1857 to Shakopee, where he built a hotel. [32.]

GUTHRIE, M., b. in Ireland in 1848; came to the United States in 1867, and to Blooming Prairie, Minn., in 1875; owned a grain elevator, a store, and a hotel. [72.]

GUTKNECHT, CHARLES, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Mecklenburg, Germany, Jan. 7, 1851; came with his parents to the United States in 1870; was graduated at Concordia College, Ill., in 1879; soon afterward was ordained to the ministry, and settled in Union, Houston county, Minn. [61.]

GUTTARSEN, G., pioneer, b. in Norway, April, 1812; came to the United States in 1846, and to Minnesota in 1853; was probably the first settler in Sheldon, Houston county. [61.]

GUTTERSEN, GILBERT, farmer and banker, b. in Minnesota, May 13, 1859; resides at Lake Crystal; was engrossing clerk in the house of

representatives, 1889, and a member of the house in 1893-5 and 1899. [24; 30; 45*.]

Gutterson, A. C., banker, b. in Windsor county, Vt., March 10, 1830; settled in Owatonna in 1866; was cashier of the Farmers' National Bank after 1873, and was also professor of music in Pillsbury Academy. [72.]

Gwathmey, John Booth, miller, b. in Greencastle, Ind., July 8, 1830; d. in Faribault, Minn., Oct., 1902. He settled there in 1855; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [237 (28).]

Gynild, Endre E., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, April 15, 1859; came to the United States in 1880; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1884-89; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1889-91, and in Willmar after 1891. [148.]

Haar, G. Wilhelm, Lutheran clergyman, b. Feb. 28, 1862, in Germany; came to the United States in 1886; was graduated at Martin Luther College, New Ulm, Minn., in 1888; was ordained at Sutton, Mower county, Minn., in 1888; was pastor at Lake City, Minn., after 1890, and at Greenwood, Hennepin county, since 1900. [148.]

Haas, Charles L., b. in Pennsylvania, Dec. 29, 1849; came to Minnesota with his parents when only five years of age; has engaged in the live stock business in St. Paul, and is largely interested in the banks of that city; was register of deeds for Ramsey county, 1891-95. [20*; 93*; 98*; 100.]

Habighorst, Henry, merchant, b. in Germany, March, 1824; came to the United States in 1847, and to St. Paul in 1854; engaged in the dry goods business. [68; 94.]

Hackett, Charles Wesley, hardware merchant, b. in Lyndeborough, N. H., July 23, 1831; d. in St. Paul, March 21, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Lake City; was captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. during the Indian war; removed to St. Paul in 1872. [93A; 121; 174*; 176 (April, 1886*); 237 (28*).]

Hackney, Joseph M., b. in Antrim, Watonwan county, Minn., July 8, 1874; was graduated at Hamline University, 1899, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1902; engaged in real estate business in St. Paul; a state senator since 1907. [24; 25; 30*; 93A; 111.]

Hadland, Ole P., farmer, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Feb. 19, 1858, and resided there; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1880; was a representative in the Minnesota legislature in 1891. [169.]

Hadley, Elbridge Drew, lawyer, b. in Deering, N. H., Sept. 6, 1842; served in the 14th N. H. Regt., 1862-4, and was brevetted captain; was admitted to the bar in 1869; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Luverne. [18.]

Hadley, Emerson, lawyer, b. in Marion, Mass., Dec. 27, 1857; was graduated at Harvard University, 1881, and Columbia Law School,

1884; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in St. Paul; assistant general counsel of the Northern Pacific Railway Co. since 1900. [24; 25; 93; 95*.]

Haecker, Theophilus L., b. in Liverpool, Ohio, May 4, 1846; served in the 37th Wisconsin Regt. during the civil war; was engaged in the work of the Experiment Station in Madison, Wis., until 1891, and later with the Agricultural College of Minnesota; has been its professor of dairy husbandry since 1894, residing in St. Anthony Park. [22*; 26*; 127A*.]

Hafften, August, farmer, b. in Ontario, Jan. 2, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled near Buffalo, 1881; was register of deeds of Wright county, 1899-1902 and 1907-8; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Hagadorn, H. J., millwright, b. at Mount Morris, N. Y., Oct. 1, 1832; d. in Brainerd, Minn., Dec. 16, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Brainerd in 1880. [237 (35).]

Hagan, Martin, physician, b. in Tuscarawas county, Ohio, Dec. 28, 1832; was graduated at the Medical College of Columbus, Ohio, in 1855; served as surgeon in Ohio regiments in the civil war; in 1866 was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York city, and the next year settled in St. Paul. [18; 29; 68; 93.]

Hagen, Ole E., journalist, b. in Skiaker, Norway, Aug. 7, 1852; came to the United States in 1881; settled in Crookston in 1883; established the Rodhuggeren at Fergus Falls in 1893; was judge of probate for Polk county, 1897-1903. [37*.]

Hagen, Ole J., editor, b. near Christiania, Norway, Aug. 31, 1852; came with his parents to the United States, and to Freeborn county, Minn., in 1867; settled in Albert Lea in 1872, and later became editor of the Albert Lea Posten. [53.]

Hagler, Fletcher, merchant, b. in Madison county, Ill., in 1824; settled in Pine Island, Minn., in 1856; served in the First Minnesota artillery and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant. [54*.]

Hagney, P. H., farmer, b. in Dakota county, Minn., May 22, 1856; resided at Rosemount; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Hagstrom, Gustavus Arvid, Baptist clergyman, b. in Sundsvall, Sweden, Sept. 8, 1867; came to the United States, and attended the public schools in Minneapolis; was graduated at the Divinity School, University of Chicago; was pastor in Chicago, 1896-1906, and in St. Paul since 1909; editor of a Swedish Baptist Church journal since 1896. [17.]

Hagstrom, J. Albert, clerk, b. Nov. 23, 1872; resided in Minneapolis, and died there Dec. 6, 1901; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30; 237 (19).]

HAHN, WILLIAM JOHN, attorney general, b. in Mifflin county, Pa., Nov. 5, 1841; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 23, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1863, settling in Lake City; engaged in teaching and bookkeeping; was admitted to the bar in 1867; was county attorney of Wabasha county, 1872-8; was attorney general of the state, 1881-7; resided in Minneapolis after 1881. [18; 74; 137; 237 (19*).]

HAIGH, GEORGE W., b. in Seneca county, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1838; served in the 24th Michigan Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1873, and two years later settled on a farm in Mankato. [32.]

HAIGHT, WASHINGTON Z., b. in Jefferson county, Pa., March 25, 1839; came to Minnesota when twenty-five years of age; invented a well-boring machine, and dealt in windmills, pumps, and other machinery; resided in Winnebago City after 1878. [34; 39*.]

HAINES, ANGUS, merchant, b. near Toronto, Canada, Feb. 5, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1872; was a teacher in St. Cloud and Litchfield fourteen years; later engaged in mercantile business in Paynesville. [35.]

HAINES, CHARLES, b. near Springfield, Ohio, in 1834; d. in Knightstown, Ind., April 29, 1883. He served in the Northern army in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1867, where he was manager of the opera house. [237 (1).]

HAINES, JAMES C., b. in Canada in 1840; settled in Paynesville, Minn., in 1866. At first he engaged in carpenter business and farming, but later sold agricultural implements and general merchandise. [31; 35.]

HAINLIN, ERNEST, lawyer, b. in New York in 1844; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; was admitted to the bar in 1870; resided in Watertown, Carver county; was county attorney four years. [32.]

HAIR, GEORGE ROBSON, M. E. clergyman, b. in England, Dec. 6, 1825; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 23, 1898. He came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota in 1879; was pastor in Northfield, Red Wing, Minneapolis, and other places. [150.]

HALBERT, WILLIAM H., banker, b. in Erie county, Pa., Aug. 3, 1840; served in the Eighth Illinois cavalry in the civil war; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1872, and was cashier of the Security Bank of Luverne. [34.]

HALDEN, ODIN, b. in Norway, May 6, 1862; came to the United States in 1881, and settled in Grove City, Minn.; removed to Duluth in 1882, and engaged in the grocery business; has been auditor of St. Louis county since 1895. [23; 31A*; 111*.]

HALE, ANDREW TALCOTT, b. in Glastonbury, Conn., July 8, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, June, 1869. He settled there in 1860, coming for his health, and devoted the remainder of his life to philanthropic efforts for the improvement of the city. [84*.]

HALE, GEORGE WASHINGTON, merchant, b. in Tunbridge, Vt., Feb., 8, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 22, 1884. He first came to Minneapolis in 1856, but returned to Boston in 1860; established a dry goods store in Minneapolis in 1867. [84*.]

HALE, HENRY, lawyer, b. in Chelsea, Vt., June 21, 1814; d. Dec. 7, 1890. He was graduated at the University of Vermont in 1840; was admitted to the bar in 1843; settled in St. Paul in 1856, practiced law, and engaged in real estate business. [28, VIII; 41; 93*; 94; 98*.]

HALE, JEFFERSON MARSHALL, merchant, b. in Tunbridge, Vt., Sept. 5, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in dry goods business in Minneapolis after 1868. [84*.]

HALE, WILLIAM DINSMORE, b. in Norridgewock, Maine, Aug. 16, 1836; came to Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1856, and engaged in farming; was enrolling clerk in the state senate in 1861; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861, and was major in the Fourth Regt., U. S. Artillery (colored), 1863-6; was a partner of Hon. W. D. Washburn in lumber and flour milling; and was postmaster of Minneapolis, 1890-4, and since 1906. [24; 84*; 85A*.]

HALE, WILLIAM EDWARD, b. in Wheeling, W. Va., May 11, 1845; came with his parents to Plainview, Minn., in 1860; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; was admitted to the bar in 1869; settled at Minneapolis in 1872; was attorney for Hennepin county, 1878-82; judge in the Fourth district since 1909. [22*; 24; 85A; 130*; 137.]

HALGREN, CHARLES G., druggist, b. in Sweden in 1840; d. in Comfrey, Minn., May 15, 1910. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided at Watertown, where he was postmaster eight years; was a representative in the legislature, 1881-3 and 1889. [30; 32; 169; 237 (62).]

HALL, ALBERT H., lawyer, b. in Alexandria, Ohio, July 11, 1858; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1872; was graduated at Columbian University Law School, Washington, D. C., 1883; has practiced law in Minneapolis since 1884. [24; 25; 85A*; 90*; 127A*; 137*.]

HALL, ALBERT R., b. in Vermont in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1869-74, and 1877, being speaker of the House three terms; resided in Dayton, Hennepin county. [30.]

HALL, ALFRED S., lawyer, b. in Anne Arundel county, Md., in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1858; was admitted to the bar in 1880; was associate judge of the municipal court in St. Paul several years. [93.]

HALL, CHARLES, physician, b. in Gallatin county, Ill., in 1826; was graduated at Rush Medical College in 1857; came to Minnesota the same year, and in 1859 settled in Pine Island; was a state senator, 1869-70. [54.]

HALL, CHRISTOPHER WEBBER, geologist, b. in Wardsboro, Vt., Feb. 28, 1845; d. in Minneapolis, May 10, 1911. He was graduated in 1871 at Middlebury college; in 1872-5 engaged in teaching in Minnesota; spent the next two years in study in Germany; after 1878 was professor of geology and mineralogy in the University of Minnesota; assistant geologist of the U. S. Geological survey after 1883; author of Geography of Minnesota (299 pages, 1903) and numerous scientific papers. [1, 3; 4*; 7A; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 58; 85A*; 127 (2*); 127A*, B; 237 (53, 59).]

HALL, DARWIN SCOTT, Congressman, b. in Wheatland, Wis., Jan. 23, 1844; served in the 42d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; was auditor of Renville county, 1869-72; clerk of the district court, 1873-77; representative in the legislature, 1876; register of the United States land office at Benson, 1878-86; state senator, 1887-9, and again in 1907-09; a representative in Congress, 1889-91. He was founder and editor of the Renville Times. [10; 25; 27*; 30*; 32; 98*; 166A*.]

HALL, E. S., farmer, b. at La Pointe, Wis., in 1833; settled in Minnesota in 1860; resided at Minden, Benton county; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 31.]

HALL, ELISHA BANKS, b. in Lawrence county, Ohio, Oct. 25, 1824; d. in Fairmont, Minn. Feb. 13, 1902. He settled on a homestead beside a lake named for him, in Martin county, Minn., in 1856; served against the Indians in the war of 1862. [237 (19*).]

HALL, FRANCIS, b. in Canada, Nov. 12, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1863; owned a farm in Etna, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

HALL, FRANK, pioneer, b. in Lewis county, N. Y., July 28, 1834; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1858, and opened one of the first stores there; was captain in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward was proprietor of a hotel. [53.]

HALL, GEORGE R., farmer, b. in Canada, June 29, 1836; settled in Plainview, Minn., in 1856; served in the First Minnesota light artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 74.]

HALL, HARLAN PAGE, journalist, b. in Ravenna, Ohio, Aug. 27, 1838; d. in St. Paul, April 9, 1907. He was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University, 1861; settled in St. Paul, 1862; engaged in editorial work on several newspapers; purchased, with others, the Pioneer in 1865; later established the Dispatch, and in 1878 the Globe. The last paper he published was the St. Paul Trade Journal, 1897-1903. The next year he published a volume of political reminiscences, entitled "Observations." [28, XII*; 41*; 68; 155*; 176 (March, 1892*); 237 (16*, 30*, 48*).]

HALL, JAMES, judge, b. in Vermont, Oct. 28, 1824; d. while on a journey to Dakota in 1868. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling at Little Falls; was judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1857-8; removed to Denver, Colorado, in 1861, but returned after four years to Minnesota, and later resided in St. Cloud. [237 (1).]

HALL, JOHN NORRIS, b. in Litchfield county, Conn., May 15, 1822; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1858; engaged in mercantile business, and later in banking. [32; 83*.]

HALL, LIBERTY, journalist, b. in Peru, Me., July 27, 1826; d. in Denver, Colo., June 23, 1891. He traveled for the publishing house of D. Appleton and Co., twenty years; came to Minnesota in 1866 on account of poor health, settling at Glencoe, and during several years published the Glencoe Register; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [18; 155*.]

HALL, LYMAN WOLCOTT, journalist, b. in Lanesboro, Mass., March 9, 1808; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 14, 1897. He studied law, but engaged in newspaper work; settled in 1878 in St. Paul. He was a prominent political worker and editor in Ohio before and during the civil war. [237 (9*); 238 (Jan. 15, 1897).]

HALL, MARTIN, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., in 1811; came to Minnesota in 1865, and the next year settled in Green Prairie, Morrison county; was the prime mover in the organization of that town. [31.]

HALL, MARTIN OLSON, banker, b. in Hedemarken, Norway, Oct. 30, 1853; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; settled in Minnesota in 1864; studied law, and was probate judge in Granite Falls six years; was clerk of the senate two terms. He resided in Duluth, 1887-97; then removed to St. Louis, Mo.; and after 1901 resided at Mohall, N. D., a town named for him. [29; 32; 169*; 237 (37*); 241.]

HALL, ONIAS, farmer, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1819; d. in Dodge Center, Minn., Oct. 26, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1859; was one of the original proprietors of the town of Dodge Center. [49; 237 (11).]

HALL, ORRIN I., physician, b. in Wales, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1843; d. June 25, 1908. He was graduated from the medical department of Buffalo University, 1873; settled in Zumbrota, Minn., the next year. [54; 56*.]

HALL, OSCAR H., physician, b. in Erie county, N. Y., Nov. 29, 1842; served in the Eighth N. Y. cavalry in the civil war; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Buffalo, N. Y., in 1868, and the same year settled in Zumbrota, Minn.; removed to St. Paul in 1899. [54.]

HALL, OSEE MATSON, lawyer, congressman, b. in Conneaut, Ohio, Sept. 10, 1847; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1868; was admitted to the

bar in 1872; was a state senator, 1885; representative in Congress, 1891-5; member of the Minnesota Tax Commission since 1907. [10; 24; 25; 30*; 56.]

HALL, PEARL MITCHELL, physician, b. in West Jefferson, Ohio, Oct. 10, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1873; was graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1882; has since practiced in Minneapolis; commissioner of health for that city since 1901. [25; 26*.]

HALL, RICHARD, Congregational clergyman, b. in New Ipswich, N. H., Aug. 6, 1817; d. in St. Paul, April 1, 1907. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1847, and Union Theological Seminary, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1850, and was pastor at Point Douglas until 1856; was superintendent for the American Home Missionary Society in Minnesota, 1856-74; resided in St. Paul. [144; 179 (Aug. to Nov., 1899*); 237 (43*).]

HALL, S. A., b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1835; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1861; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled at Yellow Medicine; was a state senator, 1877-8. [30; 32.]

HALL, SHERMAN, Congregational missionary, b. in Weathersfield, Vt., April 30, 1800; d. in Sauk Rapids, Minn., Sept. 1, 1879. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1828, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1831. He had charge of the government schools at the Chippewa Agency at Crow Wing, Minn., many years, and translated the New Testament and other religious books into that language. Later the schools were removed to Gull Lake and placed in charge of another denomination. He removed to Sauk Rapids, was pastor of the Congregational church there many years, and was also county superintendent of schools. [31; 41; 143.]

HALL, STEPHEN CROSBY, b. in Penn Yan, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, Aug., 1888. He settled there in 1884, and engaged in lumber business. [84*; 167 (Aug. 10, 1888*).]

HALL, WILLIAM, b. in Turriff, Scotland, June 3, 1847; came to Minnesota in boyhood; served in the army during the closing months of the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1880-82; was express agent at Winnipeg and other places, and after 1905 resided on a farm at Sterling, Blue Earth county. [46.]

HALL, WILLIAM ASBURY, physician, b. in Aurelius, N. Y., June 17, 1853; was graduated at the Albany Medical College, 1875; settled in Minneapolis in 1886. [26*; 84; 85A.]

HALL, WILLIAM D., b. in Westfield, N. Y., in 1833; served in the Union army in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; settled in Minneapolis in 1872; engaged in newspaper work several years; became secretary of the city board of trade in 1888. [90*.]

HALL, WILLIAM SPRIGG, judge, b. near Annapolis, Md., July 9, 1832; d. on a railroad journey, returning to his home in St. Paul, Feb. 25, 1875. He was graduated at St. John's College, Md.; was admitted to the bar in 1854, and the same year came to St. Paul; was appointed superintendent of public instruction for the territory; was a state senator, 1857-60; and from 1867 to the time of his death was judge of the court of common pleas. [18; 28, IV; 93; 94; 237 (1); 238 (March 3, 1875).]

HALLAM, OSCAR, judge, b. in Linden, Wis., Oct. 19, 1865; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1887, and from its law department, 1889; came to Minnesota in 1889, and settled in St. Paul; judge in the Second judicial district since 1905. [24; 25; 26*; 30; 95*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

HALLBERG, GEORGE ELWYN, b. in Stillwater, Minn., Aug. 18, 1871; was chief clerk of the secretary of state in 1895-1901; removed to Warroad, Minn. [24; 100*.]

HALLER, AXEL, b. in Wermeland, Sweden, Dec. 11, 1858; came with his parents to the United States in 1867, settling in Wanamingo, Minn.; engaged in farming and banking, and since 1894 has been probate judge of Goodhue county. [56; 169A.]

HALLIN, OLE A., druggist, b. in Sweden, Feb. 9, 1847; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Cambridge, Minn.; was clerk of the district court twelve years; and was engrossing clerk of the state senate in 1878. [30; 169.]

HALLOCK, CHARLES, editor and author, b. in New York city, March 13, 1834; was graduated at Amherst College, 1854; established in 1879 in Kittson county, Minn., a farm colony for sportsmen. The town of Hallock which he founded in 1880, was named in his honor. He was the founder of "Forest and Stream," 1873; now lives in Washington, D. C. [17; 176 (June, 1896); 237 (1).]

HALLOCK, LEAVITT HOMAN, Congregational clergyman, b. in Plainfield, Mass., Aug. 15, 1842; was graduated at Amherst College, 1863, and Hartford Theological Seminary, 1866; after other pastorates, he came to Minnesota in 1898, and was pastor of Plymouth church, Minneapolis, till 1907; removed to New England. [24; 26*; 85A*.]

HALSTEAD, ANDREW J., journalist, b. in Ohio, Aug. 23, 1850; began newspaper work in 1868; came to Minnesota in 1883; has published and owned the Brainerd Tribune since 1884. [37; 38.]

HALSTEAD, GEORGE BLIGHT, b. in Elizabethtown, N. J., March 17, 1820; d. at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., Sept. 6, 1901. He was graduated at Princeton college; studied law; served in the U. S. navy, and later in the army during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1876, and resided at Lake Minnetonka. [237 (14*).]

HALSTEAD, FRANK, b. in Newark, N. J., in 1833; d. at Lake Minne-

tonka, Minn., in 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the U. S. navy during the civil war; resided in a picturesque house on Lake Minnetonka, called the Hermitage. [58.]

Halton, James B., R. C. priest, b. in Ireland, Aug. 4, 1844; came to the United States in 1861; was graduated at St. Charles College, Baltimore, Md., in 1866; came to Minnesota in 1868; was ordained priest the same year, and settled in Hastings. [48.]

Halvorson, Charles, merchant, b. in Norway, in 1851; came to the United States and settled in Minnesota in 1867; resided in Dawson; was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30.]

Halvorson, Henry, merchant and banker, b. in Wanamingo, Minn., June 3, 1875; engaged in mercantile business there; in 1904, with his brother, Martin, organized the Farmers' State Bank of Wanamingo, being its vice president. [56.]

Halvorson, John, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Stavanger, Norway, Dec. 4, 1861; came with his parents to the United States when nine years old; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1880, and at the German Northwestern University, Watertown, Wis., in 1881; was ordained to the ministry in 1884; was pastor in Minneapolis after 1890. [169.]

Halvorson, Kittel, farmer and congressman, b. in Telemarken, Norway, Dec. 15, 1846; came with his parents to the United States in 1848; served in the Second Wisconsin Heavy Artillery in the civil war; settled in North Fork, Stearns county, Minn., in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1887, and a member of Congress, 1891-3. [10; 31; 169.]

Halvorson, Marcellus, journalist, b. in Egersund, Norway, Feb. 24, 1855; came to the United States in 1863, and to Minnesota the next year; resided at Albert Lea, where he edited and published the Enterprise; was a state senator, 1887-9. [26*; 30; 53; 169.]

Halvorson, Oliver, merchant, b. at Norway Lake, Minn., Aug. 19, 1870; was postmaster there after 1897, and owned a general store. [63*.]

Hamery, Oscar L., civil engineer, b. in Bergen, Norway, Nov. 19, 1850; came with his mother to the United States when ten years old; lived in Minnesota; settled in Crookston in 1883, and was city engineer after 1887. [35.]

Hamilton, Andrew, lumberman, b. in Ireland, in 1832; d. on his farm near Winona, Minn., Sept. 5, 1898. He came to the United States in 1846; settled in Winona in 1857; was president of the Winona Lumber Co., 1880-94. [167 (Sept. 9, 1898).]

Hamilton, Arthur L., journalist, b. near Almonte, Ontario, Nov. 5, 1862; came to Aitkin, Minn., in 1894; purchased the Aitkin Republican the next year, which he has since published. [37.]

HAMILTON, GEORGE AUGUSTUS, b. in Worcester, Mass., March 25, 1822; d. in St. Paul, July 2, 1889. He came to St. Paul in 1864, and was general freight and ticket agent, and later treasurer, of the St. Paul and Sioux City Railway Co. [28, VIII; 68; 93*.]

HAMILTON, GEORGE D., journalist, b. in Two Rivers, Wis., April 3, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling in Detroit, where he purchased and has since published the Record. [25; 35.]

HAMILTON, GEORGE J., lumberman, b. in Winona, Minn., June 11, 1861; d. there, April, 1897. He was employed by the Winona Lumber Co., from 1880 to 1895, and afterward, with his brother, established the Hamilton Lumber Co. [167 (April 9, 1897).]

HAMILTON, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in Dexter, Maine, July, 1836; settled in Minneapolis township, Minn. (now St. Louis Park), in 1855; opened a general store in 1888, and was postmaster. [60*.]

HAMILTON, SAMUEL W., b. in Winona, Minn., Oct. 5, 1857; was graduated at the state Normal School there in 1875; was county treasurer, 1880-84. [76.]

HAMILTON, THOMAS, soldier, b. in New York; entered the U. S. army in 1802; was brevetted major in 1824, and was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1825; retired from the army in 1828. [11; 12.]

HAMLIN, CONDE, journalist, b. in Glenville, N. Y., Nov. 9, 1861; was graduated at Union College, 1883, and in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1887; was connected with the Pioneer Press Company, St. Paul, after 1889, and became general manager in 1899; removed to New York city in 1908. [17; 24; 25; 176 (July, 1902*); 202.]

HAMLIN, HOBART O., b. in Salem, Pa., June 29, 1832; came to St. Anthony in 1854; was the first auditor of Hennepin county; was clerk of the district court, 1861-5; engaged in real estate and insurance business after 1877. [58; 84*.]

HAMLIN, JAMES GARRIT, journalist, b. in Deansville, N. Y., Oct. 22, 1847; served in the 11th N. Y. cavalry in the civil war; established the Enterprise in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1872; two years later removed to Blue Earth City, and published the Post. [34; 202.]

HAMM, THEODORE, b. in Baden, Germany, in 1825; d. in St. Paul, July 31, 1903. He came to the United States in 1854, and to St. Paul in 1856, where he was a brewer. [68; 93A; 94; 97; 99; 237 (22*; 28*).]

HAMM, WILLIAM, b. in St. Paul, Sept. 26, 1858; was president of the St. Louis, St. Paul and Minneapolis Packet Co.; president and treasurer of the Hamm Brewing Co., St. Paul. [24; 25; 93A; 98*; 100.]

HAMMER, EVIN D., farmer and miller, b. in Greencastle, Ind., in December, 1829; d. at Spring Valley, Minn., Oct. 31, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled at Spring Valley in 1883; was a representative in the legislature in 1869, and a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 52; 237 (48).]

HAMMER, FREDERICK O., b. of German parents in St. Paul, Aug. 11, 1865; has resided in that city and engaged in loaning, building, and mining. [3*; 22*; 25; 96*.]

HAMMERGREN, DAVID I., printer, b. in St. Paul in 1875; was publisher there of the East Side Star; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

HAMMON, EDWARD, b. in Munich, Bavaria, in 1837; d. in Eden Prairie, Minn., Aug. 11, 1887. He came to the United States in 1856; settled in St. Paul the next year; was janitor of the capitol, and later messenger of the governor. [237 (1).]

HAMMOND, JOHN HENRY, b. in New York city, June 30, 1833; d. in St. Paul, April 30, 1890. He served in the army in the civil war, and was brevetted brigadier general. [121.]

HAMMOND, NATHAN N., grocer, b. in Otsego county, N. Y., Sept., 1832; d. in Rochester, Minn., May 14, 1903. He settled in Rochester in 1855; engaged in grocery business after 1881. [66; 237 (28).]

HAMMOND, T. W., physician, b. in Plymouth county, Mass., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1866; was graduated at Jefferson College, Philadelphia, in 1874; settled in Montgomery, Le Sueur county; practiced medicine, and also studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1881. [32.]

HAMMOND, WALTER A., b. in Ann Arbor, Mich., Dec. 7, 1853; became a locomotive engineer; settled in Brainerd, Minn., in 1886; assistant commissioner of labor for Minnesota, 1893-8; later engaged in real estate business in St. Paul. [25; 30.]

HAMMOND, WINFIELD SCOTT, congressman, b. in Southborough, Mass., Nov. 17, 1863; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1884, and came to Minnesota the same year; was admitted to the bar in Madelia, 1891; removed to St. James in 1895; was county attorney, 1895-6 and 1900-4; representative in Congress since 1907. [9; 17; 24; 25; 30*.]

HAMMONS, EVERETT, lawyer, b. in Cornish, Maine, Jan. 10, 1850; d. in Anoka, Minn., Oct. 15, 1900. He was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1870; was admitted to the bar in 1872; settled in Anoka, and was city attorney three terms; at the time of his death was county attorney. [156.]

HAMPSON, FRED L., merchant, b. in Akron, Ohio, March 17, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1875, and settled in Ada in 1881; engaged in lumber business, and after 1886 in general mercantile business. [35.]

HAMRE, LARS O., b. in Norway, Aug. 9, 1841; came to the United States in 1860; settled in Preston, Minn.; was register of deeds of Fillmore county, 1875-85, and county treasurer, 1893-1906. [24; 52; 169.]

HANAFORD, A., b. in Monticello, Minn., in 1860, and resides there; engaged in stock raising; was treasurer of Wright county, 1897-1901; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-05. [30*.]

HANCE, SAMUEL F., physician, b. in Macedon, N. Y., July 1, 1825; was graduated at Albany Medical College; was surgeon in the 89th Illinois Regt. in the civil war, and became division medical director; settled in Minneapolis in 1872. [58.]

HANCOCK, JOSEPH WOODS, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Orford, N. H., April 4, 1816; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 24, 1907. He came to Red Wing in 1849, as a missionary teacher among the Indians; organized a Presbyterian church there in 1855, and was its pastor until 1861; was superintendent of schools for Goodhue county, 1864-1881. He continued to reside in Red Wing until about a week before his death. [18; 54*; 237 (48*).]

HAND, DANIEL WHILLDIN, physician, b. at Cape May Court House, N. J., Aug., 1834; d. in St. Paul, June 1, 1889. He was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1856; settled in St. Paul in 1857; served as surgeon in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was professor of surgery in the University of Minnesota, 1882-87. [28, VIII; 29; 68; 93*; 94; 121; 139; 238 (June 2, 1889).]

HAND, HENRY C., physician, b. at Cape May, N. J., March 17, 1848; d. in St. Paul, March 2, 1876. He was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1870, and settled in St. Paul the next year. [139.]

HAND, WILLIAM R., physician, b. in Wayne county, Pa., Sept. 14, 1854; was graduated at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, in 1877; settled in Herman, Minn., in 1883. [35.]

HANDLAN, JAMES, b. in Sparta, Wis., in 1871; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1884; conducted a meat market after 1890; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-9, and a state senator, 1911. [30*]

HANDY, RAY D., b. in Minneapolis, Aug. 21, 1877; was cartoonist for the Minneapolis Tribune, 1897-1901; for the Duluth News-Tribune since 1901, and manger of its engraving plant. [17; 24.]

HANEY, JOHN, clergyman, b. in York county, Pa., April 10, 1808; became a minister in the United Brethren church in 1829; came as a missionary to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1857, and three years later settled on a farm in Pleasant Grove township. [66.]

HANFORD, J. H., lumber dealer, b. in Ohio in 1834; d. in Dubuque, Iowa, Aug. 26, 1872. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., and engaged in lumber business and steamboating. [238 (Sept. 1, 1872).]

HANFT, HUGO O., judge, b. in St. Peter, Minn., Dec. 16, 1871; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1896, and practiced law in St. Paul; served in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, and in 1899 was commissioned battalion adjutant; assistant county attorney of Ramsey county, 1900-06; judge of the municipal court, St. Paul, since 1906. [24; 25; 123.]

HANKE, HENRY C., lumberman, b. Oct. 6, 1860, at Lake Calhoun, now a part of Minneapolis, and has resided in that city continuously; was

a representative in the legislature in 1889; treasurer of Hennepin county since 1905. [30; 85A*; 127A*.]

HANLEY, MARTIN FRANKLIN, lawyer, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 30, 1859; was graduated in law at Washington University, St. Louis, 1879; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1884. [24; 25; 137*.]

HANLY, M. J., R. C. priest, b. in Ireland; came to the United States in 1861, and was ordained in Chicago the next year; was pastor at Chatfield, Carimona, and Fountain, Fillmore county, Minn. [52.]

HANNA, DENNIS, merchant, b. in New Berlin, Wis., May 2, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Stephen in 1879; engaged in mercantile business, and for a year edited the Marshall County Leader. [35.]

HANNA, JAMES, farmer, b. in Vermont in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided at Hector; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

HANNAFORD, JULE MURAT, b. in Claremont, N. H., Nov. 19, 1850, settled at Brainerd, Minn., in 1872, in service of the Northern Pacific Railway Co., and later removed to St. Paul; second vice president and general traffic manager of this railway. [24; 25; 26*; 176 (June, 1895*).]

HANNON, M. THEODORE, druggist, b. in Washington, Iowa, in 1867; settled at Two Harbors, Minn.; was auditor of Lake county, 1892-6, and probate judge, 1899-1904. [106*.]

HANSCOM, DAVID J., farmer, b. in York county, Maine, Aug. 23, 1833, came to Minnesota and settled in Eden Lake township, Stearns county, in 1859; served in the civil war in the Fourth Minnesota Regt.: was a representative in the legislature in 1880. [31.]

HANSEN, OTTO, farmer, b. near Christiania, Norway, March 16, 1850; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota in 1874; resided in Otisco, Waseca county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 169.]

HANSEN, THEODORE, merchant, b. in Christiania, Norway, Feb. 1, 1846; came to the United States in 1868; settled in Swift county, Minn., in 1870; engaged in mercantile business, and owned grain elevators in Benson. [169.]

HANSEN, WILLIAM, b. in 1826; d. in Bloomington, Hennepin county, Minn., June 15, 1902. He resided there thirty-five years, and owned a carp fishery. [237 (19).]

HANSON, A. L., farmer, b. in Allamakee county, Iowa, Oct. 28, 1854; was graduated at Iowa Agricultural College, 1879; engaged in banking in North Dakota; settled in Norman county, Minn., in 1894, and owns a farm at Ada; has been a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

HANSON, D. M., lawyer, b. in Maine about 1826; died in 1856. He settled in Minneapolis in 1853; was a representative in the territorial

legislature in 1855, and a member of the council the next year. [59; 85; 238 (March 28, 1856).]

HANSON, ELDOR M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Sept. 4, 1862; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary (College Department), Minneapolis, 1893; was ordained in 1896, and was pastor in Brandon, Minn., 1896-1903, and at Plumb, Minn., after 1903. [148.]

HANSON, H. J., merchant, b. in Denmark, Oct. 7, 1843; came to the United States in 1866, and to Minnesota two years later; settled in Hector in 1885; engaged in real estate and insurance business. [82.]

HANSON, HANS O., merchant, b. in Dane county, Wis., Jan. 16, 1853; came to Minnesota when twenty-two years old; was one of the pioneers of Roseville, Grant county; settled in Stephen in 1883, and engaged in hardware and furniture business; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-7. [30*; 35.]

HANSON, HANS P., b. in Norway,, Sept. 16, 1844; came with his father to the United States in 1851; served in the 52d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm at Elbow Lake, Minn., in 1871; was sheriff of Grant county four years. [35.]

HANSON, HARRY M., banker, b. in Forest City, Iowa, June 17, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1899, and organized the First National Bank of Hanley Falls, and has been its cashier since 1900; was a representative in the state legislature in 1907. [24; 25; 30*.]

HANSON, HENRY E., b. in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1861; was register of deeds for Cottonwood county eighteen years; was a state senator, 1907-09; resides at Windom. [30*; 34.]

HANSON, JOHN, b. in Wardal, Norway, Nov. 18, 1835; came to the United States in 1857; settled in Douglas county, Minn., in 1866; owned a farm, and after 1881 engaged in mercantile business in Brandon. [35.]

HANSON, JOHN N., b. in Norway, March 2, 1828; came to the United States in 1849; settled on a farm in Vernon, Dodge county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-4. [30; 49; 169.]

HANSON, MARTIN GUSTAV, Lutheran clergyman and educator; b. in Goodhue county, Minn., July 11, 1859; was ordained, 1884; was pastor in St. Paul, 1884-92; president of Red Wing Evangelical Seminary since 1898. [17.]

HANSON, OESTEN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, July 8, 1836; came to the United States in 1851, and to Goodhue county, Minn., in 1856; was ordained to the ministry in 1861; was pastor in Aspelund. [169.]

HANSON, OLOF, architect, b. in Fjelkinge, Sweden, Sept. 10, 1862; came to the United States in 1875, and to Minnesota the same year; was graduated at the State School for the Deaf at Faribault, 1881,

and at the National College for the Deaf, Washington, D. C., in 1886; settled in Duluth. [169.]

HANSON, P. O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Skane, Sweden, Dec. 18, 1861; came to the United States with his parents in 1871; was graduated at Augustana College, and in 1888 at Augustana Theological Seminary; was pastor in several states; came to the Mesabi Range in Minnesota to be a traveling missionary, and resided in Virginia, Minn. [37.]

HANSON, PETER, pioneer merchant, b. in Denmark in 1845; came to Minneapolis in 1866; settled on the site of Breckenridge in 1871, when there was only one building and a tent in the future town. He opened a general store, which he conducted until 1890; was treasurer of Wilkin county, 1895-1905. [38.]

HANSON, PETER E., secretary of state, b. in Branstad, Sweden, June 12, 1845; came to the United States in 1857 with his parents who settled in Meeker county, Minn.; engaged in real estate business in Litchfield, 1879; was president of the Meeker County Bank; was a state senator, 1895-7; and secretary of state, 1901-07. [25; 26*; 30; 65; 169.]

HARALDSON, ASLAK, farmer, b. in Norway, July 18, 1845; came to the United States in 1861, and lived in Freeman, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1885. [237 (38*).]

HARBO, ELIAS P., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Fredrikshald, Norway, Feb. 6, 1856; came to the United States in 1880; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1886; was ordained in 1889; pastor in La Crosse, Wis., 1889-93; Duluth, Minn., 1893-1902; and Minneapolis after 1902; professor there in Augsburg Seminary. [148.]

HARDEN, GEORGE W. W., lawyer, b. in Allamakee county, Iowa, in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1868; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota; resides in Le Roy; was a representative in the legislature in 1901 and in 1905. [30.]

HARDENBERGH, CHARLES MORGAN, b. in New Brunswick, N. J., Jan. 4, 1833; d. Jan. 29, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1862, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in iron business and mill building; after 1891 was president of the National Milling Co. [24; 85A*.]

HARDENBERGH, P. R. L., b. in New York City, Jan. 23, 1834; d. in Baltimore, Md., while traveling for his health, Jan. 31, 1889. He settled in St. Paul in 1867, and established a large leather dealing business. [28, VIII; 93*; 97; 176 (Dec., 1895); 237 (2).]

HARDING, EVERHART PERCY, educator, b. in Waseca county, Minn., Aug. 15, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894; instructor and lecturer in chemistry there, 1896-1905; assistant professor of chemistry since 1905. [7A; 127 (10*); 127B.]

HARDING, WILLIAM APSEY, b. in Prescott township, Faribault county, Minn., Aug. 22, 1875; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1897; resides in Winnebago, engaged in farming and stock breeding; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

HARDY, JOHN C., b. in St. Paul, April 12, 1868; was graduated at St. John's University, 1883; engaged in the ice business in St. Paul; was a state senator, 1903-09. [24; 25; 30; 93A; 100.]

HARDY, NEWELL N., merchant, b. in Rock county, Wis., March 20, 1843; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1853; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled on a claim in Douglas county, 1868; removed to Alexandria in 1878. [35.]

HARE, JOSEPH, M. E. clergyman, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., July 7, 1807; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 12, 1883. He came to the United States in 1828, was ordained deacon in 1830; settled in St. Paul in 1857; often preached, and devoted himself to church work. [237 (1).]

HARGREAVES, MARK, b. in Stafford county, Eng., Dec. 24, 1838; came with his parents to the United States in 1846, and to Minnesota in 1855; served in the First Wisconsin light artillery in the civil war; was sheriff of Houston county, 1874-8; resided in Hokah after 1879; was editor of the Hokah Sun after 1886. [61; 238 (Jan. 1, 1894*).]

HARKINS, ABRAM, b. near Meadville, Pa., Feb. 24, 1821; served in the Mexican war; came to Viola, Olmsted county, Minn., in 1855; was a member of the legislature in 1861; was captain in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was county auditor two terms. [66.]

HARKNESS, JAMES W., b. in Peoria county, Ill., Oct. 6, 1839; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 24, 1871. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856, and engaged in fruit culture. [166 (1892).]

HARLOW, FREELAND F., b. in Oxford county, Maine, Oct., 1836; d. in Fairmont, Minn., Dec. 29, 1906. He came to Faribault county, Minn., in 1857; served in the 23d Maine Regt. in the civil war; was sheriff of Faribault county, 1868-70; engaged in hotel business in Winnebago City, and later removed to Fairmont. [51; 237 (43).]

HARLOW, REUBEN WESTON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Plymouth, Mass., June 29, 1829; d. in Park Rapids, Minn., June 2, 1905. He was ordained in the Methodist Episcopal church, 1861, and was pastor in Vermont and Massachusetts; joined the Congregational denomination in 1884; came to Minnesota in 1885; was pastor in several towns in this state and in Kansas; resided in Park Rapids after 1897. [144.]

HARMON, C., miller, b. in Penobscot county, Maine, Aug. 4, 1839; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1850; settled on a farm near Sauk Center in 1859; after 1872 was manager of large flouring mills there. [31.]

HARPER, ROBERT C., centenarian, b. in Dublin Ireland, July 13, 1799; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 29, 1903, at the age of 104 years. He settled in

Canada in 1844; engaged in tailoring business; resided in Minneapolis after 1885. [237 (35*).]

HARRIES, WILLIAM HENRY, lawyer, congressman, b. in Montgomery county, Ohio, Jan. 15, 1843; served in the Second Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1868, and settled at Caledonia, Minn., the same year; practiced law there till 1907; attorney of Houston county four years; representative in Congress, 1891-3; secretary of the Minnesota Soldiers' Home, 1907-11, residing in St. Paul, and later its superintendent at Minnehaha. [10; 24; 61.]

HARRIMAN, SAMUEL, b. in Orland, Maine, in 1826; d. at Hot Springs, Ark., Aug. 25, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and engaged in lumbering in the St. Croix valley; served in the 27th Wisconsin and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of brigadier general. [42*; 237 (11).]

HARRINGTON, CHARLES MEDBURY, b. in New Berlin, N. Y., July 11, 1855; came to Rochester, Minn., when seventeen years old; was connected with the grain and elevator business of Van Dusen and Co.; after 1883 resided in Minneapolis; president of three elevator companies. [17; 24; 25; 85A; 168 (Oct. 14, 1898*).]

HARRINGTON, GEORGE W., farmer, b. in Washington county, Vt., in 1827; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Plainview; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

HARRINGTON, HIRAM AUGUSTUS, b. in Anoka, Minn., Aug. 19, 1861; served on the police force, and since 1905 has been register of deeds for Anoka county. [24; 43.]

HARRINGTON, J. L., physician, b. in Windham county, Vt., in 1840; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Vermont, 1862; served in Vermont regiments in the civil war; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1881. [72.]

HARRINGTON, JOHN STEVENS, pioneer, b. in Canada, Aug. 11, 1815; d. at Wayzata, Minn., Oct. 21, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling on a claim beside Lake Minnetonka; engaged in farming, and afterward platted his land and sold most of it in lots. [60*; 237 (35*).]

HARRINGTON, LEWIS, surveyor and farmer, b. in Greene, Ohio, in 1821; d. in Olympia, Wash., Aug. 15, 1884. He came to Minneapolis in 1854, and the next year founded with others the town of Hutchinson, where he afterward resided; was a representative in the state legislature in 1866 and 1868. [64; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 18, 1884).]

HARRINGTON, LEWIS P., b. in Hennepin county, Minn., Oct. 7, 1854; purchased a drug store in Hutchinson in 1881; engaged in real estate business, and in teaching school; was superintendent of schools in McLeod county, 1884-90 and 1897-1908. [64.]

HARRINGTON, WILLIAM, b. in Highgate, Vt., April 16, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1860; owned a farm in Empire, Dakota county, after 1868; was elected treasurer of the county in 1873. [48.]

HARRINGTON, WILLIAM B., pioneer, b. in Canada; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., Feb. 7, 1869. He came to Minnesota in 1852, settling on the bank of Lake Minnetonka; the next year he explored and named Long lake; removed to Hutchinson in 1862, where he was one of the first settlers. [64.]

HARRINGTON, WILLIAM EDMOND, banker, b. in Hutchinson, Minn., July 2, 1860, and is a resident there; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1881, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1883; entered banking business in 1886; was a state senator in 1903-05; president of the Citizens' Bank. [24; 30.]

HARRINGTON, ZINA GOODELL, physician, b. in Londonderry, Vt., Aug. 20, 1830; was graduated at Albany Medical School, 1857; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1871; president of the Mankato State Bank since 1903. [24; 25; 32; 46; 83*; 237 (52*).]

HARRIS, ANAK ALEXANDER, lawyer, b. in Simpson, Ky., Jan. 16, 1838; d. in Duluth, Minn., May 13, 1901. He served in the Confederate army during the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1865; resided in Duluth after 1893. [22*; 237 (14).]

HARRIS, DANIEL SMITH, steamboat captain, b. in Cartwright, N. Y., July 24, 1808; d. in Galena, Ill., March 17, 1893. Before 1861 he owned several steamboats and engaged in transportation on the Mississippi river. [28, VIII; 237 (9).]

HARRIS, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1824; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1845; engaged in lumbering; later owned a farm near Point Douglas. [41.]

HARRIS, JOHN S., b. in Seville, Ohio, Aug. 17, 1826; d. in La Crescent, Minn., March 24, 1901. He served in the army in the Mexican war; settled in La Crescent, Minn., in 1856; engaged in gardening and fruit culture. [166 (1892, 1901*); 166A*; 237 (14*).]

HARRIS, SAMUEL ARTHUR, banker, b. in Goshen, Ind., Oct. 25, 1847; d. in Minneapolis, June 12, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1868, settling at Minneapolis; was cashier of the Northwestern National Bank, 1879-87, and its president, 1887-90; was president of the National Bank of Commerce, 1891-1908. [3*; 21*; 24; 28, XII; 58; 84*; 237 (51*).]

HARRIS, VIRGIL H., druggist, b. in Newark, Ohio, May 14, 1840; d. in Litchfield, Minn., Oct. 18, 1910. He served in the 111th Ohio Regt. three years during the civil war; settled in Litchfield in 1870; author of a book entitled "A Trip through Hell—An Epic of the Unseen." [22*; 65; 237 (62).]

HARRISON, ALEXANDER M., judge, b. in Venango county, Pa., Nov. 5, 1847; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 8, 1911. He was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1870; settled at Minneapolis in 1886; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1898-1905. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 85A; 237 (59).]

HARRISON, EDWARD B., farmer, b. in England, July 21, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Chanhassen, Carver county, in 1855; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [32.]

HARRISON, HUGH, wholesale grocer, b. in 1860; d. in Minneapolis, April 1, 1899. He was candidate of the Prohibition party for governor of Minnesota in 1888. [238 (April 1, 1899).]

HARRISON, HUGH GALBRAITH, b. in St. Clair county, Ill., April 23, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 12, 1891. He settled in Minneapolis in 1859, and was its mayor in 1867; engaged in milling and lumber business, and was vice president of the Security Bank, 1877-87, and later its president. [21*; 29; 84*; 85A*; 180 (Aug. 19, 1891).]

HARRISON, LEWIS, b. in Belleville, Ill.; settled in Minneapolis in 1863, where he became a member of one of the largest printing firms in the city. [87.]

HARRISON, MATTHEW BLAND, b. in Petersburg, Va., April 24, 1854; d. in Duluth, Feb. 29, 1892. He was graduated at Richmond Law College, 1882; settled in St. Paul in 1884, and engaged in real estate business; removed to Duluth in 1886. [21*; 176 (May, 1886*).]

HARRISON, THOMAS ASBURY, b. in Belleville, Ill., Dec. 18, 1811; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 28,1887. He settled in Minneapolis in 1860; engaged in the manufacture of lumber; was interested in a wholesale grocery, and also in Minneapolis real estate, and in pine lands; and after 1878 was president of the Security Bank. [3*; 21; 58; 84*; 237 (1).]

HARRISON, WILLIAM MCKENDREE, b. in St. Clair county, Ill., Jan. 24, 1809; d. in Minneapolis, May 2, 1874. He settled there in 1860, and with his brothers engaged in lumber business and banking; in 1867 founded the North Star Iron Works. [84*; 166 (1875).]

HARROUN, EDWARD R., journalist, b. in Princeton, Wis., June 8, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1881; resided in Granite Falls, and later in St. Paul; was auditor of Ramsey county, 1889-91. [98*.]

HARROUN, JAMES A., merchant, b. in Fond du Lac county, Wis., Oct. 4, 1850; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1876, where he owns a book store; was deputy postmaster eleven years. [71A.]

HART, EDWIN JARVIS, Congregational clergyman, b. in East Brewer, Maine, Sept. 16, 1825; d. in Cottage Grove, Minn., April 16, 1893. He was graduated at Bangor Theological Seminary, 1855; settled in Cottage Grove in 1867. [144.]

HART, FRANCIS B., lawyer, b. in Charlestown, N. H., in 1839; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in Minneapolis in 1882. [19*; 90.]

HART, FRANK, b. in Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1854; came with his parents to Anoka county, Minn., when three years old, and made his home there afterward; was clerk of the district court after 1897. [31; 43*.]

HART, HASTINGS HORNELL, Congregational clergyman, b. in Brookfield, Ohio, Dec. 14, 1851; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1875, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1880; was pastor at Worthington, Minn., three years; secretary of the State Board of Corrections and Charities, 1883-98, residing in St. Paul; removed to Chicago, and later to New York City. [17; 30.]

HART, ISAAC L., journalist, b. in New York, Aug. 9, 1843; served in the 72d Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled in Pipestone City, Minn., in 1879, and published the Pipestone County Star. [34; 71A.]

HART, S. A., surveyor, b. in Lewis county, N. Y., July 29, 1818; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1854. [54.]

HART, WILLIAM H., b. in Janesville, Wis., July 30, 1859; settled in St. Paul, and engaged in insurance business; was quartermaster and first lieutenant in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war. [100; 123.]

HARTIGAN, JOHN A., b. in Ticonderoga, N. Y., April 28, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1890; taught in St. Thomas College and St. Paul Seminary; was insurance commissioner of Minnesota, 1908-10. [30.]

HARTLEY, B. F., b. in York county, N. B., April 11, 1850; settled in Brainerd, Minn., in 1871; conducted a mail route from Brainerd to Leech Lake, 1875-80; also engaged in general mercantile and lumber business. He built the first brick block in the town. [31.]

HARTSHORN, BENJAMIN F., lawyer, b. in Ohio, Aug. 18, 1834; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling on a farm near Philbrook; was a representative in the legislature in 1895-7; resides near Staples. [27; 30.]

HARTSHORN, WILLIAM, pioneer, b. in Dedham, Mass., in 1794; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 2, 1865. He came to St. Paul in 1843, and entered into partnership with Henry Jackson. Two years later he engaged in mercantile business there on his own account, and also had several trading posts in other places. In 1847 he disposed of his St. Paul store and removed to Stillwater, but later returned and again engaged in trade. [28, IV; 94; 158; 237 (1); 241.]

HARTUNG, GEORGE, M. E. clergyman, b. in Thuringen, Germany, Nov. 18, 1843; came with his parents to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota the same year; was ordained to the ministry in 1873; was pastor of the German Methodist church in Red Wing after 1876. [54.]

HARVEY, CHARLES WESLEY, b. near Bangor, Maine, Dec. 13, 1827; d. in Duluth, Jan., 1904. He served in the 74th Illinois Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Duluth in 1881. [237 (35*).]

HARVEY, JAMES F., pioneer, b. in Penobscot county, Maine, in 1820; d. at Sunrise, Chisago county, Minn., in 1864. He came to Marine Mills, Minn., in 1847; settled on a farm in Sunrise in 1854. [41.]

HARVEY, O. E., b. in Perry, N. Y., April 16, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in farming and lumbering at Tivoli, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

HARWOOD, AVERY AMHERST, lawyer, b. in Constantia, N. Y., March 22, 1833; came to Owatonna in 1863, and in 1871 removed to Austin, where he published the Transcript. In 1867 he was appointed a regent of the state university, and in 1870-3 was secretary of the state senate. [18; 30.]

HARWOOD, WILLIAM SUMNER, author, b. in Charles City, Iowa, Oct. 16, 1857; settled in St. Paul in 1886, and engaged in newspaper work three years; later was employed on the Minneapolis Evening Journal; after 1897 devoted his time to literary work; removed to California, and died in 1908; author of books on horticulture, and of many magazine articles. [17; 203.]

HASELTON, J. S., b. in Springfield, N. H., Jan. 31, 1819; came to Minnesota in 1855; owned a farm at Northfield after 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

HASKELL, FRANK, lawyer, b. in St. Paul, Oct. 20, 1878; served in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war; was graduated at the St. Paul College of Law, 1903; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [25; 30*.]

HASKELL, JOSEPH, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, Jan. 9, 1805; d. near Afton, Washington county, Minn., Jan. 27, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1839, and the next year settled on the claim near Afton where he afterward resided. His farm was the first opened north of Prairie du Chien. He was a representative in the state legislature, 1869-71. [40; 237 (1).]

HASKELL, WILLIAM EDWIN, journalist, b. in Charlestown, Mass., June 10, 1862; was gradauted at Harvard College, 1884, and came to Minneapolis the same year; became editor of the Minneapolis Tribune; later owned and edited the Times, 1894-1902; removed to Boston, Mass., where he is publisher of the Herald. [17; 22*.]

HASLERUD, PETER K., farmer, b. in Numedal, Norway, Aug. 7, 1857; came to the United States in 1879, and settled at Peterson, Minn., the same year; was treasurer of Lac qui Parle county, 1889-99; later engaged in farm loans and real estate business at Madison, Minn. [24; 169.]

HASLERUD, PETER PETERSON, pioneer, b. in Norway, July 21, 1828; d. in Rushford, Minn., Sept. 23, 1880. He came to the United States in 1843, and to Minnesota ten years later; owned and platted the village of Peterson; was a representative in the legislature. [52; 169.]

HASLETT, ANDREW D., b. in Danville, Pa., Feb. 6, 1824; d. in St. Paul, March 27, 1909. He settled in St. Paul in 1855, and engaged in mercantile business; served in the Seventh Pa. Regt. in the civil war. [25; 93A*; 94.]

HASTINGS, HECTOR M., miller, b. in Chemung county, N. Y., April 12, 1835; d. in Owatonna, Minn., May 7, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Lemond township, Steele county, in 1863, where he owned 2,300 acres of land; served in the Indian war, 1862-3; was part owner of a flouring mill in Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 70A; 72; 168 (May 17, 1899).]

HASTINGS, JOHN R., b. in London, England, Jan. 27, 1847; came with his parents to the United States in 1850; served in Ohio regiments in the civil war; became superintendent of the Chicago, Burlington, and Northern railway at Minneapolis, and was connected with that company nearly thirty years. [238 (April 28, 1899*).]

HASTINGS, LOUIS M., lawyer, b. in Baltimore, Md., in 1855; was graduated at Loyola College, 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and settled in St. Paul the next year; author of a book entitled "Minnesota Citations." [93.]

HASTY, ROBERT HENRY, pioneer, b. in Limerick, Maine, Dec. 12, 1822; came to the St. Croix valley in 1841; engaged in lumber business at Stillwater in 1849; served in the Indian and civil wars, 1862-5; resided in Anoka, and later in Minneapolis, where he manufactured brick. [41; 60*.]

HATCH, CHARLES D., farmer, b. in Ohio, Dec. 28, 1837; d. in Tappen, N. D., Sept. 4, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1862, and in the Indian massacre lost fourteen of his relatives, and was himself wounded while giving warning to his neighbors; served in the civil war, and later resided in Wisconsin; returned to Minnesota in 1872, settling at Huntley; removed to North Dakota a few weeks before his death; author of a volume of poems. [237 (48).]

HATCH, EDWIN A. C., pioneer, b. in New York, March 23, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 13, 1882. He engaged in trade with the Sioux as early as 1840; came to Minnesota in 1843, and soon afterward settled in St. Paul; was appointed U. S. agent to the Blackfeet Indians, 1856; recruited an independent cavalry battalion in 1863, which he commanded one year; afterward he engaged in railroad business, being right-of-way agent for the St. Paul and Manitoba railroad at the time of his death. [18, IV; 78; 94; 115.]

HATCH, PHILO L., physician, ornithologist, b. in 1823; d. May 22, 1904. He was graduated at the Homeopathic Hospital and College in Cleveland, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Minneapolis, and practiced there thirty-three years; removed to Los Angeles, Cal., in 1891; author of "Notes on the Birds of Minnesota," 487 pages, 1892, published by the Geological and Natural History Survey. [85A; 127B.]

HATCH, THEODORE L., physician, b. at Whitney's Point, N. Y., June 20, 1848; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1871; came to Steele county, Minn., the same year, settling at Blooming Prairie; removed to Owatonna in 1880. [24; 70A; 72.]

HATCHER, JAMES R., b. in Louisa, Ky., in 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 24, 1883. He engaged in steamboating, and made his first trip to St. Paul in 1856; later spent several years in Winona in the commission business; but in 1881 again entered the employ of Capt. Davidson. [237 (1).]

HATCHER, WILLIAM H., b. in St. Peter, Minn., Oct. 29, 1868; engaged in the printing trade twenty years; was quartermaster of Company F, Thirteenth Minnesota Infantry, in the Spanish-American war; was state military storekeeper after 1905. [30.]

HATLESTAD, OLE J., farmer, b. in Stavanger amt, Norway, Dec. 7, 1837; came with his parents to the United States when nine years old, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Indian war, 1862-3; resided in Ostrander; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [169.]

HATTEN, SAMUEL W., farmer, b. in Wayne county, Pa., Sept. 19, 1836; served in the 14th Kentucky cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; settled in Rich Valley, McLeod county, Minn., in 1866; was sheriff of the county two terms. [64.]

HAUBER, JOSEPH A., b. in Kirchheim, Germany, April 26, 1826; d. in Heidelberg, Scott county, Minn., Nov. 15, 1903. He came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul in 1856; served in Brackett's Battalion in the civil war; owned a blacksmith's shop in Heidelberg after 1869. [237 (35).]

HAUGAN, A. C., banker, b. near Trondhjem, Norway, in 1849; d. in Winthrop, Minn., Nov. 25, 1902. He came to the United States in 1866, settling in Minnesota; engaged in grocery business, and later in banking in Minneapolis; was city treasurer, 1892-7. [90; 169; 237 (28*).]

HAUGE, G. A., manufacturer, b. in Christiania stift, Norway, Dec. 19, 1840; came with his parents to the United States in 1850; served in the 12th Iowa Regt. in the civil war; settled in Freeborn county, Minn., in 1870; engaged in the manufacture of plows and wagons in Albert Lea after 1875. [169.]

HAUGE, LARS J., b. in Bergen, Norway, July 20, 1859; came to the United States in 1881, settling in Minnesota, and engaged in teaching; was clerk of court of Grant county, 1887-96. [35; 57*.]

HAUGE, O., farmer, b. in Faribault county, Minn., 1871; was graduated at the American College of Dental Surgery, Chicago; resides in St. Paul Park; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

HAUGE, S. G., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1875; came to the United States in 1891; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1900, and the same year became the first pastor of the Scandinavian Lutheran church in Hawley, Minn. [36.]

HAUGEN, CHARLES N., merchant, b. in Rock county, Wis., in 1858; has resided at Pelican Rapids, Minn., since 1881; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1905. [30*.]

HAUGEN, T. O., farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1866; resides in Nicollet; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

HAUGLAND, JACOB O., lawyer, b. in Minnesota in 1862; attended St. Olaf College, studied law, and settled in Montevideo; was attorney of Chippewa county six years; was representative in the legislature in 1901-3 and 1909. [30*.]

HAUKNESS, H. O., b. in Dane county, Wis., April 18, 1854; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1872; engaged in real estate and insurance business, and was postmaster. [169.]

HAUPT, ALEXANDER J. D., clergyman, b. in Greenfield, Mass., Jan. 1, 1859; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1882; settled in St. Paul the next year, and was pastor of the Memorial English Lutheran church, 1884-1907; removed in 1908 to Pittsburg, Pa., and in 1910 to Albert Lea, Minn. [17; 25; 53A; 149*; 237 (30*).]

HAUPT, CHARLES CLARENCE, lawyer, b. in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Jan. 14, 1854; was educated at Franklin Marshall College, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; came to Minnesota in 1883, and settled in Fergus Falls; was county attorney of Otter Tail county, 1898-1900; U. S. district attorney for Minnesota since 1902. [25; 137.]

HAUPT, HERMAN, civil engineer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., March 26, 1817; d. on a railway train near Newark, N. J., Dec. 14, 1905. He was graduated at West Point Military Academy, 1835; served in the engineering department of the army in the civil war, with the rank of brigadier general; was general manager of the Northern Pacific railway, 1881-4, then residing in St. Paul; author of a text-book, "General Theory of Bridge Construction," and of many scientific papers and magazine articles. [17; 237 (39); 241.]

HAUS, REUBEN, building contractor, b. in Pennsylvania in 1818; came to St. Paul in 1852; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [94.]

HAUSDORF, C. F., b. in Saxony in 1840; came to the United States in 1848, and to St. Paul in 1854; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-5, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; owned a grocery in West St. Paul. [94.]

HAVEN, ALFRED E., journalist, b. in Guilford, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1840; served in the Second Wisconsin Regt., 1861-4; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1871, where he has since published the Democrat; was county superintendent of schools, 1877-81; postmaster of Faribault, 1894-9. [25; 70; 70A.]

HAVEN, GEORGE HENRY, merchant and banker, b. in Windsor county, Vt., Sept. 10, 1841; came to Chatfield, Minn., with his father in 1856, and after the latter's death, in 1863, owned and conducted a general store until 1888; manager of the Root River Bank, 1888-1905, now incorporated as the First State Bank of Chatfield, of which he is president. [24; 52.]

HAVEN, JOHN M., farmer, merchant and banker, b. at Silver Creek, Wright county, Minn., Sept. 19, 1857; engaged in farming and mercantile business at Big Lake, Sherburne county; was a representative in the legislature, 1889; president and director of banks at Big Lake, Monticello, Maple Plain, and other towns. [24; 30.]

HAVEN, JOHN ORMSBEE, b. in Addison county, Vt., Oct. 3, 1824; d. at Big Lake, Minn., Sept. 1, 1906. He was graduated at Middlebury College, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled on a farm at Big Lake, Sherburne county, in 1866; was register of deeds, county auditor, county superintendent of schools, and clerk of the district court. In 1872-3 he was a representative in the legislature. [30; 31; 237 (43*).]

HAVEN, ROLAND DARWIN, b. in Sudbury, Vt., Oct. 17, 1866; came to Minnesota in 1883; settled in Duluth, 1889; has been superintendent of the La Dow Implement Company since 1903; was mayor of Duluth, 1908. [31A*.]

HAWES, GEORGE H., physician, b. in Weymouth, Mass., Nov. 19, 1832; d. in Hastings, Minn., April 27, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1855; studied medicine in Red Wing; settled in Hastings in 1875. [48; 178 (May 12, 1892).]

HAWES, PHILO, b. in Danby, N. Y., Dec. 18, 1830; d. in Luverne, Minn., Aug. 4, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1853; served as second lieutenant in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled on the site of Luverne in 1867; laid out the town in 1870, and named it after his eldest daughter; engaged in real estate and insurance business. [34; 71A*; 237 (51).]

HAWKENSON, N. W., building contractor, b. in Vandstad, Sweden, Dec. 25, 1837; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Meeker county, Minn.; was county treasurer, 1884-9; resided in Litchfield. [169.]

HAWKINS, E. B., b. in Odgensburg, N. Y., in 1865; engaged in civil engineering and contracting, and resided at Biwabik, Minn.; was a state senator, 1899-1905. [30.]

HAWKINS, HENRY HASTINGS, lawyer, b. in Smithport, Pa., Jan. 30,

1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; served with the Second Minnesota Cavalry in the civil war; settled in Thompson, Carlton county, in 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1880, and later held many county offices; removed to Duluth. [23*; 31A.]

HAWKINS, JAMES D., b. in Vermont, Dec. 9, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1862, and settled in McPherson, Blue Earth county, the next year; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [32; 46.]

HAWKINS, LEWIS R., b. in Fairfield county, Conn., July 23, 1803; settled on a farm at Spring Lake, Scott county, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1857-8; later was county superintendent of schools. [32.]

HAWKINSON, N. W., b. in Skone, Sweden, in 1837; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Meeker county, Minn.; was a carpenter in Litchfield after 1871; was county treasurer, 1884-88. [65.]

HAWKS, M. A., lumber merchant, b. in Michigan in 1834; was captain in the 13th Indiana Regt.; came to Minnesota in 1867, and settled in Delavan in 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

HAWLEY, ALFRED CLARK, b. in Ohio in 1838; d. in Washington, D. C., Jan. 8, 1910. He came to Minnesota with his parents; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was adjutant general of Minnesota, 1882-4, residing in St. Paul; removed to Washington in 1891, where he was employed in the pension department, and later in the postal and Indian departments. [237 (67).]

HAWLEY, AUGUSTINE B., physician, b. in Caroline, N. Y., Nov. 6, 1833; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Sept. 20, 1878. He was graduated at Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1852, and from its medical department, 1855; also studied medicine in several European cities; settled at Red Wing in 1857, where he practiced his profession ten years, and then opened a drug store. [54; 139.]

HAWLEY, FLETCHER J., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Arlington, Vt., Nov. 22, 1813; d. at Lake Park, Becker county, Minn., March 25, 1891. He was graduated at Union College, 1840, and the Theological Seminary of New York, 1843; was pastor in the West Indies, in New Orleans, and other places, and came to Brainerd, Minn., in 1880. [44.]

HAWLEY, NEWTON F., b. in Springdale, Iowa, Nov. 28, 1859; was graduated at Iowa College, Grinnell, Iowa, 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1884; settled in Minneapolis, and practiced law until 1906; has since been treasurer of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings Bank. [24; 85A.]

HAWLEY, THOMAS C., farmer, b. in Danish West Indies in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1879, and settled at Lake Park, Becker county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

HAY, EUGENE G., lawyer, b. in Charlestown, Ind., March 26, 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1877; settled in Minneapolis in 1886; was a representative in the legislature in 1889; was United States district attorney for Minnesota, 1890-4. [22*; 30; 137.]

HAY, LAWRENCE GANO, Presbyterian clergyman, b. Oct. 7, 1823; d. in Minneapolis, July 27, 1896. He was educated at Miami University and Princeton Theological Seminary; was ordained to the ministry in 1850, and the same year went to India as a missionary; later returned to the United States, was a lecturer, and engaged in educational work; settled in Minneapolis in 1889. [153.]

HAYCRAFT, JULIUS EVERETT, lawyer, b. in Blue Earth county, Minn., Aug. 26, 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and has since practiced in Madelia; was postmaster there, 1899-1910; a state senator, 1911. [24; 26*; 30*.]

HAYDEN, HERBERT LESLIE, lawyer, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., March 23, 1850; d. in Madison, Minn., Nov. 20, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1875; settled in Lac qui Parle in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1881; removed to Madison in 1884; was secretary and treasurer of the townsite company, and was interested in banking and farming; was county attorney, 1891-2, and 1895-6. [32; 38*; 237 (59, 68*).]

HAYDEN, J. B., b. in Ireland, Nov. 30, 1840; came with his parents to America when a child; served in the 17th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Alton, Waseca county, Minn., in 1865; was clerk of the district court, 1872-9; resided in Waseca after 1884. [75.]

HAYDEN, THOMAS TAYLOR, b. in Elgin county, N. Y., in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1873; settled in Winona, where he engaged in street railway and electric light business; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30.]

HAYDEN, WENTWORTH, Baptist clergyman, b. in Mayfield, Maine, Oct. 28, 1813; d. in Champlin, Minn., Feb. 8, 1886. He was ordained to the ministry in 1840; settled on a farm near Champlin, Hennepin county, Minn., in 1854; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1857, a member of the constitutional convention the same year, and a representative in the state legislature in 1861. [43; 60.]

HAYES, ARCHIBALD M., lawyer, b. in New London, N. H., Oct. 8, 1825; d. in Hastings, Minn., Oct. 31, 1868. He was admitted to the bar in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Hastings; was a representative in the legislature in 1860, and a state senator in 1861. [237 (1).]

HAYES, ARCHIBALD M., JR., b. in Minnesota in 1873; engaged in flour milling in Hastings; was a representative in the legislature in 1905; was appointed executive clerk by Governor Eberhart in 1910. [30*.]

HAYES, DANIEL F., R. C. priest, b. in Kerry county, Ireland, March 25, 1854; d. in Hennepin county, Minn., June 8, 1881. He came to the

United States in 1872; was ordained priest in St. Paul, 1876; was pastor in Anoka after 1877. [31; 238 (June 10, 1881).]

HAYES, GEORGE A., pioneer, b. in Barrington, N. H., Oct. 19, 1832; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1854; engaged in farming, and later in mercantile business in Rushford; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [52.]

HAYES, MOSES P., b. in Limerick, Maine, Dec. 6, 1829; settled in St. Anthony, Minn., in 1854; engaged in the foundry business, and other enterprises; owned much city real estate, and an interest in a 7,000 acre farm near Brainerd. [88*.]

HAYES, OREN T., lawyer, b. in New London, N. H., Dec. 2, 1827; d. March 24, 1894. He came to Hastings, Minn., in 1853; served as lieutenant in the First Minnesota Regt. for a short time in the civil war, and later served in the First Minnesota cavalry; was a representative in the legislature in 1863. [32; 48; 56; 115.]

HAYES, PATRICK W., farmer, b. in Limerick county, Ireland, Aug. 15, 1842; came to the United States in 1853, and four years later to Minnesota; engaged in trade with the Indians until 1873; settled in Little Falls in 1881. [31.]

HAYES, SIMEON MILLS, b. in Madison, Wis., Oct. 28, 1862; was graduated at Harvard College, 1884, and in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1887; settled in St. Paul the same year, and practiced law until 1904; later studied theology at the Seabury Divinity School, Faribault; is an Episcopal pastor in Lincoln, Neb. [137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899); 241.]

HAYNER, HENRY Z., was chief justice of Minnesota, 1852-3, but never presided, and was probably never in the territory. [168 (March, 1892).]

HAYNES, ARTHUR EDWIN, educator, b. in Van Buren, N. Y., May 23, 1849; was graduated at Hillsdale College, Mich., 1875; assistant professor of mathematics in the University of Minnesota, 1893-6, and professor of engineering mathematics since 1896. [7A; 17; 24; 127 (8*); 127A*, B.]

HAYNES, JAMES C., lawyer, b. near Syracuse, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1848; was graduated in law at Columbia University, 1875; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in Minneapolis; has been mayor since 1905. [25; 85A; 90*.]

HAYNES, MILTON B., civil engineer, b. in Strongsville, Ohio, Dec. 9, 1834; came to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1856; resided in Mankato after 1872. [83*.]

HAYS, CALHOUN, farmer, b. in Gilmer county, W. Va., June 12, 1841; came with his parents to Minnesota; was apopinted receiver of the U. S. land office in Sauk Rapids; settled at Two Rivers, Morrison county, in 1867. [31.]

HAYS, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Waterford, Ireland, about 1800; was murdered in St. Paul in September, 1839. He enlisted in the U. S. army, and came to Fort Snelling as a member of the Fifth Infantry; was discharged there in 1839, and settled on a claim on the site of St. Paul. [28, IV.]

HAYS, LAMBERT, pioneer, b. in Germany, Dec. 25, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, May 17, 1893. He came with his parents to the United States in 1850, and to St. Anthony in 1855; owned a bakery, and later engaged in real estate business. [60*.]

HAYS, MILTON B., b. in Summit county, Ohio, Dec. 4, 1843; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Crookston, Minn., in 1878; engaged in livery business, and was chief of police. [35.]

HAYS, WILLET MARTIN, educator, b. in Hardin county, Iowa, Oct. 19, 1859; was graduated at the Iowa Agricultural College, 1885; was professor of agriculture, University of Minnesota, 1890-1, and 1893-1904; assistant U. S. secretary of agriculture, Washington, D. C., since 1905. [17; 22*; 25; 26*.]

HAYTER, JOHN G., merchant, b. in Oshkosh, Wis., in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1893; resided at Fairhaven, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

HAYWARD, HARRY, criminal, b. in Illinois in 1866; was hung for the murder of Catherine Ging, in Minneapolis, Dec. 11, 1895. He came to Minneapolis with his parents when four years old; was a gambler. [238 (Feb. 22, 1895*).]

HAYWARD, JOSIAH E., b. in Mechanics' Falls, Maine, Feb. 2, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1856; after 1860 resided in St. Cloud, where he was proprietor of a hotel, and also owned a flour mill near the city. [31.]

HAZEN, J. M., b. in Troy, N. Y., in 1838; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1873; was assistant city treasurer two years ,and later was building inspector. [90*.]

HAZEN, LORENZO, b. in Copenhagen, N. Y., in 1817; settled in Medford, Steele county, Minn., in 1867; removed to Owatonna ten years later, where he was judge of probate, 1879-92. [72.]

HAZLETT, HARRY, journalist, b. in Zanesville, Ohio, in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1857, and resided at Park Rapids; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

HAZLETT, SILAS, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Mifflin county, Pa., May 12, 1824; was graduated at Jefferson College, and at the Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Pittsburg; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1856, where he taught the first school, and was pastor of the Presbyterian church. [74.]

HAZZARD, GEORGE HENRY, pioneer, b. in Seaford, Del., Dec. 5, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in transportation business; was the first commissioner of the St. Croix Interstate Park, 1895-1905, and again in 1911; secretary of the Minnesota Territorial Pioneers' Association; resides in St. Paul. [25; 166A*; 174*.]

HEAD, GEORGE, pioneer, died in the Bermuda Islands, Oct. 4, 1883. He was the original proprietor of the townsite of Rochester, Minn., settling there in 1852; removed to Fergus Falls in 1871. [238 (Oct. 16, 1883).]

HEAD, GEORGE DOUGLAS, physician, b. in Elgin, Minn., Sept. 10, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1892, and from its medical department in 1895; professor of clinical medicine there since 1904. [24; 85A; 127 (10*); 127B.]

HEAD, HENRY CLAY, b. in Hooksett, N. H., Jan. 8, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling at Princeton, where he engaged many years in lumbering, milling, and mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1897; removed to Battle Lake in 1900. [24; 30.]

HEALD, TIMOTHY, b. in Penobscot county, Maine, Sept. 3, 1816; d. in Pomme de Terre, Minn., Jan. 10, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1854; lived on a homestead near Minneapolis fourteen years; settled in Pomme de Terre in 1868, where he built a hotel and owned a farm. [237 (14).]

HEALY, EDWARD L., b. in Southbridge, Mass., June 28, 1852; came to Minnesota and engaged in farming; was in mercantile business at Faribault, 1876-8; Marshall, 1879-1894; Morris, 1895-1900; and later in real estate business at Red Lake Falls. [25; 32.]

HEALY, FRANK, lawyer, b. near Syracuse, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1854; came with his parents to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1882, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1884; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1884, and was city attorney, 1897-1910. [24; 25; 26*; 85A*; 127A*; 137*.]

HEALY, JEREMIAH, pioneer, b. in County Cork, Ireland, in 1819; d. in Erin, Rice county, Minn., July 25, 1868. He came to the United States in 1842, and was the first settler in Erin township, 1855. [70.]

HEALY, JOHN A., b. in Oswego, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1870; settled in Minnesota in 1893; proprietor of the Oliver hotel, Hibbing; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

HEARD, ISAAC V. D., b. in Goshen, N. Y., Aug. 31, 1834; came to St. Paul in 1852; studied law; was city attorney, 1856 and 1865-7; was county attorney six years; state senator, 1871. He was a volunteer in a cavalry company during the Sioux war, 1862, and was judge advocate during the trial of 303 Sioux prisoners; author of a "History of the Sioux War and Massacres of 1862 and 1863," 354 pages, 1865. [28, IV; 32; 68; 69; 93; 94.]

HEARD, SAMUEL A., merchant, b. in Newport, Canada, Sept. 6, 1831; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1856; opened the first store in Litchfield, 1869; retired from active business in 1880, but retained an interest in the woolen mills, and owned real estate. [65.]

HEATH, ALBERT HAYFORD, Congregational clergyman, b. in Salem, Maine, July 19, 1840; d. in St. Johnsbury, Vt., March 17, 1899. He was graduated at Bates College, 1867; was pastor in St. Paul, Minn., 1889-94; then removed to St. Johnsbury. [144.]

HEATWOLE, JOEL PRESCOTT, congressman, b. in Waterford, Ind., Aug. 22, 1856; d. in Northfield, Minn., April 4, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1882, and published newspapers at Glencoe and Duluth; settled at Northfield in 1884, where he owned and published the Northfield News; was a representative in Congress, 1895-1903. [10; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 70A; 127 (10*); 155*.]

HEBBARD, DANIEL S., grocer, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., April 30, 1831; settled in Olmsted county, Minn., in 1856; was county auditor three terms; resided in Rochester. [66.]

HEBER, NICHOLAS, merchant, b. in Germany, Nov. 14, 1837; came to the United States in 1857; served in the Seventh Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attained the rank of captain; settled in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1870; owned a farm and a store near Lake City. [54.]

HECHTMAN, HENRY, b. in Bavaria in 1823; d. in Spokane, Wash., June, 1897. He came to the United States with his parents; settled in Minneapolis in 1851; engaged in mercantile business, and later established the Minnesota Soap Company; afterward resided in St. Paul. [137 (9).]

HECHTMAN, JOHN, b. in Germany, Dec. 27, 1828; d. in Osseo, Minn., Oct., 1902. He came to the United States in 1832, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in the 83d Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Osseo, Hennepin county, in 1865, where he engaged in mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1868 and in 1874. [60; 237 (19).]

HECKLIN, FRED, b. in Germany, Nov. 26, 1831; came to the United States when twenty years of age; settled in Minnesota in 1853; was surveyor in Carver county, and sheriff, 1862-73; removed to Cold Spring, Stearns county. [31.]

HEDDERLY, EDWIN, pioneer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1814; d. in Minneapolis, June, 1880. He came to St. Anthony in 1849; owned a part of the site of Minneapolis, and aided in laying out the city and naming its streets; owned a grocery, and later a drug store. [58; 59; 41.]

HEDEEN, ERIK, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Feb. 28, 1844; d. in New London, Minn., July 9, 1911. He came to the United States

in 1869; was graduated at Augustana College and Seminary in 1874; settled in Minnesota; was pastor at Marine Mills after 1879. [40; 237 (67).]

Hedengran, Carl August, Lutheran clergyman, b. near Lund, Sweden, June 4, 1821; d. Oct. 31, 1880. He came to the United States in 1850; a few years later settled on a claim in Carver county; was ordained to the ministry in 1860, and was pastor at Chisago Lake fourteen years; author of several books and pamphlets. [169.]

Heermance, Edgar Laing, Congregational clergyman, b. in White Plains, N. Y., July 14, 1876; was graduated at Yale University, 1897, and at its divinity school, 1901; has been pastor in Mankato, Minn., since 1902. [17.]

Heffelfinger, Christopher B., manufacturer, b. in Cumberland county, Pa., Jan. 13, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; after 1866 engaged in sale and manufacture of boots and shoes; president of the North Star Shoe Co. since 1885. [19*; 20; 24; 25; 58; 84*; 115; 174*.]

Heffron, Patrick Richard, R. C. bishop, b. in New York City, June 1, 1860; was graduated at the Grand Seminary, Montreal, 1883; was ordained to the priesthood, 1884; traveled and studied in Europe, 1885-8; pastor of the Cathedral, St. Paul, 1890-6; rector and president of St. Paul Seminary, 1896-1910; since bishop of Winona. [24; 25; 93A; 146; 237 (65*).]

Heideman, Charles W. H., b. in Algonquin, Ill., in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1876; settled in New Ulm, where he was railroad and express agent; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Heider, Jerome, R. C. priest, b. in Danville, Pa., August 15, 1861; d. in St. Paul, Minn., July 25, 1909. He came with his parents to Stearns county, Minn.; was graduated at St. John's College, 1878; was ordained priest, 1884; was pastor in various places, being in St. Paul after 1899. [132 (1909*); 146.]

Heilmaier, Carl, musician, b. in Freising, Bavaria, May 25, 1868; was graduated at the Royal Conservatory of Music, at Munich, in 1890; came to the United States in 1892, and two years later to Minnesota; resides in St. Paul. [22*.]

Heimerdinger, Henry, miller, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, April 3, 1852; came to the United States in infancy and to Minnesota in 1856; resided in New Ulm; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9; later engaged in flour milling at New Paynesville. [30; 38.]

Heinen, John, banker, b. in Ramsey county, Minn., March 12, 1862; lived in Vermillion township, Dakota county, from early childhood; was register of deeds, 1884-91; and since has been cashier of the First National Bank of Hastings. [56.]

HEINRICH, JULIUS J., b. in Wisconsin in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in the brewery business, and later was president of the Phoenix Laundry Company; was register of deeds of Hennepin county, 1890-2, and state oil inspector, 1899-1901. [30.]

HEINTZ, CHRISTIAN, b. in Germany in 1830; d. in Winona, Minn., July 10, 1894. He settled there in 1856, and engaged in mercantile business. [76; 78.]

HEINTZEMAN, CHRISTIAN CARL, musician, b. in Germany; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling in Minneapolis, and was conductor of the Minneapolis Journal Newsboys' Band. [26*.]

HELFRICH, WILLIAM H., miller, b. in Lehigh county, Pa., March 21, 1848; came to Minneapolis in 1869; had charge of the Empire mill, 1877-81, and afterward of the Anchor mill. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

HELLEKSON, OLE H., merchant, b. in Iowa county, Wis., Jan. 13, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1885; settling at Wheaton, where he engaged in selling hardware, lumber, and machinery. [22*; 24.]

HELLING, K. H., farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 19, 1841; came with his parents to the United States in 1846, and to Linden, Minn., in 1857; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1875, and a state senator in 1879. [30; 32; 169.]

HELLIWELL, ARTHUR L., lawyer, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., March 8, 1870; came to Minneapolis in 1884; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1895, and from its law department, 1896; has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [25; 30.]

HELM, JAMES L., b. in Oswego county, N. Y., July 4, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1876, and settled at Luverne; removed to St. Paul in 1887, and was deputy clerk of the supreme court, 1887-1907; president of the H. M. Smyth Printing Co. [24; 30.]

HELWIG, JOHN B., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Ohio, and died at Bellefontaine, Ohio, July 25, 1904. He entered the English Evangelical Lutheran church; was president of Wittenburg College, Springfield, Ohio; pastor of Presbyterian churches in that state, and pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Minneapolis, 1898-1902; removed to Cincinnati. [154A*.]

HEMIUP, NORTON H., lawyer, b. in 1819; d. in New York City, Sept. 22, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1852; resided in Minneapolis. [237 (11).]

HEMSTEAD, WERNER, physician and banker, b. in Dubuque, Iowa, April 19, 1860; was graduated at Omaha Medical College, 1882, and the same year settled at Brainerd, Minn.; was surgeon of the Northern Pacific

Railway sanitarium, 1882-7; was a representative in the legislature in 1891 and 1901; was president of the Northern Pacific Bank, and treasurer of the Brainerd Grocery Co. [24; 25; 30; 35.]

HENDERSON, N. O., farmer, b. in Norway in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at Lanesboro; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

HENDERSON, R. R., b. in Washington, Pa., in 1841; served in Ohio regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; settled in Minneapolis in 1881, and engaged in mercantile business. [90*.]

HENDRICKS, JOHN B., merchant, b. in Franklin county, Vt., in 1830; settled in Pleasant Grove, Olmsted county, Minn., in 1854; engaged in mercantile business in Dover Center after 1875. [66.]

HENDRICKS, PEDER M., farmer, b. in Norway, July 11, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Teien, Kittson county, in 1883; was a representative in the legislature in 1895 and 1901. [30; 37*; 38*.]

HENDRICKSON, EUGENE ALVIN, lawyer, b. in Ramsey county, Minn., Dec. 2, 1853; d. in St. Paul, April 5, 1901. He was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1876, and at Iowa law school, 1878; was county superintendent of schools four years; was a representative in the legislature in 1885; afterward was vice president of the Commercial Bank, St. Paul. [68; 93; 237 (14).]

HENDRICKSON, H. N., Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. in Helgeland, Norway, March 30, 1869; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; was graduated from the college department of Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1891; began study of theology there in 1894, and was ordained in 1897; pastor in Superior, Wis., 1897-1900, and professor in Augsburg Seminary after 1900. [148.]

HENDRICKSON, THOMAS, soldier, b. in Pennsylvania; d. Oct. 24, 1878. He was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1850-1; was brevetted colonel in 1865. [11; 12.]

HENDRYX, CHARLES F., journalist, b. in Cooperstown, N. Y., April 22, 1847; was graduated at Cornell University, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1874; spent five years in connection with the Minneapolis Tribune; later settled in Sauk Center, where he owned and edited the Sauk Center Herald. [22*; 27*; 31.]

HENDRYX, JAMES I., journalist, b. in Warren, N. Y., April 17, 1823; d. in Sauk Center, Minn., Jan. 20, 1883. He came to Minnesota in 1874; published the Minneapolis Daily Tribune and the Farmers' Union; removed to Melrose in 1880, and thence to Sauk Center. [237 (1).]

HENIÓN, ALVA, farmer, b. in Freeborn county, Minn., 1863; resides in Geneva; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

HENNEBERG, JOHN H., b. in Germany, Dec. 29, 1804; came to the United States in 1842, and to Minnesota ten years later; settled in

Henderson in 1855; engaged in real estate business; was county treasurer, 1856-60. [32.]

HENNEMAN, HERMAN J., merchant, b. in Germany in 1862; came to the United States in 1871 with his parents, who settled in Carver county, Minn. He resided at Lester Prairie, McLeod county, and was a state senator, 1895-7. [30; 64.]

HENNEPIN, LOUIS, explorer, b. in Ath, Belgium, about 1640; d. in Holland about 1701. He entered the order of Recollets of St. Francis; spent several years in Italy and France; was sent to Canada in 1673; and founded a convent at Fort Frontenac in 1676. He accompanied La Salle on his expedition to the west. Leaving him at Peoria in 1680, he descended the Illinois river with two companions in a canoe, thence ascended the Mississippi, and named the Falls of St. Anthony in honor of his patron saint. On his voyage up the Mississippi he was captured by a band of Sioux, living near Mille Lacs, spent about eight months with them, and was rescued by Du Luth, who enabled him to reach Green Bay. He returned to Quebec in 1682, and to Europe soon afterward. In 1683 he published an account of his explorations, entitled Description de la Louisiane, which, with subsequent changes, passed through many editions and translations. [1; 28, I, VI, IX; 107; 109; 113; 114.]

HENNESSY, WILLIAM B., b. in England; came to the United States when a child, and settled in St. Paul in 1894; was a reporter of the Pioneer Press, and later managing editor of the Globe; was a representative in the legislature, 1899; author of "Past and Present of St. Paul" (1906, 814 pages). [100.]

HENNISS, CHARLES J., journalist and lawyer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., 1821; d. Feb. 14, 1856. He was graduated from college, and was admitted to the bar; settled in St. Paul in 1850, where he became editor and proprietor of the Chronicle and Register. [28, X.]

HENRY, ALEXANDER, b. in New Brunswick, N. J., Aug. 1739; d. in Montreal, April 4, 1824. He engaged in the Northwestern fur trade, tributary to Montreal, 1760-76; traversed the canoe route along the north boundary of Minnesota, 1775-6; author of "Travels and Adventures in Canada and the Indian Territories, between the years 1760 and 1776," published in 1809. [1; 28, III; 114.]

HENRY, ALEXANDER, the younger (nephew of the preceding), spent the years 1799-1808 as a fur trader among the Indians in the region of Lake Winnipeg and the Red River; later was a trader on the Saskatchewan, and at Astoria or Fort George, on the Columbia river, in which he was drowned May 22, 1814. His journals, relating largely to Minnesota and North Dakota, were published by Dr. Elliott Coues in 1897, in three volumes, entitled "New Light on the Early History of the Greater Northwest." [114.]

HENRY, HORACE CHAPIN, railroad contractor, b. in Bennington, Vt., Oct. 6, 1844; served in the 14th Vermont Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1866; with his associates took contracts for the construction of more than 2,000 miles of railroads; removed to Seattle, Wash., in 1890. [3*.]

HENRY, JOHN A., journalist, b. in Warren, Pa., May 25, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1872; established the Argus in Janesville, 1878, and has since been its editor and publisher. [25; 75.]

HENRY, JOHN C., farmer, b. in Fremont, Minn., Aug. 6, 1864; resides in Lewiston, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-9. [30*.]

HENRY, WILLIAM, merchant, b. in Ireland, Jan. 6, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 20, 1906. He came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Belle Plaine; was county superintendent of schools; was a representative in the legislature, 1858 and 1868, and a state senator, 1869-70 and 1877-8. He resided in Minneapolis after 1900. [30; 32; 237 (43).]

HENSLEY, CLINTON B., journalist, b. in Spencer, Ind., Sept. 27, 1827; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 20, 1862. He settled in Mankato in 1856, where the next year he established the first newspaper; served in the Indian war, 1862. [83*.]

HENSLEY, LEE, railroad agent, b. in Indiana in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided at St. James; was a representative in the legislature in 1876-7. [30.]

HERBERT, BENJAMIN BRIGGS, lawyer and journalist, b. near Cuba, Ill., May 3, 1843; came with his parents to Red Wing, Minn., in 1856; was graduated at Hamline University, 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1868; was interested in the Red Wing Printing Company, and was one of the editors of the Red Wing Advance. In 1888 he started the National Printer-Journalist, at Indianapolis, Ind., and the next year removed the paper to Chicago. [54; 130*; 155*.]

HERBERT, OWEN, farmer, b. in Wales in 1826; came to the United States in 1852, and to South Bend, Blue Earth county, Minn., the next year; was one of the townsite proprietors of South Bend. [32.]

HERBERT, PATRICK F., b. in St. Anthony, Minn., in 1863; is a shingle sawyer in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901 and 1905. [30*.]

HERING, HENRY H., physician, b. in Greene county, Ohio, Oct. 30, 1842; served as captain in the 74th Ohio Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Miami Medical college, 1873; settled at Lake Crystal, Minn., in 1876. [24; 32; 45*; 46.]

HERNLUND, JOHN W., manufacturer, b. in Sundsvall, Sweden, May 25, 1855; came to the United States when twelve years old, and lived

in Red Wing, Minn.; has been a member of the Crown Iron Works Co., Minneapolis, since 1884. [24; 25; 169*.]

Hernlund, Joseph C., b. in Strand, Sweden, June 12, 1858; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old, and to Minneapolis in 1871; was a fireman after 1876, and assistant chief after 1898. [88*.]

Herrick, Charles Judson, educator, b. in Minneapolis, Oct. 6, 1868; was graduated at the University of Cincinnati, 1891; has been professor of zoology in Denison University, Granville, Ohio, since 1898. [7A; 17; 204.]

Herrick, Clarence Luther, educator, b. in Minneapolis, June 21, 1858; d. in Socorro, N. M., Sept. 15, 1904. He was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1880; studied in Germany; was instructor in botany in the University of Minnesota, and served on the geological survey of this state; was professor in Denison University, Granville, Ohio, 1884-89; and president of the University of New Mexico, 1895-99; author of "The Mammals of Minnesota," 301 pages, 1892, and of many other works on zoology and biology. [17; 204; 241.]

Herrick, Edwin Winslow, real estate dealer, b. in Sheridan, N. Y., June 13, 1837; settled in Minneapolis in 1868, where he bought and platted the Groveland Addition, and inaugurated many improvements and business enterprises. For ten years he was manager of the Academy of Music. [20*; 24; 84*; 204.]

Herrick, Henry B., b. in Jerusalem, N. Y., Sept. 23, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1857; engaged in mercantile business and buying grain; settled in Fisher in 1879, where he had charge of an elevator, and was postmaster after 1885. [35.]

Herriott, William B., b. near Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 25, 1834; was graduated at Jefferson college, 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1857; settled in St. Paul in 1867; removed to Redwood Falls in 1871, and two years later commenced the publication of the Redwood Gazette. [29*.]

Hersey, Dudley H., lumberman, b. in Bangor, Maine, in 1845; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 24, 1900. He came to Stillwater, Minn., about 1860, and engaged in lumber business. [40; 41; 167 (Sept. 28, 1900); 237 (11).]

Hersey, Edward Lewis, lumberman, b. in Bangor, Maine, in 1856; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 20, 1908. He came to Minnesota with his parents, and settled in St. Paul in 1883. [167 (Sept. 25, 1908); 237 (51).]

Hersey, Roscoe Freeman, b. in Milford, Maine, July 18, 1841; d. in Bangor, Maine, Sept. 30, 1906. He came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1867, and engaged in mercantile, lumber, milling, banking, and railroad enterprises; was a state senator in 1878. [18; 28, XII; 30; 40; 41; 121; 237 (43*).]

Hersey, Samuel Freeman, lumberman, b. in Sumner, Maine, April

12, 1812; d. in Bangor, Maine, Feb. 3, 1875. He purchased large tracts of timber land in Minnesota, and with others established lumber mills at Stillwater; was a representative in Congress from Maine, 1873-5. [3; 41.]

HERSHEY, C., JR., miller, b. in Canada, Sept. 12, 1836; came with his parents to Rice county, Minn., in 1855; settled in Morristown in 1859, where he built a sawmill and a grist mill. [70.]

HERTWIG, AUGUST, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Saxony, April 14, 1844; came to the United States in 1868; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1874; was ordained for Effingham and Leaf Valley, Douglas county, Minn., in 1874, and founded many congregations; after 1892 resided at Gaylord, Minn. [148.]

HERZBERG, C. F., b. in Watertown, Wis., Jan. 28, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1877; resides at Good Thunder; was a representative in the state legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

HERZER, JOHANN H., Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. Nov. 3, 1840, at Louisville, Ky.; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1862, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., in 1868; was pastor in Aurora, Steele county, Minn., in 1868, at Minneapolis, 1868-79, and at Plymouth, Wis., 1879-92; later was professor in Concordia Seminary, Springfield, Ill. [148.]

HERZOG, PHILIP, manufacturer, b. in Oldenheim, Bavaria, Jan. 3, 1828; came with his parents to the United States in 1839; removed to Minnesota in 1855, and resided in this state and in Wisconsin; settled in Minneapolis in 1865; engaged in the manufacture of furniture, and of wood and iron fences; owned a farm at Lake Minnetonka. [60*.]

HESLER, ALEXANDER, photographer, d. July 5, 1895. He visited Minnesota in 1851 and took the first picture of the Falls of Minnehaha, then called Brown's Falls. The poet Longfellow was induced to write the Song of Hiawatha by seeing this picture. [237 (9*).]

HESS, EMANUEL L., Jewish rabbi, b. in Germany, Aug. 12, 1845; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 24, 1906. He came to the United States in 1863; engaged in newspaper work in Baltimore; later in church work in Kansas City and Shreveport, La., and after 1888 in St. Paul. [237 (43).]

HESSIAN, THOMAS, lawyer, b. in Rockland, Maine, in 1852; came with his parents to Le Sueur, Minn., in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1877; was county attorney, 1881-84. [32.]

HETHERINGTON, HENRY, b. in Ireland, Jan. 1, 1825; settled at Point Douglas, Minn., in 1852; served in the Second Minnesota infantry, and in the Second Minnesota cavalry, during the civil war; resided in Hastings, where he owned a farm and was justice of the peace. [48.]

HETLAND, JOHN M., lawyer, b. near Stavanger, Norway, March 7, 1858; came with his parents to the United States when thirteen years

old; settled on a farm in Norman county, Minn., in 1885; resided in Ada since 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1901; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [25; 30*; 169.]

Hewitt, C. M., merchant, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1859, and to Albert Lea the next year. [53.]

Hewitt, Charles Nathaniel, physician, b. in Vergennes, Vt., June 3, 1835; d. in Summit, N. J., July 7, 1910. He was graduated at Hobart College, 1856, and the Albany Medical College, 1857; served as surgeon of the 50th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, and became surgeon-in-chief of the engineer brigade, Army of the Potomac; came to Minnesota after the war, settling at Red Wing; was professor of public health, University of Minnesota, 1874-1902; was secretary and executive officer of the State Board of Health, 1872-97. [17; 24; 54, 127B.]

Hewitt, Girart, b. in Hollidaysburg, Pa., in 1825; d. in St. Paul, July 14, 1879. He studied law; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Paul; was active in promoting immigration, especially by steamboat excursions. [28, IV; 93*; 94; 237 (1).]

Hewitt, John C., b. in Elk county, Pa., May 29, 1857; came to Ortonville, Minn., in 1878; owned a farm there, and after 1887 resided in South Dakota; returned to Minnesota in 1894 and settled in Nassau, where he engaged in mercantile and grain business and banking. [38*.]

Hewitt, William Edwin, lawyer, b. in Le Claire, Iowa, Sept. 23, 1861; was graduated in law at the Iowa State University, 1882; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1886. [22*; 25.]

Hewson, Samuel James, b. in Detroit, Mich., Sept. 28, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1879, and engaged in business in St. Paul; removed to Minneapolis in 1887, where he has since been manager of the Hydraulic-Press Brick Co. [32; 85A*.]

Hewson, Stephen, b. in England about 1811; came to the United States in 1844; settled in Minnesota a few years later; was one of the proprietors of the St. Paul Pioneer; resided in Oxford, Isanti county, Minn., after 1855; was county auditor; was a representative in the legislature in 1865. [41.]

Heywood, Joseph Lee, bank cashier, b. in Fitzwilliam, N. H., Aug. 12, 1837; was killed by a band of robbers, including the Younger and James brothers, in Northfield, Minn., Sept. 7, 1876. He served in the 127th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled in Northfield in 1867. [238 (Sept. 28, 1876*).]

Hibbard, H. Wade, educator, b. in India, his parents being American missionaries; was graduated at Brown University in 1886; was assistant professor of mechanical engineering in the University of Minnesota, 1895-98; now at Cornell University. [127 (10*).]

Hibbing, Frank, lumberman, b. in Germany in 1857; d. in Duluth,

Minn., July 30, 1897. He came to the United States with his parents when a boy; engaged in lumbering in Duluth, and also acquired large interests in the Mesabi iron mines; founded the town of Hibbing, Minn., which was named for him. [167 (Aug. 6, 1897).]

Hibbs, David R. Porter, b. in Hulmville, Pa., Oct. 7, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 24, 1911. He served as first lieutenant in the 104th Pennsylvania Regt., 1861-4; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Albert Lea; was admitted to the bar in 1874, practiced law, and engaged also in banking after 1876; was president of the State Bank of Albert Lea, 1902-9. [121.]

Hibler, Samuel V., b. in Pennsylvania; settled in Faribault county, Minn., in 1856; and was the first register of deeds for that county. In a quarrel about a claim to land adjoining the townsite of Blue Earth City he killed a man, and soon afterward left the state. He was captain in a cavalry company in the civil war. [51.]

Hickey, James R., lawyer, b. at Spring Lake, Scott county, Minn., July 26, 1877; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, and was admitted to the bar in 1894; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-5; resides in St. Paul. [25; 30*; 93A; 137.]

Hickman, Adam Clark, lawyer, b. in Columbiana county, Ohio, April 30, 1837; was graduated at Allegheny College, Pa., in 1862, and Ohio Law College, Cleveland, 1863; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1865; was superintendent of schools for Steele county, 1866-8, and a state senator, 1883-7; removed to St. Paul in 1887, and later to Minneapolis; professor in the Law School of the University of Minnesota since 1896. [24; 70A; 72; 93; 127 (10*, 12*).]

Hickman, Henry, pioneer, b. in Tennessee, May 10, 1829; d. in Otisville, Minn., April 24, 1906. He served in the Mexican war; came to the St. Croix valley in 1853; owned a farm at Otisville; he served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war. [237 (39).]

Hickman, P. S., b. in New Jersey, Sept. 11, 1816; after spending twenty-two years on the sea he came to Minnesota in 1857, and five years later settled in Sauk Center; engaged in farming, and later in carpenter work and wagon making. [31.]

Hickman, Robert, Baptist clergyman, born a slave in Boone county, Mo., Jan., 1831; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 16, 1900. He came to St. Paul as soon as he was freed by the Emancipation Proclamation; was pastor of the Pilgrim Baptist church. [68; 141.]

Hicks, George Pierce, pioneer, b. in Chelsea, Vt., April 3, 1808; d. in Minneapolis, May 24, 1896. He settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1855; was employed at the sutler's store of Fort Ridgely during the Sioux outbreak in 1862; spent the latter years of his life in Minneapolis. [180 (June 10, 1896).]

Hicks, Henry George, judge, b. in Varysburg, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1838;

served in Illinois regiments during the civil war; settled at Minneapolis in 1865; was sheriff of Hennepin county, 1867-71; has practiced law since 1874; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1887-95; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-83, 1897, and 1907. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 30*; 41; 58; 84.]

Hield, Willard James, b. in Janesville, Wis., May 19, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling at Minneapolis, in service of the street railway company; has been general manager of the Twin City Rapid Transit Co. since 1892. [22*; 24.]

Higbee, Albert Enos, physician, b. in Pike, N. Y., Jan. 1, 1842; served in the civil war; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, in 1871; resided in Red Wing, Minn., and later in St. Paul; removed to Minneapolis in 1878. [84.]

Higbee, Chester Goss, physician, b. in Pike, N. Y., in 1835; d. in St. Paul, April 3, 1908. He served in a Wisconsin regiment in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated at Hahnemann College, Chicago, 1870; came at once to Minnesota, and, after practicing a few years in Red Wing, settled in St. Paul. [121; 237 (51*).]

Higgins, E. L., b. in Illinois in 1842; came to Minnesota when an infant; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; entered the regular army in 1866; was graduated at the Artillery School at Fortress Monroe in 1872; was commandant of the cadet corps in the University of Minnesota, 1872-5; was promoted to the rank of major in 1897. [127 (12*).]

Higgins, George W., b. in Rockland, Maine, in 1856; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 20, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in the manufacture of brick and tile; was a prominent member of the Prohibition party, and was its nominee for governor in 1898; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 237 (59*).]

Higgins, John, pioneer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., March 1, 1836; d. in Royalton, Minn., Dec. 1, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and pre-empted a farm in Langola, Benton county. Later he engaged in freighting and teaming between St. Paul and Crow Wing for several years. [31; 237 (39).]

Higginson, George N., b. in Van Kleek Hill, Ontario, in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 24, 1900. For seventeen years he was connected with the Minnesota Transfer Company; afterward was employed in missionary work as an Episcopal clergyman, and still later again engaged in railroad business. [238 (Jan. 25, 1900).]

Higley, F. M., merchant, b. in Potter county, Pa., Dec. 17, 1843; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; served in Brackett's Battalion in the civil war; settled at Lake Park, Becker county, in 1883, and opened a hardware store. [35.]

HILBERT, N. F., b. in Luxemburg, Germany; came to the United States when twenty-two years old; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1855; engaged in railroad surveying; was county treasurer, 1868-74; was cashier of the Merchants' National Bank, 1874-8. [76.]

HILL, ADAM, farmer, b. in Germany in 1842; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old; enlisted in the Second Kansas cavalry in 1862, and served in the army until 1868; then settled in Watertown, Carver county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 32.]

HILL, ALFRED JAMES, archaeologist, b. in London, Eng., in 1823; d. in St. Paul, June 15, 1895. He came to the United States in 1854, and soon settled in St. Paul; enlisted in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862, but served during most of the war in the Corps of Topographical Engineers. He devoted his life subsequently to investigation and study of archaeology, chiefly in the upper Mississippi valley. [7; 28, VIII; 94; 237 (9*); 238 (June 16, 1895*).]

HILL, ANDREW H., lumberman, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, April 9, 1851; came to the United States in 1881, and settled in Minnesota the next year; resided in Winona; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

HILL, ANSON LORAY, manufacturer, b. in Williamsburg, Mass., April 2, 1830; d. in Faribault, Minn., Feb. 21, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Faribault, and engaged in the manufacture of furniture. [23*; 25; 70; 70A; 237 (9*).]

HILL, DANIEL C., b. in Hillsborough county, N. H., May 7, 1830; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1855, where he manufactured doors, sash, pumps, and stoneware. [54; 237 (37*).]

HILL, H. W., journalist, b. in Fletcher, Vt., Nov. 16, 1836; settled in St. Charles, Minn., in 1861; engaged in mercantile business five years, and afterward was proprietor and editor of the St. Charles Times; was a representative in the legislature in 1868, and a state senator, 1875-6 and 1879. [30.]

HILL, HENRY, b. in Devonshire, England, May 19, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, April 24, 1902. He came to the United States with his father's family in 1832. After a long life full of successful business enterprises, consisting in part of flour and woolen milling, operating a distillery, owning with others a line of steamboats, and constructing and managing several railroads, he came in 1882 to Minneapolis, intending to retire from business. In that city he invested considerably in real estate and bank stock. [20*; 21*; 29; 84*; 237 (19*).]

HILL, HENRY, lawyer, b. in New Hampshire in 1829; d. at Lead City, Dakota, March 3, 1879. He was admitted to the bar in 1854, and the next year settled in Minneapolis; removed to the site of Granite Falls in 1871, and laid out the town; engaged in lumber and real estate busi-

ness, and in manufacturing flour; was a representative in the legislature three terms. [32.]

Hill, Henry S., b. in New Brunswick, Nov. 30, 1838; d. at Little Falls, Minn., Sept. 12, 1902. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Bellevue, Morrison county; engaged in lumber business and farming. [31; 237 (19).]

Hill, J. C., lawyer, b. in Charlestown, Mass., in 1840; served in Maine regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; was admitted to the bar in 1876; came to Minneapolis, and in 1877 settled in Montevideo. [32.]

Hill, James Jerome, b. near Guelph, Ontario, Sept. 16, 1838; came to St. Paul in 1856, and was at first employed as a shipping clerk by J. W. Bass and Co. In 1871 he consolidated the transportation business of Norman W. Kittson in the Red River region with his own; and Donald A. Smith (since Lord Strathcona) managed the company jointly with himself. He was the prime mover in the effort to secure the bonds of the St. Paul and Pacific railroad, successfully accomplishing this in 1878, with reorganization under the name of the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Railway Co., of which he was general manager, 1879-82, and president, 1883-90. This railway and its new branches were again changed in name in 1890 to be the Great Northern railway system, of which Mr. Hill continued as president till 1907, becoming then chairman of its board of directors; author of "Highways of Progress," 354 pages, 1910. [3*; 17; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 93A; 94; 95*; 111*; 166A*; 176 (April, 1903); 237 (6, 10); 238 (June 8, 1893).]

Hill, James Norman, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 13, 1870, and resided there; was graduated at Yale University, 1893; engaged in railway service, and became a vice president of the Great Northern and Northern Pacific railway companies, also of the Northern Express Co.; removed in 1906 to New York City. [17; 24.]

Hill, Louis Warren, b. in St. Paul, Minn., May 19, 1872, and resides there; was graduated at Yale University, 1893; engaged in railway service; succeeded his father as president of the Great Northern railway company in 1907. [17.]

Hill, M. L. P., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in East Bloomfield, N. Y.; d. in St. Paul, Nov., 1904. He was graduated at Williams College, 1858, and Princeton Theological Seminary, 1861; was pastor in several states; settled in St. Paul in 1887; was pastor of the First Presbyterian church there, and taught and lectured at Macalester College. [237 (35).]

Hill, Samuel, b. at Deep River, N. C., May 13, 1857; came to Minneapolis when a child; was graduated at Harvard College, 1879; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1880; had many financial

and railroad interests, and was president of the Minneapolis Trust Co., 1888-1903; removed to Seattle, Wash. [17.]

Hill, Thomas Edie, author, b. in Sandgate, Vt., Feb. 29, 1832; engaged in newspaper work, and was associate editor of the Labor World, published at Duluth, 1898-9; is the author of Hill's Manual of Social and Business Forms, and other books; resides at Glen Ellyn, Ill. [17.]

Hill, Washington Perry, b. in Mercer county, Pa., March 8, 1849; served in the 57th Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota, and engaged in farming, 1866-74; settled in Fairmont in 1877; was sheriff of Martin county, 1889-98. [39.]

Hillary, T. H., farmer, b. in Shullsburg, Wis., in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1892, settling near Maple Island, Washington county; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Hille, Hans T., b. in Norway, Feb. 28, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1865; resides at Fergus Falls, where he deals in farm machinery; was a representative in the legislature in 1905; president of the Scandia State Bank. [25; 30*.]

Hilleboe, Hans S., educator, b. in Adams county, Wis., Oct. 28, 1858; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1881; helped to establish the Minnesota Lutheran Seminary and Institute at Willmar in 1883; was one of its teachers, and after 1886 had full charge of the school; was principal of schools in Benson, 1898-1904; and afterward was again president of Willmar Seminary. [35; 63*; 148; 169*.]

Hillman, N. S., b. in Sweden, Nov. 18, 1862; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Moorhead; removed to Two Harbors, 1883; a locomotive engineer on the Duluth and Iron Range railroad; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Hillman, Silas D., b. in Greenwich, N. Y., in 1845; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 27, 1905. He settled on a farm in Eyota, Minn.; was enrolling clerk of the legislature, 1874-5; later resided in Rochester and in Minneapolis, where he was court reporter. [237 (39*).]

Hillmer, Joseph J., clergyman and teacher, b. in Austria, March 9, 1844; came to the United States in 1867, settling in Minnesota; was ordained priest the next year; was pastor in Minneapolis several years; withdrew from the Roman Catholic church in 1870, and in the next year was ordained in the Episcopal church; taught German in Winona, and was rector of the church in Wabasha at the same time. [77.]

Hillmond, Henry, farmer, b. in Germany in 1861; came to the United States in 1873, settling in Minnesota; resides at Elbow Lake, Grant county; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Hills, Horace, clergyman, b. in Auburn, N. Y., in 1818; d. in Wabasha, Minn., in 1894. He was ordained a Presbyterian minister, but

in 1842 became an Episcopal clergyman; settled in Minnesota in 1863; was rector in Stillwater nine years, and afterward in Wabasha. [152.]

Hills, Theophilus E., banker, b. near Oskaloosa, Iowa, March, 1844; served in the 34th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled at Heron Lake, Minn., in 1886, and established a bank there. [34.]

Hillyer, J. S., miller, b. in England, April 7, 1840; came to the United States, and settled in Minnesota; built the Faribault City mill in 1877. [70.]

Hilmen, P. T., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Valders, Norway, June 16, 1851; came with his parents to the United States when nine years old; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, and in 1875 at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo.; was pastor in Crookston, Minn., after 1890. [169.]

Hilscher, John Fremont, lawyer, b. in Bethlehem, Ind., Jan. 23, 1857; was graduated at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1882; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Willmar; in 1893 visited Holland and organized a company of Dutch capitalists for American investments; removed to St. Paul in 1894. [22*; 24; 25.]

Hilton, Ard A., b. in Stark, Me., in 1843; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1872; was register of deeds of Anoka county, 1878-81; later engaged in grocery business, 1888-1901. [31; 43.]

Hilton, Clifford L., lawyer, b. in Kenyon, Minn., Dec. 8, 1866; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1888; settled in Fergus Falls; was attorney for Otter Tail county, 1899-1908; became assistant attorney general of Minnesota in 1909. [24; 25; 30*.]

Hilton, Sumner C., b. in Lincoln county, Maine, in 1833; engaged in the manufacture of lumber in Mankato, Minn., 1858-62; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward built a flouring mill at the Winnebago Indian agency, Blue Earth county. [32.]

Himle, Erik C., b. in Norway, Oct. 30, 1830; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota seven years later; settled on a farm in Vernon, Dodge county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 49; 169.]

Himmelman, Charles Ulrich, b. in Sweden, April 26, 1827; d. in Santa Barbara, Cal., Nov. 9, 1900. He came to the United States in 1853; settled in Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1855; afterward engaged in the warehouse business at Red Wing; removed to California in 1894. [237 (11).]

Himmelman, Henry, Sr., b. in Germany in 1834; came to the United States in 1854, and the next year settled in Mankato, Minn.; engaged in hotel business, and after 1890 in the manufacture of mattresses; removed to St. Paul Park. [83*.]

Hinckley, Mrs. Angeline Bevins, b. in Clarence, N. Y., April 11, 1817; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 1, 1894. She was married to Henry

Jackson in 1838, and accompanied him to St. Paul in 1843, where he was the earliest merchant; removed to Mankato in 1852; was left a widow in 1857, and seven years later married John S. Hinckley. [29*; 237 (3).]

Hinckley, John Scholfield, pioneer, b. in New London, Conn., June 30, 1816; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 16, 1906. He settled in Mankato in 1852; engaged in farming; was one of the original townsite company of Mankato. [29*; 32; 83; 237 (43).]

Hindley, George, Congregational clergyman, b. in Ontario, Canada, Nov. 27, 1852; was graduated in theology at Oberlin College,, 1875; settled as pastor at Elk River, Minn., in 1898; lecturer, writer of stories, and newspaper correspondent. [17; 24.]

Hinds, Charles Gilbert, lawyer, b. in Shakopee, Minn., Aug. 31, 1866; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1887, and has since practiced law in his native town; was county attorney, 1895-98. [22*; 24; 137.]

Hinds, Edward R., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1879; resides in Hubbard; was auditor of Hubbard county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5 and 1909. [30*.]

Hinds, Henry, lawyer, b. in Hebron, N. Y., March 12, 1826; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Oct. 11, 1903. He was graduated at the Albany Normal School, 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1853; settled in Shakopee in 1854; was editor of the Shakopee Argus after 1867; was county attorney three terms; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and a state senator, 1879. [29*; 30; 103*; 137*; 237 (28*).]

Hine, Robert Clark, judge, b. in Stamford, Conn., June 6, 1860; d. in Charleston, S. C., Nov. 26, 1906. He was graduated at Yale University, 1881, and Columbia Law School, 1883; settled at St. Paul in 1887; was judge of the municipal court, 1898-1906. [24; 93; 96*; 237 (43*).]

Hinkel, John J., b. in New York in 1851; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1857; owned and laid out an addition to the city named Union Park. [94; 176 (April, 1886).]

Hinkle, William H., miller, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1846; was graduated at Yale College; settled in Minneapolis in 1877; engaged in the manufacture of flour, and owned an interest in grain elevators; removed to Duluth. [168 (April 1, 1892*); 241.]

Hinkley, Benjamin H., physician, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., July 19, 1824; was graduated at Cleveland College of Medicine, 1855; settled in Michigan in 1876, and some years afterward removed to Luverne, Minn., where he was president of the Rock County Bank. [34.]

Hinkley, Ray Benjamin, banker, b. in Clermont, Iowa, July 24, 1860; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1882; organized the Rock County

Bank, and was its cashier and later its president; was admitted to the bar in 1885; owns a farm of 2,000 acres. [24; 71; 71A.]

HINRICHS, FERDINAND, wholesale grocer, b. in Essens, Germany, Aug. 13, 1860; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 28, 1903. He came to the United States in 1877, and settled in St. Paul in 1885. [93A*; 237 (35*).]

HINRICHS, ROBERT C., flour manufacturer, b. in Madison, Wis., in 1862; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; was graduated from the department of pharmacy of the University of Wisconsin; was a representative in the legislature of Minnesota in 1893. [30.]

HINTON, CHARLES H., was educated at Rugby School, and at Oxford University; taught one year in Japan, at Princeton, N. J., 1893-7, and was assistant professor of mathematics in the University of Minnesota, 1897-1900. [127 (12*).]

HINTON, WILLIAM A., merchant, b. in Wisconsin in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1864; resides at Truman, Martin county; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5, and a state senator, 1907-9. [30*.]

HIPPLE, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Perry county, Pa., April 10, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; the next year erected the first building at Beaver Falls; removed to Melville, Renville county, in 1877. [32.]

HIRSCHY, CHARLES C., merchant, b. in Wabasha, Minn., March 20, 1859; has engaged in mercantile business there since 1882; president of the First National Bank since 1891. [24; 74.]

HISKEY, W. O., educator, b. near Lexington, Ohio, May 2, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 2, 1871. He became principal of the High School in Minneapolis in 1866, and superintendent of the city schools in 1868. [238 (Oct. 3, 1871).]

HITCHCOCK, GEORGE, b. in Claremont, N. H., Aug. 29, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 4, 1901. He settled in Dodge county in 1854, and engaged in farming; later kept a hotel in St. Paul, and was in mercantile business at Mantorville and Claremont; was treasurer of Dodge county three terms, and a representative in the legislature; removed to New Hampshire in 1882, but returned to Minnesota in 1900. Claremont, Dodge county, was named for his native town. [49; 237 (14).]

HITZKER, JOHN, b. in Austria, Nov. 14, 1855; came to the United States in 1877, settling at Winona, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [24; 30.]

HIXSON, DANIEL W., b. in Burlington, Iowa, Dec. 23, 1843; served in the 30th Iowa Regt. in the civil war; came to Grant county, Minn., in 1883; engaged in farming and stock raising; resided in Herman; was a state senator, 1887-90. [30; 35.]

HIZAR, THOMAS BULLOCK, building contractor, b. at Brandywine, Pa., June 15, 1833; d. in Duluth, Sept. 14, 1894. He served in the First Delaware Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain. [121.]

HJERMSTAD, CARL F., banker, b. in Norway, May 4, 1865; came to the United States in 1884, settling in Red Wing, Minn.; engaged in banking after 1888; was cashier of the Goodhue County National Bank, 1899-1906; and later was its vice president and manager. [56.]

HOAG, CHARLES, b. in Sandwich, N. H., June 29, 1808; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 1, 1888. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and settled on a claim that is now a part of the city of Minneapolis; was president of the State Agricultural Society, 1859-61; was superintendent of schools for Hennepin county, 1870-4; author of a biography of Henry Clay, 304 pages, 1857. He selected the name Minneapolis for that city, signifying Water City. [29*; 41; 58; 59; 166 (1888); 166A*; 237 (1).]

HOAG, LOWELL B., b. in Bristol, Vt., Jan. 19, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in newspaper publication in Cannon Falls and Northfield; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., attaining the rank of captain; owned a farm near Northfield. [28, XII; 70.]

HOAG, WILLIAM RICKETSON, educator, b. in Sumner, Fillmore county, Minn., Feb. 25, 1859; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1884; was professor of civil engineering there, 1886-1907, residing in Minneapolis; engineer of the state drainage commission since 1897. [7A; 17; 24; 26*; 127 (2*); 237 (53).]

HOAGLAND, RALPH, b. at Long Lake, Minn., in September, 1880; was graduated at the college of agriculture of the University of Minnesota, 1904; was appointed professor of agricultural chemistry and soils there in 1909. [127A*.]

HOAR, ALFRED WYMAN, farmer, b. in Westminster, Mass., May 7, 1834; came with his father, Ira, to Minnesota in 1854, settling at Monticello; author of the Hoar Genealogy, with Notes on the Early History of Wright county, 56 pages, 1898. [205.]

HOAR, IRA, farmer, b. in Westminster, Mass., Feb. 1, 1803; came to Monticello, Minn., in 1854, being one of its earliest settlers; and died there, March 17, 1898. [31; 205.]

HOARD, HIRAM EUGENE, journalist, b. in Stockbridge, N. Y., March 14, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling at Montevideo, where he has since owned and published the Montevideo Leader; was a state senator, 1887-9; was chief of the customs division in the U. S. Treasury Department, Washington, D. C., 1890-3. [24; 30; 166A*.]

HOARD, JOSEPH SETH, banker, b. in Augusta, N. Y., April 17, 1818; served in Pennsylvania regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1871, where seven years later he established the Goodhue County Bank. [54*.]

HOATLING, BENJAMIN F., merchant, b. in Cayuga, N. Y., June 12, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1853; five years later settled in Mankato, where he opened the first hardware store. [83*.]

HOBAN, ANDREW J., building contractor, b. in St. Paul, March 1, 1857; constructed many important buildings there. [100*.]

HOBART, CHAUNCEY, M. E. clergyman, b. in St. Albans, Vt., June 9, 1811; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Jan. 3, 1904. He served as a soldier in the Indian wars of 1831-2; joined the Illinois conference of the M. E. church in 1836, having been licensed to preach the preceding year; was an itinerant preacher in Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1849; was chaplain of the House in the first territorial legislature, and chaplain of the state legislature in 1877. He removed to Red Wing in 1853; during the first year of the civil war was chaplain of the Third Minnesota Regt.; afterward resided in Milwaukee, St. Paul, Minneapolis, and other places, but during the latter years of his life made his home in Red Wing. He published in 1885 "Recollections of My Life," 409 pages. [30; 54; 56; 115; 174*; 237 (35*).]

HOBART, MRS. HARRIET ANN DUNCAN, b. in Armagh, Ireland, Nov. 23, 1825; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 17, 1898. She came to the United States when a child; was a teacher in New York City twenty-five years; was married to Rev. Chauncey Hobart in 1868, and settled in Red Wing, Minn.; was an active worker in the Methodist church, and for fifteen years was state president of the Minnesota Woman's Christian Temperance Union. [56; 150; 180 (March 2, 1898).]

HOBART, NORRIS, M. E. clergyman, b. in St. Albans, Vt., June 9, 1811; d. in Mankato, Minn., June 25, 1887. He settled in Minnesota in 1850; was pastor in Hastings, Farmington, and other places; and was presiding elder in the Winona, Red Wing, and Mankato districts. [150.]

HOBBS, ELIAS, b. in Benton, Pa., Feb. 4, 1830; settled in Northfield, Minn., in 1856, and engaged in surveying and real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 70.]

HOBE, ENGEBRETH HAGBARTH, b. in Norway, Feb. 27, 1860; came to the United States in 1883, settling at St. Paul; engaged in real estate business; Norwegian consul since 1893. [24; 25; 169*.]

HOCANZON, LARS A., clergyman, b. in Sweden, April 22, 1837; came to the United States in 1869; was educated at the Swedish Theological Seminary, Paxton, Ill., and was ordained in 1871; settled in Cokato, Minn., in 1877. [31.]

HODGE, CHARLES H., druggist, b. in Lamoille county, Vt., Aug. 17, 1833; served in the Fifth Vermont Regt. in the civil war; settled in Motley, Minn., in 1879, and opened a drug store in 1882. [35.]

HODGE, FREDERICK A., b. in Hillsboro county, N. H., in 1853; settled in Minnesota in 1870; engaged in real estate and loan business in Pine City; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

HODGES, LEONARD BACON, b. in West Bloomfield, N. Y., July 15, 1823; d. in St. Paul, April 14, 1883. He came to Minnesota in 1854, opened a farm in Olmsted county, and founded the town of Oronoco; was a state senator in 1871; removed to St. Paul in 1872; and afterward was much engaged in forestry. [18; 66; 166 (1883); 237 (1).]

HODGINS, A. F., b. near Knoxville, Tenn., in 1826; d. in Winona, Minn., June 6, 1896. He settled there in 1856, and engaged in lumber business. [78; 167 (June 12, 1896*).]

HODGMAN, JESSE MONROE, b. in Hartland, Vt., Feb. 17, 1818; d. in Red Wing, Minn., April 11, 1887. He settled in Red Wing in 1856, and engaged in mercantile business, and later in commission and forwarding business; was twice mayor of Red Wing. [23*; 54*.]

HODGMAN, THOMAS MOREY, educator, b. in New York, July 3, 1859; was graduated at the University of Rochester, N. Y., 1884; was professor in the University of Nebraska twenty-two years; president of Macalester College, St. Paul, since 1907. [17; 131A*; 237 (42).]

HODGSON, EDWARD J., lawyer, b. in Glen Meay, Isle of Man, Oct. 5, 1841; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 21, 1903. He came to the United States with his parents when two years of age; settled in Minnesota in 1854; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. against the Indians in the Sioux outbreak; commenced the practice of law in Red Wing in 1866; removed in 1875 to St. Paul, where he afterward resided. Upon the organization of the Security Trust Company he became its president. [19*; 93A*; 95*; 98*; 130*; 137; 237 (28*); 241.]

HODGSON, WILLIAM, lawyer, b. at Elizabeth, Ill., May 29, 1847; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1870; settled in Hastings in 1874; was appointed judge in the First judicial district, 1910. [23; 30; 48.]

HODSDON, EBENEZER A., pioneer, b. in Castine, Maine, Dec. 3, 1820; followed a seafaring life several years; later studied theology, and was ordained a Universalist clergyman in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1852, settling in Minneapolis; was chaplain in the territorial legislature, 1855; relinquished ministerial work in 1860, and afterward owned a farm. [60*.]

HOEFFKEN, HENRY, farmer, b. in Prussia, July 8, 1839; came to the United States in 1858, settling in Carver county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

HOEGH, CHARLES, hardware merchant, b. in Norway, Dec. 1, 1845; came to the United States in 1865, and ten years later settled in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn. [61.]

HOEGH, KNUT ORN, physician, b. in Kaafjord, Norway, April 15, 1844; was graduated at the University of Norway; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Minneapolis in 1889. [169.]

HOEL, OLAF, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1868; was graduated from college at St. Louis, Mo., 1876; was ordained to the ministry the same year; settled in Norman, Yellow Medicine county. [32; 169.]

HOERR, GEORGE P., b. in Germany, Aug. 24, 1830; d. in Mankato, Minn.,

Jan. 12, 1901. He came to the United States in 1852; settled in Mankato in 1856; engaged in dealing in cattle, and later in banking and many other financial enterprises. [83*; 237 (14).]

Hoerr, John William, b. in Germany, June 27, 1834; d. Aug. 12, 1889. He came to the United States in 1852, and to Mankato, Minn., in 1856; engaged in farming and hotel business, and later was county treasurer several years. [32; 83*.]

Hofbauer, Norbert, R. C. priest, b. in Baumgarten, Bohemia, Jan. 16, 1854; d. at St. John's Abbey, Collegeville, Minn., July 17, 1901. He came with his parents to the United States in 1866, and to Minnesota the next year; entered St. John's College in 1867; became a member of the Benedictine order in 1873; was ordained a priest in 1877; was prior of St. John's Abbey, 1879-89. He was prominent in the musical department of that institution, and established the Commercial College of St. John's University. [132 (Oct., 1901*).]

Hoffman, James K., b. in Pennsylvania in 1831; came to St. Paul in 1851; engaged in milling, and in grocery business; was state inspector of oil, 1873-80. [94.]

Hoffman, William Michael, merchant, b. in Frankfort, Germany, Dec. 29, 1833; came to the United States when seventeen years old; owned a farm and a store at East Chain Lakes, Martin county, Minn. [39.]

Hogan, Edward Charles, merchant, b. in Minnesota in 1871; resided at Paynesville; was a representative in the legislature, 1901. [30.]

Hogan, Michael, lawyer, b. in Cape Breton in 1859; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 30, 1904. He settled in Sauk Center, Minn., and was its mayor. [237 (35).]

Hogle, Orange K., b. in Ohio in 1819; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Cordova, Le Sueur county, in 1864; kept a hotel, owned a farm, and was postmaster there seventeen years. [32.]

Hogue, Orlando E., journalist, b. in Ohio in 1845; served in the 15th Ohio Regt. in the civil war; settled in Granite Falls, Minn., and engaged in newspaper publication; after 1880 published the Murdock Herald, and later published at Benson the Swift County Review; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*; 32.]

Hohl, John J., merchant, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Hokah; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Hoit, Charles G., miller, b. in Portland, Maine, Aug. 15, 1847; came to Minneapolis when six years old; was head miller of the Pillsbury A mill until 1898. [168 (Nov. 11, 1898*).]

Hoit, James Baker, b. in Weare, N. H., July 30, 1824; d. in Minneapolis, June 20, 1904. He came to Washington county, Minn., before

the civil war; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-5, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; afterward resided in Sauk Rapids, and was employed in the U. S. mail service; removed to South Dakota, but returned to Minnesota a few years before his death. [121.]

Holbrook, Franklin G., b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 26, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling at Minneapolis; was employed by the J. I. Case Plow Company four years; was city comptroller, 1886-8; engaged in grain business since 1889; was postmaster of Minneapolis, 1894-8. [22; 24; 25.]

Holcomb, Charles P., b. in Sweden, March 6, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854, and resided at Marine, Washington county; engaged in lumbering and in the hotel business; was sheriff of Washington county ten years; was clerk of the supreme court, 1891-5. [30; 40; 169.]

Holcombe, Edwin V., b. in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 26, 1899. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1839; resided at Taylor's Falls and Stillwater, and after 1873 in St. Paul; was captain of a Mississippi river steamboat; engaged in hotel business; and was manager of the Winnipeg and Western Transportation company. [237 (9).]

Holcombe, Return Ira, b. in Gallia county, Ohio, Feb. 24, 1845; served in the Tenth Missouri Regt., 1861-5; engaged as editor and reporter of newspapers in Iowa and Missouri, and after 1888 in St. Paul, Minn.; author of several histories of counties in Missouri, in part of the History of St. Paul, Minn., 1890, and in part of Minnesota in Three Centuries, four vols., 1908. [25; 241.]

Holcombe, William, lieutenant governor, b. in Lambertville, N. J., July 22, 1804; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Sept. 5, 1870. He settled in Stillwater in 1839; engaged in steamboating and the lumber business; was a member of the Minnesota constitutional convention, 1857, and the first lieutenant governor of the state, 1858-60. [28, X*; 41; 42; 166A*; 237 (1).]

Holden, William H., b. in Youngstown, N. Y., May 8, 1844; served as musician in the 129th N. Y., Regt., 1862-5; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1870; removed to Faribault in 1889, where he has since been instructor of music in the State School for the Blind. [70A.]

Holden, William W., physician, b. in Saratoga county, N. Y., May 15, 1853; was graduated at Keokuk Medical College, Iowa, in 1875; settled in Hokah, Minn., in 1877. [61.]

Holding, Randolph, farmer, b. in McHenry county, Ill., July 27, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1861; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Holding township, Stearns county, in 1868, being the first white settler there. The township is named for him. In 1872 he was a representative in the legislature. [31.]

Hole-in-the-Day, an Ojibway chief, b. in 1828 in Minnesota; d. at

Crow Wing, Minn., June 29, 1868. He was buried near Little Falls. At the time of the Indian outbreak, in 1862, he refused to join the murderous Sioux. [7; 94; 237 (60).]

Holes, Andrew, b. in Ithaca, N. Y., in 1836 d. in Moorhead, Minn., Aug. 16, 1903. He first visited Minnesota in 1857, and in 1871 settled in Moorhead and dealt in real estate; owned the townsite of Moorhead, and was interested in many financial enterprises there. [29; 35; 237 (28).]

Holland, George W., judge, b. in Franklin county, N. Y.; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1868; was admitted to the bar in 1870; practiced law in Brainerd, Minn.; was attorney of Crow Wing county sixteen years; was judge of the Fifteenth judicial district, 1889-1901. [25; 30; 31.]

Holland, John, b. in Brattleboro, Vt., in 1813; d. in St. Paul, May 24, 1878. He came to Minnesota in 1857; engaged in commission business and banking in St. Paul, dealt in real estate there, and owned a farm of several thousand acres in Washington county. [237 (1).]

Holland, S. E., b. in Franklin county, N. Y.; settled on a farm near Zumbrota in 1859; served in the army during the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-9. [29*; 30.]

Holler, John A., miller, b. in Bedford, Ohio, in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Monticello; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 31.]

Holley, Henry Whitcomb, civil engineer, b. in Pierrepont Manor, Jefferson county, N. Y., May 5, 1828; d. near Everett, Washington, about 1898. He was graduated at Norwich University, Vt., in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1856; edited the Chatfield Republican until 1861; was a state senator, 1859-61; and in the latter year was appointed receiver of the U. S. land office at Winnebago City, which position he held for eight years; was chief engineer of the Southern Minnesota railroad during its construction, 1865-74, and later was its general manager and superintendent; author of several books of poems and essays. [18*; 28, X; 34; 51; 165.]

Hollinshead, Edmund Rice, lawyer, b. in St. Paul, Feb. 4, 1855; d. in San Antonio, Texas, March 15, 1883. He was graduated at the Shattuck School, Faribault, in 1876; was admitted to the bar the next year. [68; 94; 237 (1).]

Hollinshead, Mrs. Ellen Rice, pioneer, b. in Waitsfield, Vt., in 1826; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 25, 1904. She came to Mendota, Minn.; was married to William Hollinshead, and resided in St. Paul. [237 (35).]

Hollinshead, William, lawyer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., July, 1820; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 25, 1860. He came to St. Paul in 1850, and the next year became business partner of Edmund Rice and George L.

Becker. He was admitted to the bar in New Jersey in 1841. [68; 69; 94; 238 (Dec. 27, 1860).]

Hollister, Edward, pioneer, b. in New York, Nov. 27, 1832; settled in Warsaw, Rice county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm and a store; served in the first Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1869-70. [70.]

Hollister, Lewis M., farmer, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided at Morristown; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 70A*.]

Hollister, Miles, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1829; came to Faribault, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm, and engaged in mercantile business and milling; was clerk of court of Rice county, 1856-61; enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862, and later was captain in a colored regiment; was register of deeds, 1867-9. [70.]

Hollister, William L., physician, b. in Sharon, Schoharie county, N. Y., Jan. 9, 1837; was graduated at Albany medical college, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided in Austin; was a state senator in 1883, and a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 65A; 111.]

Hollmann, Charles, Methodist clergyman, b. in Prussia, March 3, 1822; was educated at the Moravian Missionary Institute in Berlin; came to the United States in 1844; joined the German Methodist church, and engaged in missionary work in various states, being in Minnesota for several years after 1856; resigned from the ministry, on account of failing health, and resided in Morris, Minn., after 1879. [73.]

Holm, A. G., Baptist clergyman, b. in Sweden; d. in Minnesota in 1899. He came to the United States in 1886, and to Minnesota two years later; was pastor of the Swedish Baptist churches in Soudan, Duluth, Alexandria, St. Cloud, and Brainerd. [141.]

Holm, Andrew, b. in Sweden in 1854; came to the United States in 1872, settling in Minnesota; resides in St. Paul, engaged in hotel business; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Holm, Elof P., florist, b. in Abyholm, Sweden, Oct. 23, 1871; came with his brother to the United States in 1888; worked in a greenhouse in St. Paul, and later owned an extensive business there. [169A*.]

Holm, Peter H., b. in Sweden, Aug. 27, 1862; came to the United States in 1883, settling in Marshall county, Minn.; owned a jewelry store in Warren; has been judge of probate since 1896. [37.]

Holman, Frederick Opal, M. E. clergyman, b. in Center Sandwich, N. H., April 11, 1857; d. in Minneapolis, June 11, 1897. He was graduated at Boston University in 1881; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in St. Paul and Minneapolis. [151*; 180 (June 16, 1897*); 238 (June 12, 1897).]

Holman, Oscar Eugene, lawyer, b. in Allentown, Pa., April 12, 1853; was graduated there, at Muhlenburg College, 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1876; came to Minnesota, settling in St. Paul, in 1884. [24; 25; 93; 93A; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Holmberg, John E., building contractor, b. in Smaland, Sweden, Dec. 17, 1850; came to the United States in 1873, settling in Minneapolis; was employed as a mason ten years, and afterward engaged in contracting and building; was a representative in the legislature, 1893; was sheriff of Hennepin county, 1895-6. [22*; 30; 169.]

Holmberg, Nathaniel J., farmer, b. in Renville, Minn., July 24, 1878; was graduated from the Minnesota Agricultural College, 1902; resides in Renville; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-11. [24; 30*.]

Holmen, Ole O., merchant, b. in Norway, Dec. 21, 1864; came to the United States in 1871, and to Minnesota in 1880; resides at Slayton; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-7; auditor of Murray county, 1903-10; assistant postmaster of the legislature, 1911. [24; 30*.]

Holmes, Elon G., banker, b. in Madison county, N. Y., in 1841; served in the 26th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Detroit in 1872, and was president of the First National Bank there; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 35.]

Holmes, H. W., miller, b. in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 4, 1845; d. in Minneapolis, October, 1893. He came to Carver, Minn., in 1859; engaged in steamboating on the Mississippi, and on the Red river; after 1876 owned and operated flouring mills in Minneapolis. [168 (Nov. 3, 1893*).]

Holmes, Ralph Waldo, journalist, b. in Roscoe, Minn., Nov. 1, 1870; engaged in farming several years, and then settled at Pine Island, where he bought the Record in 1901 and has since published it. [56.]

Holmes, Thomas Andrew, b. in Bergerstown, Pa., March 4, 1804; d. in Culman, Ala., July 2, 1888. He established an Indian trading post in 1839 at Fountain City, and in 1849 removed to Sauk Rapids; was a member of the first territorial legislature; founded the towns of Shakopee and Chaska in 1851. [32; 78; 103*; 114; 237 (49).]

Holmes, Thomas Guilford, farmer, b. in Ontario, Canada, Feb. 28, 1836; settled in Albion, Wright county, Minn., in 1856; was captain of a scouting party during the Indian war; afterward engaged with his twin brother, Robert Seth, in keeping a hotel. [31.]

Holmes, William, b. in Marion, Ohio, July 22, 1812; d. Sept. 22, 1873. He came to Minnesota in 1852, settling in Shakopee; engaged in mill building and farming; was the first settler in the town of Jordan. [29*.]

HOLMGREN, ANDREW AUGUST, journalist, b. in Sweden, Oct. 11, 1866; came to the United States in 1893, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in missionary work in northern Minnesota for the Swedish Baptist church two years; was pastor in Iowa, 1895-8; has since published the Baneret in Minneapolis. [169A.]

HOLMSTROM, MAGNUS, merchant, b. in Sweden in 1838; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Minnesota; resided at Cokato; was a representative in the legislature, 1883-5 and 1889. [30; 31; 169.]

HOLSTON, ARNOLD R., lawyer, b. in Illinois, March 21, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1881; was admitted to the bar the same year; practiced law in Delano and Cokato three years, in Moorhead, 1884-7, and Red Lake Falls, 1887-91; then settled in Crookston; was county attorney of Polk county, 1899-1900. [37.]

HOLT, ANDREW, jurist, b. in East Union, Carver county, Minn., May 20, 1855; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1880; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; was municipal judge, 1894-1904; judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1905-11; associate justice of the state supreme court, 1912. [24; 25; 30; 169.]

HOLT, CHARLES A., lawyer, b. in Carver county, Minn., Sept. 16, 1862; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1890; practiced in Duluth; removed in 1901 to Center City, where he was judge of probate of Chisago county, 1901-06. [38*; 169.]

HOLT, IVER G., pioneer, b. in Norway in 1848; came to the United States in 1868, and the next year settled on a homestead in Grant county, Minn.; was one of the organizers of Pelican Lake, the first township formed in the county. [57.]

HOLT, P. A., b. in Norway, May 8, 1847; came to the United States in 1861; settled in New Richland, Waseca county, Minn., in 1877, and later owned a lumber yard, and manufactured doors, sash, and blinds. [75.]

HOLTAN, HANS H., farmer, b. in Norway, Dec. 14, 1820; came to the United States in 1845; settled in Wanamingo, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1858. [54.]

HOLTE, HALVOR, physician, b. near Stavanger, Norway, July 11, 1857; came to America with his parents in 1872; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1893; has since practiced in Crookston. [37*.]

HOLTEN, JOHN, merchant, b. in Sundal, Norway, Sept. 18, 1849; came to the United States in 1872, and to Minnesota in 1879; settled at Fertile in 1887; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [24; 25; 30*.]

HOLTERHOFF, T. T., b. in Germany, May 3, 1804; d. in St. Paul, May 24, 1876. He came to the United States in 1850, and eight years later

settled in St. Paul, where he conducted a private school and founded the St. Paul Musical Society. [237 (1).]

Holthier, Olaf A., b. in Christiania, Norway, Dec. 20, 1858; came with his parents to the United States in 1870, and to Minnesota the same year; settled in Hallock in 1880; was clerk of the district court of Kittson county, 1889-93. [35.]

Holton, John, pioneer, settled on the site of Red Rock, Washington county, Minn., in 1831; was Indian farmer under Agent Taliaferro; was connected with a Methodist mission there. He died in 1884. [41.]

Holton, Theodore, b. in Norway, July 3, 1850; came to the United States when three years old; settled at Lake Park, Minn., in 1871; was sheriff of Becker county four years; owned a farm and dealt in farm machinery; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Holzinger, John Michael, b. in Hachtel, Germany, May 14, 1853; was graduated at Olivet College, Michigan, 1879; instructor in natural history, State Normal School, Winona, Minn., since 1882. [7A.]

Hompe, John B., farmer, b. in Holland in 1846; came to the United States in 1849; served in the 147th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1876; resided at Deer Creek; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 37.]

Hone, David, pioneer, b. in Otsego county, N. Y., Sept. 5, 1808; d. in Hastings, Minn., July 11, 1887. He came to Minnesota in 1839; engaged in farming on Gray Cloud island, 1840-3; built the Union House at Point Douglas, 1843, the first frame house in the state; resided in Hastings after 1871. [32; 41; 48; 237 (1).]

Honner, J. S. G., b. in New York in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1856, and to Redwood county in 1864; was the first register of deeds in that county, and was a representative in the legislature in 1865 and 1870, and a state senator in 1872; resided in the town of Honner, which was named for him. [30; 32.]

Hook, Henry, b. in Zurich, Switzerland, Nov. 22, 1822; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota three years later; settled in Mantorville in 1864; engaged in building, and owned a stone quarry. [49.]

Hooker, Frederick, judge, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., April 14, 1845; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 11, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1876; resided in Minneapolis; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1889-93. [30; 84; 238 (Sept. 12, 1893*).]

Hoover, Robert, Methodist clergyman and physician, b. in Pennsylvania in 1828; d. in California, July 6, 1891. He was graduated at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Paynesville after 1862. [31; 150.]

Hope, Harry C., b. in Rockford, Ill., June 19, 1850; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 26, 1909. He became a telegraph operator; was superintendent

of telegraphs and signals of the Omaha railroad after 1880, residing in St. Paul. [237 (56).]

Hopkins, Albert H., pioneer, b. in Foster, R. I., in 1837; d. in Excelsior, Minn., Nov. 8, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in Excelsior in 1859. He was a carpenter and millwright, and during the civil war served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. [237 (39*).]

Hopkins, Daniel, pioneer, b. in New Hampshire in 1787; d. on a journey from St. Louis to St. Paul, June 13, 1852. He settled at Red Rock, Minn., in 1842; removed to St. Paul in 1847, where he engaged in mercantile business. [28, IV; 41.]

Hopkins, Daniel C., lawyer, b. in Gibson county, Indiana, in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1869; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1881; settled in Madelia; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Hopkins, Frank, lawyer, b. in Renville county, Minn., Nov. 7, 1877; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1903; has since practiced in Fairfax; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Hopkins, H. B., b. in Gouverneur, N. Y., Jan. 31, 1837; was graduated in law at Albany University, 1864; settled in Morristown, Rice county, Minn., 1867; engaged in farming, lumbering, and mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-5. [30.]

Hopkins, Harley H., b. in 1824; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 19, 1882. He came to Hennepin county, Minn., in 1855; engaged in farming, and was postmaster at Hopkins station, which was named for him. [60*; 237 (1).]

Hopkins, J. B., b .in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1837; studied law at the State University, Albany; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Morristown; manufactured lumber and shingles; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-5. [30; 70.]

Hopkins, Robert, Presbyterian missionary to the Sioux, b. in Brown county, Ohio, May 23, 1816; was drowned while bathing at Traverse des Sioux, Minn., July 4, 1851. He was educated at South Hanover College, Ind.; came to Minnesota for mission work, 1843; and in 1848 was ordained by the Dakota Presbytery. [28, III.]

Hoppin, Edward S., farmer, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1860; settled at Pleasant Valley, Mower county; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30.]

Horn, Henry John, lawyer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1821; d. in St. Paul, March 20, 1902. He came to St. Paul in 1855, and built up an extensive practice; was city attorney, 1857-60, and county attorney, 1864-6. [18; 20*; 68; 93*; 94; 98*; 131A*; 137; 237 (19*); 238 (Aug. 6, 1897, and Nov. 9, 1899).]

Horn, Henry J., b. in St. Paul, in 1864, and resided there; was graduated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1888; engaged in

railway service; was general manager of the Northern Pacific railway, 1904-10; removed in 1910 to Hartford, Conn. [17; 24.]

Horneck, Samuel N., merchant, b. in Ireland, Nov. 13, 1826; came to the United States in 1849; settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1873; engaged in mercantile business, and was postmaster after 1885. [35.]

Horr, A. E., pioneer lumberman, b. in Waterford, Maine, in 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 22, 1908. He served in the civil war; came to Minnesota and settled in Minneapolis, where he was a member of influential lumber firms. [167 (Sept. 18, 1908); 237 (53*).]

Horst, Charles Louis, hardware merchant, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., March 10, 1853; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1863; was city treasurer, 1896-99. [95*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Horton, Charles, lumberman, b. in Niles, N. Y., March 31, 1836; came to Minnesota, settling at Winona in 1858; founded the Empire Lumber Co. in 1860, of which he is president. [23; 24; 167 (Dec. 28, 1900*).]

Horton, Hiler Hosmer, lawyer, b. in Washington county, Wis., June 13, 1857; d. in Bahama Islands, April 7, 1906. He was educated at Washington University, St. Louis; settled in St. Paul in 1878; was a representative in the legislature, 1893, and was a state senator, 1899-1905. [30; 93; 98*; 100; 237 (39*).]

Horton, Hiram Terry, b. in Norway, N. Y., April 27, 1811; d. in Chicago, Jan. 7, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and two years later settled in Rochester, where he engaged in the real estate business. [23*; 237 (39).]

Horton, Thomas H., farmer, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Oct. 11, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1873; resides at North Branch, Isanti county; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [25; 30*.]

Hortvet, Julius, b. in Baraboo, Wis., April 24, 1863; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1886; came to Minnesota, and taught in Red Lake Falls, 1889-91, and Minneapolis, 1892-1900; chemist of the State Dairy and Food Commission since 1900, residing in Minneapolis. [7A.]

Hosmer, Hobert N., farmer, b. in Southwick, Mass., Jan. 20, 1833; d. in Farmington, Minn., Feb. 26, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1853; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; owned a farm in Mower county; resided in Farmington after 1895. [237 (51).]

Hosmer, J. W., b. in Genesee county, N. Y., May 19, 1824; owned a half interest in the townsite of Janesville, Waseca county, Minn., 1856, and built a sawmill there. [75.]

Hosmer, James Kendall, b. in Northfield, Mass., Jan. 29, 1834; was graduated at Harvard College, 1855; served in the 52d Mass. Regt. in the civil war; was professor in Antioch College, 1866-72, in the Uni-

versity of Missouri, 1872-4, and in Washington University, St. Louis, 1874-92; was librarian of the Minneapolis public library, 1892-1904; author of several books, including "The Life of Young Sir Henry Vane," "Samuel Adams," "The History of the Louisiana Purchase," "A Short History of the Mississippi Valley," etc. [3*; 4; 17; 84; 85A; 237 (23*).]

Hospes, Adolphus C., b. in Greene county, Mo., in 1842; came with his parents to Stillwater, Minn., in 1854; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1880 was treasurer and secretary of the St. Croix Boom Corporation. [40.]

Hospes, Ernest Louis, lumberman, b. in Ash Grove, Mo., Dec. 26, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1854 with his parents, who settled at Stillwater; was a state senator in 1899-1901; president of the Stillwater Gas and Electric Co. [24; 25; 30.]

Hospes, Louis, banker, b. in Germany, Feb. 8, 1809; d. April 9, 1888. He came to the United States in 1832; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1854; engaged in lumber business, and after 1865 in banking; was president of the First National Bank. [40; 41*; 42*.]

Hostetter, Manasses S., miller, b. in Zanesville, Ohio, in 1840; came with his parents to Pine Island, Minn., in 1854; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; built a mill in Wabasha in 1872, and five years later purchased a mill near Zumbro Falls. [74.]

Hotaling, Herbert Cleveland, journalist, b. in Mankato, Minn., Aug. 5, 1865; since 1888 editor of the Mapleton Enterprise. [45; 46.]

Hotchkiss, William A., journalist, b. in Whitehall, N. Y.; served in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1854; published in Minneapolis the Northwestern Democrat, the first newspaper printed west of the Mississippi in the territory. In 1862 he organized a battery of which he was captain; had command of the artillery defenses at Chattanooga. Afterward he published the Fillmore County Republican. [29*; 115.]

Hough, James S., pioneer, b. in Windham, N. Y., March 22, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 7, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in St. Paul, and later engaged in farming near this city. [93A.]

Hough, Sherwood, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., June 27, 1827; d. in St. Paul, March 7, 1893. He came to St. Paul in 1851, and was the first city clerk, 1854; was elected register of deeds in 1859, and was clerk of the supreme court, 1866-75; later owned a book and stationery store. [68; 94; 124.]

Houghmaster, George, b. in Lowville, N. Y., May 29, 1846; settled in Redwood Falls in 1886, where he engaged in real estate, abstract, and loaning business. [92*.]

Houghton, George, steamboat captain, b. near Brandon, Vt., Jan. 8,

1828; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 5, 1902. He settled on a farm in Sherburne county, Minn., in 1848; later owned steamboats on the Minnesota and Mississippi rivers. [237 (28*).]

Houghton, James Gilbert, b. in Waterford, Maine, March 14, 1855; settled in Minneapolis in 1880, and engaged in the carpenter trade; has been city building inspector since 1894. [26*; 85A.]

Houk, William F., printer, b. in Dearborn, Mich., March 16, 1861; came to Minneapolis in 1887, and was employed on the Tribune, 1888-1910; was appointed state commissioner of labor, 1911. [30*; 237 (63*).]

Houlton, Dwight R., b. in Houlton, Maine, Nov. 10, 1847; served in the Northern army in the civil war; settled at Elk River, Minn., in 1865, where he engaged in lumbering and was superintendent of saw mills. [31.]

Houlton, Horatio, merchant, b. in Houlton, Maine, Aug. 19, 1834; settled as a farmer in Monticello, 1855; removed in 1864 to Elk River, and there engaged in general mercantile business and lumber manufacturing. [18; 31.]

Houlton, William Henry, manufacturer, b. in Houlton, Maine, March 29, 1840; came to Monticello, Minn., in 1856; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; entered partnership with his brother Horatio at Elk River in 1866, and has since engaged in mercantile business, manufacturing lumber and flour, banking, and farming; was a state senator in 1878 and 1883-5; was superintendent of the State Reformatory, 1896-1900. [18; 24; 25; 30; 31.]

House, David, b. in New York, Sept. 4, 1824; came to Union, Houston county, Minn., in 1853, being the first settler there; removed to Hokah in 1870, and opened a drug store and a grocery. [61.]

House, Joshua Manning, pioneer, b. in Canada, June 28, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in St. Paul; engaged in trading, and some years later owned a store near Winnipeg; was extensively engaged in the fur trade. [60.]

Hove, Elling O., educator, b. near Northwood, Iowa, 1863; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1884, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1887; was pastor in Decorah, 1891-93, and at Mankato, Minn., 1894-1901; since 1901 professor of theology in Luther Seminary, Hamline, Minn. [148.]

Hovey, Horace Carter, Congregational clergyman, b. at Rob Roy, Ind., Jan. 28, 1833; was graduated at Wabash College, 1853, and Lane Theological Seminary, 1857; was pastor in several states, being in Minneapolis, 1883-7; author of many books and articles on caves; resides in Newburyport, Mass. [7A; 17.]

How, David Lennox, banker, b. in Elbridge, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1835; settled in Shakopee, Minn., in 1857; opened a drug store, and later engaged in flour milling and banking. [32; 103*.]

How, Jared, lawyer, b. in Haverhill, Mass., Dec. 9, 1857; was graduated at Harvard University, 1881; settled at St. Paul in 1883, and was admitted to the bar in 1885; member of the firm of How, Butler, and Mitchell. [23; 24; 25; 93; 93A; 137.]

Howard, A. F., journalist, b. in Lavelle, Wis., Aug. 4, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1865 with his father; settled in Wells in 1890, and purchased the Advocate. [39; 238 (Jan. 2, 1894*).]

Howard, Arthur F., lumberman, b. in Brownville, Maine, in 1847; settled in Princeton, Minn., in 1865; was sheriff of Mille Lacs county three terms. [31.]

Howard, H. C., pioneer, b. in Winthrop, Me., Aug. 19, 1833; d. at Lake Crystal, Minn., March 8, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled on a farm at Loon Lake, Blue Earth county; in 1860 removed to Lake Crystal; was assistant State Dairy Commissioner, 1884-8; was general agent for the Deering Harvester Co., ten years. [45*; 237 (28).]

Howard, John R., b. in Winthrop, Maine, Sept. 6, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-5; resided in Sauk Center; was assistant clerk of the legislature in 1877, and chief clerk, 1881-87; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

Howard, Jacob M., b. in Detroit, Mich., July 16, 1842; served in the 24th Michigan Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; came to Meeker county, Minn., in 1867; owned a farm in Greenleaf; was the first president of the Woolen Mills Company in Litchfield, and in 1880 built the Howard hotel there. [65.]

Howard, Stephen Bennett, lawyer, b. in Floyd county, Iowa, April 16, 1856; was graduated at the Iowa University in 1883; settled in Minneapolis the next year; was admitted to the bar in 1885; was a representative in the legislature in 1893, and a state senator, 1895-7. [27*; 30; 90*.]

Howard, Thomas, b. in Ireland in 1834; came to the United States in 1848, and to St. Paul in 1853; was municipal judge, 1869-72; later was clerk in the office of the register of deeds for Ramsey county. [94.]

Howe, Anna L., missionary, b. in Le Roy, Minn.; was graduated at Albert Lea College; went as a missionary of the Presbyterian church to China in 1896. [178 (Nov. 11, 1897*).]

Howe, F. B., b. in Racine county, Wis., Jan. 18, 1846; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1865, where he owned the Red Wing Mills. [54.]

Howe, H. S., b. in Vermont in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Mankato; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Howe, Jonas H., pioneer, b. in Worcester county, Mass., April 29,

1821; came to Hennepin county, Minn., in 1854; built the second house in Plymouth township; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1865. [58; 60.]

Howe, O. H., farmer, b. in Christiania, Norway, Feb. 7, 1837; came to the United States in 1853; served in the 49th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Watonwan county, Minn., in 1866; was a state senator in 1873, and sergeant-at-arms in the house of representatives the next year; resided in St. James after 1889. [39.]

Howe, Thomas Jefferson, manufacturer and inventor, b. in Pinckney, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1827; d. Aug. 27, 1908. He settled at Owatonna, Minn., in 1865, where he manufactured farm and dairy machinery, taking out fourteen U. S. patents. [24; 70A*; 72.]

Howe, William M., b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y.; settled in Austin, Minn.; was register of deeds for Mower county, 1874-80; opened a real estate and loaning office in Austin in 1881. [79.]

Howell, David R., b. in Cambria, Wis., Feb. 28, 1856; settled in Minneapolis in 1879, where he engaged in the manufacture and sale of farm machinery. [171*.]

Howell, Jesse Lawrence, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Easton, Pa., Oct. 8, 1826; d. in Bloomington, Minn., May 4, 1875. He was graduated at Lafayette College in 1847, and the next year entered Princeton Seminary; was ordained to the ministry in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1860; was pastor in Stillwater, Chatfield, Lake City, and Bloomington. [153.]

Howell, Robert R., b. March 6, 1854; settled in Minneapolis in 1879; invented several improvements in machines, and engaged with his brother in their manufacture and sale. [171*.]

Howenstine, William C., pioneer, b. near Chambersburg, Pa., in 1828; settled on Minnesota Point, near Duluth, in 1853. He located many iron mines; and had charge of the work of opening the Duluth and Vermilion road in the early 70's. [237 (32*).]

Howes, Thomas, farmer, b. in England in 1823; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota three years later; settled in Hastings; was a representative in the legislature, 1877. [30.]

Hoxsie, John B., b. in Marengo, Mich., May 4, 1839; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 29, 1903. He came to St. Paul in 1871; engaged in the wholesale fruit and produce business. [237 (28*).]

Hoy, Michael, b. in King's county, Ireland, in 1834; d. in Minneapolis, March 20, 1895. He came to the United States in 1850, and settled in St. Anthony, Minn., five years later; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; was city marshal, 1867-70. [88*.]

Hoyt, Benjamin F., pioneer and preacher, b. in Norwalk, Conn., June 8, 1800; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 3, 1875. He settled in St. Paul in

1848; dealt largely in real estate; acted as local preacher in the M. E. denomination, being the first Protestant minister in this city. Oakland cemetery was projected by him, and Hamline University was greatly aided by his generosity and his work. [28, IV; 41; 94; 166A*; 237 (1, 15*).]

HOYT, CHARLES G., miller, b. in Portland, Maine, Aug. 15, 1847; came to Minneapolis in 1854; had charge of the Pillsbury A mill after 1880. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

HOYT, FREDERICK WILLIAM, b. in Orleans county, N. Y., June 1, 1841; d. in Red Wing, Minn., July 13, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1865; settled in Red Wing; was president of the Duluth, Red Wing and Southern railroad; was connected with two banks, and with many other financial enterprises in Goodhue county; was a representative in the legislature in 1881 and 1889. [21*; 30; 54; 130*; 180 (Aug. 17, 1892).]

HOYT, HENRY F., physician, b. in St. Paul in 1855; was graduated at Columbia Medical College; practiced medicine in St. Paul after 1882. He went to Manila, as surgeon in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt., in 1898. [98*; 100.]

HOYT, LORENZO, b. in Richland county, Ohio, Feb. 21, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, April 4, 1909. He came to St. Paul in 1848; owned a farm in Rose, Ramsey county; was a representative in the legislature, 1874-75. [68; 98*; 237 (56*).]

HOYT, NORMAN F., Baptist clergyman, b. in Waterford, N. Y., May 23, 1840; served in N. Y. regiments, 1861-7; studied theology in Chicago; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1875. [53.]

HOYT, WAYLAND, Baptist clergyman, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Feb. 18, 1838; d. in Salem, Mass., Sept. 27, 1910. He was graduated at Brown University, 1860, and Rochester Theological Seminary, 1863; was pastor in various cities, being in Minneapolis, 1889-95; author of several religious books, and was a member of the faculty of Temple College, Philadelphia. [237 (59*).]

HOYT, WILLIAM HENRY, pioneer, b. in Marietta, Ill., July 5, 1841; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 6, 1903. He came with his parents to St. Paul when seven years old; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; later was active in organizing the Territorial Pioneers' Association. [237 (28*).]

HUBBARD, CLARENCE A., banker, b. in Ingham county, Mich., Nov. 4, 1844; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1853; enlisted in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in 1862, and served until the close of the war. Afterward he resided in Lake City, where he was connected with the Lake City Bank of Minnesota. [27*; 74.]

HUBBARD, FRANK V., educator, b. in Wisconsin in 1856; d. in 1901. He was superintendent of city schools in Redwood Falls five years, in

Waseca nine years, and in Red Wing during the last six years of his life. [177 (Oct., 1901*).]

HUBBARD, GEORGE F., merchant, b. in Swanton, Vt., Aug. 17, 1820; d. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 25, 1896. He first came to Winona in 1856, and settled there permanently in 1876; engaged in dry goods business. [76; 78.]

HUBBARD, JOSEPH, farmer and merchant, b. May 27, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1854, and purchased a farm in Union Grove, Meeker county, in 1869; was postmaster there, and owned a store. [65*.]

HUBBARD, LUCIUS FREDERICK, governor, b. in Troy, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; established the Red Wing Republican, and was its editor till 1861; enlisted in Dec., 1861, as a private in the Fifth Minnesota Regt., within a year was promoted to be its colonel; and in Dec., 1864, was brevetted brigadier general. In the Spanish-American war he again served as brigadier general. In 1866 he engaged in the grain business at Red Wing, and after 1870 also in flour milling. He was a state senator, 1872-5; was governor of Minnesota, 1882-7; author of "Civil War Papers," in the Minnesota Historical Society Collections, vol. XII, 1908, pages 531-638, with maps. Hubbard county, established in 1883, was named in his honor. He removed to St. Paul in 1901. [1*; 3*; 4*; 17; 18*; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 28, X, XII*, XIII*; 30; 41*; 54; 56; 93A*; 109*; 113*; 115; 166A*; 174*; 206.]

HUBBARD, RENSSELAER DEAN, manufacturer, b. in Otsego county, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1870, and settled in Mankato. Here he engaged in the manufacture of linseed oil, and in flour milling, and had other large financial interests. [23; 32; 46; 83*.]

HUBBELL, JAMES BOYD, b. in Winsted, Conn., March 18, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 19, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Mankato; was register of deeds for Blue Earth county, 1859-61; engaged in mercantile business, and later in fur trade; helped to organize the First National Bank, and was prominent in many other business enterprises; removed to St. Paul in 1881. [83*; 237 (39).]

HUBBELL, PHILO PATTERSON, pioneer, b. in New York, Feb. 1, 1799; d. in Winona, Minn., May 29, 1893. He settled there in 1856. [78; 156; 159; 163.]

HUBER, J. G., b. near Bern, Switzerland, Dec. 24, 1821; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Sept. 13, 1903. He came to the United States in 1850, and settled in St. Cloud in 1857; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1870 in insurance and real estate. [237 (28).]

HUDSON, AARON G., pioneer farmer, b. in New York, July 26, 1822; d. in Lake City, Minn., July 7, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1855; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; was a state senator, 1858; owned a farm in Gilbert Valley, Wabasha county; was superintendent of schools for the county, 1874-8. [237 (28).]

HUDSON, HORACE BUSHNELL, publisher, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 20, 1861; came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis, and was a reporter and editorial writer for the Tribune, 1885-93, and the Journal, 1894-1900; publisher of the Dictionary of Minneapolis, issued annually; editor of "A Half Century of Minneapolis," 569 pages, 1908. [24; 241.]

HUDSON, SANFORD HENRY, lawyer, b. in Janesville, Wis., Nov. 29, 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and settled in Benson, Minn., the next year; was county attorney of Swift county three terms. [24; 25; 32.]

HUFF, HENRY D., pioneer, was one of the original townsite owners of Winona, Minn., and established its second newspaper, The Winona Express. He settled in Winona in 1853; removed to Chicago in 1873; died in January, 1889. [28, X; 78.]

HUGANIN, JAMES H., merchant, b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., 1818; d. in Newport, Minn., Sept. 10, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1843, and ten years later settled in Newport, being one of the founders of that town. In 1873 he was a representative in the legislature. [30; 237 (14).]

HUGGAN, MRS. NANCY MCCLURE, captive of the Sioux, b. at Mendota, Minn., in 1836; was the daughter of an army officer and a Sioux woman; was married at the time of the Treaty of Traverse des Sioux to David Faribault, like herself a mixed blood. In the Indian outbreak in 1862, they were held as captives until released by the white soldiers. Later she married Charles Huggan. Her relation of her captivity is in the Minn. Historical Society Collections, Vol. VI, 1894, pp. 439-460. [28, VI*.]

HUGHES, ALEXANDER, lawyer, d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 24, 1907. He served in the Seventh Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; studied law; resided in Dakota, 1870-99, and later in Minneapolis. He held many positions of honor in Dakota, being attorney general of the territory in 1883. [237 (48*).]

HUGHES, BYRON, lawyer, b. in Cambria, Wis., Aug. 14, 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1885; resided in Mankato, Minn.; was attorney of Blue Earth county, 1890-2; was judge of the municipal court in Mankato after 1893. [171*.]

HUGHES, DANIEL, R. C. priest, b. in Bedford, Prince Edward Island, Canada, in 1866; d. in Mankato, Minn., Oct. 24, 1909. He was ordained in 1894; was pastor in Minnesota, and after 1904 was professor in St. Paul Seminary, St. Paul. [146.]

HUGHES, EDWIN P., lawyer, b. in Jackson, Ohio, July 31, 1842; served in the 44th Wisconsin Regt., 1863-4; was admitted to the bar in Wisconsin in 1869; settled in Anoka, Minn., and was city attorney there three years. [25; 43.]

HUGHES, EVAN, lawyer, b. in Cambria, Minn., Feb. 10, 1862; was ad-

mitted to the bar in 1891, and has since practiced with his brother, Thomas, in Mankato. [24; 25; 171.*]

HUGHES, GEORGE B., journalist, b. in Nicollet, Minn., May 6, 1862; settled in Redwood Falls in 1890, where he owned and published the Reveille, and after 1898 was postmaster. [92.]

HUGHES, J., b. on Prince Edward Island, Oct. 12, 1805; d. in Hudson, Wis., in 1873. He came to St. Paul in 1849; founded the Minnesota Chronicle; practiced law, and dealt in real estate. [158.]

HUGHES, MARTIN, judge, b. in Sheboygan county, Wis., March 18, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1901, settling at Hibbing; judge in the Eleventh judicial district since 1909. [30.]

HUGHES, ROBERT H., b. in Wales in 1832; came to the United States in 1845, to Judson, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1862, and to Cambria three years later; was a member of the legislature, 1874-5. [32; 171*.]

HUGHES, THOMAS, farmer, b. in Wales in 1825; came to the United States in 1845; settled in Judson, Minn., in 1861, and resided in Mankato after 1891. He made a trip to Wales in 1888, and induced many to immigrate to Blue Earth county, Minn. [171*.]

HUGHES, THOMAS, lawyer, b. in Minersville, Ohio, Sept. 23, 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota the next year; was graduated at Carleton College, 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and has since practiced in Mankato; was county attorney of Blue Earth county, 1896-1900; author of History of the Welsh in Minnesota (1895), History of Blue Earth County (622 pages, 1909), and numerous papers in the Minnesota Historical Society Collections; compiler and in part author of Mankato, its First Fifty Years (347 pages, 1903). [24; 26*; 45*; 46; 83*; 171*.]

HUGHES, THOMAS E., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in North Wales, June 27, 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1845; served in the 23d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was ordained to the ministry in 1870; was pastor in Blue Earth county, Minn., after 1888. [171*.]

HUGHES, TWIFORD EAGLESON, b. in West Jefferson, Ohio, Nov. 20, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1857; was postmaster in Owatonna, 1865-70; removed to Minneapolis in 1870, and has since been in the postal service there, being assistant postmaster since 1874. [85A*.]

HUGHES, WILLIAM FRANKLIN, lawyer, b. in Cambria, Wis., May 17, 1858; was admitted to the bar in Mankato in 1882; resided in Dakota and Washington several years; has practiced law in Mankato since 1893; judge of probate, Blue Earth county, 1899-1910. [24; 171.]

HUGHSON, EGBERT E., b. in New York in 1832; settled in St. Paul in 1855; was first lieutenant in the Eighth Minnesota Regt.; engaged in insurance business. [94.]

HUGO, NICHOLAS FREDERIC, b. in Kingston, Ontario, June 15, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1881; settled in Duluth, where he is a machinist, marine engineer, and contractor; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-7. [24; 30*.]

HUGO, TREVANION WILLIAM, mechanical engineer, b. in Cornwall, England, July 29, 1848; came to Canada when a boy, and to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Duluth, where he had charge of the power plants of the largest elevator company in the United States; has been mayor of Duluth two terms. [17; 24; 31A; 38.]

HUHN, GEORGE, druggist, b. in Germany, Nov. 22, 1835; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota two years later; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. as hospital steward, 1862-4, and in the regular army for three years afterward; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

HULBERT, CHARLES SMITH, b. in Fayetteville, N. Y., March 7, 1832; settled at Northfield, Minn., in 1860, and engaged in mercantile business; removed to Minneapolis, 1876; two years later aided in organizing the Pillsbury and Hulbert Elevator Co.; was city treasurer of Minneapolis, 1897-1908; removed in 1909 to Santa Monica, California. [24; 26*; 85A*.]

HULEBAK, OLE P., farmer, b. in Norway, June 19, 1842; settled in Kenyon, Minn., in 1861; was a representative in the legislature in 1877, and in 1881-3. [30; 169.]

HULETT, LUKE, farmer, b. in Wallingford, Vt., Jan. 16, 1803; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 18, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and the next year opened the first farm in Rice county, a mile west of the present main street of Faribault; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60. [18; 70; 239 (March 3, 1860).]

HULETT, NEHEMIAH, b. in Hampton, N. Y., Jan. 30, 1823; d. July 25, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1858, and resided in Duluth, where he engaged in real estate business; was treasurer of St. Louis county several years. [28, VIII; 31.]

HULL, CLARENCE W., merchant, b. in Equinunk, Pa., July 28, 1857; came with his grandparents to Minnesota when thirteen years old; engaged in mercantile business in Hancock, Stevens county, after 1879. [73.]

HULL, WILLIAM EDWARD, b. in Ohio, July 22, 1831; d. at Prior Lake, Minn., Aug. 11, 1897. He was captain in the Second California Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1870; engaged in hotel business in Farmington and Hastings; after 1876 was station agent at Prior Lake. [121.]

HULTKRANS, CARL A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Visnum, Sweden, April 25, 1859; came to the United States in 1870; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1887, and from its theological de-

partment two years later; settled in St. Paul, and had charge of the Bethesda Hospital. [148; 169.]

HULTKRANS, JOHN S., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Vermland, Sweden, Jan. 21, 1857; came with his parents to the United States in 1870; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1886; was ordained the same year; was a minister in Minnesota after 1889, being pastor of the Emanuel Lutheran church, Minneapolis, since 1892. [148; 169; 169A.]

HUMASON, WILLIAM, miller, b. in New York city, July 5, 1846; came to Rochester, Minn., in 1861; removed to Minneapolis in 1878; took charge of the Zenith mill in 1884. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

HUME, THOMAS, merchant, b. in Canadà, Nov. 5, 1844; came to Pope county, Minn., in 1865; owned a half interest in the townsite of Lowry. [67.]

HUMES, JOHN P., physician, b. in Crawford county, Pa., Jan. 16, 1837; d. in Winnebago City, Minn., March 9, 1908. He settled on a farm in Winnebago City in 1857; was graduated at Rush Medical College in 1867; afterward practiced his profession. [34; 39; 237 (48*).]

HUMISTON, EDWIN RAY, b. in Great Barrington, Mass., May 6, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Worthington in 1871, and engaged in carpenter work; was register of deeds, 1889-90. [34.]

HUMISTON, R. F., b. in Great Barrington, Mass.; was graduated at Western Reserve College; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling at Worthington, where he was general manager of the National Colony. [29*.]

HUMMEL, WILLIAM, b. in Germany in 1832; came with his parents to the United States in 1845; was one of the founders of New Ulm, Minn., in 1856; engaged in farming; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-5; after 1868 engaged in the drug business in New Ulm. [32; 237 (37).]

HUMPHREY, HENRY, merchant, b. in Crawfordsville, Ind., June 19, 1837; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1854; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled at Lake Crystal in 1869; was one of the founders of the village, and was postmaster several years. [45*.]

HUMPHREY, JAMES KENT, b. in Hudson, Ohio, April 28, 1825; was admitted to the bar in 1846; came to St. Paul in 1849; was clerk of the district court in Ramsey county in 1849, and of the supreme court of the territory in 1850; was employed in the U. S. revenue service, 1861-76. [94; 98*; 207.]

HUMPHREY, N. M., b. in Goshen, Conn., in 1809; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in territorial days; was postmaster after 1868, and probate judge after 1875. [40.]

HUMPHREY, OTIS MILTON, physician, b. in Victor, N. Y., April 26,

1832; was graduated at Long Island College Hospital, 1862; was surgeon in the army during the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1870. [84; 207.]

Humphrey, Truman R., physician, b. in Richmond, Vt., Dec. 3, 1813; d. in Sleepy Eye, Minn., Oct. 11, 1907. He obtained his medical education in Boston; came to Minnesota and resided in Houston county five years; settled in Stark, Brown county, in 1864; removed to Sleepy Eye in 1897. [32; 237 (48*).]

Hunck, Clemens A., merchant, b. in Westphalen, Germany, Sept. 30, 1846; came to the United States in 1874; settled in Minnesota in 1876 at Duelm, Benton county, where he was postmaster, 1877-1907, and also engaged in mercantile and insurance business, and owned a farm; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [24; 30; 31; 38.]

Hunt, Frank W., journalist, b. in Edwards, N. Y., Sept. 24, 1854; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1887; was connected with the Free Press Co., and in 1902 became its president. [46.]

Hunt, John D., b. in Chazy, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1825; d. in Waterville, Minn., July 12, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling on a farm near Waterville; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain. [237 (14*).]

Hunt, John W., b. in Washington county, N. Y., Sept. 17, 1849; d. in Pine City, Minn., Aug. 13, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1873, and two years later settled in Pine City; was sheriff, county surveyor, and register of deeds; during his later years engaged in real estate business. [237 (48).]

Hunt, Lewis Pierce, journalist, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1854; came to Lanesboro, Minn., in 1880, and purchased the Lanesboro Journal; in 1882 became proprietor of the Mankato Free Press; was postmaster at Mankato, 1897-1902. [22*; 27*; 45*; 83*; 155*; 238 (March 14, 1886*).]

Hunt, Lucius O., b. in Tioga county, N. Y., in 1821; was one of the first settlers at Lake Crystal, Minn., in 1854; resided on a farm that became a part of the village site; engaged in livery business after 1880. [32; 45*.]

Hunt, M. W., physician, b. in Drake county, Ohio, in 1848; was graduated at Earlham College, 1867, and at Cincinnati Medical College, 1872; settled in Waseca, Minn.; was county superintendent of schools, 1879-81. [75.]

Hunt, Nathaniel K., farmer, b. in Vermont in 1838; came to Minnesota in 1879, and settled at St. Cloud; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Hunt, Nehemiah Asa, Congregational clergyman, b. in New Hampshire in 1811; d. in Cloquet, Minn., March 30, 1900. After 1863 he

resided on a farm in Sterling, Blue Earth county, Minn., and was pastor in that community. [32; 144.]

HUNT, THOMAS JEFFERSON, pioneer, b. in Franklin county, Vt., May 20, 1829; came to Dodge county, Minn., in 1857; served in the Indian and civil wars in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., and attained the rank of second lieutenant; engaged in farming, and after 1872 was a merchant in Dodge Center. He was a representative in the state legislature in 1859-60 and in 1869. [18; 49; 50.]

HUNT, WILLIAM ALLEN, architect, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 13, 1859; came to Minnesota, and in 1889 settled in Duluth. Many prominent public buildings there were designed by him. [31A.]

HUNTER, CHARLES HENRY, physician, b. in Clinton, Maine, Feb. 6, 1853; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1874, and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons in New York city, 1878, and afterward studied at universities in Europe. In 1882 he settled in Minneapolis. [25; 26*; 84*.]

HUNTER, JAMES, judge, b. in Stormont, Ont., Canada, May 7, 1841; settled at Faribault, Minn., in 1861; served in the Second Minnesota Battery in the civil war; was sheriff of Rice county, 1866-72; municipal judge, 1877-86; county register of deeds, 1887-97; and judge of probate, 1898-1904. [24; 70.]

HUNTER, JAMES WILSON, merchant, b. in Scotland, Aug. 16, 1837; came to the United States in 1855, and to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Jackson ten years later; was a representative in the legislature. [39.]

HUNTING, HENRY M., b. in Henderson, N. Y., June 24, 1837; served in Wisconsin regiments, 1861-5; came to Minnesota in 1876, and the next year settled in Ada, being one of the earliest settlers there; engaged in farming, and after 1884 dealt in farm machinery. [35.]

HUNTINGTON, CARR, journalist, b. in Addison county, Vt., Sept. 29, 1815; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Jan. 6, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1863, and established the first newspaper published at Winnebago City; the next year started the Blue Earth City Advocate, and in 1874 The Bee. [51.]

HUNTINGTON, EBENEZER CUTLER, journalist, b. in St. Albans, Vt., Feb. 7, 1850; settled in Windom, Minn., in 1871, and with his father established the Windom Reporter. [24; 25; 34; 238 (Dec. 18, 1893*).]

HUNTINGTON, ED. P., journalist, b. in Hudson, Wis., March 14, 1855; settled in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1879, and established the Le Sueur County News. [32.]

HUNTINGTON, GEORGE, educator, b. in Brooklyn, Conn., Nov. 5, 1835; studied at Brown University, 1859-62, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1864-5; was ordained in 1863, and was a pastor in Connecticut, Rhode Island, and Oak Park, Ill., until 1879; then came to Northfield,

Minn., and was professor of logic and rhetoric in Carleton College, 1879-1906; author of numerous books of fiction and pamphlets. [17; 22*; 24; 123 (6*); 128 (1).]

HUNTINGTON, HENRY M., pioneer, b. in Yates county, N. Y., in 1835; settled on a claim in Faribault county, Minn., in 1857; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1872; resided in Winnebago City after 1892. [39; 51.]

HUNTINGTON, JOHN CLARK, Congregational clergyman, b. in Brooklyn, Conn., Aug. 22, 1842; d. in Dallas, Texas, Dec. 6, 1906. He was ordained at Pelican Rapids, Minn., in 1887; was pastor in Minnesota, 1887-96; and afterward was missionary for the Congregational Sunday School and Publishing Society in Texas and Louisiana. [144.]

HUNTINGTON, T. ROMEYN, physician, b. in Shaftsbury, Vt., Sept. 2, 1829; d. in Minneapolis in 1873. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1866. [84*.]

HUNTLEY, A. B., b. in Marlow, N. H., July 6, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1857; was one of the first settlers in Kasson; engaged in wheat buying; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

HUNTLEY, O. F., b. in Vermont in 1823; d. in Lexington, Minn., Jan. 22, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1857; built a sawmill and a flouring mill on Clear Lake, Le Sueur county; also owned a farm there. [32; 237 (35).]

HUNTOON, LEW A., banker, b. in Lakeland, Minn., Nov. 2, 1862; was graduated at Carleton College, 1885; was admitted to the bar in 1888; practiced in Minneapolis four years; was cashier of the First National Bank of Moorhead after 1893. [25; 47.]

HUNTOON, LUCIUS A., merchant, b. in Unity, N. H., Nov. 4, 1827; d. in Lakeland, Minn., April 2, 1884. He settled in Lakeland in 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1865 and 1877. [30; 41; 42.]

HUNTRESS, CHARLES O., b. in Auburn, Maine, March 15, 1848; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1875, and engaged in teaching in Faribault and Minneapolis; became assistant city engineer in Minneapolis in 1885. [90*.]

HUNTSINGER, JOHN SCHOCK, b. in Indiana; served in Illinois and Indiana regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Park Rapids, Minn., in 1882; was register of deeds of Hubbard county, 1887-1900. [22*; 37.]

HUNZIKER, JOHN, b. in Switzerland in 1840; was educated for the ministry in Europe; came to the United States in 1865, and to Minnesota in 1871; became pastor of the Free Evangelical Lutheran church at New Rome, Sibley county, in 1874. [32.]

HURD, RUKARD, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1889; was graduated at Pennsylvania Military College as a civil

engineer; settled in St. Paul, and engaged in insurance business; was a representative in the legislature, 1901-2; secretary of the Minnesota Tax Commission since its organization in 1907; author of Hurd's Iron Ore Manual, 1910. [30*.]

HURLBUT, JAMES M., farmer, b. in Patterson, N. Y., in 1814; d. in Alexandria, Minn., in March, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled in Alexandria the next year; was assistant sergeant-at-arms of the state senate in 1877. [30; 237 (39).]

HURLBUT, R. R., b. in Vermont in 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855; owned a farm in Wright county opposite Dayton, and in 1878 purchased a half interest in the Dayton flour mills. [58.]

HURLBUT, WILLIAM F., b. in Vermont in 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota when a child; engaged in mercantile business and milling in Dayton, Hennepin county. [58.]

HURLEY, JAMES, b. in Vermont, Feb. 10, 1852; came to Minnesota in childhood; was register of deeds for Pine county, 1879-92; proprietor of a hotel in Pine City. [42.]

HURLEY, JOSEPH J., undertaker, b. in Inver Grove, Minn., August 16, 1870; came to St. Paul in 1886; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

HUSET, OLE O., b. in Holden, Norway, Nov. 27, 1842; d. in 1891. He came to the United States when two years old, and to Goodhue county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm in Norway township; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [169.]

HUSHER, FERDINAND A., journalist, b. in Denmark in 1825; was graduated at Christiania University in Norway; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Minneapolis in 1885, where he owned and edited the Faedrelandet og Emigranten; was a representative in the state legislature in 1889. [30; 169.]

HUSSEY, ALLEN E., architect, b. in Greene county, Ohio, in 1828; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Dec. 21, 1900. He settled in St. Cloud in 1856; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of second lieutenant. [237 (14).]

HUTCHINS, E. H., b. in Vermont in 1836; served in the First Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; settled in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1866; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

HUTCHINS, EUGENE ADELBERT, physician, b. in North Hero, Vt., Nov. 14, 1838; settled in Minneapolis in 1878. [84*.]

HUTCHINSON, A. M., journalist and physician, b. in Le Roy, N. Y., Feb. 28, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1867; published the Western Progress in Spring Valley, 1870-8; removed to Pine Island, where he established the News. He practiced medicine in Waseca after 1887, having been graduated at Hahnemann Medical College in Chicago. [54; 75.]

HUTCHINSON, ADONIRAM JUDSON JOSEPH, singer, b. in Milford, N. H., March 14, 1817; d. in Lynn, Mass., Jan. 10, 1859. He was a member of the famous Hutchinson family who gave concerts throughout the United States after 1841, and composed most of the music sung by them. In 1855 with others he founded the town of Hutchinson, Minn. Lake Judson, near by, is named for him. [3.]

HUTCHINSON, HENRY, physician, b. in Montreal, Canada, Aug. 20, 1849; d. in Algiers, Africa, Dec. 1, 1910. He came with his parents to Northfield, Minn., in 1858; was graduated at the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1874; practiced four years in Northfield; settled in St. Paul in 1878; was president of the State Board of Health, 1901-10. [23*; 24; 25; 68; 93; 237 (59*).]

HUTCHINSON, JOHN, b. in Montreal, Canada, Feb. 1, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; engaged in mercantile business and milling in Dundas; was a representative in the legislature in 1872; removed to Faribault in 1876; president of the Faribault Furniture Co. [24; 25; 70A; 237 (27*).]

HUTCHINSON, JOHN CORRIN, educator, b. on the Isle of Man, May 11, 1849; came with his mother to the United States in 1867; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1876; inctructor and assistant professor of Greek and mathematics in this university, 1876-90, and professor of Greek since 1891. [17; 24; 58; 127 (2*); 127B.]

HUTCHINSON, JOHN WALLACE, singer, b. in Milford, N. H., Jan. 4, 1821; d. in Lynn, Mass. He sang in concerts in America and Europe with others of his family after 1841; was one of the founders of the town of Hutchinson, Minn., 1855; published a history of the Hutchinson family, two volumes, 1896. [3.]

HUTCHINSON, OLIVER D., druggist, b. in Lynn, Mass., Jan. 15, 1857; son of the famous singer, Asa Hutchinson. He commenced to sing in concerts when only three and a half years old; was traveling much of the time until 1881; then engaged in farming in Hutchinson, Minn., and after 1885 owned a drug store there. [64.]

HUTCHINSON, ROBERT RICHARD, b. in Montreal, Canada, Jan. 27, 1838; d. in Faribault, Minn., May 11, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in mercantile business in Dundas until 1889, when he settled in Faribault; was register of deeds for Rice county, 1903-8. [237 (67*).]

HUTTON, JOHN, b. in Scotland in 1835; came to the United States in 1851; settled in Windom, Minn., in 1873; engaged in real estate business, owned a grain elevator, and was president of the Windom Bank. [34.]

HUY, GEORGE E., b. in Steuben county, N. Y., in 1819; came to Min-

nesota in 1851, and the next year settled in Minneapolis and engaged in lumber business. In 1864 with others he built the Dacotah Flouring mill, and afterward managed it; was register of deeds of Hennepin county. [29*; 58; 59.]

Huyck, Anthony, farmer, b. in New York, Jan. 4, 1828; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., March 2, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1852, settling in Caledonia; was a representative in the legislature in 1877; resided in Albert Lea after 1891. [30; 53A*; 61.]

Hyatt, E. B., building contractor, b. near Indianapolis, Ind., June 24, 1839; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Wright county in 1867; was one of the pioneers of Middleville township, where he lived on a claim until 1872. Later he resided at Howard Lake. [31.]

Hyde, C. W. G., educator, b. in Franklinville, N. Y., July 13, 1838; served in the civil war in the 53d Illinois Regt., gaining the rank of lieutenant; came to Minnesota, 1867, engaging in educational work; was superintendent of schools at Le Sueur, 1868-9, and at Shakopee, 1869-73; assistant principal of the Mankato Normal school, 1873-6; one of the proprietors of the Minneapolis Business College, 1876-9; professor of history in the St. Cloud Normal School, 1879-93; assistant state superintendent of public instruction, 1893-9; editor, "History of the Great Northwest and its Men of Progress," 592 pages, Minneapolis, 1901; author of educational books and pamphlets. [26*.]

Hyde, John E., merchant, b. in Portland, Maine, in 1819; came to Mazeppa, Minn., in 1855; served in the 156th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; was the first postmaster in Mazeppa, and owned a farm and a store. [74.]

Hyde, L. Mell, b. in Almond, N. Y., in 1824; came to Minneapolis in 1857; published the Minnesota Beacon, and later the Rural Minnesotian; afterward engaged in wood engraving. He was well known as a worker in the temperance cause. [58.]

Hyde, Leon W., physician, b. in Mankato, Minn., May 10, 1874; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1897; enlisted as a soldier in the Spanish-American war, becoming assistant army surgeon; settled in Moorhead in 1899. [37.]

Hyland, E. F., b. in Stillwater, N. Y., Jan. 28, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1876, settling in Dakota county; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-9. [30.]

Hymes, Henry R., b. in Illinois in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Rochester in 1875, and engaged in the machinery and hardware business; a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Hyslop, John, farmer, b. in Scotland, Sept. 9, 1829; came to the United States when twenty-two years old; settled in Marion, Olmsted county, Minn., 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1878. [30.]

IDE, JOHN C., b. in New York; d. in Wilton, Waseca county, Minn., in 1866. He came to Minnesota in territorial days; was a representative in the legislature in 1856; owned a part of the townsite of Wilton, and was auditor of Waseca county after 1863. [75.]

IGLEHART, HARWOOD, b. at Annapolis, Md., 1829; d. in New York City, Feb. 26, 1893. He was graduated in law at Harvard University, 1852; settled in St. Paul in 1854; practiced law, and dealt in real estate. An avenue in St. Paul is named for him. After 1861 he resided chiefly in Maryland. [28, VIII; 94; 237 (2).]

ILGES, GUIDO, soldier, b. in Prussia; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1879; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1882, and the next year was dismissed from the army. [11; 12.]

ILIFF, JAMES, farmer, b. in Preble county, Ohio, Aug. 6, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1853, and was the first settler in Spencer Brook township, Isanti county; removed to Livonia, Sherburne county, in 1880. [31.]

ILIOWIZI, HENRY, Jewish rabbi, b. in Russia, Jan., 1851; was educated in Germany, London, and Paris; engaged in missionary work in Africa; came to the United States in 1880, and was pastor of the Hebrew Reformed congregation in Minneapolis, 1880-89; author of several books of epic poems and dramas. [58.]

ILLINGWORTH, WILLIAM, jeweler, b. in Wakefield, England, in 1805; d. in St. Paul, June 23, 1870. He settled in St. Paul in 1852. [238 (June 24, 1870).]

ILLINGWORTH, WILLIAM H., photographer, b. in England in 1844; came to the United States when a child, and to St. Paul, in 1850; opened a photograph gallery there in 1867. [94.]

ILTIS, FREDERIC, electrician, b. in Alsace, France, in 1842; d. in Chaska, Minn., Dec. 13, 1910. He came to the United States with his parents in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Chaska; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30; 237 (67*).]

ILTIS, MATTHEW F., b. in Alsace-Lorraine, Feb. 4, 1840; d. in Minneapolis, July 3, 1902. He came with his parents to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Chaska, and engaged in the hardware business; conducted a hotel at Elizabeth five years, and later at Fergus Falls; removed to Minneapolis, and in 1894 became overseer of the county poor farm. [237 (19*).]

INGERSOLL, DANIEL WESLEY, merchant, b. in Newton, N. J., June 12, 1812; d. in Tallapoosa, Ga., Aug. 26, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and established in St. Paul one of the leading dry goods houses in the Northwest. He was treasurer of the St. Paul and Sioux City railroad company, and president of the St. Paul Warehouse and Elevator Company. [18; 19*; 28, IV*, VIII; 68; 94; 176 (April, 1886*); 237 (9*).]

INGERSOLL, EDWARD PAYSON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Lee, Mass., May 6, 1834; d. in Montclair, N. J., Feb. 5, 1907. He was graduated at Williams College, 1855, and at Andover Theological Seminary, 1863; was pastor in St. Paul, 1891-7; was secretary of the American Bible Society, 1901-6. [144; 237 (48).]

INGERSOLL, FREDERICK G., lawyer, b. at Irvington, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1855; came to St. Paul in 1858; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1878; was admitted to the bar the next year, and has since practiced in St. Paul; president of the St. Paul Title and Trust Co. [24; 25; 93.]

INGERSOLL, NEWTON H., publisher, b. in Plover, Wis., Oct. 25, 1869; came to Ada, Minn., in 1882, and published the Ada Alert; settled in Brainerd in 1883, and purchased the Brainerd Dispatch, with F. W. Weiland; was engrossing clerk in the Minnesota House of Representatives three terms; postmaster of Brainerd since 1900. [37.]

INGERSON, ASHBEL, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1827; d. near Maple Plain, Minn., Aug. 15, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Hennepin county in 1867; was a representative in the legislature in 1875; resided on a farm in Minnetrista after 1880. [58; 178 (Sept. 16, 1897).]

INGRAHAM, JOSHUA L., educator, b. in Rockport, Me., Nov. 18, 1852; was graduated at Colby University, 1880; teacher in Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, since 1883. [25; 141 (1889).]

IRELAND, C. F., b. in Tioga county, N. Y., in 1845; came to Minnesota when eleven years old; resided in Rochester, and after 1870 in Appleton; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business, and in 1880 established the Bank of Appleton. [32.]

IRELAND, JOHN, R. C. archbishop, b. in Burnchurch, Kilkenny county, Ireland, Sept. 11, 1838; came with his parents to the United States in 1849, and to St. Paul, Minn., in 1852; studied in France, 1853 to 1861, when he returned to St. Paul and was ordained priest. During a part of the civil war he served as chaplain of the Fifth Minnesota regiment. In 1869 he organized the first total abstinence society in this state. He was consecrated bishop in 1875; was very active in promoting immigration to the state, developing Catholic communities, and establishing St. John's University; has been archbishop of St. Paul since 1888; an eloquent lecturer, and author of "The Church and Modern Society, Lectures and Addresses," two volumes, 1896 and 1904. [1*; 3*; 4*; 17; 23; 24; 25; 93A; 94; 95*; 98*; 100; 176 (April, 1886); 237 (55*).]

IRELAND, RICHARD, carpenter, b. in Ireland in 1805; came to the United States in 1849, and to St. Paul in 1852. Archbishop Ireland is his son. [94.]

IRELAND, THOMAS, farmer, b. in Washington county, Pa., March 10, 1812; came to Minnesota in 1859; settled on a farm on Lake Shetek; was badly wounded in the Indian outbreak of 1862, and his family were made prisoners. [32.]

IRELAND, WILLIAM W., b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., in 1845; came with his parents to Rochester, Minn., in 1856; engaged in the book and stationery business after 1868. [66.]

IRGENS, JOHN S., secretary of state of Minnesota, b. in Christiania, Norway, Feb. 11, 1832; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1857, settling as a farmer in Mower county. He served one year in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1875, and secretary of state, 1876-80. [18; 30.]

IRISH, JEFFERSON H., lawyer, b. in Pontiac, Mich., Aug. 24, 1859; was graduated at Michigan Agricultural College, 1882; was admitted to the bar; came to Minnesota in 1884, and two years later settled in Detroit; was county attorney of Becker county, 1888-92. [25; 35.]

IRISH, JOHN S., merchant, b. in Bridgton, Maine, Jan. 7, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1867; engaged in building steamboats; settled in Moorhead in 1883, and owned a grocery. [35.]

IRISH, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in Rutland county, Vt., in 1811; was one of the first settlers at Red Rock, Washington county, Minn., 1851; owned a farm and a dairy. [40.]

IRISH, LOOMIS F., banker, b. in New York state, Jan. 15, 1856; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1865, and to Pine Island in 1878; engaged in brick making and in milling; established a private bank in 1882, which he conducted for twenty-four years; organized the State Bank of Pine Island in 1907, and is its president. [56.]

IRVINE, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, merchant, b. in Dansville, New York, May 23, 1828; d. in Punxsutawney, Pa., Aug. 27, 1899. He settled in St. Paul in 1848; engaged in the grocery and commission business; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was postmaster for the capitol building many years. [94; 98*; 122; 237 (9).]

IRVINE, CLOVER G., b. in Brookfield, Pa., July 14, 1843; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1851; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; entered the employ of the American Express Company, and became its general agent. [98*.]

IRVINE, JOHN B., engineer, b. in Dayton, Ohio, in 1863; came to St. Paul in 1876; was employed in the city engineer's office, 1885-1901, and later was county surveyor. [237 (36*).]

IRVINE, JOHN R., pioneer, b. in Dansville, N. Y., Nov. 3, 1812; d. in St. Paul in 1878. He came to St. Paul in 1843; purchased part of the original Phelan claim from Mr. Rondo, and afterward purchased the Mortimer claim. This land is now in the most thickly settled part of St. Paul, and is known as the Rice and Irvine addition. [28, IV*; 29; 32; 41; 68; 94; 98*.]

IRVINE, WILLIAM H., b. in St. Paul, Jan. 31, 1859; was second assistant chief of the fire department after 1898. [96*; 100*.]

IRVING, WILLIAM, tailor, b. in Liverpool, Eng., April 8, 1821; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 28, 1909. He came to the United States in 1850, and to St. Paul in 1853; settled in Mankato in 1856. [83*; 237 (51).]

ISELIN, GEORGE A., journalist, b. in New York city, August 22, 1853; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 8, 1909. He was graduated at Cornell University; was admitted to the bar in New York; traveled in Europe and Australia several years; came to Minnesota in 1880; owned and edited the Isanti County Press, 1894-1903; and later edited the Independent Press in Cambridge. [237 (56).]

ISENHOUR, GEORGE, b. in Niagara county, N. Y., Sept. 7, 1831; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1859; owned a farm and a hotel at Isinour's station, which was named for him. [52.]

IVERSEN, NILS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Christiania, Norway, Oct. 16, 1843; came to the United States in 1869; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1872; was ordained to the ministry the same year; was pastor in several cities, including Minneapolis. [169.]

IVERSON, JOHAN MARTIN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, July 7, 1860; came to the United States in 1881; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1884-90; was pastor in Kittson county, Minn., 1890-94; Drayton, N. D., 1894-1900; Iron River, Wis., 1901-02; and Maple Bay, Minn., after 1903. [148.]

IVERSON, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Norway in 1832; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 19, 1904. He came to the United States in 1852; soon afterward settled in Rushford, Minn., where he engaged in business forty years; removed to Ottofy, N. D., in 1896. [237 (35*).]

IVERSON, SAMUEL GILBERT, state auditor, b. in Rushford, Minn., April 21, 1859; studied at Shattuck School, Faribault; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1893; was a representative in the legislature in 1887; was assistant in offices of the state auditor and state treasurer, 1887-1902; and has since been state auditor. [24; 25; 26*; 30*; 100*; 237 (36*).]

IVES, FRANCIS, judge, b. in Orange county, Vt., July 16, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1856; lived in Red Wing until 1878, when he removed to Crookston; was judge of the Fourteenth judicial district, 1893-9; later removed to Cass Lake. [22*; 30; 81.]

IVES, GIDEON SPRAGUE, lawyer, b. in Dickinson, N. Y., Jan. 19, 1846; served in the 15th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1871, and settled in St. Peter; was county attorney and city attorney; was a state senator, 1887-9, and lieutenant governor, 1891-2; removed to St. Paul in 1903. [24; 25; 30; 32; 157*; 237 (45*).]

IVES, JOHN H., lawyer, b. in Burlington, Iowa, in 1855; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 26, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1873; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1893; and a state senator, 1899-1902. [30; 93; 237 (28*).]

IVES, WARREN J., merchant, b. in Franklin county, N. Y., in 1837; served in the 106th N. Y. regiment in the civil war; settled in 1871 in Hutchinson, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1881, and was appointed state dairy commissioner in 1887. [30; 64.]

JACKLIN, R. W., hardware merchant, b. in England in 1842; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; served in Michigan regiments, 1861-5, becoming lieutenant colonel; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled in Waterville in 1870. [32.]

JACKMAN, HENRY A., b. in Washington county, Maine; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1849; engaged in lumber business; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1855-6; was prison warden, 1870-4. [40; 41.]

JACKSON, A. P., b. in Wyoming county, N. Y., in 1826; came to Minnesota in 1861, settling in Goodhue county; was a representative in the legislature in 1871; removed to Ortonville in 1878. [32.]

JACKSON, ANDREW, b. in Valla, Sweden, Feb. 11, 1828; d. at Rush Lake, Minn., July 23, 1901. He came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota five years later; was a pioneer minister in New London, Kandiyohi county, and later was principal of St. Ansgar's Academy, near Carver. He removed to St. Paul in 1890, and was financial agent for Gustavus Adolphus College; later was pastor at Rush Point. [169; 237 (14).]

JACKSON, ANSON BLAKE, lawyer, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1850; was graduated at Hobart College, 1870, and Columbia law school, 1873; settled in Minneapolis in 1879. [25; 137*.]

JACKSON, CHARLES C., b. in Monticello, N. Y., Nov. 16, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1867, and resided in Monticello; after 1879 he was proprietor of the Merchants' Hotel there. [31.]

JACKSON, DANIEL B., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in 1840; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 20, 1899. He was graduated at Union College, and studied theology at Princeton Seminary; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in Kingston, Litchfield, and after 1889 in Minneapolis. During the last eight years of his life he engaged in the work of the Children's Aid Society of Minneapolis. [153.]

JACKSON, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Abingdon, Va., Feb. 1, 1811; d. in Mankato, Minn., July 31, 1857. He came to St. Paul in 1842; was appointed the first justice of the peace in St. Paul in 1843; was the first postmaster of St. Paul, 1846-49; and was a member of the first Territorial Assembly. He removed to Mankato in 1853, where he was one of the first settlers. He established the first store in St. Paul, on

the river bank near Jackson street, which was named for him, and engaged in the fur trade in partnership with William Hartshorn. [28, IV, IX; 54; 114; 241.]

JACKSON, MRS, HENRY. See MRS. ANGELINE BEVINS HINCKLEY.

JACKSON, JACOB, merchant, b. in Norway, Aug. 10, 1839; when five years old came with his parents to the United States, and to Arendahl, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; owned a farm, and engaged in mercantile business after 1867. [52.]

JACKSON, JAMES FRED., b. in Wabasha, Minn., Aug. 16, 1861; was graduated at Carleton College, 1883; was secretary of the Associated Charities of St. Paul five years; was secretary of the State Board of Corrections and Charities, 1898-1901; removed to New York city, and later to Cleveland, Ohio. [30.]

JACKSON, JOHN A., b. in Virginia, May 10, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1874; settled in West Line, Redwood county, in 1878. [32.]

JACKSON, JOSEPH ANSGAR, lawyer, b. in Carver, Minn., July 17, 1868; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1890, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1893; settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902; vice consul for Sweden since 1906. [24; 25; 30.]

JACKSON, LORENZO, pioneer, b. in Manchester, N. H., Sept. 26, 1819; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Cannon City and Faribault, and later owned a farm in Warsaw; was treasurer of Rice county, 1882-3. [70.]

JACKSON, R. S., b. in New York, Sept. 2, 1844; served in the 39th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Fairmont, Minn., in 1882; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1894 was postmaster. [39.]

JACKSON, RICHARD ARBUTHNOT, lawyer, b. in Richmond, Ind., Sept. 5, 1858; was graduated in law at the University of Virginia, 1879; became general counsel for the Great Northern railway in 1910; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

JACKSON, ROSCOE NEELY, physician, b. in Boonville, N. Y., July 7, 1856; was graduated at Hungerford Collegiate Institute, 1877, and at Long Island Hospital College, 1880; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1883. [26*.]

JACKSON, SHELDON, Presbyterian missionary, b. in Minaville, N. Y., May 18, 1834; d. in Asheville, N. C., May 2, 1909. He was graduated at Union College, 1855, and Princeton Theological Seminary, 1858; was pastor at La Crescent, Minn., 1859-64, and at Rochester, Minn., 1864-69, and had oversight of the mission work in southern Minnesota for several years. He was afterward superintendent of missions for the Rocky mountain territories and for Alaska. In 1885 he was ap-

pointed by the secretary of the interior to be U. S. general agent of education in Alaska, and founded the public school system of that territory. In 1891 he brought the first domestic reindeer into Alaska. [1; 3*; 17.]

JACOBS, WILLIAM J., lawyer and journalist, b. near Lewistown, Pa., March 1, 1818; d. in Lake City, Minn., April 2, 1881. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar; came to Lake City in 1857; edited the Lake City Sentinel several years. [74.]

JACOBSON, ISAAC, merchant, b. in Norway, Feb., 1813; came to the United States in 1844, and to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1855; settled in Arendahl township, which he named; engaged in mercantile business there after 1874, and seven years later removed to Pilot Mound. [52.]

JACOBSON, JACOB F., b. in Norway, Jan. 13, 1849; came to the United States in childhood, and to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Lac qui Parle county; was auditor of the county, 1873-9; resides at Madison, where he is engaged in the agricultural implement business. He was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1893-1901; and later was a member of the state board of control, his term ending in 1905. He was the Republican candidate for governor of Minnesota in 1908. [30; 32; 38; 169; 237 (54*).]

JACOBSON, JOHN P., b. in Racine, Wis., in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1871, and engaged in insurance in St. Paul and later in Kerkhoven, Swift county; owned a store, and was also railway agent; was a representative in the legislature in 1877; removed to St. Paul the next year, was assistant secretary of state two years, and afterward engaged again in insurance business. [30; 169.]

JACOBSON, NIELS, farmer, b. in Norway, March 3, 1844; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1873; served in the Sixth Iowa cavalry in the civil war; resides at Hills, Rock county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*; 71A.]

JACOBSON, P. G., banker, b. in Allamakee county, Iowa, Oct. 21, 1857; settled in Madison, Minn., in 1891, where he organized the Farmers' State Bank and was its cashier. [169.]

JACOBSON, PETER F., farmer, b. in Norway, April 14, 1842; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota in 1869, when he founded a settlement of Iowa people in Lac qui Parle county; was a representative in the legislature, and was county treasurer four years; was judge of probate, 1880-83. [32; 169.]

JACOBSON, WILLIAM, b. in Norway, Sept. 7, 1844; d. in Luverne, Minn., Aug. 21, 1895. He came to the United States in 1866; settled in Luverne in 1872; engaged in mercantile business, banking, and dealing in real estate; was president of the First National Bank of Luverne. [34; 71; 169.]

JACOBUS, DELOS, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 20, 1850; served in the 48th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Crookston, Minn., in 1873; engaged in railroad business; was postmaster of Crookston, 1882-5, and manager of the telephone exchange. [35; 81.]

JACOBY, JOSEPH J., fresco painter, b. in Mankato, Minn., in 1859; resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

JAEGER, LUTH, journalist, b. near Arendal, Norway, Aug. 4, 1851; came to the United States in 1871; settled in Minneapolis in 1877; engaged in newspaper work, and in 1889 became editor of an English newspaper called The North, devoted to the interests of Scandinavian-Americans. [24; 169.]

JAGGARD, EDWIN AMES, jurist, b. in Altoona, Pa., June 21, 1859; d. in Hamilton, Bermuda, Feb. 13, 1911. He was graduated at Dickinson College, 1879, and in law at the University of Pennsylvania, 1882; settled at St. Paul in 1882; was a member of the law faculty of the University of Minnesota after 1891; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1899-1905; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota after 1905; author of text books on law. [17; 24; 25; 30*; 93; 93A; 98*; 100; 125; 127B; 136; 137; 237 (59*).]

JAHN, J. C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Prussia in 1839; came to the United States, settling in Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota cavalry, 1861; engaged in farming, and in 1869 entered the ministry. He settled in Blooming Grove township, Waseca county, in 1886. [32; 75.]

JAHN, JOHN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, Sept. 7, 1834; came to the United States in 1865, settling in Minnesota; resided in Winnebago, Houston county, after 1878. [61.]

JAHR, JOHN L., farmer, b. in Norway, April 8, 1835; came to the United States in 1852, and to Norway, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature one term. He died on his farm, May 28, 1880. [52.]

JAMES, BENAIAH M., miller, b. in New Hampshire in 1824; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Northfield, and owned part of the townsite; was a representative in the legislature in 1875 and 1889. [30; 70.]

JAMES, GEORGE FRANCIS, educator, b. in Normal, Ill., Aug. 18, 1867; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1886; studied in Europe, and engaged in teaching; dean of the College of Education, University of Minnesota, since 1905, residing in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 127B.]

JAMES, JAMES A., building contractor, b. in Wales, Dec., 1837; came to the United States in 1849; settled in Manakto, Minn., in 1866; was a representative in the legislature, 1875-7, and chief grain inspector for Minnesota, 1885-7. He removed to Seattle, Wash., in 1889. [30; 171*.]

JAMES, JOHN HENRY, physician, b. in Greenwich, N. Y., Feb. 28, 1846; was graduated in medicine at the University of New York, 1875; came to St. Peter, Minn., and was assistant physician in the Hospital for the Insane, 1876-91; removed to Mankato in 1891; was president of the Mankato Telephone Co., 1900-06. [24; 25; 32; 45*; 46.]

JAMES, WILLIAM ALBERT, Congregational clergyman, b. in Pomfret, Conn., March 4, 1833; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 14, 1892. He was graduated at Williams College, 1862, and Union Theological Seminary, 1865; was pastor in Michigan and other states; came to Minneapolis in 1880; was acting pastor at Afton and Lakewood, Minn., in 1885-6; and afterward resided in Minneapolis and in California. [144.]

JAMES, WILLIAM M., merchant and journalist, b. in Elgin county, Ontario, Feb. 16, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1883, and settled at Breckenridge in 1884; has published the Breckenridge Telegram since 1892. [22*; 24; 25.]

JAMIESON, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Lanarkshire, Scotland, in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1882, and settled at Rapidan; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

JAMISON, ROBERT, judge, b. in Red Wing, Minn., Sept. 4, 1858; was admitted to the bar at Minneapolis in 1883, and has since practiced there; was judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1893-7; was private secretary to Gov. Van Sant, 1901-05. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 90.]

JANES, ALEXANDER L., lawyer, b. in Madelia, Minn., in 1880; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1902, and Harvard Law School, 1905; settled in Pipestone, Minn.; was county attorney, 1909-10; appointed assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1911. [30*.]

JANNEY, CHARLES, miller, b. in Lincolnshire, Eng., Nov. 9, 1838; came to Canada when eighteen years old; settled in Monticello, Minn., in 1871, where he built a flouring mill. [31.]

JANNEY, THOMAS B., merchant, b. in Shanesville, Ohio, Oct. 5, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling at Minneapolis, and engaged in hardware business; since 1898 president of the firm of Janney, Semple, Hill and Co. [24; 85A.]

JANSON, KRISTOFER N., Unitarian clergyman and author, b. in Bergen, Norway, May 5, 1841; was graduated at the University of Norway; came to Minneapolis in 1882; author of many Norwegian novels and other works, and founder of several churches in this state. [1; 169.]

JANZEN, JOHN, merchant, b. in Prussia, March 15, 1850; came to the United States in 1873, and to Minnesota the same year; settled at Mountain Lake in 1875, and engaged in general mercantile business and banking; was postmaster after 1889. [21; 34.]

JAYNE, TRAFFORD NEWTON, lawyer, b. in Lewiston, Minn., Nov. 3, 1868; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1889; was admitted to the bar the next year, and settled in St. Paul; removed to Minneapolis in 1892. [3*; 22*; 25; 137*.]

JEFFERSON, R. H., b. in 1851; resides at Bingham Lake, Jackson county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-07. [30*.]

JEFFERSON, ROBERT EMMET, built the first house on the site of Duluth in 1855; returned to St. Anthony Falls in 1861; enlisted in the army, and died in the early part of the war. [28, IX.]

JEFFERSON, RUFUS C., b. in Gainesville, N. Y., April 24, 1843; served in the First N. Y. Dragoons in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1881; engaged in lumber, real estate, and farm loan business. [24; 25; 95*; 98*.]

JELINEK, JOHN P., b. in Austria, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1878; engaged in the drug business in St. Paul since 1886; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

JELLIES, HENRY, centenarian, b. in England, Jan. 1, 1795; d. in Anoka county, Minn., Oct. 30, 1902. He came to the United States when forty-five years old; settled in Minnesota in 1872; resided in Excelsior, and later in Bethel, Anoka county. [237 (24*, 28).]

JEMERAYE, CHRISTOPHER DUFROST, Sieur de la, b. in Canada, Dec. 7, 1707; d. in 1736. He was commander of Fort Beauharnois, on the Minnesota shore of Lake Pepin, in the winter of 1728-9; accompanied his uncle, Verendrye, in his expedition in 1731 along the northern border of Minnesota, building forts on Rainy lake and the Lake of the Woods. [107; 146.]

JENKINS, HORATIO, lawyer, b. in Boston, Mass., March 3, 1837; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Jan. 13, 1908. He served in Massachusetts regiments in the civil war, enlisting as a private, and attaining the rank of brigadier general; settled in Alexandria in 1880; was county attorney, 1883-88. [35; 237 (48).]

JENKINS, JENKIN, clergyman, b. in Wales in 1803; d. Feb. 5, 1886. He came to the United States in 1832; was a missionary in Ohio, Wisconsin, and Illinois; settled in Cambria, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1855, and organized the first church there. [32; 171*.]

JENKS, ALBERT ERNEST, educator, b. in Ionia, Mich, Nov. 28, 1869; was graduated at Kalamazoo College, 1896; engaged in editorial work and teaching; was chief of the Ethnological Survey of the Philippine Islands for the St. Louis Exposition, 1904; professor of anthropology in the University of Minnesota since 1907; author of several books. [7A; 17; 127B.]

JENKS, AUSTIN T., b. in Essex county, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1833; d. March 3, 1902. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1855, and engaged in lumber business. [42*; 104.]

JENKS, CYRUS HENRY, b. in Belvidere, Ill., November 29, 1844; d. in Crookston, Minn., Aug. 15, 1907. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1848; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in railway service, becoming superintendent of the Crookston division of the Great Northern railway. [237 (48).]

JENKS, J. E., b. in Illinois in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1849; served in the army three years; settled in Cokato; engaged in railroad business; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

JENNESS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, lawyer, b. in Dover, N. H., Aug. 30, 1838; d. in Willmar, Minn., Sept. 2, 1907. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1860; came to Minnesota, and engaged in teaching; was admitted to the bar in 1873, and settled in Willmar the same year; was county attorney one term, and county surveyor ten years, 1892-1902. [237 (48).]

JENNISON, ABEL W., b. in Vermont, Feb. 22, 1839; d. in Janesville, Minn., Feb. 2, 1890. He settled in Waseca, Minn., in 1868; removed the next year to Janesville; engaged in mercantile business, milling, and banking. [75; 168 (Feb. 14, 1890).]

JENNISON, SAMUEL PEARCE, secretary of state, b. in Southbridge, Mass., May 9, 1830; d. in Covina, California, Nov. 29, 1909. He was admitted to the bar in 1857, and came to Minnesota the same year; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. through the civil war, and was brevetted brigadier general at its close; resided in Red Wing after 1870, where he was proprietor of the Red Wing Printing Co.; was secretary of state of Minnesota, 1872-6; was private secretary of Gov. Ramsey, 1860-1, of Gov. Marshall, 1867-70, and of Gov. Hubbard, 1882-7; removed to Covina, Los Angeles county, Cal. [27*; 30; 54; 94; 121; 237 (56*, 59).]

JENSEN, HANS P., b. in Denmark, Nov. 26, 1844; came to the United States in 1865; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1868; engaged in the manufacture of carriages. [83*.]

JENSEN, MATHIAS, b. in St. Paul, April 1, 1865; was assistant in the state treasurer's office twelve years; city clerk of St. Paul, 1895-1903; clerk of the district court since 1906. [24; 25; 27*; 95*.]

JENSON, T., physician, b. in Norway, March, 1840; came to the United States with his parents when thirteen years old; was graduated at Cincinnati Medical College in 1874; settled in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn., where he practiced medicine and owned a drug store. [61.]

JENSVOLD, JOHN, lawyer, b. in Albany, Wis., March 25, 1857; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1880; settled in Duluth in 1888. [169.]

JEPSON, LOWELL ELLSWORTH, b. in Faribault, Minn., Oct. 19, 1863; was graduated at Carleton College, 1887; settled in Minneapolis the same year, and has since engaged in the manufacture of artificial limbs; was a state senator, 1899-1905. [24; 25; 30.]

JERDE, KRISTOFER O., lawyer, b. in Numedal, Norway, Dec. 30, 1856; came with his parents to the United States in 1870; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin; settled in Madison, Minn., in 1883; was county attorney for Lac qui Parle county four terms. [169.]

JERDEE, LARS JENSEN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Jan. 2, 1859; came to the United States when two years old; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1882, and Luther Seminary, 1885; has been pastor in Minneapolis since 1887. [85A*; 148; 169.]

JEROME, FRANK, b. in Montreal, Canada, Jan. 24, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1869; took a claim on the site of Crookston in 1872; owned a hotel and livery stable. [35.]

JETT, J. BAILEY, lawyer, b. in Westmoreland county, Va., Sept. 3, 1832; was graduated at William and Mary College, and was admitted to the bar in 1857; was a captain in the Confederate army in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1883, and has since practiced law in St. Paul. [25; 93.]

JEUB, PETER, building contractor, b. in Germany in 1848; came to the United States in 1874, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

JEWELL, J. WALLACE, b. in Monticello, Maine, in 1858; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; joined the fire department in 1884, and became a captain in 1899. [88*.]

JEWELL, PHINEAS ANSON, physician b. in New York, Jan. 10, 1829; d. in Lake City, Minn., May 25, 1878. He was graduated from the medical department of the University of Michigan; settled in Lake City in 1868, and established the Jewell nursery. [74; 166 (1879, 1897*).]

JEWELL, W. H., b. in Saratoga county, N. Y., Jan. 3, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling on a farm at Birch Cooley, Renville county; was sheriff two years, and postmaster ten years. [32.]

JEWELL, WILLIAM WALLACE, druggist, b. in Montrose, Wis., Aug. 16, 1847; came with his father to Minnesota in 1856; lives at Pine Island, and has engaged in the drug business since 1874. [24; 54*.]

JEWETT, CHARLES, b. in Canterbury, Conn., Sept. 5, 1807; d. in Norwich, Conn., April 3, 1879. He was a physician and a prominent temperance advocate; resided in Warsaw, Rice county, Minn., 1855-58. His biography, by William M. Thayer, 461 pages, with portrait, was published in 1888. [70A.]

JEWETT, E. B., lawyer, b. in Kennebec, Maine, June 19, 1821; came to Minnesota in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1870; settled in Marshall in 1873. [32.]

JEWETT, JAMES RICHARD, educator, b. in Westport, Maine, March 14, 1862; was graduated at Harvard College, 1884; studied three years in Syria, and later in Germany; was professor of Semitic languages in the University of Minnesota, 1895-1903; professor of Arabic in the University of Chicago since 1903. [17; 127 (10*); 127B.]

JEWETT, RICHARD HENRY LEE, pioneer, b. in Rhode Island in 1834; d. in Corning, Cal., Sept. 29, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1855,

settling in Rice county; served in the civil war in a Massachusetts regiment, attaining the rank of captain; was a civil engineer, and served in the land department of the State Auditor's office during the later years of his life; removed to California in 1905. [237 (43*).]

JEWETT, SAMUEL A., lumberman, b. in Gardiner, Maine, March 18, 1816; d. at Jewett Mills, Wis., Dec. 27, 1893. He was graduated at Waterville College; came to St. Anthony Falls, Minn., in 1853; engaged in lumber business, and owned large interests in real estate in Minneapolis; author of a book, "Elements of Science, Moral and Religious." [238 (Dec. 29, 1893).]

JEWETT, STEPHEN, b. in New Haven, Conn., May 20, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Faribault; since 1874 treasurer of the Bishop Seabury Mission and Shattuck School. [70A*.]

JEWETT, WILLIAM PARKER, lawyer, b. in Plainfield, Conn., Aug. 25, 1848; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 17, 1905. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1855; lived in Faribault, and after 1872 in St. Paul; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota; was land commissioner of the St. Paul and Sioux City Railway Company, 1882-1903. [28, XII.]

JODOIN, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in Canada, April 25, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Haven, Sherburne county; was an Indian trader in the Red river country, 1862-78. [31.]

JOHN, DAVID CLARKE, educator, b. in Columbia county, Pa., Feb. 14, 1835; was graduated at Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1859; was a Methodist Episcopal pastor six years, but afterward, on account of failure of his voice, became a school teacher. In 1873 he came to Minnesota as principal of the State Normal School at Mankato; was president of Hamline University, 1880-83. [18; 29; 68; 83.]

JOHNS, HENRY, lawyer, b. in Johnstown, N. Y., June 18, 1858; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 19, 1902. He came to Minnesota with his parents, who settled in St. Paul, in 1868; was educated at the High School in St. Paul, and the National Law School in Washington, D. C.; practiced his profession in Red Wing, 1880-85, and then removed to St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [22*; 27*; 30; 93; 95*; 98*; 100; 237 (28*).]

JOHNS, WILLIAM H., hardware merchant, b. in Louisa, Ky., July 23, 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1864; engaged in mercantile business in Litchfield. [65.]

JOHNSON, A. G., farmer and merchant, b. in Sweden in 1858; settled in Minnesota in 1870; resided at Kron, Douglas county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893, and a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

JOHNSON, ALBERT, judge, b. in Goodhue county, Minn., Nov. 17, 1858; was admitted to the bar in 1885; resided in Red Wing; was clerk of the district court, 1887-94; county attorney, 1897-1906; and judge in the First judicial district since 1909. [30; 169.]

JOHNSON, ALBERT N., b. in Norwich, Vt., July 25, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling at Benson, and engaged in mercantile and lumber business; was president of the Swift County Bank; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [24; 166A; 176 (March, 1888*).]

JOHNSON, ALBIN, b. in Carroll county, N. H., Feb. 16, 1817; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Aug. 2, 1887. He settled on a farm in Faribault county, Minn., in 1857; was county treasurer four years; resided in Blue Earth City after 1880. [51.]

JOHNSON, ALECK E., b. in Sweden in 1840; came to the United States in 1854, and two years later settled in Minnesota; engaged as immigration, transportation and land agent among the Scandinavian people, and has large banking interests in Minnesota and other states; resides in New York city. [22*; 25; 95*.]

JOHNSON, ALEXANDER, journalist, b. in Orange county, N. Y., in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1853; established newspapers in Wilton, Faribault, and Hastings; was local editor and reporter on several St. Paul papers; was register of deeds for Ramsey county, 1876-7. [94.]

JOHNSON, ALFRED B., soldier, b. in 1853 in San Antonio, Texas; d. there March 18, 1897. He spent much of his childhood in Minnesota; was appointed to the army by Gen. Grant; held the office of captain; for two years preceding his death was inspector of the Minnesota National Guard; resided in St. Paul. [121.]

JOHNSON, ANDREW G., clergyman, b. in Sweden, Dec. 25, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1878, and was a pastor in Minneapolis, 1878-81, and in St. Paul, 1885-90; general agent, Scandia Life Insurance Co., since 1904, residing in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature of 1907. [24; 30*; 169A.]

JOHNSON, ANDREW W., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1858; resides near Litchfield; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

JOHNSON, ASA EMERY, physician, b. in Bridgewater, N. Y., March 16, 1825; was graduated at Columbia College in 1850; settled in St. Anthony, Minn., in 1853; was one of the founders of the Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences, 1873, and was its first president. [18; 19*; 58; 84*.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES, merchant, b. in Grenna, Sweden, June 23, 1833; came to the United States in 1852; settled in Carver, Minn.; was the first auditor of Carver county, 1858; served in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [169.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES A., merchant, b. in Sweden, March 17, 1858; came to Minnesota when ten years old; resides in St. Peter; was clerk of the district court of Nicollet county, 1884-92; was a state senator, 1903-09. [24; 30.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES DOUGLAS, druggist, b. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 2,

1859; removed to Brainerd in 1877, and has since engaged in the drug business; was postmaster, 1896-1900; a state senator, 1911. [24; 30*.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES E., farmer, b. in Kandiyohi county, Minn., May 28, 1860; resides at Atwater; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [25; 30*.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES F., b. in Sweden in 1843; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old; served in the Ninth N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Duluth in 1869, where he had a book and stationery store and a printing office, and was deputy collector of customs after 1875. [31; 169*.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES HARCOURT, physician, b. in Leeds county, Ontario, Jan. 15, 1860; was graduated in medicine at McGill University, Montreal, 1884; has since practiced in Austin, Minn. [22*; 24; 79*.]

JOHNSON, CHARLES W., journalist, b. in Belleville, Ill., in 1843; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 21, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in newspaper work in Minneapolis; was secretary of the state senate, 1874-83, and chief clerk of the United States senate, 1883-95; was treasurer of Hennepin county, 1905. [30; 58; 237 (39).]

JOHNSON, CHARLES WILLIAMSON, b. in Johnstown, N. Y., Jan. 20, 1845; was graduated at Union College, 1866; entered railway service the next year; settled at St. Paul in 1880; chief engineer of the Chicago, Minneapolis and Omaha railway since 1879. [17; 24; 25; 95*.]

JOHNSON, CHRISTIAN, b. in Norway, June 2, 1851; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota the same year; settled at Leaf Mountain, Otter Tail county, in 1871; removed to Fergus Falls, 1884, and has since engaged in real estate business, auctioneering, and law practice. [25; 30; 35.]

JOHNSON, CHRISTIAN, physician, b. in Denmark, July 17, 1853; came to the United States when sixteen years of age; settled at Royalton, Minn., in 1879; removed to Willmar in 1895. [22*; 24; 63*.]

JOHNSON, D. C., hardware merchant, b. in Ohio in 1816; came to St. Paul in 1854, and two years later settled in Lakeville, Dakota county; owned a farm, and engaged in mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 48.]

JOHNSON, EDWARD, merchant, b. near Tromsoe, Norway, in 1847; came to the United States in 1867, settling in Minnesota; has resided in Lanesboro since 1869, and was its mayor two terms; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30; 52.]

JOHNSON, EDWARD MORRILL, judge, b. in Fisherville (now Penacook), N. H., Nov. 24, 1850; d. in Nauheim, Germany, June 19, 1909. He came to Minnesota when four years old, with his parents, who settled in Minneapolis; spent several years as a student in other states and in Europe, studying law in the universities of Heidelberg and Berlin;

was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1877; resided in Minneapolis; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1897-99. [20*; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 84*; 241.]

JOHNSON, ELIAS, pioneer, b. in Elmeboda, Sweden, Jan. 30, 1838; came to the United States in 1854, and to Taylor's Falls, Minn., the same year; settled in 1869 on a farm in Fahlun, Kandiyohi county, where he has since resided; has been treasurer of the town ever since its organization. [63.]

JOHNSON, ELWIN BIRD, b. at Sugar Grove, Pa., Nov. 24, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1888; was its registrar, 1889-1905, and has been secretary of its general alumni association since 1906; editor of the Minnesota Alumni Weekly since 1902; author of several University publications, including "Forty Years of the University of Minnesota," quarto, 639 pages, 1910. [127A*, B.]

JOHNSON, ERICK H., merchant, b. in Sweden, Dec. 27, 1842; came to the United States in 1863; served in the 132d Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; engaged in railroad work and farming; after 1888 resided in Kensington, Douglas county, and owned a general store. [35.]

JOHNSON, ERVIN H., pioneer, d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 10, 1867. He was the first settler on the site of Winona, coming there in 1851. The next year, in company with Capt. Smith, he platted the town, but finally lost all his financial interests in it. He owned a steamboat for a few years; resided on a farm in Ohio, 1861-6; but returned to Winona a few months before his death. [237 (1).]

JOHNSON, EVERETT C., merchant, b. in Eastford, Conn., in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1856; was a dealer in hardware and agricultural implements at St. Charles after 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1895. [30.]

JOHNSON, F. I., b. in Vexio, Sweden, in 1840; came to the United States when eighteen years old, settling in Stillwater, Minn.; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; engaged in farming in Goodhue county; was a representative in the legislature, 1881-5. [56; 169.]

JOHNSON, FRANK, b. in Axtorp, Sweden, in 1861; came with his father to the United States in 1869; lived at Willmar, Minn., until 1876; traveled in the Northwest and explored the region north of Lake Superior; organized the Johnson Nickel Mining Co., in 1894, is its president, and is also interested in other mining properties; resides at Forest Lake. [169A.]

JOHNSON, FRANK AMOS, b. in Pennsylvania, June 3, 1861; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1886, and was its registrar, 1884-9; was admitted to the

bar in 1888; inventor of many improvements in typesetting machines; removed to New York City. [127B.]

JOHNSON, FRED W., b. in St. Peter, Minn., in 1871; was editor of the New Ulm Review, 1889-99; was state librarian, 1899-1901. [30.]

JOHNSON, GATES A., b. in New York in 1826; settled in St. Paul in 1855; engaged in surveying and in civil engineering for railroads. [68; 94; 98*; 237 (22*).]

JOHNSON, GATES A., JR., civil engineer, b. in St. Paul, Jan. 27, 1860; was county surveyor for Ramsey county, 1895-1900. [95*; 100; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

JOHNSON, GEORGE, clergyman, b. in Newport, N. H., Sept. 21, 1836; d. at Long Beach, Cal., Oct. 11, 1898. He was a Methodist minister, but changed to the Presbyterian denomination; was pastor in Western, Otter Tail county, and other places in this state. [153.]

JOHNSON, GEORGE H., b. in Norway in 1842; came to the United States in 1851; served in the First Illinois artillery in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; was sheriff of Hennepin county, 1870-6; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 58.]

JOHNSON, GUDM F., journalist, b. in Norway, June 11, 1844; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Lake Park, Minn., in 1871; the next year removed to Minneapolis, where he was one of the editors of a Norwegian newspaper called Budstekken. [44.]

JOHNSON, GUSTAVUS, musician, b. in Hull, England, Nov. 2, 1856; spent his childhood mostly in Sweden, of which county his father was a native; came to the United States in 1875, and settled at Minneapolis in 1880; director of the Johnson School of Music, Oratory, and Dramatic Art. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 85A; 169; 169A.]

JOHNSON, HARVEY HULL, lawyer, b. in Rutland county, Vt., Sept. 7, 1808; was admitted to the bar in 1833; practiced law in Ohio, and was a representative in Congress, 1853-5; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Winona, and was president of the Winona and St. Peter railroad during its construction to Rochester; removed to Owatonna in 1865. [18; 72.]

JOHNSON, HENRY, miller, b. in Norway, Oct. 20, 1825; d. in Framnas, Stevens county, Minn., May 9, 1904. He came to the United States in 1850; settled in Stevens county, Minn., in 1871, and the next year built on his farm in Framnas the first grist mill in the county. [73; 237 (35).]

JOHNSON, J. H., journalist, b. in Winona county, Minn., July 18, 1860; was owner and publisher of the Daily Winona Herald, 1892-1900. [25; 238 (Dec. 6, 1893*).]

JOHNSON, J. P., physician, b. in Windham county, Conn., Feb. 22, 1839; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was

graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1876; settled in Blooming Prairie, Minn. [72.]

JOHNSON, J. R., steamboat captain, b. in Norway about 1860; followed a seafaring life from the age of fourteen to twenty; came to Minnesota, and became mate, and afterward captain, of the steamboat City of St. Louis, on Lake Minnetonka. [237 (16*).]

JOHNSON, J. W., banker, b. in Franklin county, N. Y., May 2, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1864, and settled in Minneapolis four years later; engaged in dry goods business, and afterward owned the North Star Iron Works; in 1881 became president of the City Bank. [58.]

JOHNSON, JAMES A., lawyer, b. in Marlborough, N. H., March 1, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota when a child; was graduated at Red Wing Collegiate Institute, 1873, and at the State Normal School, Winona, 1877; was principal of the public schools in Morris, 1878-9, and superintendent of schools for Stevens county, 1879-87; afterward practiced law in Morris. [73.]

JOHNSON, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Norway in 1826; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota ten years later; was one of the first four settlers in Pope county, 1862; owned a farm beside Lake Johanna, and after 1888 resided in Gilchrist township. [67.]

JOHNSON, REV. JOHN. See ENMEGAHBOWH. [237 (19).]

JOHNSON, JOHN A., miller, b. in Leicester, Eng., Feb. 1, 1834; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Watertown twelve years; built a flouring mill and a saw mill in 1869 at Howard Lake. [31.]

JOHNSON, JOHN ALBERT, governor, b. in St. Peter, Minn., July 28, 1861; d. at a hospital in Rochester, Minn., where he had gone for an operation, Sept. 21, 1909. He was employed in a drug store ten years; became one of the editors and publishers of the St. Peter Herald in 1886; was a state senator, 1899-1901; and governor of Minnesota, 1905-09, being twice re-elected although he was a Democrat and the State strongly Republican. He received the degree of LL.D. at the University of Pennsylvania in 1907; was very popular and influential as a lecturer; was highly esteemed and beloved, and was desired by many in his party to become a candidate for the presidency of the United States. A biography of Governor Johnson, by Frank A. Day and Theodore M. Knappen, 429 pages, with portraits and other illustrations, was published in 1910. [3A*; 17; 24; 25; 28, XIII*; 30*; 155*; 166A*; 169; 169A* 237 (57*, 58).]

JOHNSON, JOHN AUGUSTUS, b. near Vexio, Sweden, April 24, 1842; d. in Fargo, N. D., June 14, 1907. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Marine Mills, Minn., the same year; was sheriff of Washington county, 1873-9; removed to Fargo in 1880; was mayor of that city, 1885-1907. He is commemorated by a book compiled by his children

and privately printed in 1908, entitled "Hon. J. A. Johnson, a Partial Copy of his Letters, Travels, and Addresses" (263 pages). [41; 241.]

JOHNSON, JOHN C., farmer, b. in Sogn, Norway, Aug. 2, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1860; resided in Bath township, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 237 (38*).]

JOHNSON, JOHN E., merchant and farmer, b. in Norway in 1865; came to the United States in 1867, and settled in Minnesota in 1874; resides at Windom; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

JOHNSON, JOHN G., farmer, b. in Norway in 1843; served in the Third Iowa Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided near Blooming Prairie; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

JOHNSON, JOHN H., b. in Sweden in 1834; came to the United States in 1854, and settled on a farm in Carver county the same year; owned a sawmill in Hancock township after 1864, and a grist mill in Le Sueur after 1880. [32.]

JOHNSON, JOHN N., farmer, b. in 1854 in Fillmore county, Minn., where he resided permanently; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

JOHNSON, JOHN N., b. in Lac qui Parle county, Minn., July 13, 1876; attended the University of Minnesota; was admitted to the bar in 1901, and has since practiced in Canby; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

JOHNSON, JOHN PERKINS, banker, b. in Franklin, Conn., Feb. 13, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Duluth; was treasurer of St. Louis county, 1881-9; cashier of the Marine National Bank, 1889-96; clerk of the district court since 1900. [20; 24.]

JOHNSON, JOHN T., druggist, b. in Waseca county, Minn., Aug. 23, 1859; settled at Fergus Falls in 1878; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [24; 25; 30*.]

JOHNSON, LAGE, merchant, b. in Norway, Jan. 1, 1831; came to the United States in 1852, and three years later settled in Grant county, Minn.; owned a store at Pomme de Terre, and after 1877 was postmaster. [35.]

JOHNSON, LAWRENCE HENRY, b. in Germany, Dec. 17, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at Minneapolis; is an engineer and bridge contractor; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-09, being speaker of the House in 1907. [24; 25; 30*.]

JOHNSON, LUTHER GAGE, b. in Concord, N. H., Nov. 13, 1813; d. in Minneapolis, August, 1897. He settled in Minneapolis in 1854; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1880 dealt in real estate. [84; 174*.]

JOHNSON, MARCUS, b. in Sweden, July 14, 1849; came to Minnesota with his parents; settled in Atwater, and became a very prominent

business man, having interests in milling and grain elevators ,lumber, mercantile and banking enterprises in more than a dozen different towns; was a representative in the legislature, 1882-3, and a state senator, 1887-9; was collector of internal revenue for Minnesota, 1890-5. [30; 63; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883); 169.]

JOHNSON, NELS I., merchant, b. in Skiel, Norway, Aug. 14, 1838; came to the United States when nineteen years old; served in the 15th Wis. Regt., 1861-5, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled in Kasson in 1873. [49.]

JOHNSON, O. J., merchant, b. in Norway, Aug. 14, 1840; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1860; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-5; resided in Duluth after 1876; was sergeant-at-arms of the legislature, 1877. [30.]

JOHNSON, OLUF JULIUS, druggist, b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, Jan. 22, 1856; came to the United States in 1871, and to Minnesota the same year; opened a drug store at Glenwood in 1879, which he has since conducted, and in 1885 established a branch store at Starbuck. [24; 67.]

JOHNSON, ORLANDO, pioneer farmer, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., June 27, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1852, and the next year founded, with others, the town of Medford; served in a California regiment, 1861-4; returned to Medford in 1864, and since 1873 has conducted a cheese factory. [29; 70A.]

JOHNSON, P. M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Smoland, Sweden, April 10, 1822; d. at Lake Elizabeth, Minn., Feb. 6, 1901. He came to the United States in 1857; was ordained to the ministry in 1863; preached thirty-one years in Minnesota and other states; after 1889 resided on the farm where he died. [237 (14).]

JOHNSON, PARSONS KING, pioneer, b. in Brandon, Vt., May 8, 1816; d. in Brainerd, Minn., Nov. 23, 1907. He settled in St. Paul in 1847, and was the first tailor in the town; was a member of the first territorial legislature; removed in 1852 to Mankato, where he was postmaster and justice of the peace; was a representative in the legislature, 1855-6; resided in Brainerd after 1894. [28, IV; 29; 32; 83*; 94; 114; 237 (20*, 48*).]

JOHNSON, PETER, b. in Sweden, Dec. 13, 1840; came to the United States in 1864; settled on a farm in Collinwood, Meeker county, Minn., in 1867; removed to Dassel in 1878; engaged in real estate business, and was interested in the woolen mill and the Tile Stove manufactory. [65*.]

JOHNSON, PETER MAGNUS, clergyman, b. in Sweden, April 10, 1822; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota two years later. In 1860 he took a claim at Lake Elizabeth, Kandiyohi county, where his family lived while he labored as a traveling missionary. Later he was pastor at Vasa, Duluth, Center City, and other places. [63.]

JOHNSON, RIAL B., b. in Grafton, N. H., Oct. 22, 1827; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Jan. 15, 1902. He settled on a farm in Verona, Minn., in 1858; removed to Blue Earth in 1866; was treasurer of Faribault county twelve years; was a state senator, 1879-81. [30; 39; 51*; 237 (19).]

JOHNSON, RICHARD W., general, b. near Smithland, Livingston county, Ky., Feb. 7, 1827; d. in St. Paul, April 21, 1897. He was graduated at West Point, and a few months afterward, in 1849, was assigned for duty as second lieutenant at Fort Snelling; served in the regular army until the beginning of the civil war, when he was appointed brigadier general of volunteers; attained the rank of major general, and retired from the army in 1867; settled in St. Paul in 1870, and engaged in real estate business; author of "Memoir of Maj. Gen. George H. Thomas" (322 pages, 1881), "A Soldier's Reminiscences in Peace and War" (428 pages, 1886), and "Fort Snelling from its Foundation to the Present Time" (Minn. Hist. Society Collections, Vol. VIII, 1898, pages 427-448). [1; 7; 13; 22*; 28, IV*, VIII; 32; 68; 94; 176 (April, 1896*); 237 (9*); 238 (Oct. 7, 1881, and April 22, 1897*).]

JOHNSON, ROBERT L., b. in Waltham, Mower county, Minn., Sept. 14, 1863; was county auditor, 1893-1902. [79*.]

JOHNSON, SAMUEL AUGUSTUS, hardware merchant, b. in Stoughton, Mass., June 7, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1855; owned a farm at St. Charles, Winona county; served in Brackett's Battalion in the Indian war; after 1877 was in mercantile business in St. Charles. [76; 77.]

JOHNSON, SAMUEL C., merchant, b. in Sweden, June 15, 1851; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1867; settled at Rush City in 1872; has been postmaster there since 1902; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [24; 30; 169.]

JOHNSON, SAMUEL THEODORE, b. in Hendricks county, Ind., Nov. 16, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in insurance and banking business; was public examiner of Minnesota, 1902-05. [24; 25; 30; 85A*.]

JOHNSON, SAMUEL W., shoemaker, b. in New York, April 24, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Beaver, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

JOHNSON, THOMAS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1837; came with his parents to the United States in 1851; studied at Concordia College, St. Louis; was ordained minister in 1863; engaged in missionary work in Minnesota, and later had charge of the church in Norseland, Nicollet county. [32; 169.]

JOHNSON, TOSTEN, farmer, b. in Valders, Norway, July 21, 1834; came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota the next year; settled in Houston county; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1869, 1871, and 1873; and a state senator in 1887-9. [30; 61; 169.]

JOHNSON, VICTOR L., lawyer and banker, b. in Chisago county, Minn., in 1871; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; was treasurer of Chisago county four terms, and later was cashier of a bank at Center City; a state senator since 1907. [25; 30*; 169A.]

JOHNSON, W. H., pioneer, b. in New Hampshire, Feb., 1812; came to Minnesota in 1846; resided at first in Washington county; owned a farm on the site of Newport; removed in 1857 to a farm at Castle Rock. [48.]

JOHNSON, W. H., b. in Ogdensburg, N. Y., Oct. 5, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling in Minneapolis, where he engaged in the lumber business; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-9. [30; 58.]

JOHNSON, W. R., b. in Dover, N. H., June 8, 1837; d. in St. Paul, Nov., 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1864, and engaged in the confectionery business. [174*; 237 (19).]

JOHNSON, WALTER RUNDEL, pioneer farmer, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., April 7, 1833; d. in Belgrade, Nicollet county, Minn., Jan. 10, 1904. He settled in Courtland, Minn., in territorial days, and named the township; removed to Belgrade township in 1863. [237 (35).]

JOHNSON, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Holstein, Germany, Jan. 5, 1833; came to the United States in 1853, and to McLeod county, Minn., in 1860; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1885; resided in Sumter township. [64.]

JOHNSON, WILLIAM E., b. in Palestine, Ohio, Feb. 8, 1850; engaged in railroad business, chiefly in Dakota, for ten years; settled in Minneapolis in 1891, where he became president of the Guaranty Savings and Loan Association; was a state senator in 1895-7. [22*; 30.]

JOHNSON, WILLIAM H., educator, b. in Janesville, Wis., Oct. 22, 1861; after 1897 was superintendent of the Non-Reservation Indian school at Morris, Minn. [26*.]

JOHNSON, WILLIAM RUSSELL, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., Aug. 20, 1850; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in St. Paul in 1874; engaged in hotel business six years; was auditor of Ramsey county, 1899-1902. He is a prominent Odd Fellow. [100*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

JOHNSON, WILLIAM WALLACE, merchant, b. in New York state, May 11, 1832; d. at Albert Lea, Minn., March 25, 1907. He came to Albert Lea in 1869, and was interested in banking and other financial enterprises there. [53A*; 237 (43).]

JOHNSON, WILLIAM WARREN, b. in 1836; d. in Dallas, Oregon, Dec. 27, 1902. He came to Mendota, Minn., about 1860; a year later he opened a lumber yard in Waseca; afterward resided in Iowa a few

years; settled in Minneapolis in 1888, and engaged in wholesale lumber business. [167 (April 12, 1901, and Jan. 2, 1903*).]

JOHNSRUD, GUNVOLD, farmer, b. in Norway; came to the United States in 1860, settling in Minnesota; served in the regular army during the civil war; resided at Albert Lea; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

JOHNSTON, CLARENCE HOWARD, b. in Waseca county, Minn., Aug. 26, 1859; engaged in the profession of an architect after 1882, residing in St. Paul; built many important buildings there, among them being the City and County hospital, St. Luke's hospital, and the Aberdeen apartment house; since 1901 architect for Minnesota state institutions. [3*; 24; 25; 98*; 100.]

JOHNSTON, DANIEL S. B., b. in South Bainbridge, N. Y., May 17, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in St. Anthony and engaged in teaching and newspaper publication; has resided in St. Paul since 1864, conducting loan and real estate business; author of "Minnesota Journalism in the Territorial Period," with continuation from 1858 to 1865, in the Minnesota Historical Society Collections, vol. X, 1905, pages 247-351, and vol. XII, 1908, pages 183-262. [22*; 28, X*.]

JOHNSTON, GEORGE HENRY, land agent and miller, b. in Boston, Mass., May 5, 1834; served in the First Massachusetts Regt. during the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel and adjutant general; came to Minnesota in 1871, to buy lands and locate immigrants in Becker county; after 1874 operated a flouring mill at Detroit. [18; 29.]

JOHNSTON, JAMES, farmer, b. in Canada in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1875; resides at Bertha; has been a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

JOHNSTON, JOHN BLACK, educator, b. in Belle Center, Ohio, Oct. 3, 1868; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1893, and engaged in teaching; associate professor of neurology in the University of Minnesota since 1907, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 127B.]

JOHNSTON, W. H. H., b. in Williamsport, Pa., May 22, 1840; served in the 13th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled at Madelia, Minn., in 1871; removed to St. Paul; was secretary of the judiciary committee of the state senate, 1876-82; was private secretary of U. S. Senator C. K. Davis, 1888-99. [25; 30.]

JOHNSTONE, EDWARD ROBERT, journalist, b. in Utica, N. Y., April 30, 1849; was city editor of the St. Paul Pioneer Press, 1882-92; was city assessor of St. Paul, 1892-5; was newspaper correspondent in the Spanish-American war; editor of the Minneapolis Times, 1898-1903; removed to New York City. [17.]

JOHNSTONE, W. J., clergyman, b. in Ireland, June 20, 1830; came to the United States in 1842; was educated at Union College; was ordained a Presbyterian clergyman in 1855; ten years later entered the

Episcopal church; settled in Faribault, Minn.; was rector there in 1866; later resided in Rochester, Stillwater, St. Paul, and other places, and after 1876 owned a farm in Walcott, Rice county. [70.]

JOICE, JOHN H., banker, b. at Pleasant Springs, Wis., Dec. 1, 1857; was graduated at Albion College, 1876; settled in Wells, Minn., in 1889; was cashier of the First National Bank. [39.]

JONES, A. W., merchant, b. in Richland, Mich., in 1857; resided in Beardsley, Big Stone county, Minn., after 1881, and built the first business house there. [32.]

JONES, DAVID E., b. in Wales, Sept. 12, 1856; came to the United States alone when fourteen years old; settled in Minneapolis in 1884, where he was a building contractor, and later engaged in insurance business. He was a well known singer and choir leader. [171*.]

JONES, DAVID F., clergyman, b. in Wales, Oct. 21, 1825; d. in Le Sueur county, Minn., April 7, 1884. He came to the United States in 1849; was ordained to the ministry in 1876; three years later became pastor in Le Sueur county, Minn. [171*.]

JONES, DAVID NEWTON, physician, b. in Gomer, Ohio, Sept. 1, 1856; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago; settled in Gaylord, Minn., in 1882. [26*.]

JONES, DAVID PERCY, financier and real estate dealer, b. in Minneapolis, July 6, 1860; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1883; resides in Minneapolis; was mayor, 1905-6. [17; 24; 25; 85A*; 127A*.]

JONES, EDWIN J., b. at Beaver Dam, Wis., Aug. 22, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling at Morris, where he engaged in lumber business, and also since 1895 in hardware business; was a state senator, 1895-1901. [22*; 24; 30; 73.]

JONES, EDWIN SMITH, lawyer and banker, b. in Chaplin, Conn., June 3, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 26, 1890. He came to Minneapolis in 1854, and was admitted to the bar the next year; served as captain during the civil war; in 1870 became president of the Hennepin County Savings Bank. [18; 19*; 20*; 58; 59; 84*; 85A*; 174*.]

JONES, FREDERICK SCHEETZ, educator, b. in Palmyra, Mo., April 7, 1862; came to Minnesota, and attended the Shattuck School, Faribault; was graduated at Yale University, 1884; was professor of physics in the University of Minnesota, 1889-1909, and dean of the college of engineering, 1902-09; removed to Yale University, New Haven, Conn. [7A; 17; 24; 85A; 127 (2*); 127B; 237 (53).]

JONES, HARRY WILD, architect, b. in Schoolcraft, Mich., June 9, 1859; was graduated at Brown University, 1882, came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at Minneapolis, where he has designed and constructed many public and private buildings. [22*; 24; 25; 90*; 111.]

JONES, HENRY, b. in Caledonia county, Vt., in 1832; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1854, in the employ of the townsite company; engaged in mercantile business after 1857. [32.]

JONES, HENRY, physician, b. in Nashville, Ohio, March 13, 1845; served in the 60th Ohio Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1871; settled in Preston, Minn., in 1872. [52.]

JONES, HERSCHEL V., journalist, b. in Jefferson, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1861; engaged in newspaper work since 1879; settled in Minneapolis in 1885; president and manager of the Journal Printing Co. since 1908. [17; 25; 85A.]

JONES, HUGH H., merchant, b. in Wales, Aug. 3, 1828; d. in Mankato, Minn., Oct. 21, 1885. He came to the United States in 1845; settled in Mankato in 1860. [171*.]

JONES, HUMPHREY, pioneer farmer, b. in Wales, May 2, 1819; d. May 9, 1887. He came to the United States when twenty-eight years old; was one of the first settlers in Judson, Minn., 1855. [171*.]

JONES, HUMPHREY, Congregational clergyman, b. in Wales, Oct. 11, 1832; d. in Chilton, Wis., May 8, 1895. He came to the United States in 1856; worked as an evangelist in Wisconsin; was pastor in Cambria and South Bend, Minn., 1889-94. [171*.]

JONES, J. C., physician, b. in Maitland, Canada, Sept. 16, 1841; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 4, 1872. He was graduated at McGill College, Montreal, in 1865; settled in Mankato the next year. [139.]

JONES, JAMES F., pioneer, b. in Onondaga, N. Y., June 15, 1822; settled in Freeborn county, Minn., in 1856; with Captain Robson located the townsite of Geneva; engaged in mercantile business and built a hotel. [53.]

JONES, JESSE G., lumberman, b. in Washington county, Maine, March 14, 1839; d. in Minneapolis, April 11, 1898. He came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1856; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and afterward engaged in mercantile pursuits, and in dealing in pine lands and lumber; was treasurer of Hennepin county. [19*; 58; 84*; 87; 167 (April 15, 1898*); 174.]

JONES, JOHN, b. in Middlesex, England, Dec. 5, 1824; d. in St. Paul, May 4, 1886. He came to the United States before 1845; served in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1856, with the company of horse artillery to which he belonged; was in command at Fort Ridgely in 1862, when it was attacked by the Sioux; was afterward captain of the Third Minnesota Battery; resided in St. Paul after 1865, where he was chief of police, and later a veterinary surgeon. [237 (1); 241.]

JONES, JOHN A., pioneer, b. in Wales, May 15, 1817; d. in South Bend, Minn., Dec. 14, 1903. He came to the United States in 1842; settled on a farm in South Bend in 1855; removed to California in 1893, but returned to his old home in 1901. [171*; 237 (35).]

JONES, JOHN C., clergyman, b. in Wales; was graduated at Bala College in 1882, and was ordained to the ministry; came to the United States the next year, settling in Blue Earth county, Minn.; was pastor in Mankato, 1884-94; then removed to Chicago. [171*.]

JONES, JOHN D., b. in Chester county, Pa., in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1867; was register of deeds and county attorney of Todd county, residing in Long Prairie; secretary of the state senate in 1885; clerk of the supreme court, 1887-91; representative in the legislature, 1895-7, being speaker of the House the last year; was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30.]

JONES, JOHN N., farmer, b. in Wales in 1850; came to the United States in 1868, and settled in Redwood county, Minn., in 1880; was a representative in the legislature in 1887 and 1895. [30; 171*.]

JONES, JOHN ROBINSON, lawyer, b. in Champaign county, Ohio, May 18, 1828; d. in Chatfield, Minn., June 26, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Chatfield, where he was soon afterward elected county attorney. He served against the Sioux, 1862-5, and was promoted to the rank of major. [18; 28, IX; 52.]

JONES, M. S., physician, b. in Madison county, N. Y.; came to Minnesota in 1882; settled at Battle Lake; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

JONES, O. T., journalist, b. in Clyde, Ohio, Feb. 6, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1872; owned an interest in the Cannon Falls Beacon after 1877, and published it. [54.]

JONES, RAY WILLIAMS, lumberman, b. in Remsen, N. Y., April 5, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling in Minneapolis. In 1897 he organized the Commonwealth Lumber Company at Frazee, Minn.; was lieutenant governor of Minnesota, 1903-07. [25; 26*; 30; 167 (Jan. 23, 1891*).]

JONES, RICHARD ASBURY, judge, b. near Lafayette, Ind., Oct. 22, 1831; d. in Seattle, Wash., Aug. 19, 1888. He came to Chatfield, Minn., in 1859; removed to Rochester in 1864; was a representative in the legislature, 1870-71 and 1879. He was appointed chief justice of the supreme court of Dakota in 1887. [30; 66; 237 (2).]

JONES, RICHARD G., clergyman, b. in Wales, May 14, 1818; d. in Cleveland, Minn., May 19, 1894. He came to the United States in 1841; was ordained to the ministry in 1850; settled in Cleveland, Le Sueur county, in 1860. [171*.]

JONES, SAMUEL TAYLOR, b. in Rochester, Vt., March 1, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1860; owned a farm in Dodge county; was county superintendent of schools, and since 1876 resided in Kasson, being an agent for fire insurance. [24; 49; 50*.]

JONES, SEYMOUR, farmer, b. in Elyria, Ohio, in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1861; settled in Kellogg, Wabasha county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

JONES, STEPHEN, Methodist clergyman, b. Jan. 3, 1807; d. Jan. 29, 1879, in Chatfield, Minn., having settled there in 1856. He engaged in preaching fifty years. [52; 237 (1).]

JONES, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, physician, b. in St. Peter, Minn., May 24, 1859; was graduated in medicine at the University of the City of New York, 1881; completed his medical education by study in Vienna and Berlin; has resided in Minneapolis since 1883, and is editor of the Northwestern Lancet; clinical professor of mental and nervous diseases, University of Minnesota, since 1890. [25; 26*; 85A.]

JONES, WILLIAM G., pioneer farmer, b. in Needham, Mass., July 20, 1818; d. in Golden Valley, Hennepin county, Minn., Dec., 1902. He settled at St. Anthony in 1852; was the first to own a farm in Golden Valley. [237 (28).]

JONES, WILLIAM P., farmer, b. in Wales, Aug., 1828; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota twelve years later; was the first settler in Butternut Valley, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 32; 171*.]

JONES, WILLIAM R., b. in Wales, April 10, 1827; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1857; owned a farm in Judson, Blue Earth county; was licensed to preach in the Calvinistic Methodist church in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [171*.]

JONSRUD, T. G., farmer, b. in Norway; came to the United States in 1857, and two years later to Freeborn county, Minn.; served in the civil war; was a state senator, 1873-4, and was postmaster in Albert Lea. [30; 169.]

JONSSON, BJORN B., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Iceland in 1871; was graduated at the English Lutheran Theological Seminary, Chicago; came to Minnesota, 1894, and settled in Minnesota; was chaplain of the state senate in 1909. [30*.]

JORDAN, AMOS C., journalist, b. in Eaton, Canada, April 22, 1842; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; was editor of various St. Paul and Minneapolis newspapers, being in 1881 managing editor of the Minneapolis Tribune. [58.]

JORDAN, CHARLES BRADFORD, b. in Frederickton, N. B., Sept. 26, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Monticello; was register of deeds of Wright county six years; later was receiver of the U. S. land office at Forest City and Minneapolis, 1862-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1874, and the next summer was appointed register of the U. S. land office at Fargo. [18*.]

JORDAN, CHARLES MORISON, educator, b. in Bangor, Maine, Nov. 12, 1851; was graduated at Tufts College, 1877; came to Minnesota in 1883, and engaged in teaching in Minneapolis; since 1892 superintendent of the city schools. [26*; 85A.]

JORDAN, NATHANIEL WILLIS, M. E. clergyman, b. at Cape Elizabeth, Maine, Sept. 19, 1851; d. at Jamaica Plain, Mass., March 7, 1892. He entered the ministry in 1870; was graduated at Boston University in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1886; was pastor in Stillwater, St. Paul, and Minneapolis. [150; 180 (April 6, 1892).]

JORDAN, THOMAS, b. in Ireland in 1836; d. in Belle Plaine, Minn., in 1881. He came to the United States when fourteen years old; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was a railroad contractor, and afterward engaged in mercantile business; resided in Belle Plaine after 1865. [96*.]

JORGENSON, HANS, tailor, b. in Norway in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1869; resides in Mankato; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

JOSS, FREDERICK, b. in Antwerp, Belgium, in 1833; d. in Red Wing, Minn., April 4, 1890. He came to the United States when a child; settled in Red Wing in 1856; was a prominent freemason. [159.]

JOUETT, WILLIAM R., soldier, b. in Tennessee; d. May 1, 1852. He was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1831-2; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1850. [11; 12; 131.]

JOY, FRANCIS E., b. in Clinton, Maine, Nov. 18, 1842; served in Maine regiments, 1862-5; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1865; engaged in insurance business. [25; 104*.]

JOY, SILAS S., pioneer, b. in Thompson, Conn., Jan. 11, 1823; d. in Detroit, Minn., June 6, 1894. He served in the 51st Mass. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Lakeview, Becker county, Minn., in 1872. [44.]

JOYCE, FRANKLIN MELVILLE, b. in Covington, Ind., March 18, 1862; was graduated at De Pauw University, 1882; engaged in banking and life insurance in Cincinnati, 1882-94; came to Minnesota in 1894, settling at Minneapolis, where he has continued life insurance business. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 85A*.]

JOYCE, ISAAC WILSON, M. E. bishop, b. in Colerain, Ohio, Oct. 11, 1836; d. in Minneapolis, July, 1905. He was graduated at De Pauw University; united with the Methodist church in 1857; joined the Northwestern Indiana conference in 1859; later was pastor in Ohio, and in 1888 was elected bishop; resided in Chattanooga, Tenn., 1888-96, and afterward in Minneapolis. [17; 85A*.]

JUDD, GEORGE B., lumberman, b. in Farmington, Conn., in 1799; d. at Marine, Minn., June 1, 1872. He settled at Marine in 1862, and was member of a company to develop the lumbering resources of the St. Croix valley. [29*; 40; 41.]

JUDD, LEWIS, b. in Litchfield county, Conn., in 1822; was captain in the Tenth Connecticut Regt., 1861-4; settled near Crystal Lake, Minn., in 1871, where he owned a farm and conducted the Lakeside Hotel. [48.]

JUDD, SAMUEL, b. in Marine, Ill., in 1840; became a partner in the lumber and mercantile firm of Judd, Walker and Company, Marine, Minn., in 1862. [40.]

JUDD, WILLIAM SHELDON, pioneer, b. in Elizabethtown, N. Y., March 10, 1823; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 25, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1857; engaged in banking in Faribault; removed to Minneapolis in 1864, and engaged in flour milling and dealing in lumber. [85A*; 167 (Nov. 28, 1902); 237 (28*).]

JUDKINS, MARK D., b. in Fayette, Maine, March 13, 1837; served in Pennsylvania regiments, 1861-7; came to Minnesota in 1869, and four years later settled in Osakis; invented the first three-wheel riding plow, and also a grain separator, and many other tools and machines; was owner of a foundry, and sold machinery. [35.]

JUDSON, ABBY A., daughter of the famous pioneer missionary to Burma, Adoniram Judson, b. in Maulmain, Burma, in 1835; d. in Arlington, N. J., Dec., 1902. She came to the United States when ten years old; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; organized a school for girls, called the Judson Institute, which she conducted eleven years. [237 (28).]

JUDSON, EDWARD HENRY, b. in Boston, Mass., Sept. 4, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 24, 1906. He came to St. Paul in 1862; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in the painting business, and was a member of the Ramsey County Board of Control fourteen years. [93A; 237 (43*).]

JUDSON, HARRY PRATT, educator, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1849; was graduated at Williams College in 1870; taught in the High School of Troy, N. Y., 1870-85; was professor of history in the University of Minnesota, 1885-92; professor of political science in the University of Chicago, 1892-1907, and its president since 1907; author of several text books, and of numerous papers on educational topics. [17; 127 (2*); 127B; 237 (53).]

JUDSON, ROSWELL, lawyer, b. in Delaware county, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1806; was admitted to the bar in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1863, and settled in Farmington four years later. [48.]

JUDSON, ROSWELL CARLTON, b. in Sherburne, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1844; d. in Portland, Oregon, Sept. 23, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Farmington; was secretary of the State Agricultural Society, 1875-87; later dealt in real estate, and removed to Oregon; was industrial agent of the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Co., 1895-1905. [166A*.]

JUELSON, HANSON, farmer, b. in Norway in 1838; came to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Otter Tail county, and later removed to Norman county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30; 37; 169.]

Juelson, Ole, farmer, b. in Valders, Norway, Feb. 12, 1829; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1853; settled in Rock Dell, Olmsted county, in 1859; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [66.]

Juergensen, Hans, educator, b. April 22, 1872, in Germany; came to the United States in 1880; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., in 1890, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., in 1893; was professor in Concordia College, St. Paul, Minn., 1893-1904; instructor in German, 1904-07, and later assistant professor, in the University of Minnesota. [127B; 148.]

Juliar, Nicholas, banker, b. in Alsace, France, Dec. 28, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1871; resided in St. Clair, Blue Earth county, and later in Mankato; was a harness maker, an auctioneer, owner of a farm of 2,100 acres, president of the St. Clair State Bank, and largely interested in many other financial enterprises; was a representative in the legislature in 1895 and 1905. [30; 46.]

Jung, Peter M., R. C. priest, b. in Granville, Wis., Dec. 31, 1859; was graduated and ordained at the Seminary of St. Francis, Milwaukee, Wis., in 1884; has since been a pastor in Minnesota, successively at St. James, Northfield, and Le Sueur, and since 1897 of St. Matthew's parish in St. Paul. [146.]

Juni, Benedict, b. in Switzerland, Jan. 12, 1852; came to the United States when five years old, and to Minnesota in 1859; was captured by the Indians in the outbreak of 1862; engaged in teaching in the public schools at New Ulm. [32.]

Just, Adolph A., physician, b. in Dodge county, Wis., Nov. 23, 1851; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, 1881; settled in Crookston, Minn., the next year. [25; 35.]

Just, W. A., b. in Rapidan, Minn., 1872, and resides there; engaged in farming and real estate business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Justus, Philip Charles, b. in St. Paul, May 5, 1865; engaged in hardware business; was a member of the board of public works of St. Paul, 1897-9, and sheriff of Ramsey county, 1900-04. [24; 93A; 95*; 99*; 237 (36*).]

Juul, Ole, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Sept. 10, 1838; came with his parents to the United States in 1848; was graduated in theology at Concordia College, St. Louis, 1864; was pastor in Iowa, New York, and Chicago, and after 1893 in Moe township, Douglas county, Minn. [37.]

Kaercher, Aaron Benjamin, lawyer and journalist, b. in Preston, Minn., Jan. 20, 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1890; established the Traverse County Times, and later the Big Stone County Journal; resides at Ortonville. [22*; 24.]

KAIN, MICHAEL F., printer, b. in 1860; settled in St. Paul in 1883; was auditor of Ramsey county, 1887-92; assistant public examiner of Minnesota since 1905. [98*; 100.]

KANE, DANIEL L., b. in La Crosse, Wis., Jan. 1, 1865; settled in Minneapolis in 1889; entered the service of the fire department in 1891, and became a captain in 1899. [88*.]

KARN, JACOB, physician, b. in Woodstock, Ontario, in 1858; was graduated in 1876 at the Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, and in 1884 at Rush Medical College, Chicago; settled in Ortonville, Minn., in 1888. [38.]

KASSON, JABEZ HYDE, b. in Springville, Pa., Jan. 17, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling on a farm in Mantorville; afterward owned a part of the townsite of Kasson, which was named for him. [49.]

KATZNER, JOHN B., R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, July 8, 1850; came to the United States in 1867 with his parents, who settled in Minnesota; was educated at St. John's College, where after 1877 he was teacher of music; was ordained priest in Albany, Minn. [132 (1907*).]

KAUFFMAN, JOHN H., physician, b. in Newburg, Pa., Oct. 29, 1859; was graduated at New York University in 1884; settled in Dassel, Minn., in 1887. [65.]

KAUPHUSMAN, L., b. in Prussia in 1837; came with his parents to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1879. [30.]

KAUPP, OTTO, hardware merchant, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, Dec. 1, 1842; came to the United States in 1858, and settled in Minnesota; resided in Blue Earth City after 1863; was treasurer of Faribault county, 1878-80. [34; 51*.]

KAVANAUGH, WILLIAM HARRISON, b. in Williamsport, Pa., Aug. 19, 1873; was graduated at Lehigh University, 1894; professor of mechanical engineering, University of Minnesota, since 1902, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 127B.]

KEATING, WILLIAM HYPOLITUS, b. in Wilmington, Del., Aug. 11, 1799; d. in London, England, May 17, 1840. He was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1816; was professor of mineralogy and chemistry there, 1822-8; was geologist and historian of Long's expedition in 1823 through Minnesota to Lake Winnipeg and thence to Lake Superior. [1; 4; 114.]

KEDNEY, JOHN STEINFORT, educator, b. in Essex county, N. J., Feb. 12, 1819; was graduated at Union College, 1838, and the General Theological Seminary, 1841; was ordained an Episcopal clergyman in 1843, and was rector of various churches; professor in Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., 1871-1908; removed to Salem, N. J.; author of several books. [17.]

KEEFE, JOSEPH R., b. at Birch Cooley, Minn., 1874; removed to North Redwood, 1897, and engaged in hardware and furniture business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

KEEGAN, ANDREW, b. in Ireland, Dec. 15, 1814; came to the United States in 1848; settled in Rosemount, Minn., in 1854; built the first house there, and gave the village its name in honor of one in his native country; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; was county surveyor twelve years, and a member of the state legislature in 1876. [48.]

KEEHEI, MARY, a Sioux Indian, belonged to the Lake Calhoun band of Dakotas; was born about 1802; married Philander Prescott, who was murdered by the Indians in the outbreak of 1862; resided at Fort Snelling, 1837-55, and was noted for hospitality and deeds of kindness; died at the home of her son-in-law in Shakopee, March, 1867. [237 (1).]

KEELEY, M. H., lawyer, b. in Ireland, March 17, 1854; came with his parents to America when four years old; was graduated at the college of Notre Dame, Indiana, in 1874; was admitted to the bar three years later; was city attorney of Faribault three terms. [70.]

KEENAN, FENTON, b. in Ireland in 1829; came to the United States in 1852, and to New Richland, Waseca county, Minn., in 1860; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

KEENE, ABEL, b. in Clinton, Maine, Oct. 9, 1823; d. in Hebron, Nicollet county, Minn., May 22, 1901. He came to Mankato, Minn., in 1855; engaged in milling and farming. [83*; 237 (14).]

KEENE, JOSIAH, b. in Clinton, Maine, Nov. 21, 1827; d. in Sespe, Cal., Sept. 12, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and settled on a claim on the site of Winona; removed to Mankato the next year; owned a sawmill; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was employed in the U. S. Treasury Department in Washington, D. C., many years, and afterward resided in California. [83*.]

KEES, FREDERICK, architect, b. in Baltimore, Md., April 9, 1852; settled in Minneapolis in 1878, where he designed the court house and city hall, the public library, and many other buildings. [3*; 24; 85A*.]

KEGLEY, LAUSON R., pioneer, b. in Tennessee, July 5, 1827; d. in Le Sueur Center, Minn., Oct. 31, 1905. He came to Scott county, Minn., in 1873; built the first house in Le Sueur Center in 1877; owned a sawmill and a store. [237 (39).]

KEHOE, GEORGE W., b. in 1860; came to Minneapolis in 1879; joined the fire department in 1886, and was promoted to a captaincy in 1895. [88*.]

KEHRER, JOSEPH, druggist, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., June 5, 1857; engaged in the drug business in Jordan, Minn., since 1881. [25; 32.]

KEITH, ARTHUR MONROE, lawyer, b. in Roxbury, Mass., July 9, 1852; was graduated at Harvard University, 1874, and in law at Boston University, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1878, and has since practiced in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 90.]

KEITH, CHARLES, b. in Farmington, Maine, March 21, 1851; settled at Princeton, Minn., in 1873; engaged in lumber business until 1894, in banking since 1887, and in law practice since 1889; was probate judge of Mille Lacs county, 1876-86. [24; 31.]

KEITH, GEORGE HACKETT, dentist, b. in Randolph, Vt., May 4, 1825; d. in Minneapolis, June 15, 1882. He came to Minneapolis in 1855; was a representative in the first state legislature; and in 1871 was appointed postmaster of Minneapolis, and held the office during the remainder of his life. [18; 58; 59; 141; 142*; 237 (1).]

KELLAM, CHARLES R. J., physician, b. in Indian Territory at the Choctaw Agency, Aug. 16, 1837; served in Vermont regiments in the civil war; was graduated at Dartmouth Medical College, 1868; came to Minnesota in 1876, settling at St. Charles; removed in 1879 to Heron Lake. [22*; 39; 62.]

KELLAR, CURTIS B., banker, b. in Grant county, Wis., May 19, 1845; came to Albert Lea, Minn., in 1856; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; is president of the First National Bank of Albert Lea. [53A*.]

KELLER, CHARLES EDWARD, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 21, 1858, and resides there; engaged in lumber and real estate business; was deputy county auditor, 1901-6; state fire marshal, 1911. [30*.]

KELLER, HENRY, manufacturer and banker, b. in Germany in 1846; d. in Omaha, Neb., Dec. 3, 1907. He served in the U. S. army, 1864-7; came to Minnesota in 1868; resided at Sauk Center, where he had many business interests, and was president of the First National Bank; was a state senator, 1887-97. [30; 137 (48*).]

KELLER, HERBERT P., lawyer, b. in St. Paul, Feb. 7, 1875; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1896; owned and managed a job printing office, 1896-1901; was assistant corporation attorney of St. Paul, 1902-3; was elected mayor of St. Paul in 1910. [93A; 127A*; 237 (65*).]

KELLETT, THOMAS PEARSON, merchant, b. in Leeds, England, Aug. 1, 1814; d. in Zumbrota, Minn. He came to the United States in 1835, and in 1856 was one of the original settlers of Zumbrota; was a representative in the legislature in 1872-73. [18; 30.]

KELLEY, DUREN F., farmer, b. in Newport, N. H., Nov. 16, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Seventh Minnesota Infantry and other regiments during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; resides in Northfield; was a representative in the legislature, 1897 and 1903. [30; 70A.]

KELLEY, JOHN A., pioneer, b. in Broome county, N. Y., Dec. 13, 1839; d. in Fremont, Winona county, Minn., Feb. 13, 1903. He settled there in 1855; owned a farm and a store; served in the Second Minnesota light artillery in the civil war. [237 (28).]

KELLEY, JOHN N., b. in New York; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1855; was clerk of court of Steele county, 1861-5; was postmaster of Owatonna several years; afterward resided in St. Paul. [72.]

KELLEY, LINN A., physician, b. in Schenectady, N. Y., May 18, 1845; was graduated at Bennett Medical College, 1869; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1873. [24; 29*.]

KELLEY, MATTHEW, b. in Ireland in 1824; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Watertown; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

KELLEY, OLIVER HUDSON, b. in Boston, Mass.; came to Minnesota in 1849, settling on a farm near Itasca, Sherburne county; was founder and secretary of the Patrons of Husbandry (Grangers); removed to Washington, D. C., in 1870, where he has since engaged in government service. [241.]

KELLEY, WILLIAM H., b. in Boston, Mass., May 9, 1819; d. in St. Paul, April 3, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in St. Paul the next year; was bookkeeper in the First National Bank more than thirty years. [28, IX; 94; 237 (11*).]

KELLIHER, JOHN, b. in St. Johns, N. B., May 12, 1840; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 13, 1908. He served in the 20th Massachusetts Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; studied law; settled in St. Paul in 1872, and engaged in real estate business. [68; 93; 121; 237 (51*).]

KELLOGG, FRANK BILLINGS, lawyer, b. in Potsdam, N. Y., Dec. 22, 1856; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1877 at Rochester, and practiced there ten years; has practiced in St. Paul since 1887, in the firm of Davis, Kellogg, and Severance. [17; 20; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 93; 95*; 98*; 127A*; 208.]

KELLOGG, JAMES ALFRED, lawyer, b. in New London, Ohio, Dec. 12, 1849; served a year and a half in the 44th Indiana Regt., being only fourteen years of age when he enlisted; was admitted to the bar in 1872; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling in Minneapolis. [22*; 25; 208.]

KELLOGG, MARTIN NEWTON, pioneer, b. in Delaware county, N. Y., June 29, 1822; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 20, 1896. He was a soldier in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1849, settling in St. Paul; engaged in mercantile business. [94; 208; 237 (9); 241.]

KELLOGG, SYLVANUS HOLBROOK, Congregational clergyman, b. in Franklin, Vt., Jan. 5, 1821; d. in Hoquiam, Wash., May 8, 1900. He was graduated at Bangor Theological Seminary, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1870, and was pastor at Glencoe and Preston Lake until 1885. [144; 208.]

KELLOGG, THEODORE B., merchant, b. in Champlain, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1839; d. in Rochester, Minn., Nov. 27, 1882. He served in the First Minnesota sharpshooters in the civil war; settled in Rochester in 1864. [66; 208.]

KELLY, ANTHONY, merchant, b. in Swineford, Ireland, Aug. 25, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, May 31, 1899. He came to the United States when a boy of fifteen, and ten years later settled in Minneapolis, where he opened a grocery business that became one of the leading enterprises of its kind in the Northwest. [19*; 23*; 84*; 174*; 237 (9*); 238 (June 11, 1899*).]

KELLY, ARIS B., merchant, b. in Perrysburg, Ohio, Aug. 21, 1852; d. in Northfield, Minn., Feb. 26, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled in Northfield; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5, and 1899-1901. [30; 70A.]

KELLY, FRANK L., farmer, b. in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1881; resides in Madelia; was a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

KELLY, JAMES C., farmer, b. in Chatfield, Minn., in 1857; resided in Houston county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and a state senator in 1893. [30.]

KELLY, JOHN, physician, b. in Orange county, N. Y., in 1801; d. at Central Point, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1894. He settled in Florence, Minn., in 1853; removed to Lake City in 1869, and five years later to Central Point. [54.]

KELLY, JOHN BATES, farmer, b. in Perrysburg, Ohio, Jan. 24, 1856; d. in Eureka, Minn., Oct. 12, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1865; resided in Lakeville, Dakota county; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5. [30*; 56.]

KELLY, L. H., physician and journalist, b. in Ovid, N. Y., in 1808; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Aug., 1872. He was graduated at Geneva College, 1838, and Albany Medical College, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1858; engaged in newspaper publication in Rochester, Owatonna, Northfield, and Faribault. [28, XII; 155.]

KELLY, MURRY, b. in New York in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business twenty years; resided in Lewiston, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

KELLY, PATRICK, b. in Ireland in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 9, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1858; owned a stone quarry. [237 (19).]

KELLY, PATRICK H., wholesale merchant, b. in County Mayo, Ireland, Feb. 2, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 23, 1900. He came to the United States with his parents in 1847; ten years later he settled in Minneapolis, and in 1863 removed to St. Paul; engaged in the wholesale grocery business; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [23;* 28, IX; 30; 93*; 98*; 237 (11*).]

KELLY, T. J., journalist, b. in Richland county, Wis., in 1862; came to Minnesota and engaged in teaching; after 1886 owned and published the Jordan Independent. [238 (Jan. 4, 1894*).]

KELLY, WILLIAM H., b. in New York state, May 17, 1831; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Dec. 12, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Owatonna, and engaged in mercantile and real estate business. [85A*.]

KELLY, WILLIAM LOUIS, judge, b. in Springfield, Ky., Aug. 27, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled at St. Paul in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1871; has been judge in the Second judicial district since 1887. [23; 24; 25; 30; 93; 137; 237 (20*).]

KELLY, WILLIAM WILSON, pioneer, b. in Ypsilanti, Mich., Nov. 16, 1833; d. in Northfield, Minn., Jan. 13, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and to Redwood county in 1871; engaged in hardware business in Lamberton after 1873; removed to Northfield in 1903. [32; 237 (51).]

KELSEY, HENRY, journalist, b. in Dansville, N. Y., in 1838; d. in Woodburn, Oregon, June 21, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the army, 1861-4; after 1874 resided at Beaver Falls, where he was proprietor of the Renville Times. [32; 237 (43).]

KEMPE, PETER AARON HJALMAR, merchant, b. in Sweden, April 3, 1856; came to the United States in 1878, settling in Red Wing, Minn.; a wholesale grocer. [24; 169.]

KEMPER, HENRY, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1844; d. in Perham, Minn., May 2, 1901. He settled at Rush Lake, Minn., in 1870; engaged in banking and insurance business. [35; 237 (14).]

KEMPER, JACKSON, Episcopal bishop, b. in Pleasant Valley, N. Y., Dec. 24, 1789; d. in Delafield, Wis., May 24, 1870. He became, in 1835, the first missionary bishop of his church. His jurisdiction extended over what was called the Northwest, comprising the present states of Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Indiana, Missouri, Kansas, and Nebraska. [1; 3*; 237 (1).]

KEMPFER, BERNARD O., farmer, b. in York county, Pa., in 1837; came to Minnesota when twenty years of age; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil war; lived in Watonwan and Otter Tail counties, and after 1887 in Andrea township, Wilkin county. He was a representative in the legislature in 1862. [38.]

KEMPTON, EDWARD S., b. in Wilburton, England, Nov. 27, 1848; came to the United States while still a child; treasurer of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern Railway since 1895, residing in Duluth. [23; 24.]

KENASTON, FREDERICK EUGENE, banker and manufacturer, b. in Quebec, Nov. 14, 1853; came to Minnesota with his father when three years old; was graduated at Cedar Valley Seminary, Iowa, 1870; settled in Breckenridge in 1886, and conducted a bank; removed to Min-

neapolis, and since 1897 has been president of the Minneapolis Threshing Machine Co. [24; 35; 85A*.]

KENASTON, GEORGE FRANKLIN, teacher, b. in East Calais, Vt., May 28, 1853; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1878, and at Michigan University; came to Minnesota, and after 1891 was superintendent of the public schools of Mankato; removed to Crawfordsville, Ind. [45.]

KENDALL, ELNATHAN, b. in Windham county, Conn., in 1831; settled in Vernon Center, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1856; was the founder of the village of Edgewood (afterward Vernon Center), 1879. [32.]

KENDALL, HOWARD C., b. in Monticello, Ind.; settled in Duluth in 1874, where he was railway ticket agent; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 31.]

KENDALL, JOSEPH BROWN, b. in Canton, Pa., April 13, 1838; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled at Byron, Minn., in 1868, conducted general merchandise business until 1893, and later engaged in the manufacture of brick; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [24; 30; 66; 66A.]

KENNEDY, HENRY SIBLEY, b. at Traverse des Sioux, Minn., May 11, 1858; settled in Minneapolis, and dealt in grain. In 1902 he was elected secretary of the Millers' National Federation, and removed to Chicago. [168 (April 23, 1902*).]

KENNEDY, J. A., b. near Ebensburg, Pa., July 12, 1834; d. in Adrian, Minn., Aug. 14, 1903. He settled on a farm near Adrian in 1885; was register of deeds for Nobles county, 1890-6. [237 (28).]

KENNEDY, JOHN, b. in Ontario, Canada, Sept. 27, 1827; d. in Hastings, Minn., Nov. 2, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1853; was elected register of deeds of Dakota county in 1856; enlisted in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in 1862, and attained the rank of brevet major. Later he was county auditor, and postmaster at Hastings. [29; 32; 48.]

KENNEDY, JOHN W., merchant, b. in Ireland, July 16, 1842; d. in Lake City, Minn., Feb. 18, 1909. He came to the United States with his parents in 1846; served in the 148th Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; settled at Lake City in 1865. [237 (51).]

KENNEDY, ROBERT, pioneer, b. in Virginia in 1801; kept a hotel in Stillwater, Minn., in 1846; settled in St. Paul in 1849, and engaged in hotel business many years. [41; 42; 94.]

KENNEDY, VINCENT PELLETT, physician, b. in Butler county, Pa., July 11, 1824; came to Greenleaf, Meeker county, in 1856; was a representative in the legislature, 1861-2; was surgeon of the Fifth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; and for the next two years was physician of the Indian post at Red Lake. Later he returned to practice in Greenleaf, and in 1875 removed to Litchfield. [18; 65.]

KENNEY, SETH H., farmer, b. in Williamstown, Mass., Feb. 22, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Morristown the next year; was a representative in the legislature in 1879; engaged in the manufacture of sorghum syrup and sugar. [30; 70; 70A.]

KENNICOTT, JAY A., b. in Chicago, Ill., Jan. 24, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Luverne; has engaged in real estate business, and since 1903 in law practice, having been in that year graduated in law at the University of Minnesota. [24; 71; 71A*.]

KENWORTHY, SILAS, miller, b. in Randolph county, N. C., Dec. 29, 1803; came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in Rapidan, Blue Earth county, in 1864; built four mills in this state; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [32.]

KENYON, MOSES DIBBLE, lawyer, b. in Granville, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling in Rochester. Later he was secretary of the state land office, and afterward deputy auditor. In 1888 he was appointed public examiner and superintendent of banks, and held this position till 1899, residing in St. Paul. [22*; 27*; 30; 95*; 98; 238 (Feb. 24, 1888*).]

KENYON, THOMAS, physician, b. in New York state, Nov. 29, 1812; d. in Somerset, Steele county, Minn., April 17, 1882. He came there in 1856; engaged in farming and in the practice of medicine. [70A; 72.]

KEOUGH, JAMES, b. in Wexford county, Ireland, in 1811; came to Minnesota in 1849, and built the first farmhouse in Stearns county in 1853; resided on a farm in St. Joseph after 1870. [31.]

KEPNER, THOMAS ERVIN, lawyer, b. in Olmsted county, Minn., Oct. 29, 1867; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894, and practiced his profession in Minneapolis; author of books on law. [22*.]

KERNS, JOHN, M. E. clergyman, b. in Harrison county, Ky., Jan. 2, 1809; d. in Fullerton, Neb., Aug. 6, 1895. He came to St. Paul in 1854; was the first president of the Minnesota conference; was pastor and presiding elder in St. Peter, Red Wing, and other places. [151*.]

KERR, AARON HERVEY, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Washington county, Pa., April 1, 1819; was graduated at Jefferson college, 1843, and the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1846; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling at St. Peter, where he organized a church and was its pastor twenty-two years. In 1866 he became a trustee, and also secretary and treasurer, of the Hospital for the Insane, located at St. Peter in that year; and later he had charge of the construction of the asylum at Rochester. In the Sioux war and civil war he was chaplain of the Ninth Minnesota Regiment. [18; 66.]

KERR, CHARLES DEAL, judge, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 9, 1835; d. at San Antonio, Texas, Dec. 25, 1896. He was graduated at Illinois

College, Jacksonville, in 1857; served in the Sixth Illinois Regt. in the civil war, enlisting as a private and rising to the rank of colonel. He settled in St. Cloud in 1865, and engaged in the practice of law; removed to St. Paul in 1873; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1889-96. [20; 30; 68; 93*; 98*; 121; 137; 237 (9*); 238 (Dec. 27, 1896*).]

KERR, WILLIAM P., M. E. clergyman, b. in Dublin, Ireland, June 16, 1842; d. at Grand Meadow, Minn., Nov. 18, 1889. He came with his parents to Canada in 1857, and to Minnesota in 1868; joined the Minnesota conference in 1887; was pastor at Granger and Grand Meadow. [150.]

KERST, PETER M., b. in St. Paul, March 4, 1864, and resides there; engaged in banking; was employed in the office of the state public examiner after 1900, becoming deputy in 1902, and was chief of this department in 1905-07. [24; 25; 30; 93A.]

KERWIN, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Ireland in 1833; d. in St. Paul, June 3, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1857; engaged in farming and in the sale of agricultural implements; was chairman of the Ramsey County Board of Control, residing in St. Paul. [174*.]

KETCHAM, GEORGE, lawyer, b. in Cass county, Mich., Jan. 9, 1850; was graduated at Hillsdale College in 1873; was admitted to the bar; settled in Grant county, Minn., in 1882; was county attorney, 1885-90. [35.]

KETZEBACK, W. H., b. in Quebec, Canada, Oct. 17, 1835; d. in Wells, Minn., Sept. 11, 1901. He came to Winona county, Minn., in 1855; engaged in milling and farming there, and in Blue Earth county; removed to Wells in 1885; purchased a flouring mill, and in 1893 organized the German-American State Bank of Wells. [39*; 168 (March 13, 1896*); 237 (14).]

KEYE, FERDINAND D., druggist, b. in Niagara, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1853; came to Minnesota with his parents when a child; settled on a homestead on the site of Argyle, and built the first building there; engaged in general mercantile business, and later owned a drug store. [35.]

KEYES, ADSON DEAN, lawyer, b. in Acworth, N. H., Oct. 22, 1842; d. in Faribault, Minn., Feb. 21, 1904. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1872, and settled in Faribault the same year. He was admitted to the bar in 1873; was county attorney of Rice county, and city attorney of Faribault; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [26*; 70; 209; 237 (35*); 241.]

KEYES, ANSON L., lawyer, b. in Lempster, N. H., Feb. 6, 1843; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1872, and at Albany Law School, 1873; has practiced law in Faribault, Minn., since 1878. [24; 209.]

KEYES, CARLOS R., physician, b. in Chelsea, Vt., April 21, 1856; was graduated in medicine at the University of Vermont, 1881; settled in Byron, Minn., 1882; removed to Duluth in 1891. [24; 31A; 66.]

KEYES, EDWARD DANFORTH, physician, b. in Winona, Minn., Jan. 9, 1859; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1885, and has since practiced in Winona. [22*; 24; 209.]

KEYES, JOHN, lawyer, b. in Windham county, Vt., June 20, 1818; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 2, 1876. He settled in Winona in 1853. [78; 209.]

KEYES, JOHN ARNOLD, lawyer, b. in Chelsea, Vt., June 23, 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1884; came to Minnesota the next year, settling in Winona; was a representative in the legislature in 1889-91; removed to Duluth in 1892. [24; 30.]

KEYSOR, CLARK, building contractor, b. in Warren county, N. Y., May 23, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Mankato; served as first lieutenant in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; was a representative in the legislature in 1872 and 1879. [30; 46; 83*.]

KIDDER, JEFFERSON PARRISH, judge, b. in Braintree, Vt., in 1816; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 2, 1883. He was graduated at Norwich University, Vt., and was admitted to the bar; settled in St. Paul in 1857; was a representative in the legislature, 1861-4; was appointed in 1865 associate justice of the supreme court of Dakota territory, and removed there. [237 (1); 238 (Oct. 3, 1883).]

KIDDER, ORLANDO B., farmer, b. in Newport, N. H., in 1845; d. in Claremont, Dodge county, Minn. He came there with his father in 1854; was a representative in the legislature. [49.]

KIEFER, ANDREW R., congressman, b. near Mainz, Germany, in 1832; d. in St. Paul, May 1, 1904. He came to the United States in 1849, and settled in St. Paul in 1855; served in the civil war as captain in the Second Minnesota Regt., and afterward as colonel of the state militia; was a representative in the legislature, 1865; represented the Fourth district in Congress, 1893-7; was mayor of St. Paul, 1898-1900. [10; 17; 27*; 30; 68; 93*; 94; 96*; 98*; 111; 115; 237 (35*); 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

KIEHLE, AMOS A., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Dansville, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1847; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1871, and Union Theological Seminary, 1874; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in Stillwater after 1873. [40.]

KIEHLE, DAVID LITCHARD, educator, b. in Dansville, N. Y., Feb. 7, 1837; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1861, and Union Theological Seminary, 1865; came the same year to Preston, Minn., where he organized a Presbyterian church, of which he was pastor ten years; was principal of the state normal school at St. Cloud, 1875-81; state superintendent of public instruction, 1881-93; professor of pedagogy in the University of Minnesota, 1893-1902; author of "Education in Minnesota," 120 and 102 pages, 1903; again pastor in Preston, 1902-10;

removed to Portland, Oregon. [4; 17; 18; 24; 29; 30; 127 (8*); 127B; 154A*.]

KIESTER, JACOB ARMEL, lawyer, b. in Mount Pleasant, Pa., April 29, 1832; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Dec. 13, 1904. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Blue Earth City. He was a representative in the legislature in 1865, and during many years was an officer of Faribault county, being successively county surveyor, register of deeds, and judge of probate; was a state senator, 1891-3; author of the "History of Faribault County" (687 pages, 1896). [18; 30; 39*; 51*; 157; 237 (32, 35*).]

KILANDER, KARL A., educator, b. in Sweden, Nov. 23, 1862; studied at Skara and Upsala, Sweden; came to the United States in 1891; instructor and professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., since 1892. [148.]

KILDAHL, JOHN NATHAN, educator, b. in Beitstaden, Norway, Jan. 4, 1857; came with his parents to the United States in 1866, and to Goodhue county, Minn., the same year; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1879, and at Luther Theological Seminary, Madison, Wis., 1882; was pastor in Goodhue county, 1882-9, and in Chicago, 1889-99; president of St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., since 1899. [17; 24; 25; 133 (Oct., 1899)*; 148; 149*; 238 (Aug. 6, 1899*).]

KILEY, EDWARD CLARENCE, journalist, b. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Feb. 28, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1890, and published The Progressive Age in Duluth; established, in 1894, and has since edited the Herald-Review at Grand Rapids. [22*; 25.]

KILGORE, WALLACE WARREN, educator, b. in North Newry, Maine, March 16, 1862; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1886; engaged in teaching in Wisconsin and Minnesota; was principal of the Red Wing High school six years, superintendent of schools at Spring Valley two years, and afterward superintendent of schools in Willmar. [22*.]

KILIAN, K., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, August 24, 1869; was graduated at the Luther Seminary, Afton, Minn., in 1892; was pastor in Nicols, Decoria, and Mapleton, Minn. [148.]

KILLIAM, THOMAS B., M. E. clergyman, b. in Delaware, March 17, 1837; d. in Waseca, Minn., March 29, 1888. He was ordained to the ministry in 1864; was pastor in Lake City, Minn., 1883-6, and afterward at Hastings and Plainview. [74; 150.]

KIMBALL, B. W., physician, b. in Bethel, Maine, March 12, 1829; was graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin College, 1857; settled in Minneapolis in 1869; was a specialist in diseases of the eye and ear. [58.]

KIMBALL, CHARLES S., b. in Troy, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1822; d. in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1889. He settled there in 1858; was the first blacksmith in the town, and also engaged in hotel business. [51.]

KIMBALL, E., miller, b. in Oxford county, Maine, Jan. 4, 1832; settled in Forest City, Minn., in 1867; was part owner of a flouring mill, and also engaged in mercantile business. [65.]

KIMBALL, F. W., civil engineer, b. in Reading, Mass., in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in surveying and railroad construction; resided in Austin. [166 (1898*).]

KIMBALL, GEORGE G., farmer, b. in Hollis, Maine, Oct. 22, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1855, being the second settler in Green Prairie, Morrison county; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; settled in Belle Prairie in 1879. [31.]

KIMBALL, HANNIBAL HAMLIN, physician, b. in Carmel, Maine, Aug. 18, 1843; was graduated in medicine at Bowdoin College, 1866; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling in Minneapolis, where he has since practiced. [19*; 24; 25; 84*; 85A.]

KIMBALL, JAMES M., b. about 1822; d. in Kimball, Stearns county, Minn., Aug 5, 1902. He was the original settler at Kimball Prairie, and the village is named for him. [237 (19).]

KING, DAVID L., clergyman, b. in Mahoning, Pa., Oct. 31, 1816; d. in Plainview, Minn., Aug. 3, 1898. He was licensed to preach in 1845; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1854; owned a farm in Kalmar, Olmsted county. [66; 180 (Aug. 31, 1898).]

KING, JAMES, b. in Dublin, Ireland, in 1834; came to the United States in 1844, and to St. Paul in 1857; was chief of police, 1870-8; was sheriff of Ramsey county, 1878-81. [94.]

KING, JOHN E., journalist, b. in Laketon, Ind., Aug. 27, 1870; came to Minnesota in 1891, and established the Nobles County Democrat at Adrian, Minn., in 1892; removed to Red Lake Falls in 1901, and was editor and proprietor of the Red Lake Courier; was state librarian, 1905-10; removed to Missoula, Montana. [24; 30*.]

KING, JOHN L., journalist, b. in Jackson county, Minn., Aug. 11, 1870; has published the Jackson County Pilot at Jackson since 1896, and became its sole owner in 1900. [62*.]

KING, JOSIAS RIDGATE, b. in Washington, D. C., Feb. 21, 1832; came to St. Paul in 1857; engaged in surveying; enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt., and served in the army until 1871, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; returned to St. Paul, and engaged in insurance business. [3A; 94; 237 (27*).]

KING, ORANGE S., journalist, b. in Malone, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1839; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 14, 1876. He came to Minneapolis in 1859; engaged in printing; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to Fergus Falls in 1871, where he established the Fergus Falls Advocate, [237 (1).]

KING, SELAH S., journalist, b. in Whitewater, Wis., Oct., 1864; came with his parents to Minnesota when two years old; established the Jasper Journal in 1888, which he has since published. [34; 71A.]

KING, THOMAS S., journalist, settled in Minneapolis in 1862; was editor of the State Atlas, 1862-7; of the Minneapolis Tribune, when first established; after 1871, of the Minneapolis branch of the St. Paul Pioneer; and later was Minneapolis editor of the Pioneer Press. [58.]

KING, WILLIAM O., farmer, b. in Wisconsin, Dec. 20, 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Delafield, Jackson county, in 1882; was a local preacher in the Church of the Disciples. [34.]

KING, WILLIAM SMITH, congressman, b. in Malone, N. Y., Dec. 16, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 24, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Minneapolis, and published the State Atlas; was a representative in Congress, 1875-7; was active in promoting the interests of the state agricultural fairs; and introduced fine blooded stock into the state. [10; 19*; 23*; 27*; 28,XII; 59; 84*; 166A*; 237 (11*); 238 (Feb. 24, 1900*).]

KING, WILLIAM V., b. in Manchester, Eng., Sept. 26, 1831; came to the United States with his parents; served in the 43d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Jackson county, Minn.; was county auditor, 1880-96; resided in the village of Jackson after 1879. [34.]

KINGHORN, DAVID, b. in Scotland in 1809; settled on a farm at Eagle Creek, Scott county, Minn., in 1852; was sergeant-at-arms in the state constitutional convention; was a representative in the first state legislature. [32.]

KINGSBURY, DAVID LANSING, librarian, b. in Marshall, Mich., Dec. 28, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 24, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and lived in Monticello; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of second lieutenant; engaged in hardware business in St. Paul, 1873-86; was assistant librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1893-1912; recorder of the Minnesota Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, after 1898. [24; 25; 97; 174*; 210*; 237 (41*, 59*).]

KINGSBURY, OLIN WILLIS, journalist, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., May 3, 1859; commenced the publication of the courier at Preston in 1893, and a year later established the Harmony Courier in the village of Harmony. [22*.]

KINGSBURY, WILLIAM WALLACE, congressman, b. in Towanda, Pa., June 4, 1828; d. April 17, 1892. He settled in Endion (later a part of Duluth), Minn.; was a member of the Territorial legislature, 1855-6, and of the constitutional convention, 1857; was delegate to Congress from Minnesota Territory, 1857-8; later returned east. [114; 210.]

KINGSLEY, AMMON D., b. in Washington county, N. Y., July 2, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, Dec., 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1852; engaged in milling in Waverly and Anoka; settled in French Lake township, Wright county, in 1877; removed to Minneapolis in 1901, and was a specialist in the treatment of cancer. [31; 237 (59).]

KINGSLEY, GEORGE BRADFORD, lawyer, b. in Deposit, N. Y., March 21, 1832; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., Jan. 8, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and two years later settled in Blue Earth City, having bought an interest in the townsite. He was a representative in the first state legislature, 1857-8, and clerk of the district court in 1860. [18; 51*.]

KINGSLEY, NATHAN CURTIS, judge, b. in Sharon, Conn., Sept. 10, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1869; the next year learned the miller's trade, and worked at that business in Olmsted county until 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1876; practiced in Rushford and Chatfield, and removed to Austin in 1887; has been judge of the Tenth judicial district since 1898. [22*; 23; 24; 25; 30; 52; 79*; 137.]

KINKEAD, WILLIAM, b. in Elkton, Md., Dec. 3, 1835; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., May 22, 1868. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and with others located the town of Alexandria and helped to organize Douglas county. He served in the Second Minnesota Battery in the civil war. [237 (1).]

KINNE, A. EUGENE, farmer, b. in New York in 1840; served three years in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Renville county; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

KINNEY, KIRK J., pioneer, b. in Susquehanna county, Pa., April 14, 1835; d. in Glenwood, Minn., Dec. 29, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1862; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; and at its close settled in Pope county, where he founded the town of Glenwood. He was the first auditor of the county, and was county surveyor many years. [237 (43*).]

KINNEY, RODOLPHUS D., pioneer, b. in Royalton, Vt., in 1828; came to Minnesota, and taught the first school in Morrison county, at Belle Prairie, 1851-2; was the first settler on the townsite of Royalton, 1854, and named the village for his native town. [41.]

KINSEY, NELSON C., b. in Moline, Ill., July 6, 1845; d. in Northfield, Minn., May 11, 1903. He engaged in mercantile business thirty-four years; resided in Northfield after 1884. [237 (28).]

KINSMAN, A. N., b. in Fond du Lac county, Wis., in 1854; came to Austin, Minn., in 1873; established the Austin greenhouses in 1890. [111.]

KINYON, CHARLES J., banker, b. in Ellisburg, N. Y., May 17, 1848; settled in Minnesota in 1871, and the next year entered the First National Bank, Owatonna, as teller; was its cashier, 1875-83, and later its vice-president to 1907. [25; 72.]

KINYON, GEORGE R., banker, b. in Owatonna, Minn., May 31, 1861; was graduated at Pillsbury Academy, 1880; was cashier of the First National Bank, Owatonna, after 1882, and its president since 1903. [24; 25; 72.]

KINYON, WILLIAM RILEY, lawyer, b. in Mannsville, N. Y., Feb. 3, 1833; was graduated at Union College, 1856; came to Owatonna in 1858. In company with J. C. Easton he opened a private bank in 1866, which in 1871 was changed to the First National Bank; of which he was presi-

dent, 1871-1903. He was a representative in the legislature in 1868, and again in 1875-76, in both these later years being speaker of the House. [18; 25; 70A; 72*.]

KIPP, ORRIN, lawyer, b. in Bovina, N. Y., in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1872, and practiced in Henderson fourteen years; removed to St. Paul in 1886. [24; 32; 93; 93A*.]

KIPP, SYLVESTER, lawyer, b. in Bovina, N. Y., April 19, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled in Henderson the same year; was county attorney of Sibley county twelve years; later practiced in St. Paul, until 1904; removed to Knoxville, Tenn. [25; 32; 137.]

KIRBY, BURROWS W., druggist, b. in England, April 5, 1850; came to the United States in 1870; settled in Minnesota, and engaged in farming six years; afterward removed to Elk River, was register of deeds, and owned a drug store. [31.]

KIRBY, JOSEPH PATTERSON, b. in Ireland, Aug. 16, 1838; came to the United States with his parents when very young, and in 1856 settled in New Auburn, Minn., on a farm; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-5, attaining the rank of first-lieutenant; lived in Le Sueur, 1865-74; removed to Henderson in 1874, and was probate judge of Sibley county, 1875-94. [18.]

KIRCHNER, WILLIAM H., educator, b. in Templeton, Mass.; was graduated at Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1887; instructor and later professor of mechanical drawing in the University of Minnesota since 1894. [127 (8*); 127B.]

KIRK, ALVA H., miller, b. in Broome county, N. Y., in 1847; served in the 16th N. Y. battery in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled in Fergus Falls in 1885, where he owned the Park Roller Mills. [35.]

KIRK, ROBERT, ALEXANDER, wholesale hardware merchant, b. in Ellsworth, Ohio, Aug. 28, 1837; served in an Ohio regiment three years during the civil war; came to Minnesota, settling in St. Paul, in 1882; president of the firm of Farwell, Ozmun, Kirk and Co. [24; 25; 95*.]

KIRK, WILLIAM DOXTATER, banker, b. in Adams, N. Y., in 1843; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 2, 1906. He settled in St. Paul; was employed in the First National Bank, 1869-80; helped to organize the Capital Bank of St. Paul and was its cashier until 1890; afterward was its president. [95*; 237 (39*).]

KIRKHAM, RALPH W., soldier, b. in Massachusetts; was commandant of Fort Snelling in 1850; attained the rank of brigadier general in 1865; resigned from the army in 1870. [11; 12.]

KIRKWOOD, WILLIAM REESIDE, Presbyterian clergyman and educator, b. near Woodsfield, Ohio, Nov. 22, 1837; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College, 1859, and studied at Western Theological Seminary the next two years; was pastor in Ohio and Kansas; professor

at Macalester College, St. Paul, 1885-90, and again since 1907, having also a pastorate in St. Paul. [17; 131A.]

KIRWAN, PATRICK H., b. in Bradford county, Pa., March 17, 1851; settled at Beaver Falls, Minn., in 1875, and engaged in teaching; was auditor of Renville county, 1878-91; surveyor general of Minnesota, 1895-1900; later engaged in real estate and loan business, residing in St. Paul. [25; 32.]

KITCHEL, JAMES L., b. in Monroe county, Wis., in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Sparta, Chippewa county, in 1869; was a representative in the legislature in 1872 and 1876. [32.]

KITCHEL, STANLEY R., lawyer, b. in Detroit, Mich., July 4, 1855; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 7, 1900. He was graduated at Williams College in 1876; settled in Minneapolis the next year, and was admitted to the bar in 1878. [22*; 137; 237 (11*).]

KITTELSON, CHARLES, banker, b. in Sigdal, Norway, in 1837; came to the United States in 1850, and seven years later settled in Albert Lea. He served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was state treasurer, 1880-87; and after 1891 resided in Minneapolis, where he organized the Columbia National Bank, and was its president. [20*; 169.]

KITTSON, NORMAN, b. near Fort Snelling in 1836; was educated in Winnipeg; was clerk for the Hudson Bay Company seven years; has resided in St. Paul since 1878. [94.]

KITTSON, NORMAN WOLFRED, pioneer, b. at Sorel, Canada, March 5, 1814; d. on the train when returning to St. Paul, May 11, 1888. He came to Minnesota in 1834, and during four years was engaged in the sutler's department at Fort Snelling; was afterward a fur trader on his own account, and became manager for the American Fur Company in northern Minnesota; was a member of the territorial legislature, 1851-5, and mayor of St. Paul, 1858. He established a line of steamers and barges known as the Red River Transportation Company, and thence was called "Commodore." Kittson county was named for him. [28, IV*; 29; 32; 41; 68; 93*; 94; 96; 98*; 114; 237 (2, 9*).]

KIVEL, JOHN, b. in Burlington, Vt., Feb. 8, 1843; served in the 12th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Crookston, Minn., in 1878; removed to Warren, and was sheriff of Marshall county, 1887-92. [35.]

KJELDSON, NELS, b. in Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Ada in 1879; owned a farm of twelve hundred acres; was register of deeds five years; and afterward engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business. [35.]

KJELLGREN, JOHN THEODOR, Lutheran clergyman, b. Sept. 22, 1859, in Sweden; came to the United States in 1884; was graduated at the Augustana Theological Seminary, 1887; was pastor at Marine Mills,

Minn., six years, and since 1896 at New Scandia, Washington county; was secretary of the Augustana Synod, 1894-1903. [148.]

KLAEBER, FREDERICK J., educator, b. in Bietzendorf, Prussia, Oct. 1, 1863; studied at Berlin and other German universities; came to the United States in 1893; instructor, 1893-6, and professor since 1896, of English philology in the University of Minnesota, residing in Minneapolis; author of text-books and magazine articles. [17; 127 (8*); 127B.]

KLEEBERGER, GEORGE REINARD, educator, b. in Monticello, Wis., Feb. 25, 1849; was graduated at Yale College, 1875; engaged in teaching in Wisconsin and California; came to Minnesota in 1895, and was president of the state normal school at St. Cloud, 1895-1902. [22*; 177 (Aug., 1895*).]

KLEIN, CHARLES H., b. in Carver county, Minn., June 2, 1872; engaged in the manufacture of brick in Chaska since 1895; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5; a state senator, 1911. [25; 30*.]

KLEIN, JOHN, merchant, b. in Germany, April 6, 1835; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Peter; engaged in furniture business; removed to Mankato in 1870. [24; 83*.]

KLEIN, WILLIAM LIVINGSTON, editor, b. in Barry, Ill., Jan. 28, 1851; was graduated at Cornell University, 1873; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis; publisher, since 1893, of the Journal of the Minnesota State Medical Association and Northwestern Lancet; author of "Why We Punctuate." [85A.]

KLEMER, CARL HENRY, b. in Berlin, Germany, Jan. 20, 1824; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 31, 1904. He came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Faribault in 1864, and was proprietor of a woolen mill. [70; 237 (35).]

KLEMER, FERDINAND L., manufacturer, b. in Watertown, Wis., Sept. 4, 1856; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857, and to Faribault in 1864; president of the Faribault Woolen Mill Co.; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*; 70A.]

KLETSCHKE, VINCENT, b. in Austria in 1835; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota two years later; settled on a farm near Waterville; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [32.]

KLING, ELMER AMBROSE, lawyer, b. in Troy, Wis.; came to Minnesota in 1892; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1896; settled in Little Falls; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. [30*.]

KLINKHAMMER, J. H. J., banker, b. in Prussia, Nov. 15, 1844; d. in Jordan, Minn., Jan. 3, 1901. He came with his parents to the United States when seven years old, and to Shakopee, Minn., in 1857; settled in Jordan in 1868, engaged in the drug business, and later was cashier of a bank. [32; 237 (14).]

KLOEPPING, FREDERICK, hardware merchant, b. in Germany, May 27, 1845; came to the United States in 1870; settled in Rosemount, Minn.; was postmaster after 1875. [48.]

KLOSSNER, JACOB, b. in Switzerland, Dec. 23, 1846; came with his parents to the United States when three years old, and to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers; owned a farm in New Ulm; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

KLOSTERMAN, C., teacher, b. in Iowa, March 19, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1867; resided in Torah, Stevens county; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30.]

KNAPP, CLEON T.; resided in St. Paul and Minneapolis twenty years; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1907; has since practiced in Chisholm; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

KNAPPEN, CHARLES C., journalist, b. in Poynette, Wis., Feb. 15, 1861; came to Minnesota with his parents while a child; engaged in newspaper work in the Twin Cities; removed to Crookston, and edited and published the People Press. [35; 37.]

KNAPPEN, T. F., b. in Clinton county, N. Y., in 1845; was graduated in law at Madison University, 1869; taught school in Duluth one year; was attorney of Isanti county several years, and a representative in the legislature in 1873; settled in Montevideo in 1878. [30; 32.]

KNATVOLD, HANS E., hardware merchant, b. in Drammen, Norway, Sept. 3, 1848; came with his parents to the United States when fourteen years old; and to Albert Lea, Minn., in 1867. [53.]

KNATVOLD, THORVALD V., banker, b. in Norway, Oct. 2, 1853; came to the United States with his parents in 1862, settling in Freeborn county, Minn.; resides at Albert Lea; was a state senator, 1895-1902. [30.]

KNAUFT, FERDINAND, merchant, b. in Prussia in 1826; came to the United States in 1845; settled in St. Paul in 1850; owned a grocery, 1851-70, and later engaged in hardware business; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1856. [94.]

KNEELAND, C. R., b. in Medina county, Ohio, in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1872, and the next year built the first house in Lamberton, kept a store, and owned a farm. [32.]

KNEELAND, THOMAS, lawyer, b. in Harrison, Maine, June 19, 1851; was graduated at Bowdoin college, 1874; was admitted to the bar, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [24; 25; 30*.]

KNICKERBACKER, DAVID BUELL, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Rensselaer county, N. Y., Feb. 24, 1833; d. in Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 31, 1894. He was graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, 1853, and at the Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal church in New York city, 1856; came to Minnesota the same year and was the first rector of Gethsemane

Church, Minneapolis, 1856-83; later was bishop of Indiana. [58; 85A; 174*.]

KNIGHT, AUBREY M., banker, b. in Peru, Maine, Aug. 8, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1868, and the next year settled in Glencoe; engaged in real estate and loaning business; established the McLeod County Bank in 1883; owned much real estate in Dakota and Minnesota. [64.]

KNIGHT, JOHN, physician, b. in New York, April 5, 1850; served in the 186th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871; was a preacher in the M. E. church in several towns in Wadena county, and practiced medicine; was treasurer of Wadena county eight years; resided in Wadena, and was pastor of a church in Sebeka. [35; 38.]

KNIGHT, OLIVER MARCH, b. in Portsmouth, N. H., April 9, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 22, 1897. He served in the First Minnesota and other regiments, 1861-5; settled in St. Paul in 1866, and engaged in printing; later was in mercantile business in the East; returned to Minnesota in 1886, established the Union Credit Company, and resided in Minneapolis. [122; 237 (9*).]

KNIGHTS, RICHARD, b. near Sherbrooke, Canada, March 5, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1871; resided in Buffalo and Minneapolis; purchased a hotel at Howard Lake in 1881, and afterward managed it. [31.]

KNISS, GEORGE W., b. in Defiance, Ohio, Oct. 12,1838; served in Ohio regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1870, and engaged in real estate and loaning business. [34; 71*; 71A.]

KNISS, PIERCE J., banker, b. in Defiance, Ohio, Nov. 16, 1839; d. in Luverne, Minn., Dec. 19, 1896. He served in the 15th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1870, and was one of the founders of the town of Luverne; opened a bank there in 1876; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 34; 71A*.]

KNOBLAUCH, ANTON, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, Aug. 24, 1835; came to the United States in 1854, and two years later settled in Carver, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business, 1863-81, and later in banking. [24; 32.]

KNOBLOCH, ADOLPH, hardware merchant, b. in Germany in 1831; came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Owatonna in 1861; owned the first brewery there, and after 1874 engaged in hardware business. [72.]

KNOWLES, E. C., farmer, b. in New Hampshire in 1820; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Northfield; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 70.]

KNOWLTON, B. K., b. in Stockholm, N. Y., July 10, 1825; came to Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1857; engaged at first in the grocery business, and later in real estate and insurance. [31.]

KNOWLTON, ELLIOT A., merchant, banker, b. in Wardsboro, Vt., Sept.

10, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1856 with his parents, who settled in Northfield; attended Hamline University; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; removed to Rochester in 1868; president of the Union National Bank there since 1891. [66A.]

KNOX, CHOLWELL, lawyer, b. in Rhinebeck, N. Y., Sept. 1, 1839; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 23, 1910. He studied at the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar in 1863; settled in St. Paul in 1884. [93.]

KNOX, DANIEL J., merchant and lumberman, b. in Beloit, Wis., Aug. 26, 1849; settled in Aitkin, Minn., where he carried on an extensive mercantile business and owned a sawmill. [31.]

KNOX, GEORGE WHITFIELD, merchant, b. in Wisconsin in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1876; resided in Aitkin after 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

KNOX, HENRY MARTYN, banker, b. in Knoxboro, N. Y., in 1830; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1851; came to St. Paul in 1857, and established a private banking house; was cashier of the First National Bank; was public examiner of the state, 1878-88; removed in 1888 to Minneapolis, where he was vice-president of the Security Bank of Minnesota. [3*; 68; 94.]

KNOX, JOHN JAY, financier, b. in Knoxboro, N. Y., March 19, 1828; d. in New York, Feb. 9, 1892. He was graduated at Hamilton College, 1849; engaged in banking business in St. Paul, 1856-62; and afterward was connected with the U. S. treasury department in Washington. [4.]

KNOX, R. H., miller, b. in Ross county, Ohio, in 1811; came to Minnesota in 1851, and built for James M. Winslow the first flouring mill in Ramsey county; settled in Cannon Falls, 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1859. [54.]

KNOX, THOMAS J., lawyer, b. in Covington, Pa., Feb. 16, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1871, and since 1872 has practiced law in Jackson. [24; 26*; 39*; 62*.]

KNUDSON, GEORGE, b. in Kragero, Norway, Oct. 23, 1848; d. in St. James, Minn., April 22, 1906. He came with his parents to the United States in 1852, and to Watonwan county, Minn., five years later; was county auditor, 1875-92; engaged in mercantile business and farming; was a state senator, 1883-5. [169; 237 (39).]

KNUDSON, K., farmer, b. in Dane county, Wis., April 3, 1855; lived in Medo, Blue Earth county, Minn., after 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [169.]

KNUDSON, THOMAS, merchant, b. in Hallingdal, Norway, Feb. 6, 1850; came with his parents to the United States in 1861, and to Minnesota five years later; was one of the founders of Benson; was the first sheriff of Swift county, and was county treasurer, 1882-94. [169.]

KNUTESON, JOHN D., farmer, b. near Stavanger, Norway, June 21, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided in Polk county after 1883; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30; 37.]

KNUTSON, KNUTE, farmer, b. in Norway, Jan. 19, 1869; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1873; attended the Willmar Seminary; settled in Duluth, and later removed to Swift Falls; was a representative in the legislature in 1907 and 1911. [24; 25; 30*.]

KOBE, MARK, merchant, b. in Austria, May 6, 1848; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota in 1871; settled in Royalton in 1880, where he engaged in mercantile business and built a grain elevator. [31.]

KOCH, E. G., b. in Saxony, Germany, in 1833; came to New Ulm, Minn., in 1860; was auditor of Brown county, 1866-76; afterward engaged in real estate and insurance business. [32.]

KOEFOD, EILERT, b. in Norway, March 12, 1865; came to the United States when sixteen years old, and to Pope county, Minn., the same year; resided in Glenwood; was register of deeds, 1887-96. [67.]

KOEFOD, MAGNUS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Sept. 3, 1848; came to the United States in 1869; was ordained to the ministry in 1874, and the same year settled at White Bear lake, Pope county, Minn.; later resided in Glenwood. [67; 169.]

KOEHLER, ROBERT, artist, b. in Hamburg, Germany, Nov. 28, 1850; came with his parents to the United States in 1854; studied art in New York and Munich; came to Minnesota in 1893, settling in Minneapolis; president of the Minnesota State Art Society, and director of the Minneapolis School of Fine Arts. [17; 22*; 24; 26*.]

KOERING, GREGORY, R. C. priest, b. in Westphalia, Prussia, in 1833; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 7, 1908. He came to the United States in 1861; was ordained priest in St. Paul in 1865; was pastor at St. Michael, 1865-70, at Shakopee, 1870-78, at New Trier, 1878-97, and afterward at North St. Paul and Oakdale. [48; 146.]

KOERNER, AUGUST T., state treasurer, b. in Rodach, Germany, in 1843; came to the United States in 1858; served in Indiana regiments during the civil war; settled in Litchfield, Minn., in 1867; was register of deeds in Meeker county, 1878-84; representative in the legislature, 1893; and treasurer of Minnesota, 1895-1901. [22*; 27*; 30; 65; 95*; 238 (Oct. 4, 1896)*.]

KOHLER, FRANCIS XAVIER, b. in Hennepin county, Minn., April 5, 1857; settled in Glencoe in 1883; engaged in insurance business, and dealing in farm machinery; was sheriff of McLeod county, 1885-92. [64.]

KOHLMEIER, HENRY F., b. in Hanover, Germany, March 1, 1842; d. at Jerico Springs, Mo., Dec. 2, 1909. He came with his parents to the United States in 1854, and to Winnebago, Houston county, Minn., in 1857; served in the Fifth Iowa Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1881; removed to Missouri in 1896. [61; 237 (56).]

KOLBE, F. H., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Saxony, Germany, Aug. 27, 1841; came to the United States in 1868; was graduated from a college

in St. Louis, Mo., in 1871; settled in Minnesota; was pastor of the German Lutheran church at Howard Lake after 1879. [31.]

KOLLMORGEN, H. CARL H., Lutheran clergyman, b. Feb. 27, 1839, in Germany; came to America in 1868; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1873; was ordained at Atwater, Minn., 1873; after 1890 was pastor at Helvetia, Carver county, Minn. [148.]

KONZEN, PETER H., lawyer, b. in Chickasaw county, Iowa, May 27, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled in Hallock in 1881; practiced law, and was superintendent of schools in Kittson county, 1881-9. [35.]

KOON, MARTIN B., lawyer, b. in Altay, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1841; was educated at Hillsdale College, 1861-4; was admitted to the bar in 1868; came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis, in 1878; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1884-6. [17; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 58; 84*; 85A*; 90*; 137*.]

KOONS, JACOB, farmer, b. in Wayne county, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in New Auburn, Sibley county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 32; 64; 241.]

KOONS, JOSEPH, b. in Ohio in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling on a farm in New Auburn, Sibley county; in 1873 invented the threshing machine known as the Minnesota Chief. [32.]

KOOP, JOHN HENRY, merchant, b. in Hanover, Germany, Feb. 8, 1857; came with his parents to the United States in 1868, and the next year entered St. John's University, Stearns county, Minn.; settled in Brainerd, 1879, and engaged in mercantile pursuits. [23*; 31.]

KOPS, JACOB DE BRUYN, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Holland in 1831; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 11, 1900. He came to the United States when eighteen years of age; studied at McCormick Theological Seminary; came to Minnesota in 1870, as pastor of a church at Fremont, Winona county; spent two years in missionary work in Africa; afterward returned to Minnesota, and was pastor at La Crescent, and at Warrendale (in St. Paul). [153; 237 (11).]

KORTGAARD, KRISTIAN, banker, b. Norway, Jan. 17, 1855; came to the United States, and in 1882 settled in Minneapolis; was cashier of the State Bank, 1885-91, and afterward was its president; was also president of a railroad company, and was city treasurer. [84*; 169.]

KRAFT, JOHN, miller, b. near Cassel, Germany, Jan. 12, 1852; settled in Minneapolis in 1871; took charge of the Washburn B mill in 1882. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

KRAGERO, HANS H., farmer, b. in Kragero, Norway, June 17, 1841; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Kragero, Chippewa county, Minn., in 1870. [32.]

KRAHMER, EDWARD F., pioneer, b. in Germany, Dec. 11, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 26, 1905. He came to the United States when twenty-one

years old, and two years later settled at New Ulm, Minn.; removed to St. Paul in 1862; owned a tannery, and after 1886 dealt in fuel. [237 (35*).]

KRAHMER, EDWARD G., b. in New Ulm, Minn., Jan. 31, 1858; removed with his parents to St. Paul in 1862; after taking a course of study in a business college, he joined his father in the painting business, in which he continued until 1891; was later in real estate and rental business; was register of deeds of Ramsey county, 1897-1900, and county auditor, 1903-10. [24; 25; 27*; 93A; 95*; 238 (Nov. 9. 1899).]

KRAKER, JOSEPH, farmer and merchant, b. in Austria in 1842; d. in Melrose, Minn., Nov. 6, 1907. He came to the United States in 1860, and settled in Minnesota in 1871; resided at Melrose; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 237 (48).]

KRAMER, A. H., merchant, b. in Canada, March 3, 1848; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1865; resided in Preston; owned an interest in a store, a mill, and a creamery. [52.]

KRANZ, N. F. W., b. in Treves, Prussia, March 3, 1841; came to the United States in 1851, and soon afterward settled in Hampton, Minn.; was elected register of deeds of Dakota county in 1867. [29*; 48.]

KRASSIN, AUGUST C., hardware merchant, b. in Wisconsin; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Waseca in 1880; was sheriff of the county, 1887-90, and county treasurer, 1891-2. [75.]

KRAUSE, J. D., b. in Wisconsin in 1851; came to Minnesota, 1867, and settled in Norwood; was township treasurer and postmaster; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

KRAUTKREMER, P. H., farmer, b. in Germany, Jan. 13, 1844; when six years old came to the United States with his parents, and to Minnesota six years later; resided in Helena, Scott county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

KRAY, JOHN, b. in Germany, March 22, 1833; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1853; settled at Cold Spring, Stearns county, in 1873, and was proprietor of a hotel. [31.]

KRAYENBUHL, FRANK L., postoffice cashier, b. at Alpine, N. Y., in 1854; came to Minnesota, and settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

KRAYENBUHL, GUSTAVE, clerk of court, b. in Canton de Vaud, Switzerland, Aug. 22, 1822, came to the United States in 1847, and about 1855 to Chaska, Minn. He held public office in his county continuously during twenty years. [18; 32.]

KREBS, H., b. in Germany in 1826; was a teacher in Minnesota after 1857; resided at St. Augusta, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

KREIS, CHARLES E., b. in Elysville, Md., in 1848; came with his parents to Monticello, Minn., in 1856; engaged in the printing business, and after 1881 was postmaster there. [31.]

KREIS, HENRY, merchant, b. in Baltimore county, Md., in 1821; resided in Monticello; was auditor of Wright county eight years; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 31.]

KREIS, ROBERT B., merchant, b. in Elysville, Md., in 1850; came with his parents to Monticello, Minn., in 1856, and after 1876 owned a general store there. [31.]

KREMER, FREDERICK B., dentist, b. in Middleburg, Pa., June 22, 1861; was graduated in dentistry at Iowa University, 1890; settled in Minneapolis in 1892; was instructor and professor in the dental department of the University of Minnesota, 1892-96. [85A; 127 (10*).]

KREMER, N. J., b. in France, Jan. 14, 1834; came with his parents to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota five years later; was the first settler at Minnesota Lake, Blue Earth county, 1856; engaged in farming, mercantile business, and dealing in agricultural implements. [32; 39.]

KREMER, PETER, b. in Metz, France, March 7, 1839; came to the United States when a child; settled at Minnesota Lake, Minn., in 1874; dealt in grain, and in 1894 became president of the Security bank. [39; 237 (29*).]

KRETSCHMAR, CARL, b. in Germany, Feb. 25, 1842; d. at Thief River Falls, Minn., Feb. 22, 1902. He came to the United States in 1870; resided in St. Paul, Fergus Falls, and Crookston. In 1882 he founded the town of Red Lake Falls, and the next year founded Thief River Falls. [237 (19).]

KRIBS, LUDWIG, Congregational clergyman, b. near Hamilton, Canada, Feb. 19, 1812; d. in Eglon, Clay county, Minn., Dec. 16, 1887. He settled there in 1872; owned a farm, and engaged in ministerial work. [143.]

KROAK, LEWIS B., b. in Horby, Sweden, March 20, 1864; came with his parents to the United States in 1869; lived in New Ulm, Minn., after 1873; was county auditor, 1891-94. [169.]

KROHN, JENS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, July 30, 1834; came to the United States in 1861; was graduated at Concordia College, St. Louis, in 1863; was pastor of a church in Arendahl, Fillmore county, Minn., after 1876. [52; 169.]

KRON, FREDERICK, merchant, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 9, 1852; came to Mankato, Minn., with his parents while still an infant; has conducted a department store in Mankato since 1874. [23; 25; 83*.]

KRON, JOHN, b. in Eda, Sweden, July 2, 1845; came to the United States when twenty-two years old, settling in Douglas county, Minn.; owned a shoe store in Alexandria; was county treasurer, 1878-86. [169.]

KRON, OLE, merchant, b. in Vermland, Sweden, in 1848; came to the United States when nineteen years old; settled in Evansville, Minn., in 1877; was an active worker in the Prohibition party. [169.]

KRONSCHNABEL, CASPER, b. in Germany in 1837; came with his parents to the United States in 1846, and to St. Paul in 1856; settled in Benton, Carver county, Minn., in 1868, where he built a sawmill and a flouring mill. [32.]

KROSTUE, GUNDER, banker and merchant, b. in Norway in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1880; settled in Fisher; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

KRUGER, RUDOLPH, farmer, b. in Holstein, Germany, Dec. 22, 1827; came to the United States in 1848; settled at Hay Creek, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1855; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [54*.]

KUEHN, LUCAS, merchant and banker, b. in Baden, Germany, Oct. 18, 1834; came to the United States in 1852, and to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1855; resided in Wabasha after 1858; opened a dry goods store in 1864; was president of the Wabasha Bank, and had many other business interests. [74.]

KUESTER, EMIL, merchant tailor, b. in Berlin, Germany, March 1, 1837; d. at Blue Earth, Minn., Oct. 25, 1900. He came to the United States in 1870, and settled in Blue Earth in 1878. [237 (11).]

KUNDE, HERMAN, b. in Posen, Germany, April 11, 1841; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Nov. 18, 1900. He settled in Stillwater in 1856; engaged in lumbering, and after 1887 kept a hotel. [237 (11).]

KUNDSEN, A., M. E. clergyman, b. in Hol, Norway, Jan. 19, 1844; came to the United States; settled at Grand Meadow, Minn.; engaged in farming and ministerial work; resided in St. Paul after 1883; was presiding elder of a Norwegian and Danish conference. [169.]

KUNZE, WILLIAM FREDERICK, b. in Sleepy Eye, Minn., June 1, 1873; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1897, and was instructor in chemistry there; later was superintendent of schools in Hastings and in Red Wing, and principal of the Cleveland high school, St. Paul; removed to Minneapolis; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*; 127 (12*); 127A*.]

KUTCHIN, D. WEBSTER, b. in Pottsville, Pa., Oct. 24, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1878, and established the Tracy Gazette; afterward engaged in newspaper publication in Dakota several years; returned and settled at Lake Benton, Minn., as editor and proprietor of the Lake Benton Republican. [32; 34.]

LA BATHE, JOSEPH, b. in Mendota in 1825; was a mixed-blood Indian; lived during his childhood in Wabasha's village; settled on a farm on Gray Cloud Island in 1879. [237 (4); 238 (May 27, 1894).]

LA BISSONNIERE, ISAAC, b. in North Dakota near Pembina, July 7, 1823; d. in St. Paul, June 20, 1910. He was a quarter-blood Ojibway; came with his parents to the site of St. Paul in 1837; was a workman in

building the first chapel there, 1841; farmed St. Anthony hill, and later a tract of land on Lake Como; removed to Osseo in 1854, but again resided in St. Paul after 1902. [146; 237 (21*, 34*, 35*, 46*, 62).]

LACHANCE, J. D., b. in Canada, Oct. 19, 1845; came to Little Falls, Minn., in 1865; was clerk of the district court, deputy sheriff, and after 1872 county auditor. [31.]

LACROSSE, TELESPHORE, farmer, b. in Canada in 1839; came to the United States in 1857, settling in Georgia; being drafted in the Confederate army in the civil war, he served in it a short time, but later served in the Sixth Connecticut Regt. two years; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled in Centerville, Anoka county, in 1872. [31.]

LACY, CHARLES Y., educator, b. in Monroe county, N. Y., in 1850; was graduated at Cornell University in 1873; was professor of agriculture in the University of Minnesota, 1874-80; removed to Montana in 1880, and to California in 1899. [166 (1901*).]

LACY, THOMAS, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, in 1824; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1854; was register of deeds for Chisago county, 1858-9; engaged in mercantile business and farming. [40.]

LADD, HENRY ELMER, b. in Salem, N. H., Dec. 17, 1847; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 19, 1904. He came with his parents to Minneapolis when nineteen years of age; engaged for a time in the confectioner's business, and after 1880 dealt in real estate. [22*; 237 (35*).]

LADD, J. W., journalist, b. in Phoenix, R. I., in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1860; settled in Bird Island, 1878; built the first grain elevator there, and owned a store and a farm; after 1879 published the Bird Island Blizzard. [32.]

LADD, SUMNER, lawyer, b. in Ohio in 1838; was graduated at the University of Vermont, 1863; studied law at Albany law school; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 32.]

LA DUE, A. D., banker, b. in Rochester, Minn., Oct. 17, 1865; settled in Luverne in 1885; president of the Luverne Automobile Company, and since 1905 of the First National Bank. [71A.]

LA DUE, JAY, farmer, b. in Sherman, N. Y., April 7, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Luverne; was noted as a breeder of fast race horses; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

LAFOND, MOSES, b. in Canada, March 7, 1836; d. in Little Falls, Minn., Oct. 2, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and to Little Falls the next year; engaged at first in the butcher's business, and later owned a store and a sawmill; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [31; 41; 237 (39).]

LAGERSTROM, REINHOLD, musician, b. in Spring Garden, Minn., June 12, 1861; was graduated at the Royal Conservatory of Music, Stockholm, Sweden, in 1888; afterward had charge of the musical department of Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn. [148; 169.]

La Grange, John, Baptist clergyman, b. in Albany, N. Y., in 1810; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 22, 1899. He came to St. Peter, Minn., in 1857; organized a Baptist church there, and was its pastor until 1878; then removed to Minneapolis. [141.]

La Grave, Charles Louis, b. in Detroit, Mich., in 1815; d. in Minneapolis, July 11, 1902. He was one of the earliest settlers in Minneapolis; later engaged in mercantile business in Faribault; returned to Minneapolis in 1882. [237 (19*).]

Laing, George M., lawyer, b. in Dundas, Ontario, in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Windom; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 34.]

Laird, E. M. B., b. in Vermont in 1814; came to Minnesota in 1858; kept a hotel at West Mankato, and afterward owned a farm on the site of Madelia. [32.]

Laird, John C., pioneer, b. in Lewisburg, Pa., Oct. 6., 1825; d. in Winona, Minn., Aug. 25, 1902. He came to Winona in 1852, and engaged in an extensive lumber business; also owned a farm in Olmsted county. [77; 167 (Aug. 29, 1902).]

Laird, William Harris, b. in Union county, Pa., Feb. 24, 1833; d. at a hospital in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 5, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Winona, and in the firm of Laird, Norton and Co., formed in 1856, engaged extensively in lumbering and lumber manufacturing. He was donor of the Public Library building in Winona, and president of the trustees of Carleton College. [18; 23; 25; 167 (Feb. 2, 1894*, and April 13, 1900*).]

Lake, Fred Hunter, b. in North Easton, Mass., Dec. 4, 1855; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1880, and engaged in real estate business. [24; 25; 35.]

Lake, William H., b. in Juneau county, Wis., Oct. 8, 1858; came to Pipestone county, Minn., in 1881, and engaged in farming; settled in Jasper, 1888, and was in draying business thirteen years, and later a merchant; was sheriff of Pipestone county, 1907-10. [71A.]

Lamb, Charles D., farmer, b. in Wrightstown, Pa., Sept. 5, 1837; came to Melrose, Minn., in 1860; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war and Indian wars; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [31.]

Lamb, George Allan, physician, b. in Ashtabula, Ohio, July 1, 1837; d. at Benton Harbor, Mich., March 1, 1883. He was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1861; served as assistant surgeon in the 40th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1873, where he resided until a short time before his death. [139.]

Lamb, John, civil engineer, b. in Peru, Ill., in 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; was state commissioner of labor statistics, 1887-91; resided in Minneapolis. [30.]

LAMB, MORRIS H., farmer, b. in Medina county, Ohio, Jan., 2, 1837; settled in Waseca county, Minn., in 1864; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1875; resided in Alton township. [75*.]

LAMB, P., b. in Lamoille county, Vt., Dec. 1, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1851; engaged in farming and in transportation and freighting until 1866, when he settled as a merchant in Sauk Center. [31.]

LAMB, PATRICK H., b. in County Tyrone, Ireland, March 17, 1847; came to the United States when a child, and settled in Moorhead, Minn., in 1872, and had many business interests there; engaged in railroad construction, stock-raising, and owned a farm of 1,500 acres. [35.]

LAMBERSON, JOHN, M. E. clergyman, b. in Columbiana county, Ohio, Aug. 15, 1826, d. in Excelsior, Minn., Sept. 2, 1895. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled on a farm; joined the state conference in 1865, and engaged in its work twenty-five years. [151*.]

LAMBERSON, LAFAYETTE, banker, b. in Grafton, Wis., Nov. 6, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1883, and in 1884 established the Bank of Warren, where he resides; has extensive real estate investments. [37.]

LAMBERT, DAVID, pioneer, b. probably in Connecticut, about 1819; d. by drowning in the Mississippi, Nov. 2, 1849. He was graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; studied law; came to Minnesota, and settled in St. Paul in 1848. [28, IV; 69; 94; 107.]

LAMBERT, GEORGE C., adjutant general, b. in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1884; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1888; was first lieutenant in the Twelfth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish war; and was adjutant general of the state, 1899-1901. [30; 126*.]

LAMBERT, HENRY A., judge, b. in Baltimore, Md., March, 1817; d. in St. Paul, June 14, 1870. He studied law in Philadelphia; settled in St. Paul in 1856; engaged in mercantile and real estate business, and was judge of probate and justice of the peace. [238 (June 15, 1870).]

LAMBERT, J. B., music dealer, b. in Bucksport, Maine, May 17, 1845; served in the Fourth Maine Regt. in the civil war; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1866; opened a music store in 1871. [48.]

LAMBERT, THEO., farmer, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1825; served in the 32d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in St. James; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

LAMBERT, W. T., b. in Aroostook county, Maine, Jan. 24, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the civil war nearly four years; settled in Little Falls; was county treasurer, 1878-83. [31.]

LAMBERTON, A. J., merchant, b. in Pennsylvania in 1826; came to Winona, Minn., in 1856; settled in St. Peter in 1858. [238 (Oct. 7, 1881).]

LAMBERTON, HENRY WILSON, lawyer, b. in Carlisle, Pa., March 6, 1831; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 31, 1905. He settled there in 1856; became president of the Winona Deposit Bank in 1868; was elected president of the Winona and Western railway company in 1894. He was one of the state capitol commissioners from the organization of that board until his death. [23; 237 (39).]

LAMM, STEPHEN, b. in Haslach, Germany, Dec. 23, 1827; d. in Mankato, Minn., March 22, 1904. He came to the United States in 1851, and to Mankato, Minn., in 1856; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1896 was president of the First National Bank. He was treasurer of Blue Earth county, 1857-60. [237 (35*).]

LAMMERS, LOUIS FREDERIC, lawyer, b. in Taylor's Falls, Minn., Dec. 14, 1855; settled at Heron Lake in 1880; engaged in mercantile business; was county superintendent of schools, 1886-90; was admitted to the bar in 1888; was county attorney of Jackson county, 1896. [22*; 24; 62.]

LAMPE, CHARLES OTTO, ice dealer, b. in Boston, Mass., Dec. 17, 1854; settled in Minneapolis in 1874; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [24; 30.]

LAMPHERE, GEORGE N., journalist, b. in Mystic, Conn., Aug. 23, 1845; served in the 16th Connecticut Regt. in the civil war; was employed in government departments in Washington, D. C., until 1882; then settled in Moorhead, Minn.; owned and published the daily and weekly News after 1883; author of a book, "The United States Government," published in 1880; was secretary of the board of trustees of the Minnesota Soldiers' Home, 1900-07, residing in St. Paul; removed in 1907 to Palouse, Wash. [35; 36; 47; 241.]

LAMPLAND, CARL O., astronomer, b. in Vernon, Dodge county, Minn., Dec. 29, 1873; studied at the State University of Indiana; is connected with Lowell Observatory, Flagstaff, Arizona; has published many articles in scientific journals. [50*.]

LAMPREY, MORRIS, lawyer, b. in Deerfield, N. H., Dec. 9, 1827; d. in St. Paul, April 9, 1879. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1851; settled in St. Paul in 1855. [237 (1).]

LAMSON, FRANK BAILEY, journalist, b. at Mount Carmel, Conn., Oct. 14, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1884; was editor of newspapers in Cokato and Buffalo; auditor of Wright county, 1893-96; postmaster of Buffalo since 1897; editor of the Lamson Genealogy (121 pages, 1908). [25; 211*.]

LAMSON, GEORGE WELLS, b. in Michigan in 1834; d. in St. Paul, March 16, 1890. He came to St. Paul about 1875, and engaged in insurance and real estate business. [28, VIII; 159; 238 (March 17, 1890).]

LANCASTER, WILLIAM ATWOOD, lawyer, b. in Detroit, Maine, Dec. 29, 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1887, set-

tling in Minneapolis; was a judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1897-9. [22*; 24; 25.]

LANDEEN, JOHN F., farmer, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, in 1852; came to the United States in 1864, and to Minnesota two years later; resides in Garfield, Douglas county; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30.*]

LANDON, CHARLES O., b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1826; came to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1861; owned a farm in Plainview, and after 1867 engaged in the drug business, and dealt in real estate. [74.]

LANE, A. P., pioneer, settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1854, and built the first flouring mill there; afterward engaged in lumbering, farming, and various other enterprises. [31.]

LANE, FRANK S., b. in Maine in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1862, settling in Minneapolis; was custodian of the court house; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

LANE, FREEMAN P., lawyer, b. in Eastport, Maine, April 20, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1861; was admitted to the bar in 1874, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [22*; 25; 30; 58; 90.*]

LANE, JAMES SARGENT, lumberman, b. in St. Stephen, N. B., Aug. 6, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1852, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber at St. Anthony Falls; during many years surveyor general of logs and lumber for the Second district. [19*; 58; 174*.]

LANE, LEANDER H., farmer, b. in Cuyahoga county, Ohio, May 10, 1840; in the civil war served in the 23d Ohio Regt., attaining the rank of captain; settled in Merton, Steele county, Minn. [72.]

LANG, JAMES, merchant, b. in Canada, Dec. 20. 1838; came to Meeker county, Minn., in 1857; engaged in farming; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers in the civil war; after 1875 engaged in mercantile business in Manannah, and owned a hotel there. [65*.]

LANGDON, ROBERT, BRUCE, contractor, b. in New Haven, Vt., Nov. 24, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, July 24, 1895. He came to St. Paul in 1858, and removed to Minneapolis in 1866; was prominently engaged in the construction of railroads in Minnesota and other northwestern states, and in Manitoba and westward, besides the construction of canals, bridges, and many city blocks and flouring mills in Minneapolis and elsewhere. He was a state senator, 1873-8 and 1881-5; and was a member of the Republican national conventions of 1876, 1884, 1888, and 1892. [18; 20*; 22*; 27*; 28, VIII; 30; 58; 84; 85A; 156; 166A*; 237 (9*).]

LANGDON, W. H., b. in Columbia county, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1841; served in the 12th Illinois Regt., 1862-3, and was afterward captain of a colored regiment; settled in Lynd, Lyon county, Minn., in 1867; was the first register of deeds in that county. [32.]

LANGE, AUG. H. E., merchant, b. in Prussia in 1828; came to the

United States in 1851, and to St. Peter, Minn., five years later; the next year settled in Elysian, Le Sueur county; was postmaster fifteen years; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 32.]

LANGE, C. H. L., b. in Germany, Feb. 17, 1832; d. in Volga, S. D., Feb. 13, 1909. He came to the United States in 1852; served as captain in the Fifth Iowa Regt. in the civil war; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1862; later removed to St. Paul; was a dealer in grain, and belonged to the firm of Kellogg and Lange, who owned a line of grain elevators in western Minnesota. [48; 237 (51).]

LANGE, J. DIETRICH, educator, b. in 1863; was graduated at Mankato Normal School; taught in southern Minnesota, and after 1899 in the Central High School, St. Paul; principal of the Humboldt High School, St. Paul, since 1906; author of "Handbook of Nature Study," 329 pages, 1898, and "Our Native Birds," 162 pages, 1899. [237 (42*).]

LANGE, LAURITZ MARTIN, lawyer, b. in Trondhjem, Norway, Feb. 12, 1844; came to the United States in 1862; served in the 165th N. Y. Regt., 1862-5, and afterward in the regular army; was admitted to the bar in 1875; settled at Worthington, Minn., in 1883; was register of the U. S. land office in Marshall, 1889-93, and judge of probate for Lyon county, 1897-1903; removed to Cass Lake. [24; 25; 34.]

LANGEMO, P. N., farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 30, 1832; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Eidsvold, Goodhue county; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-9. [30.]

LANGEN, OLE T., b. in Norway, Jan. 30, 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1852, and settled on a farm in Otter Tail county, Minn., in 1868; later owned a lumber yard, and dealt in farm machinery at Battle Lake. [35.]

LANGEVIN, EDWARD, b. near Quebec, Feb. 15, 1827; settled in St. Paul in 1852; engaged in mercantile business, and later was largely interested in real estate in West St. Paul. [93*.]

LANGFORD, A. G., b. in Utica, N. Y., in 1834; d. in Denver, Colo., Dec. 22, 1885. He came to St. Paul in early manhood, and resided there about seven years, removing to Colorado at the time of the rich mining discoveries. [237 (1).]

LANGFORD, MRS. CHLOE SWEETING, b. in Whitestown, N. Y., May 8, 1794; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 7, 1888. She married in 1814 George Langford, who died in 1853. During the last twenty-five years of her life St. Paul was her home. [237 (2); 238 (Oct. 8, 1889).]

LANGFORD, NATHANIEL PITT, b. in Westmoreland, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1832; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 18, 1911. He came to St. Paul in 1854, and the next year became cashier in the banking house of Marshall and Co., and in 1858 cashier of the Bank of the State of Minnesota; was collector of internal revenue in Montana, 1864-8; was one of the organizers of the expedition that in 1870 discovered the Yellowstone geysers, and in a series of magazine articles made them known to the

world; was the first superintendent of the Yellowstone National Park, 1872-7; was national bank examiner for the Pacific states and the territories, 1872-84; afterward resided in St. Paul; author of "Vigilante Days and Ways," two vols., 1890, and "Diary of the Washburn Expedition to the Yellowstone and Firehole Rivers in the Year 1870," xxxi and 122 pages, published in 1905; president of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1905-11. [17; 24; 25; 30; 237 (3*, 36*); 238 (April 1, 1894*).]

Langholz, Christian F. H., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, Jan. 31, 1862; came to the United States in 1890; was graduated at Luther Seminary, Afton, Minn., 1891; has been pastor in Lamberton, Decoria, and Good Thunder, Minn. [148.]

Langholz, William H. J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, June 8, 1864; was ordained in 1888; has been pastor in Morgan, Adrian, Johnsonville, Waterburg, and Tracy, Minn. [148.]

Langley, Dudley F., b. in Andover, N. H., April 25, 1809; d. in Hastings, Minn., Aug. 21, 1879. He settled in Hastings in 1855; was a state senator two terms, and later a representative in the legislature. [29; 237 (1).]

Langum, Samuel A., journalist, b. in Bloomfield, Minn., Aug. 18, 1857; has published the Preston Times since 1886; was a representative in the legislature in 1893, and was secretary of the senate, 1895-1907. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30; 52; 169; 238 (Dec. 24, 1893*).]

Langworthy, B. F., b. in Richland county, Ohio, Jan. 20, 1822; settled in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1860; engaged in banking, farming, and after 1882 published the Spring Valley Mercury. [52.]

La Perriere, Sieur de. See Boucher, Rene.

Laraway, Orlo Melvin, b. in Chardon, Ohio, Sept. 7, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, April 18, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in mercantile business, the manufacture of plows, and fire insurance; was city treasurer, 1867-77, and postmaster, 1882-6. [22*; 24; 174*; 237 (56*).]

Larkins, John S., b. near Augusta, Maine, in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1863; settled on a farm in Beauford, Blue Earth county, in 1872; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 32.]

Larpenteur, Auguste Louis, pioneer and merchant, b. in Baltimore, Md., May 16, 1823; came to St. Paul as clerk and interpreter for the Indian traders, William Hartshorn and Henry Jackson, in 1843, when there were only five white families in what is now the city; engaged in mercantile business until 1887, and has been identified with the progress and development of St. Paul during more than sixty years; was a member of the city council, 1855-60. [18; 24; 25; 28, IV; 29; 41; 93A*; 94; 95*; 98*; 174*.]

LARPENTEUR, EUGENE L., b. in Baltimore, Md., in 1840; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 30, 1895. He came with him father to Minnesota in 1849; resided on a farm in Ramsey county; settled in St. Paul in 1866; engaged in mercantile and other business. [94; 237 (9).]

LARPENTEUR, EUGENE N., b. in Paris, France, in 1805; d. in St. Paul, May 25, 1877. He came to the United States, and settled in 1849 in St. Paul; owned a large farm on the site of the state fair ground. [94; 237 (1).]

LARPENTEUR, JAMES DESVARREUX, artist, b. in Baltimore, Md.; came with his parents to St. Paul in early childhood; removed to Paris, France, when twenty years of age, and there received his education as a painter. He is regarded as an excellent painter of landscapes and animal life. [237 (55).]

LARSEN, LEWIS E., merchant, b. near Rochester, Minn., April 28, 1857; opened the first store in Lisbon, Yellow Medicine county, 1881. [32.]

LARSON, A. D., physician, b. in Lund, Sweden, in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1881; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, and from the medical department of the University of Minnesota; settled in Herman; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

LARSON, ANDREW, merchant, b. in Norway, Aug. 15, 1842; came to the United States when ten years old; served in the 30th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Willmar, Minn.; was president of the Kandiyohi County Bank. [35; 169.]

LARSON, CHARLES J., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1846; d. in Winthrop, Minn., July 14, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1867 and settled on a farm in Sibley county; was interested in railroad building, and also in several business enterprises in Winthrop; was a state senator, 1895-1902. [30; 237 (19).]

LARSON, CONSTANT, lawyer, b. in Alexandria, Minn., Feb. 7, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and from its law course the next year; settled in Alexandria, and has been county attorney of Douglas county since 1903. [37.]

LARSON, EDWARD, b. in Stavanger, Norway, Feb. 14, 1840; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Minneapolis in 1871; was editor of a newspaper; afterward engaged in farming and in mercantile business in Swift county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879; resided in Benson. [30; 159.]

LARSON, GILBERT INGABERT, lawyer, b. in Adrian, Mich., Nov. 21, 1844; d. at Lake Benton, Minn., April 29, 1910. He was graduated in law at the University of Michigan; came to Minnesota, and settled in Marshfield; was county attorney of Lincoln county, 1875-6, and later county auditor, and clerk of the court; practiced law at Lake Benton after 1884. [237 (62).]

LARSON, HANS A., b. in Eidsvold, Norway, May 27, 1854; came to the United States with his parents when ten years old, and to Minnesota the same year; settled on a homestead in Marshall county in 1879; removed to Warren in 1888; was register of deeds, 1889-90. [35.]

LARSON, HANS O., merchant, b. in Racine county, Wis., March 10, 1859; settled in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1879; was register of deeds, 1889-92; resided in Preston. [169.]

LARSON, JAMES A., farmer, b. in Illinois in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1877, and settled at Walnut Grove; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902; assistant secretary of state since 1907. [25; 30*.]

LARSON, JOHN, miller, b. in Denmark, June 22, 1847; came to the United States when twenty-five year old, and to Minnesota in 1877; built the Minnewaska Roller mills in Starbuck, Pope county, in 1888. [67.]

LARSON, LEWIS A., Norwegian Methodist clergyman, b. in Hurdal, Norway, Dec. 12, 1850; d. Aug. 9, 1908. He came with his parents to the United States when four years old; lived in Goodhue county, Minn.; was licensed to preach when twenty years old; was pastor in several towns, including Minneapolis and St. Paul. [56; 169.]

LARSON, LOUIS, miller, b. in Bolinas, Sweden, June 23, 1836; d. in New London, Minn., Dec. 15, 1911. He came to the United States with his parents in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1857; four years later was the first settler in New London, and gave the village its name; built the first sawmill in Kandiyohi county, and later owned a flouring mill. [35; 237 (68*).]

LARSON, O. M., farmer, b. in Sande, Norway, Jan. 29, 1852; came to the United States when sixteen years old; lived in Goodhue county, Minn., and after 1879 in Lac qui Parle county; was a representative in the legislature in 1891; resided in Madison. [169.]

LARSON, SAMUEL, merchant, b. near Skien, Norway, Nov. 23, 1843; d. in Morris, Minn., March 7, 1905. He came with his parents to the United States; settled in Morris, Minn., in 1870; and two years later opened the second store in the village. [73; 237 (31).]

LARSON, SIMON, merchant, b. in Norway, April 8, 1834; came to the United States in 1863, and to Minnesota the same year; owned a farm of nine hundred acres in Grant county, and engaged in mercantile business in Ashby after 1882. [35.]

LARSON, TOBIAS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1829; came to the United States in 1851; was educated at Concordia College, St. Louis; was ordained in 1865, and soon afterward settled at Harmony, Fillmore county, Minn. [52.]

LASCHAPELLE, MRS. ANNIE COLTER, b. in Ireland, April 20, 1824; d. in Crookston, Minn., Feb. 4, 1907. She came to the United States with her mother when a child; settled in St. Paul in 1850; the next year married Dr. Charles L. Bischar, an army surgeon, who died three years later.

In 1870 she married Pascal Laschapelle, and with him settled in Crookston in 1872; engaged in trade with the Indians, owned a hotel, a farm, and city real estate. [35; 237 (43).]

Latham, Alanson Winslow, horticulturist, b. in Duxbury, Mass., in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Excelsior; removed to Minneapolis in 1890, and has since been secretary of the State Horticultural Society. [166A*.]

Lathrop, A. W., b. in New Jersey in 1835; was graduated at Albany Law School, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the First Minnesota light artillery in the civil war; laid out the town of Glenwood, Pope county, in 1866; was county attorney; removed to Appleton in 1872; engaged in mercantile business and milling. [32.]

Lathrop, Alfred Crofts, Congregational clergyman, b. in Rutland, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1811; d. in Sherwood, Tenn., July 27, 1888. He was graduated at Oneida Collegiate Institute, 1836, and at Auburn Theological Seminary, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1868, and was pastor at Glenwood and Grove Lake; removed to Tennessee in 1887. [143; 179 (Nov. 23, 1888).]

Lathrop, E. R., clergyman, b. in Indiana, Jan. 12, 1831; was educated at Asbury (now De Pauw) University; came to Minnesota in 1856; was chaplain of the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1863-4, of the House of Representatives in 1870, and the senate in 1889; retired from pastoral service in 1900, and has since lived in Hastings; was elected mayor in 1910. [237 (63*).]

Latimer, Jacob Alexander, b. in Madison county, Tenn., April 20, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling on a farm in Winnebago City; was a representative in the legislature in 1859, and a state senator in 1863 and 1870. [39; 51; 237 (32*).]

Latourelle, James J., musician, b. in St. Paul in 1873; d. there Sept. 20, 1908. He was noted for his great size, weighing 450 pounds; was very popular as an orchestra leader and violinist. [237 (51*).]

Latta, Benjamin F., lawyer, b. at Lewiston, N. Y.; was graduated in law at the University of Albany, N. Y., 1867; settled in Dodge Center, Minn., in 1875, and was county attorney, 1879-90; removed to St. Paul in 1888. [24; 49.]

Lauderdale, James W., pioneer, b. in Burlington, Iowa, in 1844; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 15, 1904. He settled there in 1851; was a pilot and steamboat captain on the Mississippi river many years; was a member of the police force after 1889. [237 (35).]

Lauderdale, William Henry, real estate broker, b. in York, N. Y., Aug. 15, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1854, and located a claim of 152 acres near Lake Calhoun; since 1879 in real estate business in Minneapolis. [19*; 25; 84*; 87; 174*.]

LAUGEN, O. G., farmer, b. in Numedal, Norway, in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Houston; was treasurer of Houston county, 1892-1900, and a state senator, 1903-05. [30.]

LAURHAMMER, PEDER O., Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. in Bremnas, Norway, May 15, 1875; came to the United States in 1881; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary (College Department), Minneapolis, 1898; studied theology in the same seminary, and was ordained, 1901; was pastor in St. Paul, 1901-3, and instructor in Augsburg Seminary, 1902-3; studied in Germany, 1903-4. [148.]

LAURITSEN, MARCUS, banker, b. in Denmark in 1862; came to the United States in 1879, and to Tyler, Minn., in 1884; established a Danish colony at Grand Forks, N. D., in 1902; was a representative in the Minnesota legislature in 1905. [30*.]

LAVAQUE, GEORGE NELSON, pioneer, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 8, 1843; d. in Duluth, Minn., Oct. 10, 1906. He came with his family to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1861; served in the Indian and civil wars; settled in Duluth in 1870; engaged in the painting business; was county auditor, 1891-7. [237 (43*).]

LAVESSON, HANS, b. in Sweden, July 13, 1848; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; lived in Lincoln county after 1878, and was register of deeds, 1885-90. [34.]

LAW, ARTHUR AYER, physician, b. in Harvard, Ill., April 16, 1872; was graduated at Shattuck Military School, Faribault, Minn., in 1889, and at the medical department of the University of Minnesota in 1894, where he has been an assistant and instructor in surgery since 1896; served as captain and first assistant surgeon in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war. [123; 127B.]

LAWLER, DANIEL WILLIAM, lawyer, b. in Prairie du Chien, Wis., March 28, 1859; was graduated at Georgetown College, D. C., 1881, and in law at Yale University, 1883; settled at St. Paul in 1884; was general attorney of the Chicago Great Western Ry Co., 1893-1901; mayor of St. Paul, 1908-10. [23; 25; 93; 98*; 137; 237 (36*).]

LAWLER, JOHN J., R. C. bishop, b. in Rochester, Minn., Aug. 4, 1862; was graduated at St. Francis Seminary, Milwaukee, and in theology at the University of Louvain, Belgium; was first pastor of St. Luke's Church, in St. Paul, 1889-96, and of the Cathedral there since 1896; was appointed auxiliary bishop of St. Paul, 1910. [17; 24; 25; 146; 237 (65*).]

LAWLESS, JAMES FREDERICK, b. in Ireland, Feb. 26, 1864; engaged in railroad business in St. Paul, becoming superintendent of the Great Northern railway; removed to Seattle, Wash., in 1899. [157*; 158.]

LAWLOR, E. J., R. C. priest, b. in Ontonagon, Mich., April 2, 1859; d. in Duluth, Jan., 1899. He came to Minnesota with his parents when ten years old; was graduated at St. John's University, 1881; was or-

dained priest in 1884; was pastor in Crookston, and later at Hinckley. [35; 132 (Jan., 1899*).]

LAWRENCE, CHARLES GRAY, lawyer and banker, b. in Homer, N. Y., March 28, 1854; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1882; practiced in St. Paul, 1882-1904; treasurer of the State Savings Bank of St. Paul, 1904-10. [24; 25; 93; 93A*.]

LAWRENCE, HENRY E., journalist, b. in Claremont, N. H., May 26, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1861, and lived in Northfield; established the Dundas News in 1876, which was changed three years later to be the Northfield News. [70.]

LAWRENCE, JAMES, b. in Scotland in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1863; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1874; resided on a farm in Fairview, Lyon county, after 1879. [32.]

LAWRENCE, JAMES G., b. in Syracuse, N. Y., May 1, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1862, settling on a farm in Greenfield, Wabasha county; was an organizer of the Wabasha Roller Mill Co., in 1889, and has since been its manager, residing in Wabasha; was a state senator, 1881-5; and a member of the State Board of Equalization, 1882-1906. [24; 74; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883).]

LAWRENCE, JAMES WETHERBY, lawyer, b. in Tully, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; was graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1868; and after 1870 practiced his profession in Minneapolis. In 1872-6 he was county attorney of Hennepin county. [20*; 58; 84*.]

LAWRENCE, LORENZO (TO-WAN-E-TA-TON), a Sioux of the Wahpeton band, was an early convert to Christianity under the teaching of Rev. Stephen R. Riggs; was educated at Oberlin College; was the first Sioux who became a citizen of Minnesota as a voter and tax-payer; was friendly to the whites at the time of the Sioux outbreak, and rescued ten persons; was a scout with Gen. Sibley's troops, 1863-4. He died at the Sisseton Agency, S. D., in 1898. [33; 116; 117; 118; 119; 120; 238 (Feb. 10, 1877).]

LAWRENCE, PHINEAS, pioneer, was a river pilot; was elected the first sheriff in the St. Croix valley in 1841. A creek in Chisago county is named for him. He died in Stillwater in 1847. [41*.]

LAWRENCE, WESLEY M., b. in Eaton, Quebec, July 8, 1840; came to the United States in 1858; spent eight years in study in Massachusetts, and in 1866 removed to Minnesota; was successively superintendent of schools in Cannon Falls, Dundas, and Owatonna, 1866-77, meanwhile publishing several township and county maps; has resided since 1877 in Minneapolis, where he is proprietor of two large steam laundries. [22*; 25.]

LAWRENCE, WILLIAM D., physician, b. in Lawrenceville, Quebec, May 16, 1852; was graduated at Chicago Homoeopathic Medical College,

1879; settled in Minneapolis the same year; founder and president of the Lawrence Sanatorium. [84; 85A.]

Lawson, Gaines, soldier, b. in Tennessee; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1882-3; retired from the army with the rank of major in 1892. [11; 12.]

Lawson, Victor Emanuel, journalist, b. in Paxton, Ill., March 24, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1880; was editor of the Times, New London, 1889-95, and of the Willmar Tribune since 1895; compiler and author, with others, of the Illustrated History of Kandiyohi County (446 pages, 1905). [24; 63; 169A.]

Laybourn, Charles Guy, lawyer, b. near Springfield, Ohio, March 23, 1851; was graduated at the Illinois State Normal University, 1878; studied law at the University of Michigan; came to Minnesota in 1885, and has since practiced in Minneapolis. [25; 26*.]

Laybourn, George R., b. near Springfield, Ohio, Oct. 22, 1857; was graduated at Hillsdale College; settled in Duluth in 1886, and engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901, and a state senator, 1903-09. [30*; 106*.]

Laycock, William, pioneer, b. in Yorkshire, England, May 21, 1808; d. April 15, 1882. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1853; and the next year settled on a claim on the site of St. Louis Park. [60*.]

Layman, Martin, pioneer, b. in Greene County, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1811; d. in Minneapolis, July 25, 1886. He settled in Minneapolis in 1853; preempted a claim on a part of the site of that city, and engaged in farming. He laid out the first cemetery in the city on a part of this farm. [174*.]

Lea, Albert Miller, b. in Richland, Tenn., July 23, 1808; d. in Corsicana, Texas, Jan. 15, 1891. He was graduated at West Point, and as lieutenant in the U. S. army accompanied an exploring expedition to Minnesota, which discovered the lake that was afterward named for him, Albert Lea. He served in the Confederate army in the civil war; later resided in Corsicana, Texas. [53A; 114; 237 (21).]

Lea, Luke, lawyer, b. in Grainger county, Tenn., Nov. 19, 1810; d. in Vicksburg, Miss., May 9, 1898. He was appointed commissioner of Indian affairs by President Fillmore in 1849, and held the position until 1853; assisted with Governor Ramsey in negotiating an important treaty wtih the Sioux at Traverse des Sioux, Minn., in 1851; resided in Tennessee and Mississippi, where he held many important offices. [4.]

Leach, Andrew J., jeweler, b. in Boonville, N. Y., in 1834; was captain in a New York regiment, 1862-5; settled in Kasson, Minn., in 1877. [49.]

Leach, D. M., farmer, b. in Caledonia county, Vt., in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1866; three years later settled on a farm in Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

LEACH, EDWARD M., b. in Waitsfield, Vt., April 22, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Faribault; in lumber business since 1865; owner, with his sons, of a factory of doors, sash, and blinds. [24; 70.]

LEAF, JOHN P., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Andover, Ill., Jan. 18, 1859; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., 1880, and at its Theological Seminary, 1883; was pastor in Isanti county, Minn., 1883-1897, and later at Parker's Prairie. [148.]

LEAMING, ALONZO, pioneer, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., Sept. 9. 1815; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 4, 1899. He settled at St. Anthony Falls in 1851; was by trade a blacksmith. [180 (Feb. 15, 1899).]

LEARNED, N. M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Vermont, Oct. 29, 1838; studied at Newbury Seminary and New Hampton Theological Institute; was ordained elder in 1867; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in St. Paul and later in Minneapolis. [58.]

LEASURE, DANIEL, physician, b. near Madison, Pa., March 18, 1819; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 4, 1886. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, 1846; served in Pennsylvania regiments in the civil war, and was brevetted brigadier general; settled in St. Paul in 1878. [68; 93; 139.]

LEATHERMAN, ROBERT LEE, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Lewistown, Md., April 17, 1863; was graduated at Roanoke College, Va., 1888; completed the course at the Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, 1891, and the same year settled in Minneapolis as pastor of the Salem English Lutheran Church. [22*.]

LEAVENS, E. N., b. in Putnam, Conn.; came to Faribault, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the first state legislature; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., in the Indian and civil wars; was postmaster of Faribault after 1873. [70.]

LEAVENWORTH, FRANCIS PRESERVED, educator, b. in Mt. Vernon, Ind., Sept. 3, 1858; was graduated at the University of Indiana, 1880; professor of astronomy in the University of Minnesota since 1892, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 24; 127A*, B; 237 (53).]

LEAVENWORTH, HENRY, soldier, b. in Connecticut, Dec. 10, 1783; d. at Cross Timbers, Texas, July 21, 1834. He practiced law before 1812; then enlisted in the army; was promoted until he was brevetted brigadier general in 1824. He commanded the expedition which in 1819 established the first military post in Minnesota, afterward called Fort Snelling. [4; 11; 12; 28, III; 114; 212.]

LEAVETT, SILAS WRIGHT, lumberman, b. in Belmont, N. H., Nov. 11, 1843; served in the 15th N. H. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled at Litchfield in 1869, engaging in lumber and real estate business; was clerk of the district court, 1870-82; a state senator, 1891-3; and a member of the State Board of Control, 1901-8, residing in St. Paul. [24; 30; 65.]

LEAVITT, EDWARD S., lawyer, b. in Gilford, N. H., Oct. 16, 1815; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1843; was admitted to the bar in Massachusetts; came to Minnesota in 1856; was surveyor of Winona county eight years; settled in Wells in 1870; was surveyor of Faribault county ten years. [51.]

LEAVITT, HENRY HOOKER, physician, b. near Waterloo, Iowa, April 1, 1861; was graduated at Beloit College, 1884, and at the Chicago Homoeopathic Medical College, 1886; has since practiced in Minneapolis, as a specialist for diseases of the eye and ear, and of the nose and throat; was a professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1893-1908. [24; 85A; 127B.]

LEAVITT, JOSIAH, lumberman, b. in Maine, in 1808; d. in Minneapolis, Jan., 1895. He settled there in 1865. [167 (Jan. 11, 1895).]

LEAVITT, RENSSELAER C., lumberman, b. in Cumberland county, Maine, May 15, 1835; d. in San Diego, Cal., Dec. 3, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1863; engaged in lumbering at St. Anthony, and later was part owner of the mills at Gull River, Cass county. [31; 167 (Dec. 10, 1897)*.]

LEAVITT, WALTER C., lawyer, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, in 1854; d. in Minneapolis, March 11, 1893. He was graduated at the Boston Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; came to Minnesota the next year, and in 1881 settled in Minneapolis. [124.]

LE COUNT, ANTOINE, pioneer, b. near the Red river in Minnesota, Nov. 6, 1822; came with his father, who was a guide and Indian trader, to Fort Snelling in 1837; was the first settler in Plymouth, Hennepin county, 1853. [58.]

LE DUC, CHARLES SUMNER, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Ohio; was educated at Marietta College and Lane seminary; organized the First Presbyterian church in Hastings, Minn., 1855, and was its pastor until his death in 1867. [56.]

LE DUC, WILLIAM GATES, general, b. in Wilkesville, Ohio, March 29, 1823; was graduated at Kenyon College, 1848; studied law in the office of Columbus Delano, and was admitted to the bar in 1850; settled in St. Paul, 1850. He secured the first charter for a railway in the territory, and organized a company to build a railroad from St. Paul to Duluth, and also a company for building the Wabasha street bridge over the Mississippi river. In 1857 he removed to Hastings, where he has since lived, and was first in manufacturing and introducing to the market flour made of Minnesota spring wheat. He entered the army in 1862 as captain, was assistant quartermaster of volunteers, and served through the war, attaining the rank of brevet brigadier general. During the administration of President Hayes, 1877-81, he was commissioner of agriculture. The Hastings and Dakota railroad was projected by him, and a U. S. land grant for it was obtained. He is author of the "Minnesota Year Book," 1851-53, and "A Model State, being a Brief

compilation of the Constitution and Laws of Minnesota," 158 pages, 1899. [2; 4*; 17; 24; 29; 41*; 56; 94; 166A*; 238 (June 30, 1877); 241.]

LEE, FRANCIS, soldier, b. in Pennsylvania; d. in St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 19, 1859. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1822; attained the rank of colonel in 1847, and was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1851-4. [11; 12; 13.]

LEE, FRANKLYN W., journalist and author, b. in New York city, June 16, 1864; d. in Rush City, Minn., March 18, 1898. He settled in St. Paul, and was on the staff of the Daily News and the Dispatch; in 1896 became proprietor and editor of the Rush City Post; author of several books of fiction and poetry. [237 (9)*.]

LEE, GUSTAV T., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Lyle, Minn., Oct. 12, 1865; was graduated at Luther Seminary, 1891; was pastor at Granite Falls, 1892-95; at Northwood, Iowa, 1896-98; and later at Glenwood, Minn., being president of the Glenwood academy. [148].

LEE, HALVOR J., merchant and banker, b. in Norway, April 26, 1859; d. in Minneapolis, May 12, 1909. He came to the United States with his parents in 1872; lived in Renville, Minn., was manager of the Renville Mercantile Co., and after 1902 was cashier of a bank in Danube; was county auditor, 1903-08. [237 (56*).]

LEE, HENRY, banker, b. in Wisconsin in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1879; resides in Anoka; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

LEE, HENRY K., b. in Columbiana county, Ohio, in 1825; d. in Mankato, Minn., June 13, 1890. He settled in Mankato in 1857; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was auditor of Blue Earth county; was superintendent of the Mankato Manufacturing Co. [83*.]

LEE, IVER J., farmer, b. in Gudbrandsdalen, Norway, 1861; came to the United States in 1872 with his parents, who settled in Pope county, Minn.; was graduated at the State Normal School, St. Cloud, 1884; was superintendent of schools of Pope county, 1886-98; resides near Starbuck; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

LEE, JAMES FRANKLIN, educator, farmer, b. in Clearwater, Minn., 1858; was graduated at the State Normal School, St. Cloud, 1882; taught school several years; settled in Annandale, Wright county, 1892; was county superintendent of schools six years; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

LEE, JOHN K., b. in Waldres, Norway, May 17, 1854; came with his parents to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota the same year; resided at Elbow Lake after 1887; was register of deeds of Grant county, 1887-94. [35.]

LEE, OLE T., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Koshkonong, Wis., Dec. 5, 1858; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1884, and at

Luther Seminary, 1887; was pastor in North Dakota, Iowa, and Freeborn county, Minn. In 1904 he was elected president of the Albert Lea Academy. [148.]

Lee, S. N., farmer, b. in Rollag, Norway, April 7, 1860; came to the United States in 1866 with his parents, who settled in Goodhue county, Minn.; resides near Rollag, Clay county; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Lee, Samuel, miller, b. in Somersetshire, Eng., Feb. 23, 1823; came to the United States in 1839; settled in Little Falls, Minn., in 1855; served in Boyd's Independent Cavalry in the civil war; later built a flouring mill in Swan River township, Morrison county. [31.]

Lee, Sverre J., farmer, b. in Norway in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Norman county in 1882; resides at Rindal; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

Lee, Thomas George, educator, b. in Jacksonville, N. Y., Nov. 27, 1860; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1886; was professor of histology and embryology in the University of Minnesota, 1893-1909, and since professor of anatomy there. [7A; 17; 127A*, B.]

Lee, William, pioneer, b. in Manchester, Mass., July 21, 1812; d. in Hastings, Minn., Oct. 10, 1901. He settled in Hastings in 1854, and was a building contractor. [48; 156.]

Lee, William, wholesale merchant, b. in Milford, N. J., April 14, 1822; came to St. Paul in 1859, and engaged in dry goods business many years; was mayor, 1870-72, and was postmaster, 1888-92. [18; 20*; 68; 98*; 237 (6, 30*).]

Lee, William Edwin, banker, b. in Alton, Ill., Jan. 8. 1852; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; organized the Bank of Long Prairie in 1882, was its cashier, and in 1896 was elected its president; was a representative in the legislature, 1885-7 and 1893, being speaker of the House in 1893; was a member of the state board of control, 1901-03. [22*; 24; 26*; 30; 35; 166A*.]

Leet, J. T., b. in Delhi, N. Y.; came to Minnesota in 1861; settled on a farm in Ortonville in 1874, and was the first register of deeds in Big Stone county. [32.]

Le Gardeur, Jacques. See Saint Pierre, Sieur de.

Lehmicke, Rudolph, lawyer, b. near Merseburg, Prussia, Nov. 14, 1823; came to the United States in 1849, and settled in Stillwater in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1859; was auditor of Washington county. [18; 40; 41; 238 (Oct. 7, 1881).]

Lehnerts, Edward M., b. in Winona, Minn., March 29, 1873; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1902; was professor of geography in the State Normal School, Winona, 1898-1907; assistant professor in the University of Minnesota since 1907, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 127B.]

LEICHT, JOSEPH, journalist, b. in Bavaria, Germany, July 4, 1845; d. while en route to France, May 8, 1908. He came to the United States in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Winona, where he published the Westlicher Herald, 1881-1908. [24; 25; 77; 237 (48).]

LEIGHTON, LEVI E., b. in Athens, Maine, Sept. 29, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, July 25, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1863, and engaged in the lumber business at St. Anthony Falls until 1882. [237 (9).]

LEIGHTON, NATHANIEL G., b. in Cherryfield, Maine, in 1830; d. in Minneapolis, July, 1894. He settled in Minneapolis in 1855; engaged in logging and lumber business. [167 (July 6, 1894).]

LELAND, MARSHALL W., Baptist clergyman, b. in Chester, Vt., June 30, 1810; d. in Rochester, Minn., July 17, 1877. He was graduated at Columbia College, 1838; was soon afterward ordained to the ministry; settled in Rochester in 1861. [166 (1878).]

LELAND, MURAT N., merchant, b. in Quincy, Mich., July 14, 1849; engaged in mercantile business at Wells, Minn., in 1870-95, being the second merchant there; was a representative in the legislature in 1885; removed to Minneapolis in 1895. [24; 34.]

LELAND, WARREN H., b. in Chester, Maine, Aug. 18, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1866, and six years later settled in Brainerd; engaged in lumbering, mercantile business, and real estate, and was proprietor of a hotel. [31.]

LELLMAN, MATTHIAS, mason, b. in Germany in 1853; came to the United States in 1868, and settled in Minneapolis in 1877; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

LEMIEUX, ISRAEL, physician, b. in St. Urbain, Quebec, April 9, 1852; was graduated at Bishop's Medical College, Montreal, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling at Red Lake Falls. [24; 35.]

LEMKE, FREDERICK, farmer, b. in Pomerania, Germany, Oct. 6, 1846; d. in Wells, Minn., Oct. 8, 1909. He came to the United States in 1865, and to Minnesota in 1871; resided on a farm in Wells after 1874; was a representative in the legislature, 1901-03. [30; 237 (56*).]

LEMON, WALTER T., lawyer, b. in Washington county, Minn., Feb. 17, 1877; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1899, and has since practiced in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [24; 25; 30*; 93A; 127A*.]

LENDE, EDWARD, bank cashier, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., 1865; resides in Appleton; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

LENDE, OLAI A., lawyer, b. in Sandnes, Yellow Medicine county, Minn., April 25, 1873; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1901, and in its law department, 1903; settled in Marshall; a state senator, 1911. [30*; 127A*.]

LENDE, OLE O., farmer, b. in Norway in 1840; came to Minnesota in

1860; resided in Cottonwood county; was county treasurer ten years; was a state senator in 1887, and a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30; 169.]

LENFEST, CHARLES W., b. in Milford, Maine, July 2, 1838; served in the 18th Maine Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and engaged in lumbering, and in mercantile business at Brunswick; was proprietor of a hotel in Anoka after 1878; was sheriff of the county, 1880-8, and its treasurer since 1898. [25; 31.]

LENNON, JOHN GEORGE, b. in Lancashire, Eng., in 1815; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 13, 1886. He came to the United States in 1842; settled in Stillwater in 1844, and at St. Anthony Falls in 1849, where he was a fur trader; after 1873 engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis. [29*; 32; 41; 59; 157.]

LENNON, JOHN GEORGE, JR., merchant, b. in Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 2, 1857; lived in Blooming Prairie after 1871; engaged in furniture business, 1876-82, afterward owned a general store, and still later was a traveling salesman; removed to Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1905-11. [30*; 72.]

LENT, CHARLES H., b. in Sing Sing, N. Y., in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1875, and settled in Minneapolis in 1879; joined the fire department in 1881, and was promoted to a captaincy in 1888. [88*.]

LENT, FRANCIS, farmer, b. in Westchester county, N. Y., Oct. 1, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1861, and the next year settled in Prescott, Faribault county; was register of deeds there six years. [51.]

LENT, SENECA W., lumber manufacturer, b. at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., June, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota Battery in the civil war; settled in Anoka in 1871. [31.]

LEONARD, CHARLES E., pioneer, b. in Worthington, Mass., Feb. 25, 1810; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 19, 1890. He came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1847; at first engaged in mercantile business, and later in carpenter work; removed to St. Anthony in 1849; was territorial treasurer, 1854-7; was a member of the constitutional convention; kept a hotel at Point Douglas; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-3; settled in Princeton in 1880. [31; 40; 41; 213.]

LEONARD, DELAVAN LEVANT, Congregational clergyman, b. in Pendleton, N. Y., July 20, 1834; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1859, and Union Theological Seminary, 1863; was pastor in Northfield, Minn., 1875-81; associate editor of the Missionary Review of the World since 1893, residing in Oberlin, Ohio; author of the History of Carleton College (421 pages, 1904), and books on the history of missions. [17.]

LEONARD, FRANK J., lawyer, b. in Glendale, Scott county, Minn., Jan. 6, 1862; was superintendent of schools of Scott county in 1888; was admitted to the bar in 1887; settled in Jordan, and was city attorney; was a representative in the legislature in 1893, and county attorney, 1902-8. [24; 30.]

LEONARD, JOSEPH ALEXANDER, consul, b. in Cambridge, Md., Dec. 24, 1830; d. in Rochester, Minn., Dec. 28, 1908. He was graduated at Philadelphia Medical College, 1851; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1858; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; was attorney of Olmsted county two years; served as captain in the commissary department in the civil war; was editor of the Rochester Post, 1865-1899; was a state senator, 1869-70; register of the U. S. land office at Jackson and Worthington, 1874-5; U. S. consul at Edinburgh, 1881-3; consul general at Calcutta, 1884, and at Shanghai, 1889-93; resided in Rochester, Minn., during the last years of his life; compiler and author of the History of Olmsted county, 674 pages, published in 1910. [17; 66; 66A*; 155*; 237 (51*).]

LEONARD, LEON DONHAM, dentist, b. in Hebron, Maine, Jan. 30, 1859; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; was professor in the dental department of the University of Minnesota, 1888-91. [84.]

LEONARD, WILLIAM EDWIN, physician, b. in Minneapolis, July 27, 1855; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1876, and at Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879; has since practiced in Minneapolis; was professor in the college of homeopathic medicine and surgery of the State University, 1888-1908. [84; 127A*, B; 213.]

LEONARD, WILLIAM HUNTINGTON, physician, b. in Mansfield, Conn., Dec. 2, 1825; d. in Minneapolis, April 9, 1907. He was graduated at Yale Medical School, 1853; settled in Minneapolis in 1855; was surgeon in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [58; 84; 121; 213; 237 (48*).]

LEONHAUSER, HARRY A., soldier, b. in Allegheny, Pa., Jan., 1860; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1881; became first lieutenant in 1889; was professor of military science and tactics in the University of Minnesota, 1895-98. [127 (10*, 12*).]

LEPPER, HENRY E., salesman, b. in Watertown, N. Y., April 19, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Anoka ten years later; was county auditor, 1879-80. [31.]

LESTER, LEWIS W., b. in Clintonville, N. Y., Feb. 1, 1839; came to McLeod county, Minn., with his parents in 1856; was register of deeds, 1870-8; county treasurer, 1879-83; and county auditor, 1887-92. [64.]

LE SUEUR, PIERRE CHARLES, explorer, b. in Canada, 1657; d. at sea or in Louisiana, before 1712. He first reached the Mississippi by way of the Wisconsin river in 1683. The next twelve years he spent principally in the country of the Sioux, in the present states of Wisconsin and Minnesota. In the year 1700 he ascended the Mississippi from near its mouth, built a fort on the Blue Earth river near its junction with the Minnesota, and wintered there. This expedition was for the purpose of mining a supposed ore of copper in the rock bluffs beside the Blue Earth river, of which a large quantity was taken to France. [1; 28, I, V; 83; 107; 109; 113; 114; 146.]

LETFORD, J. S., b. in England in 1826; came to the United States in 1840, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Carver county; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60 and 1862; engaged in mercantile business in Lamberton after 1876. [32.]

LETSON, JAMES H., b. in Clinton county, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1868; kept a hotel in Alexandria after 1882. [35; 166A*.]

LEUBNER, BERNARD OTTO, b. in Manitowoc, Wis., in 1870; was graduated at the College of Pharmacy, University of Minnesota, in 1894, and was an assistant and instructor there, 1895-1902. [127 (10*).]

LEUE, GUSTAV, b. in Germany in 1829; d. in St. Paul, May 10, 1886. He settled in St. Paul in 1855, and was at one time editor of the Volkszeitung. [237 (1).]

LEVALLEE, FRANCIS X., pioneer, b. in Quebec, Canada, June 1, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1849, and settled in Centerville, Anoka county, in 1852, being the second settler in that township; built the first frame house there. [31.]

LEVANSELER, F. E., b. in Boston, Mass., April 11, 1850; came to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1864; was graduated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; returned to St. Cloud in 1872, and erected the Novelty Wood Works there in 1876. [31.]

LEVENS, CHARLES W., teacher, b. in Windsor, Vt., Feb. 7, 1840; d. near Albert Lea, Minn., Oct. 7, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1876; engaged in teaching in Albert Lea; after 1882 was superintendent of schools for Freeborn county six years. [53; 177 (Nov. 1896).]

LEVEROOS, BERTRAM G., merchant, b. in Levanger, Norway, Sept. 22, 1859; came to the United States in 1882, settling in St. Paul. [169.]

LEVISTON, IRWEN, educator, b. in Bradford, N. H., March 30, 1858; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1882; engaged in teaching, and as principal of the high school in Omaha, Neb., 1886-99; was superintendent of the city schools in St. Paul, 1900-02. [26*; 111*.]

LEWIS, ARTHUR G., b. in Bath, Ont., in 1858; d. in Moorhead, Minn., Dec. 18, 1900. He settled in Moorhead in 1879; was city recorder three years, auditor of Clay county in 1890, and mayor of Moorhead, 1893-7. [237 (11).]

LEWIS, BENEDICT S., lawyer, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1839; was graduated at Union College, 1864; was admitted to the bar in 1867; settled in Waseca, Minn., the next year. [75.]

LEWIS, CHARLES LUNDY, jurist, b. near Ottawa, Ill., March 8, 1852; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1876; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and the next year settled in Fergus Falls, Minn.; in 1891 removed to Duluth, and in 1893-5 was judge in the Eleventh judicial district; was an associate justice of the Minnesota Supreme Court, 1900-1911. [17; 24; 26*; 30*; 35; 137*.]

LEWIS, CURTIS G., b. in Fairfield county, Conn., in 1834; d. in St. Paul, April 19, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1861, and served on the frontier during the civil war; after 1865 engaged in the fuel business in St. Paul. [237 (9).]

LEWIS, E. H., physician, b. in Lancaster county, Pa., April 17, 1842; was graduated at Georgetown Medical College, 1862; served as hospital steward in the 135th Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; settled in Carver, Minn., in 1870, and ten years later removed to Chaska. [32.]

LEWIS, GEORGE ROBERTS, b. in Indiana county, Pa., Nov. 21, 1836; was graduated at the Jefferson Medical College, 1857; served as surgeon in the 54th Pensylvania Regt. in the civil war; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1883; engaged in real estate and loans. [25; 237 (22*).]

LEWIS, GEORGE WINTHROP, lawyer, b. in Red Wing, Minn., June 7, 1857; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1884, and two years later settled in St. Paul. [25; 93; 98*.]

LEWIS, H. J., settled in Steele county, Minn.; served in a Wisconsin regiment in the civil war; was register of deeds, 1869-75; removed to Wisconsin, where he died. [72.]

LEWIS, H. L., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided at Holmes City, Douglas county; was a representative in the legislature in 1885 and 1903. [30.]

LEWIS, HENRY, landscape painter, b. in England, Jan. 12, 1821; d. in Dusseldorf, Germany, Sept. 16, 1904. He came with his father to the United States in 1829; made a voyage in a small boat down the Mississippi in 1848, painting sketches of the scenery. During his later years he resided in Dusseldorf. He published a book in 1858 in Germany, describing the Mississippi valley. [241.]

LEWIS, ISAAC IVES, settled at St. Anthony in 1849; owned a store after 1854; removed to Watertown, and was a representative in the legislature in 1868; later removed to Idaho, and engaged in banking. [59; 88.]

LEWIS, J. L., b. in Otsego county, N. Y., Sept. 16, 1812; d. at Mendota, Minn., March 29, 1878. He came to Minnesota in 1867, settling in Mendota; was grain inspector for a St. Paul elevator; was a representative in the legislature, 1873 and 1878. [30; 237 (1).]

LEWIS, JOHN H., educator, b. in Holly Springs, Miss., in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1864; was graduated at the state university, 1878; was superintendent of schools in Hastings, 1878-1899; state superintendent of public instruction, 1899-1901; was again in charge of the Hastings schools, but removed to Ontario, California, 1905. [30; 127B.]

LEWIS, JOHN T., farmer, b. in Green Lake county, Wis., in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1860; resides at Lake Crystal; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

LEWIS, JOSIAH F., b. in Westminster, Mass., June 7, 1826; settled on a farm near Monticello, Minn., in 1864; was county superintendent of schools, 1872-6. [29*.]

LEWIS, LEWIS D., pioneer, b. in Wales in 1819; d. in Tracy, Minn., June, 1882. He came to the United States in 1837, and to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1857; was mail carrier and stage driver between New Ulm and Mankato; settled in Tracy in 1876. [171*.]

LEWIS, MARTIN B., b. in Yates county, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1820; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1856; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1860 devoted his time to the organization and development of Sunday Schools in this state. [54.]

LEWIS, O. H., merchant, b. in Iowa county, Wis., in 1858; came to Dawson, Minn., in 1887, and dealt in farm machinery; removed in 1893 to Clarkfield, where he established the first drug store. [38.]

LEWIS, OLIN BAILEY, judge, b. in Weyauwega, Wis., March 12, 1861; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1884, and from its law department, 1889; came to Minnesota, settling at St. Paul, in 1889; judge in the Second judicial district since 1897. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30; 95*.]

LEWIS, RAY T., b. in Brunswick, Maine, in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1884; settled in Duluth; was mayor, 1894-6; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

LEWIS, RICHARD, farmer, b. in Wales in 1833; came with his parents to the United States in 1847; settled in Judson, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1880. [32; 171*.]

LEWIS, ROBERT PORTER, lawyer, b. in Lewisville, Pa., Aug. 18, 1835; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College, 1856, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; settled in St. Paul the same year; engaged in law, real estate, and loans. [25; 93; 131A.]

LEWIS, S. S., journalist, b. in Darlington, Wis., April 8, 1850; settled in Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1880, where he purchased and afterward published the Beacon. [80*; 238 (Dec. 7, 1893*).]

LEWIS, THEODORE HAYES, archaeologist, b. in Richmond, Va., Dec. 15, 1856; made archaeological surveys with Alfred J. Hill of 7,500 Indian mounds in Minnesota, 1880-95, and surveys of about 15,000 mounds in other states of the Mississippi valley and the Northwest, 1878-1900; resided in St. Paul; author of Tracts for Archaeologists and many magazine articles. [17; 24.]

LEWIS, WILLIAM FRISBIE, physician and banker, b. in Clyde, N. Y., Oct. 3, 1829; first came to Mankato in 1856; and ten years later established a bank in that city. [18; 83*.]

LEWIS, WILLIAM W., Congregational clergyman, b. in Reading, Iowa, in 1860; d. in St. Paul, March 20, 1901. He became pastor of the

Atlantic church in St. Paul in 1896; when he died he was chaplain of the state senate. [237 (14).]

Ley, P. H., b. in Prussia, Sept. 15, 1833; came with his parents to the United States in 1842; settled in Stearns county, Minn., in 1857; engaged in farming, and later was proprietor of a hotel at Melrose; afterward removed to St. Joseph, where he also had a hotel. [31.]

Leyde, William M., b. in Pennsylvania in 1824; settled in St. Paul in 1856; owned a farm near Newport; invented the Leyde Thresher; served in the Minnesota artillery in the civil war, becoming lieutenant; later engaged in stone business. [94.]

L'Herault, Napoleon A., b. in Fall River, Mass., May 29, 1882; came to Minnesota the same year with his parents, who settled in Minneapolis, where he has since lived; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1907; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

Libbey, Elias David, adjutant general, b. in Stockton, Maine, June 14, 1844; served during the civil war, gaining the rank of lieutenant, in the Maine Light Artillery. In 1873 he settled in St. Paul, and engaged in the manufacture of cornice and sheet metal as a member of the Scribner-Libbey Company. He was adjutant general of Minnesota, 1901-05. [26*; 30; 100; 111; 126*; 214.]

Libby, Asa, b. in St. Stephen, N. B., Jan. 4, 1826; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 29, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1854; was the first white settler in Brockway, Stearns county; served as captain in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in lumbering and operated a sawmill in Watab; removed to St. Paul in 1899. [214; 237 (11*).]

Libby, Harry W., machinist, b. in Winona, Minn., Feb. 10, 1876, and resides there; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [24; 30*.]

Libby, Thomas, b. in Maine in 1821; engaged in teaching; came to Minnesota in 1854; lived in Willmar fifteen years, and after 1881 owned a hotel in Bird Island. He was a local preacher in the Methodist church more than thirty-five years. [32.]

Libera, Albert P., b. in Winona, Minn., Jan. 16, 1860; lived in Wisconsin, 1864-80; settled in Winona, 1881; engaged in contracting and house-moving; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Liberma, Marco T., b. in Milan, Italy; came to the United States in 1892, and settled in Minneapolis the next year; was instructor in French in the University of Minnesota, 1899-1902; removed to the University of Cincinnati. [127 (14*).]

Lichtenberger, J. M., b. in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1845; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 25, 1903. He came to St. Paul in 1881, as secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association. After 1889, in connection with his wife, he had charge of the Young Women's Friendly Association. [237 (28*, 30*).]

LIEN, CARL N., farmer, b. in Goodhue county, Minn., July 22, 1857; was county auditor, 1890-1909, residing in Red Wing. [24; 56; 169.]

LIEN, ELIAS JOHNSON, librarian, b. in Delavan, Minn., Nov. 14, 1868; was graduated at the State Normal School, Mankato, 1888; taught school several years, and later settled as a farmer at St. Vincent; assistant in the State Library, 1904-10; was graduated in law at the State University, 1907; was appointed state librarian, 1911. [30*.]

LIEN, OLE E., pioneer, b. in Norway; came to the United States in 1861, settling in Minnesota; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; resided in Lien, Grant county, after 1868, the township being named for him. [57.]

LIEN, OLE O., teacher, b. in Norway, Feb. 4, 1849; came to the United States when fourteen years old; settled in Minnesota in 1865, and resided in Chippewa county after 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

LIENAU, CHARLES H., journalist, b. in Germany, Feb. 27, 1835; d. in San Francisco, Cal., March, 1906. He came to the United States in 1854, and settled in St. Paul in 1857; published the Volkszeitung; was a representative in the legislature, 1866-7 and 1885, and a state senator, 1891-3; was register of deeds for Ramsey county, 1881-3. [28, XII; 30; 68; 93*; 237 (39).]

LIER, PETER, merchant, b. in Norway, Nov. 20, 1853; came to the United States in 1879; settled in Ashby, Minn., and after 1885 engaged in hardware and furniture business [35; 57*.]

LIGGETT, WILLIAM M., educator, b. in Union county, Ohio, Nov. 5, 1846; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 30, 1909. He served in the 96th Ohio Regt. in the civil war, rising to the rank of colonel; engaged in farming in Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Swift county; was dean of the State Agricultural School, University of Minnesota, and director of the State Experiment Stations, 1895-1907. [22*; 24; 26*; 85A*; 127 (10*); 127B; 166A*; 237 (56, 59*).]

LIGHTBOURN, DAVID COLSTON, journalist, b. at Pine Bend, Minn., Jan. 30, 1858; worked in the printing office of the St. Paul Pioneer; settled at Ada in 1883, purchased the Alert, and changed its name to the Norman County Index, which he has since published; was deputy insurance commissioner of Minnesota, 1892-7 and 1901-06. [24; 25; 30*; 35; 238 (Dec. 15, 1893*).]

LIGHTLY, HENRY W., farmer, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1838; served in the 29th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Mower county, Minn., in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1885, 1889, and 1903. [30; 65A*.]

LIGHTNER, WILLIAM HURLEY, lawyer, b. in Reading, Pa., May 3, 1856; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1877; settled at St. Paul

the next year, and was admitted to the bar in 1880; president of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1912. [24; 93; 124; 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

LILJEGREN, NILS M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Vemmerlof, Sweden, Dec. 9, 1846; came to the United States in 1886; settled in Minneapolis in 1890, where he was pastor of a Swedish Methodist church. [169.]

LILLIBRIDGE, HORATIO F., b. in Connecticut in 1836; d. in Minneapolis in June, 1894. He came to Minneapolis in 1856; engaged in the manufacture of sash and doors, and later owned a bakery and cracker factory. [167 (June 8, 1894).]

LILYGREEN, FRANK G., machinist, b. in Smaland, Sweden, Dec. 13, 1866; came with his parents to Marine Mills, Minn., in 1877; settled in St. Paul in 1887; has been general superintendent of the American Hoist and Derrick Company since 1900. [169A*.]

LILYQUIST, N. A., b. in Sweden, May 6, 1853; d. in Winthrop, Minn., Aug. 29, 1902. He came with his parents to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1858; settled in St. Peter in 1875; engaged in the hardware business. [237 (19).]

LIMBERG, IGNATIUS C., R. C. priest, b. in Drensteinfurt, Germany, in January, 1856; d. in Winsted, Minn., April 1, 1908. He came to the United States; was ordained in St. Paul, Minn., in 1886; was professor in St. Thomas College, St. Paul, and later was pastor in Mazeppa, Belvidere, and Winsted. [146.]

LINCOLN, E. B., banker, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1851; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1859; was graduated at Shattuck school, Faribault, in 1870; engaged in banking in Glencoe after 1878; also owned an interest in a mill in Olivia, Renville county. [32.]

LINCOLN, ISAAC, b. in Barnstable county, Mass., Jan. 17, 1823; settled in Shakopee, Minn., in 1856, and built the first sawmill there; was a state senator, 1863-4. [32.]

LINCOLN, ISAAC, JR., b. in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota when four years old; was graduated at Shattuck school, Faribault, in 1874; built a grain elevator in 1878 in Olivia, Renville county, which was the first building there; owned a lumber yard and a mill; was the first postmaster in Olivia. [32.]

LINCOLN, WILLIAM C., b. in Philadelphia, Pa., June 14, 1845; d. in Fergus Falls, Minn., Feb. 26, 1908. He served in the 125th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1870; resided in Albert Lea, and after 1882 in Fergus Falls, where he was auditor of Otter Tail county, 1901-08. [237 (48).]

LINCOLN, WILLIAM LEAVITT, physician, b. in West Townsend, Mass., Aug. 5, 1824; d. in Wabasha, Minn., Nov. 29, 1889. He was graduated at Harvard College, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Wabasha. [18; 74; 139.]

LIND, JOHN, governor, b. in Kanna, Sweden, March 25, 1854; came to the United States in 1867 with his parents, who settled in Goodhue county, Minn. He attended the University of Minnesota in 1875-6; was admitted to the bar in New Ulm in 1877, and practiced there, excepting terms of absence in official duties, until 1901; represented his district in Congress, 1887 to 1893; was governor of Minnesota, 1899-1901; removed to Minneapolis in 1901, and was again a representative in Congress, 1903-05; president of the Board of Regents of the University of Minnesota since 1908. [3*; 4; 10; 17; 23*; 24; 26*; 27; 28, XIII*; 30; 32; 127A*, B; 137; 169*; 169A.]

LINDALL, JONAS, b. in Sweden in 1844; was drowned in 1874. He came to the United States; served in the civil war, becoming a lieutenant; resided in Franconia, Minn.; was a state senator, 1872-3. [30; 41; 169.]

LINDBERGH, CHARLES AUGUST, congressman, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, Jan. 20, 1859; came to the United States with his parents when one year of age; lived at Melrose, Minn., 1860-1881; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1883; practiced law after 1886, residing at Little Falls; representative in Congress since 1907. [9; 17; 25; 30*; 137.]

LINDBERGH, FRANK ALBERT, lawyer, b. in Melrose, Minn., April 14, 1870; settled at Little Falls in 1889; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1892; was county attorney of Morrison county, 1900-07. [24; 137.]

LINDEKE, ALBERT H., merchant, b. near Berlin, Germany, May 12, 1844; came to the United States in 1856, and a year later to St. Paul; since 1878 engaged in the wholesale dry goods business. [24; 68; 94; 95*; 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*). ]

LINDEKE, WILLIAM, b. in Seehansen, Prussia, Oct. 1, 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 9, 1892. He came to the United States in 1854, and three years later settled in St. Paul, where he had large milling and real estate interests, and also owned a dry goods store. [23*; 68; 93*; 94; 98*; 168 (July 29, 1887*, and March 18, 1892*).]

LINDEM, JOHN T., farmer, b. in Norway in 1853; came with his parents to the United States in 1868; settled in Roseville, Grant county, Minn., in 1876; was sheriff of the county eight years. [57.]

LINDER, LOUIS A., banker, b. in Sweden, in 1853; d. in Mankato, Minn., Sept. 21, 1901. He came to the United States in 1872, settling in Mankato; engaged in mercantile business, and later was cashier of the First National Bank of that city. [237 (14*).]

LINDERBERG, N. A., banker, b. in Ahus, Sweden, July 13, 1862; came to the United States in 1884; settled in Duluth, Minn.; engaged in banking, and after 1890 was teller of the American Loan and Trust Company. [169.]

LINDERSMITH, DAVID, pioneer, b. in Columbiana county, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Owatonna; was sheriff of Steele county, 1856-8; owned a farm in Clinton Falls township after 1870. [72.]

LINDERSMITH, ORLANDO, b. in 1844; came to Steele county, Minn., with his parents in 1855; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm and a stone quarry in Clinton Falls township. [72.]

LINDGREN, ANDREW GUSTAVUS, banker, b. in Sweden, March 15, 1849; d. in Adrian, Minn., Dec. 9, 1905. He came with his parents to the United States when an infant, and to Minnesota in 1872; settled in Adrian in 1882; engaged in mercantile business; was register of deeds for Nobles county, 1897-1900; was cashier of the Exchange Bank, and later president of the National Bank of Adrian. [237 (39*).]

LINDHOLM, A. T., author, b. in Gothenburg, Sweden, May 9, 1835; came to the United States in 1854, and to Mankato, Minn., in 1856; engaged in banking fifteen years; removed to St. Paul in 1871, and to Stillwater in 1878. He was the author of many poems, and translated many Swedish works into English. [169.]

LINDHOLM, SWEN A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Aug. 17, 1852; came to the United States in 1869; was graduated at Augustana College and Theological Seminary, 1878; was pastor at Lake City, Moorhead, and Kandiyohi. [148; 169.]

LINDLEY, ALFRED HADLEY, physician, b. at Cane Creek, N. C., May 23, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 16, 1905. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1850; came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis, in 1861. [84;85A.]

LINDQUIST, GUSTAF A., b. in Smaland, Sweden, Oct. 30, 1837; came to the United States in 1867, settling in Minnesota; took a claim in Otter Tail county in 1868; was county treasurer, 1881-90, residing in Fergus Falls. [35; 169.]

LINDSAY, THOMAS B., merchant, b. in New York City, May 1, 1843; settled in Olmsted county, Minn., in 1865, and engaged in general mercantile business; removed in 1887 to Minneapolis, where he established a large business as a dealer in agricultural implements and machinery; was a representative in the legislature in 1872-3. [23; 24; 25; 30.]

LINDSTROM, DANIEL, b. in Helsingland, Sweden, in 1825; d. at Lindstrom, Minn., in 1895. He came to the United States in 1854; settled on Chisago lake, Minn., on the site of the village of Lindstrom, which was named for him; sold most of his farm in 1878, but continued to reside there. [41; 42.]

LINDTWED, CHARLES BARAS, educator, b. near Springfield, Ill., Aug. 25, 1857; was graduated at Carthage College, Ill., in 1886, and at the Evangelical Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, in 1889;

was pastor in Red Wing, Minn., three years; after 1892 was a professor in St. Olaf College, Northfield. [169.]

LINJER, OLE EDWARD, physician, b. in Westby, Wis., in 1861; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 11, 1907. He came to the United States and was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1889; practiced in Duluth, St. James, and Minneapolis; was appointed city physician in 1906. [237 (48*).]

LINNELL, O. M., farmer, b. near Wexio, Sweden, April 21, 1840; came with his parents to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-3; settled in Acton, Meeker county, in 1876; was a representative in the legislature, 1881-3. [65*; 169.]

LINNEMAN, JOHN H., merchant, b. in Hanover, Germany, Aug. 11, 1825; d. in St. Joseph, Minn., Sept. 4, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1854; resided at St. Joseph, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 237 (48).]

LINTON, ALONZO HERBERT, railroad contractor, b. in Johnstown, Pa., Nov. 4, 1836; first came to Minnesota in 1857, and six years later settled at Minneapolis. He engaged in constructing many of the railways of Minnesota. [20*; 84*; 85A*.]

LINTON, SAMUEL SMITH, b. in Peru, Ind., April 21, 1836; d. at Eureka Springs, Ark., April 16, 1896. He served in the civil war, becoming major in the 39th Illinois Regt.; settled in Minneapolis in 1882, and established a large grain and elevator business. [121.]

LISTOE, SOREN, journalist, b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, April 27, 1846; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Minneapolis two years later; removed to Brainerd in 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1875, and register of the U. S. land office at Alexandria, 1875-83; was editor of Nordvesten, published in St. Paul, after 1887; was U. S. consul to Dusseldorf, Germany, 1892-3. [169.]

LITSHEIM, J. O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Voss, Norway, Aug. 6, 1863; came to the United States in 1881; was graduated at St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., 1887; was pastor in Madison after 1890. [169.]

LITTLE CROW (TO-WAI-AH-TAH-DOO-TAH), chief of the Sioux, b. at Kaposia, near St. Paul; d. near Hutchinson, Minn., July 3, 1863. He was the son of the hereditary chief of the tribe, also named Little Crow. In 1862 he incited an outbreak of the Sioux, by which about 800 white settlers were killed. The Indians were entirely defeated at Wood Lake by troops under Gen. Henry H. Sibley, but Little Crow and several hundred of his warriors escaped. He was killed the next year, while engaged in a horse-stealing raid. [1; 28, XII*; 33; 56; 107; 113; 115; 237 (24, 38*).]

LITTLE PAUL (MAH-ZA-KOO-TE-MANNE), a Sioux Indian of the Wahpeton band, died on the Sisseton Reservation, S. D., in 1873. He was one of the early converts to Christianity, and was a friend and helper of Rev. S. R. Riggs. In 1857 he was one of the Indians who rescued Miss Abbie Gardner from Inkpadoota's band, after the Spirit Lake massacre. During the Sioux outbreak he was friendly to the whites, and afterward was a scout in Gen. Sibley's troops. [33*; 116; 117; 118; 119; 120.]

LITTLE WOLF (MA-IN-GA-SHISH), an Ojibway, b. near the headwaters of the St. Croix river, Feb., 1761; d. there, June, 1880. He retained his memory and most of his faculties to the end of his life of 119 years; and had four generations of descendants in his wigwam. [237 (1).]

LITTLE, GEORGE, merchant, b. in Augusta, Maine, Sept., 1836; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-5; was chief deputy revenue collector at Rochester, 1871-81; afterward settled in Tracy, and engaged in business with his brother. [32.]

LITTLE, HENRY LYMAN, miller, b. in Webster, N. H., Aug. 9, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in Minneapolis; was general manager of the Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills Co., 1899-1908. [24; 25; 168 (Nov. 19, 1897*).]

LITTLE, JOHN T., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Kasson, where he engaged in blacksmithing, manufacturing, and dealing in live stock; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

LITTLE, JOHN WARREN, physician, b. at South Charleston, Ohio, Sept. 21, 1859; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, 1883, and has since resided in Minneapolis; was professor of clinical surgery in the University of Minnesota, 1903-09. [24; 85A; 127A*.]

LITTLE, W. H., b. in Augusta, Maine, July 3, 1832; settled in Tracy, Minn., where he engaged in mercantile business with his brother. [32.]

LITTLETON, SAMUEL T., lawyer, b. in Chariton county, Mo., Dec. 3, 1858; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Feb. 20, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1884; came to Minnesota the same year, and to West Concord in 1887; afterward resided in Kasson, and thence removed to Owatonna in 1900; was a representative in the legislature in 1895-7; and county attorney of Steele county, 1903-07. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30; 50*; 237 (48*).]

LITZENBERG, JENNINGS CRAWFORD, physician, b. in Waubeek, Iowa, April 6, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894, and in its department of medicine, 1899; instructor in obstetrics there, 1902-5, and professor since 1905; chief of the staff of the University Free Dispensary since 1907. [127A*, B.]

LIVERMORE, EDWARD, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Holderness, N. H., March 18, 1815; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1833; studied for

the ministry in Boston; came to Minnesota in 1860, and was rector of the church in St. Peter. [18.]

Livermore, Francis Stone, b. in Tioga county, N. Y., March 17, 1834; served in the 11th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1867, and settled on a claim on the site of Fairmont; was county judge of probate, 1879-83, and county attorney, 1887-8; later engaged in selling farm machinery. [34.]

Livingston, Crawford, railroad builder, b. in New York City, May 6, 1848; settled in St. Paul in 1870; was a banker and stock broker; and has been interested in several railways. [17; 24; 176 (Jan., 1888*).]

Livingston, Lewis W., b. in St. Johnsbury, Vt., Oct. 22, 1858; joined the fire department of Minneapolis in 1885; became a captain in 1895. [88*.]

Lloyd, Fred M., salesman, b. in Minnesota in 1860; resides in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Lloyd, Job W., farmer, b. in 1856 in Le Sueur county, Minn., where he has resided; was a representative in the legislature in 1891, and a state senator, 1895-7. [30; 171*.]

Lloyd, Peter, b. near Cambria, Wis., July 17, 1850; came to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1866; was county treasurer, 1889-96; resided in Mankato. [171*.]

Loba, Victor Eugene, Congregational clergyman, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 21, 1853; d. at Noble, Mo., April 19, 1896. He was graduated at Olivet College, Michigan, 1876; was pastor in Sleepy Eye, Minn.; organized the Redwood Academy in 1880; afterward resided in Eden, Brown county, until 1882; then removed to Illinois. [32; 144.]

Lobeck, Engebret E., b. in Norway, Oct. 11, 1864; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1867; resides in Alexandria; has published a collection of poems, and is a lecturer on temperance; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09. [24; 30*.]

Lochren, William, judge, b. in County Tyrone, Ireland, April 3, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 27, 1912. He came to the United States when two years old; was admitted to the bar in Vermont in 1856, and settled the same year in St. Anthony, Minn., now the east part of Minneapolis; enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt. at the beginning of the civil war, and served two years, when disability compelled him to resign; was a state senator, 1869-70; judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1881-93; U. S. commissioner of pensions, 1893-6; and U. S. district judge for Minnesota, 1896-1907. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 30; 41; 58; 84*; 137*; 237 (59*).]

Locke, J. B., farmer, b. in New York, March 28, 1832; d. in Zumbrota, Minn. He settled in Minneola, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1858; was a representative in the legislature in 1866. [54*.]

LOCKE, JAMES FRANK, physician and clergyman, b. in Ossipee, N. H., April 27, 1844; served in the 16th Maine Regt. in the civil war; engaged in ministerial work in the Free Baptist denomination several years; came to Minnesota in 1878; resided in Pillsbury; was a large land owner, engaged in mercantile business and milling, and also practiced medicine; later removed to Long Prairie, and was a Congregational clergyman; author of "Salt Without Prescribing How Much: a Collection of Sermons, Addresses, and Poems," 172 pages, 1906. [35; 237 (27).]

LOCKEN, J. H., merchant, b. in Norway in 1854; came to the United States in 1873, settling in Minnesota; purchased a farm in Polk county in 1879; resided in Crookston after 1882; was treasurer of Polk county two terms. [35; 169.]

LOCKEY, JOSEPH, banker, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., Jan. 1, 1836; d. in St. Paul, March 4, 1909. He came with his parents to the United States when six years old; settled in Minnesota in 1860 as a merchant at Lake City; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. during the Sioux war, 1862-3; was U. S. deputy commissioner of pensions, 1870-6; national bank examiner, 1876-83; cashier and later president of the National German American Bank of St. Paul, 1883-1903; president of the American National Bank after 1903, holding this position till a few days before his death. [24; 25; 98*; 100; 237 (56*).]

LOCKWOOD, WILLIAM, merchant and farmer, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1879; resided at Edgerton; where he had large business interests; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-5. [30.]

LOCNIKAR, BERNARD, R. C. priest and educator, b. in Austria, Sept. 29, 1848; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Nov. 7, 1894. He came to the United States in 1868, and to St. John's Abbey, Minn., the same year; was ordained a priest; was a teacher in St. John's College, 1869-79; was prior of the Abbey, 1875-77; was pastor in St. Paul several years; became abbot of St. John's Abbey, Collegeville, Minn., in 1890. [132 (Sept., 1890*, and Nov., 1894*).]

LOGAN, J. D., b. in Crawford county, Pa., Aug. 2, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; resided in Pennsylvania several years; settled in Bellevue, Morrison county, Minn., in 1879, where he built and operated a saw and shingle mill. [31.]

LOHREN, A. J., blacksmith, b. in Norway in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1872; resides in Waseca; was auditor of Waseca county, 1893-9; a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

LOKENSGAARD, OLE OLSON, clergyman and educator, b. in Aal, Hallingdal, Norway, Nov. 23, 1854; came to the United States with his parents in 1857. He was ordained in 1881 as a minister in the Lutheran church. In 1892 he became president of the Lutheran Normal school at Madison, Minn. [22*; 38; 169.]

LOMBARD, A. M., b. near Otisfield, Maine, March 9, 1833; d. in Chatfield, Minn., Oct. 10, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Chatfield. During the civil war he was engineer on a U. S. gunboat. Afterward he engaged in hardware business; was one of the owners of the Chatfield Bank. [52; 237 (11).]

LOMEN, GUDBRAND J., lawyer, b. near Decorah, Iowa, Jan. 28, 1854; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1875, and the next year settled in Caledonia, Minn.; was clerk of the district court after 1877; removed to St. Paul in 1886; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [61; 93; 98; 169.]

LOMMEN, EDWIN E., farmer, b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1878; settled in Crookston; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

LOMMEN, JOHN T., farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1865; resides in Comstock; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901, and in 1907. [30*; 47.]

LONG, FRANKLIN BIDWELL, architect, b. in South Bainbridge, N. Y., March 3, 1842; came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis; planned and constructed many of the finest buildings there, including the High School, the Court House, and the City Hall. [19*.]

LONG, STEPHEN HARRIMAN, engineer and explorer, b. in Hopkinton, N. H., Dec. 30, 1784; d. in Alton, Ill., Sept. 4, 1864. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1809; entered the U. S. army, 1814; became major of topographical engineers, 1816; explored the Minnesota and Red river valleys, and the canoe route from Lake Winnipeg to Lake Superior, in 1823, of which a narrative in two volumes, mostly written by W. H. Keating, was published in 1825. He became chief of topographical engineers in 1861, with the rank of colonel. [1; 114*.]

LOOMIS, ALMUND, pioneer, b. in New York in 1830; was murdered by Indians in Brown county, Minn, 1862. He was the first settler in Sigel, Brown county, 1856, having made a claim there in 1855. [32.]

LOOMIS, DAVID BURT, lumberman, b. in Willington, Conn., April 17, 1817; d. at the Soldiers' Home near Fort Snelling, Feb. 24, 1897. He came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1843, and engaged in lumbering until 1861; was lieutenant and captain in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; was a member of the territorial council, 1849-53, being its president in 1851; and was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [18; 28, IX; 29; 40; 41; 42; 131; 157*; 237 (9).]

LOOMIS, GUSTAVUS, soldier, b. in Vermont; d. in Stratford, Conn., March 5, 1872. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1811; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1849-50; attained the rank of brigadier general in 1865. [11; 12; 13; 154A*.]

LOOMIS, HORACE, b. in Erie county, Pa., in 1825; came to Rochester, Minn., in 1857; was sheriff of Olmsted county three terms; conducted a hotel after 1882. [66.]

LOONEY, ABRAHAM, steamboat captain, b. in Randolph county, Ill., Aug. 14, 1830; d. in March, 1903, in Dakota, Winona county, Minn. He settled near La Crosse, Wis., in 1851, and engaged in piloting and managing steamboats on the Mississippi river. [237 (28).]

LOOSBROEK, HENRY, merchant, b. in Holland, Feb. 13, 1838; came to the United States in 1857; settled in St. Martin, Stearns county, Minn., engaged in carpenter work, and later owned a store and hotel. [31.]

LORAS, MATHIAS, R. C. bishop, b. in Lyons, France, in 1792; d. in Dubuque, Iowa, Feb. 19, 1858. He came to the United States in 1830, and in 1837 was appointed bishop of the diocese of Dubuque, comprising Iowa and Minnesota. He established missions among the Indian tribes, introduced the Sisters of Charity into his diocese, and encouraged immigration. [1; 114; 146*.]

LORD, CHARLES, physician, b. in Cheshire county, N. H., July 22, 1817; d. in Shakopee, Minn., April 3, 1881. He settled on a farm near Shakopee in 1854, and ten years later removed to the village. [32; 139; 237 (49).]

LORD, ORVILLE MORELL, b. in China, N. Y., April 20, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1852; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1854; built the first sawmill in Winona county, at Minnesota City; was a representative in the state legislature in 1873; and was county superintendent of schools several years, after 1875. [76; 78; 237 (34)*.]

LORD, SAMUEL, judge, b. in Meadville, Pa., July 26, 1831; d. in Mantorville, Minn., Feb. 12, 1880. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and practiced law in Marion, 1856-9, and in Mantorville until 1876, when he removed to Faribault. He was a representative in the legislature, 1857-8, and a state senator, 1866-7 and 1870-1; was judge of the Fifth judicial district, 1872-80. [18; 70; 70A.]

LORD, SAMUEL, lawyer, b. in Marion, Minn., Feb. 25, 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1885; resides in Kasson; was county attorney of Dodge county, 1887-99; a state senator, 1899-1905; a member of the State Tax Commission since 1907. [24; 25; 30*; 50.]

LORD, WILLIAM HENRY, merchant and farmer, b. in Augusta, Maine, July 23, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business in Buffalo, Wright county; was sheriff four years; after 1877 resided in Albion. [31.]

L'ORIGNAL LEVE, Sioux chief, b. at Prairie Aux Ailes, Minn.; d. in 1860. See TA-HA-MA. [28, I, III.]

LORING, ALBERT CARPENTER, flour manufacturer, commenced milling when twenty-one years old; became manager of the Galaxy mill, Minneapolis, in 1885; was a member of the Northwestern Consolidated Milling Co., after 1891, and its president, 1895-1908. [24; 168 (Nov. 27, 1891*).]

Loring, Charles Morgridge, b. in Portland, Maine, Nov. 13, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1860, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in mercantile business, milling, and other financial enterprises; has contributed largely to the success of the city park system, by work during more than thirty years. The same of Central park was changed to Loring Park in his honor. [22*; 24; 84*; 85A*; 166 (1902*); 168 (May 6, 1892*).]

Loring, George D., lumberman, b. in Yarmouth, Maine, May 25, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota Cavalry, 1863-5; settled in Princeton, and after 1880 engaged in mercantile business. [31.]

Losó, Peter, b. in Prussia, Feb. 25, 1824; d. in St. Joseph, Stearns county, Minn., Oct. 27, 1877. He was the first white settler there, 1854; was one of the townsite proprietors, and owned flour and lumber mills. After 1867 he was proprietor of a hotel in St. Joseph. [31.]

Lossow, Friedrich Wilhelm, farmer, b. in Prussia in 1840; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; resided at St. Clair, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Lott, Bushrod Washington, lawyer, b. in Pemberton, N. J., May 1, 1826; was educated at St. Louis University; was admitted to the bar in 1847 at Quincy, Ill.; came to Minnesota in 1848, and after a few months settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1853-6; was U. S. consul at Tehuantepec, Mexico, 1862-5. [28, IV; 41; 69; 93; 94; 95; 98*.]

Lounsberry, Clement A., journalist, b. in De Kalb county, Ind., March 27, 1843; served in Michigan regiments during the civil war, enlisting as a private, and attaining the rank of colonel. He afterward engaged in newspaper work in Wells, Minn., and in Minneapolis, and later established the first newspaper in North Dakota; resided in Fargo. [26*; 29.]

Love, Edwin H., journalist, b. in Wyoming, Wis., Dec. 28, 1856; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1875; engaged in newspaper work in Minnesota; in 1886 purchased the Hallock Enterprise. [35; 238 (Nov. 19, 1893*).]

Love, George Allan, physician, b. in Woodstock, Ill., March 3, 1853; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; was graduated at Bennett Medical College, Chicago, 1874, and has since practiced in Preston. [22*; 24; 52.]

Lovejoy, Stephen Brown, railroad contractor, b. in Livermore, Maine, Jan. 19, 1850; d. in Minneapolis, July 5, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in Minneapolis, where he was prominent in several large business enterprises; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7; was postmaster of Minneapolis, 1899-1902. [22*; 30; 58; 167 (July 11, 1902); 237 (19*).]

LOVELESS, CHARLES B., b. in Maine, Dec. 8, 1823; served as captain in the Third N. Y. cavalry in the civil war; invented and manufactured a gasoline stove; settled in Worthington, Minn., in 1872, where he built a hotel, and owned a livery stable and a blacksmith shop. [34.]

LOVELL, C. M., merchant, b. in Windham county, Vt., Feb., 1827; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Chatfield in 1856, and the next year opened a store; also engaged in loan and real estate business. [52.]

LOVELL, CHARLES P., b. in Hyde Park, Vt., Nov. 2, 1837; settled in Minneapolis in 1881, and engaged in real estate business. [84*; 90.]

LOVELY, JOHN ABBOTT, jurist, b. in Burlington, Vt., Nov. 18, 1842; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Jan. 28, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1865; settled at Albert Lea, Minn., in 1867; was city attorney, and county attorney of Freeborn county; was an associate justice of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1900-06, then residing in St. Paul. [17; 24; 25; 30; 136; 137*; 237 (48*).]

LOVLAND, ELLEF, b. in Norway, Dec. 26, 1842; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Fillmore county, Minn.; resided in Lanesboro, and engaged in the cooper trade; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [52; 169.]

LOW, BARTLETT MARSHALL, farmer, b. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1839; served in the 42d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled at Lowville, Murray county; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 34.]

LOWE, CHARLES F., pioneer, b. in Concord, N. H., in 1815; was drowned in Florida in 1873. He settled at Sunrise, Minn., in 1855; engaged in real estate business; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857. [41.]

LOWELL, ADELBERT M., b. in Aetna, Maine, in 1847; d. in Pasa Robles, Cal., Feb. 23, 1900. He served in the navy in the civil war; came to St. Paul in 1869; was employed on the police force after 1872; became captain of a substation in 1887. [96*; 238 (Feb. 24, 1900*).]

LOWELL, BENJAMIN AYER, farmer, b. in Freedom, Maine, Nov. 25, 1818; came to Waseca county in 1858, and lived successively in Wilton, Otisco, and Waseca; was a state senator in 1865-6. [18.]

LOWELL, CHARLES B., b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., Oct. 2, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1855, and soon afterward settled in Hastings; was county surveyor many years. [48.]

LOWELL, CHARLES L., lawyer, b. in Knox county, Maine, Oct. 3, 1829; d. in Faribault, Minn., Sept. 7, 1902. He was admitted to the bar in 1850; settled in Faribault in 1855; was mayor of that city two terms. [70; 237 (19*).]

LOWELL, EDWIN B., pioneer, b. in Abbott, Maine, in 1832; d. in Minneapolis, May 2, 1904. He came there in 1855; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in lumbering on the upper

Mississippi, and owned a steamboat; in later years engaged in mercantile business in Aitkin. [31; 237 (35).]

Lowell, William, b. in Concord, Maine, April 26, 1807; d. in Stillwater, Minn., July 15, 1873. He settled there in 1853, and engaged in lumbering; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [40; 41.]

Lowering Day. See May-zhue-ke-ge-shig. [237 (8*).]

Lowry, Sylvanus B., established a trading post at Brockway, Stearns county, Minn., in early times; was adjutant general of Minnesota Territory, 1853; removed to St. Cloud in 1853, and died there in 1861. He surveyed and platted the village of Arcadia, adjoining St. Cloud, known afterward as Lowry's Addition. [41.]

Lowry, Theophilus, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Nicholas county, Ky., Sept. 9, 1821; d. in Moscow, Freeborn county, Minn., April 23, 1874. He was graduated at Wabash College, 1843, and Lane Seminary, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1857; owned a farm in Moscow, and was pastor at Sumner and Woodbury. [53.]

Lowry, Thomas, lawyer and financier, b. in Logan county, Ill., Feb. 27, 1843; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 4, 1909. He was admitted to the bar in 1867, and the same year came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis, where he practiced law and dealt in real estate; was president and principal stockowner of the company operating the street railways of Minneapolis and St. Paul, called the Twin City Rapid Transit company; author of "Personal Reminiscences of Abraham Lincoln," privately printed, 32 pages, 1910. [3*; 17; 19*; 20*; 23; 24; 84*; 85A*; 237 (56*).]

Lowry, William Dundas, b. at Watson's Run, Pa., in 1819; d. in 1863. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in Olmsted county; was one of the proprietors of the town site of Rochester, and also of St. Peter. [23.]

Loye, Samuel B., b. in Chatham, N. B., July 20, 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 30, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1857, and engaged in the harness-making business. He removed to Minneapolis in 1865. [90*; 174*; 237 (19*).]

Lucas, James Robert, b. in Chicago, Ill., Sept., 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 1, 1875. He came to Minnesota about 1862, and published a newspaper in Faribault for a short time; removed to St. Paul in 1864, and was deputy state auditor. [70; 237 (1).]

Luce, Clinton L., journalist, b. in Stowe, Vt., Sept. 28, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1869, and settled at Albert Lea in 1875; purchased an interest in the Albert Lea Enterprise in 1883; was associate editor of The Tribune. [24; 25; 238 (April 15, 1886*).]

Lucken, Ole H., b. in Norway, Sept. 22, 1837; came to the United States in 1861; served in the 15th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; settled in Minnesota in 1874; was treasurer of Polk county, 1880-90, and resided in Crookston. [35; 169.]

LUCUS, ADAM, b. in Ohio, April 12, 1823; settled in Cordova, Le Sueur county, Minn., in 1864; owned a sawmill and also a grist mill. [32.]

LUDDEN, JOHN DWIGHT, lumberman, b. in Massachusetts, April 5, 1819; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 14, 1907. He came to the St. Croix valley in 1845; resided at Marine Mills, Minn., 1849-57, at Stillwater, 1857-61, and afterward in St. Paul; was a representative in the Territorial legislature three terms, 1851-53, being speaker of the House in 1852, and was a member of the Territorial council in 1856-7. [24; 25; 28, XII*; 41; 93A*; 237 (48*).]

LUDWIG, FREDERICK, b. in Prussia, Feb. 7, 1838; came with his parents to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota the same year; settled in Rich Valley township, McLeod county, in 1873. He invented a tubular boiler with fire-box suitable for locomotives. [64.]

LUDWIG, JOHN, banker, b. in Germany, Sept. 25, 1839; d. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 21. 1906. He came to the United States in 1856; served in the Ninth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1867; engaged at first in hotel business; after 1892 was president of the German-American Bank; was mayor of Winona four terms, and city treasurer three terms. [76; 77*; 121; 237 (43).]

LUENEBURG, ROBERT H., journalist, b. in Cracow, Austria-Hungary, March 16, 1863; came to the United States in 1872, and to Minnesota two years later; learned the printer's trade in Jackson; bought the Minnesota Citizen, Lakefield, in 1885; afterward published various newspapers; owned an interest in the Lakefield Standard after 1906. [62.]

LUFKIN, HARRY MACURDY, homoeopathic physician, b. in Shelbyville, Ill., April 13, 1860; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1883, and afterward studied in New York and in Europe; settled at St. Paul in 1887; was professor in the homoeopathic medical college of the University of Minnesota, 1889-1908; member of the staff of St. Luke's and St. Joseph's Hospitals. [24; 25; 127 (12*); 127A*, B.]

LUGGER, OTTO, educator, b. in Hagen, Westphalia, Germany, Sept. 15, 1844; d. in St. Paul, May 21, 1901. He was educated at the universities of Munster, Bonn, Berlin, and Heidelberg; came to the United States in 1865; was professor of entomology and botany in the Agricultural College of the University of Minnesota after 1889, and was also state entomologist; author of a large number of books and reports relating to his work. [23*; 26*; 166 (1901*) 168(May 29, 1901*); 237 (14*).]

LUITEN, JOHN, b. in Prussia, Feb. 11, 1849; was graduated at Bonn University; came to the United States in 1871, settling in Minnesota; engaged in mercantile business in Rich Valley, McLeod county; has been clerk of the district court since 1879. [64.]

LULL, CORNELIUS P. V., pioneer, b. in 1822; d. in St. Paul, March 2,

1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1847, and opened a carpenter shop. In his shop the first newspaper in Minnesota was printed by James M. Goodhue, April 28, 1849. He was the first sheriff of Ramsey county, 1849-52. [158; 237 (11).]

LULSDORFF, GERHARD, hardware merchant, b. in Cologne, Prussia, April 25, 1827; came to the United States in 1853; six years later came to the Red River valley, and built the first house in Moorhead; settled in Mankato in 1863. [45*; 46; 47; 83*.]

LUND, ANDREW T., b. in Norway, Aug. 19, 1848; d. in Vining, Minn., Dec. 15, 1908. He came to the United States in 1866; settled on a homestead in Otter Tail county, Minn., in 1879. His farm included the townsite of Vining. He owned lumber and flour mills, and also engaged in mercantile business and banking. [35; 237 (51).]

LUND, EMIL GUNERIUS, educator, b. in Arendal, Norway, Aug. 10, 1852; came to the United States with his parents in 1853; lived in St. Paul; was graduated at Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., 1877, and Mt. Airy Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1881; was professor of church history and homiletics in the United Church Seminary, Minneapolis. [17; 24; 149*; 169.]

LUND, JOHN G., b. in Rushford, Minn., Jan. 23, 1868; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 5, 1908. He was a dealer in real estate and farming lands, and resided in Canby, 1883-1902, and later in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [24; 30*; 85A.]

LUND, O. N., banker, b. in Norway in 1825; came to the United States in 1855; settled in Canby, Minn., in 1876; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1882 was president of the Exchange Bank which he founded. [32.]

LUNDBERG, CHARLES AUGUST, journalist, b. near Upsala, Sweden, Feb. 12, 1837; came to the United States in 1888, and to Minnesota the same year; was editor of a Swedish newspaper in Minneapolis. [169.]

LUNDBERG, JONAS O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Nov. 6, 1851; came to the United States in 1868; was educated at Gustavus Adolphus College, and was ordained in 1883; has been pastor at Herman, Wheaton, and Svea, Minn. [148.]

LUNDBERG, OLE L., hardware merchant, b. in Sweden, April 6, 1855; came to the United States when thirteen years old, and to Minnesota the same year; settled on a homestead in Grant county in 1879; engaged in mercantile business at Elbow Lake after 1887. [35.]

LUNDEBERG, AXEL, Unitarian clergyman, b. in Borje, Sweden, Aug. 13, 1852; was educated in Sweden and Germany; came to the United States in 1888; settled in Minneapolis in 1890, where he established the first Unitarian Swedish church in this country. [169.]

LUNDEEN, ERNEST, lawyer, b. near Beresford, S. D., Aug. 4, 1878; served in the 12th Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898;

was graduated at Carleton College, 1901; studied law at the University of Minnesota, and was admitted to the bar in 1906; has since practiced in Minneapolis; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [25; 30*.]

LUNDEEN, ISAAC, farmer, b. in Sweden, April, 1831; came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Oshawa, Nicollet county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 169.]

LUNDEEN, JOHN AUGUST, b. in Smaland, Sweden, March 6, 1848; came to the United States with his parents when five years old, and to Minnesota the same year; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, 1873; was professor of military science in the University of Minnesota, teaching also mathematics and the Swedish language, 1876-9. Afterward he taught at West Point five years, and later was stationed at various military posts. [127 (12*); 127B; 169.]

LUNDQUIST, JOHANNES, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Nov. 15, 1853; came to the United States in 1881; studied at the Augustana Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., and was ordained in 1884; was pastor at Clear Lake, Sibley county, Minn., two years, and after 1886 at Chisago City. [38; 148.]

LUNDQUIST, JOHN, b. in Smaland, Sweden, June 17, 1847; came to the United States in 1868, settling on a farm in Kandiyohi, Minn. After 1888 he engaged in mercantile business there. [63*.]

LUNDQUIST, OLE, b. in Colfax, Minn., Feb. 3, 1875; removed with his parents to Willmar in 1891; engaged in hardware business until 1903; was sheriff of Kandiyohi county, 1903-07. [24; 63*.]

LUNDQUIST, P. J., b. in Smaland, Sweden, April 17, 1849; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Goodhue county, Minn.; engaged in farming in Vasa; was chief of police in Red Wing after 1891. [169.]

LUNKENHEIMER, JOHN, JR., b. in Milwaukee, Wis., in 1843; resided in St. Paul after 1851; served one year in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers; was president of the St. Paul fire department five years; engaged in the livery business; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 68; 94.]

LUNN, OSMAN, b. in Rock county, Wis., in 1847; became manager of the St. Paul Plow Works in 1881, and settled in St. Paul; was president of the company after 1883. [176 (April, 1886*).]

LUNNOW, MAGNUS, journalist, b. in Broby, Sweden, Sept. 25, 1852; came to America in 1874; became editor of the Minnesota Stats Tidning in 1880; resided in Minneapolis. [169.]

LUNZ, JAMES H., b. in Houghton, Mich., Dec. 28, 1860; came to Two Harbors, Minn., in 1884; has engaged in lumber business since 1889; president of the First State Bank. [24; 25; 106*.]

LUSK, JAMES W., lawyer and banker, b. in Cherry Valley, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1864; settled in St. Paul in 1881;

was general counsel of the Chicago Great Western Railway Co., until 1893; has since been president of the National German American Bank. [24; 25; 93.]

LUTZ, GEORGE W., M. E. clergyman, b. in Wooster, Ohio, Oct. 9, 1858; entered the ministry in 1892; came to Minnesota, and has been pastor successively in Wells, Redwood Falls, Austin, and St. Paul. [24; 92; 241.]

LUTZ, W. B., b. in Reading, Pa., June 16, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855; helped to organize Lake City in 1864, and afterward resided there; engaged in the livery business and kept a butcher shop; was a representative in the legislature in 1878-9. [30.]

LUXTON, W. F., journalist, b. in England in 1844; d. in Winnipeg, Manitoba, May 20, 1907. He came to Canada when a boy, and engaged in newspaper work there; removed to Minnesota, and published and edited the St. Paul Globe, 1898-1902. [237 (48*).]

LYDIARD, DAVID A., farmer, b. in Nova Scotia in 1835; resided at Long Lake, Hennepin county; was a representative in the legislature in 1884 and in 1899. [30.]

LYDIARD, LIVINGSTON A., b. in Hennepin county, Minn.; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1892; settled in Minneapolis, and was city clerk, 1897-1908; has since engaged in real estate business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

LYLE, J. P., farmer, b. in Nova Scotia, Jan. 8, 1821; came to Minnesota in 1854, and the next year settled in Delano. He was the first resident there, and the townsite of Delano was his farm. [31.]

LYLES, THOMAS H., barber and undertaker, b. of negro parentage, Aug. 1, 1843, in Frederick, Md.; settled in St. Paul in 1874, where he dealt extensively in real estate. [100.*]

LYMAN, CORNELIUS, pioneer, b. in Brookfield, Vt., Aug. 11, 1792; d. at Stillwater, Minn., Jan., 1864. He came to Marine Mills, Minn., in 1842; kept a boarding house in Stillwater, 1844-8, and owned a farm. [41.]

LYMAN, FREDERICK WOLCOTT, druggist, b. in Plymouth, Conn., June 18, 1849; engaged in the wholesale drug business in Minneapolis, 1875-1905. [17; 24; 85A.]

LYMAN, GEORGE NELSON, lumberman, b. in Cortland, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1817; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 18, 1898. He engaged in lumber business in Wisconsin after 1854; settled in Minneapolis in 1889. [167 (Dec. 23, 1898).]

LYMAN, GEORGE RICHARDS, b. in Plymouth, Conn., Dec. 27, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Minneapolis; was head of a wholesale drug company, 1868-1905, and largely interested in other financial enterprises. [17; 24; 85A.]

LYNCH, EDWARD J., printer, b. in New Jersey, Oct. 29, 1856; settled in Watonwan county, Minn.; was assistant labor commissioner for Minnesota, 1905-08, and state oil inspector, 1909-10. [30.]

LYNCH, PETER C., farmer, b. in Portland, Maine, in 1865; came to Minnesota when an infant; resides in Foley, Benton county; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

LYND, JAMES W., b. in Baltimore, Md., Nov. 25, 1830; was killed in the Indian massacre at the Lower Sioux Agency, Minn., Aug. 18, 1862. He came to Minnesota about 1853, and lived among the Sioux to learn their language, habits, and characteristics, on which he intended to publish a book. The manuscript for it was completed, but was mostly destroyed in the Sioux outbreak, of which Mr. Lynd was the first victim. He was a state senator in 1861. [28, III; 237 (29).]

LYNDS, J. E., lumberman, b. in Sterling, Mass., in 1855; was graduated at the Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1875; settled in Cloquet, Minn., in 1886; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

LYNNE, LARS, b. in Norway in 1852; came with his parents to the United States the next year; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1872; was cashier of the bank in Ashby, Minn., five years; was treasurer of Grant county, 1889-1910. [57*.]

LYON, D. C., Presbyterian clergyman, b. near Ogdensburg, N. Y.; d. in 1887. He was graduated at Union College, and later studied at Princeton Theological Seminary; was pastor in Wisconsin and New York; came to Minnesota, was pastor in Winona nine years, and later was synodical missionary fifteen years. [153.]

LYON, JAMES W., b. in Redfield, Maine, July 20, 1817; d. in Hastings, Minn., Oct., 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1851, and three years later settled in Hastings, building one of the first houses there. [29; 237 (28).]

LYONS, MAURICE, b. in Tipperary, Ireland, in 1827; d. in St. Paul, June 29, 1899. He came to the United States in 1850, and settled in St. Paul in 1856; engaged in wholesale liquor business, 1862-86, and owned much real estate. [98*; 238 (June 30, 1899).]

MABIE, HENRY CLAY, Baptist clergyman, b. in Belvidere, Ill., June 20, 1847; was graduated at the University of Chicago, 1868, and at the Baptist Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1875; was pastor in St. Paul, 1885-8, and in Minneapolis, 1888-90; has since been corresponding secretary of the American Baptist Missionary Union, and resides in Boston; author, "In Brightest Asia" (175 pages, 1891), narrating a tour of mission fields. [17.]

MABIE, WILLIAM B., b. in New York in 1826; settled at Elk River, Minn., in 1855; was register of deeds, 1867-77; clerk of court, 1872-7; and held other public offices. [31.]

MABON, ERNEST L., b. in St. Paul in 1858; d. at White Bear, June 11, 1908. He was connected with the postal service in the city ten years, and afterward engaged in real estate and fire insurance business. [238 (April 25, 1896*).]

McAfee, G. F., clergyman, b. in Missouri in 1839; was graduated at the Baptist Theological College, La Grange, Mo., 1861, and at Northwestern Theological College, Chicago; served in the Third Missouri cavalry in the civil war; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1878, as pastor of the Presbyterian church. [32.]

Macalester, Charles, financier, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 17, 1798; d. Dec. 9, 1873. Macalester College, St. Paul, which he aided to found, is named in his honor. [131A*.]

McAllister, George E., journalist, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1882, and established the Swift County Press; in 1888 removed to Glenwood, where he was editor and proprietor of the Times. [67.]

McAllister, John, b. in Pennsylvania in 1814; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 9, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1852, in search of health; made large investments in real estate. [237 (11).]

McArthur, George D., b. in New York in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Faribault county; engaged in farming, banking, and dealing in agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1858, and a state senator 1895-1902. [30; 39; 51; 237 (29*).]

McArthur, Walter, farmer, b. in Scotland, Nov., 1820; came to the United States in 1848; settled in La Crescent, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [61.]

McArthur, William, b. in Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1859; came to the United States when eighteen years old, and to St. Paul in 1882; three years later joined the fire department, and became one of its captains in 1898. [96*.]

McBride, John, b. in Whitehall, Ill., in 1821; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1861, where he published the Times until 1865, and afterward engaged in mercantile business. [74.]

McBroom, James, b. in Ireland, May 10, 1832; came to the United States in 1856; settled on a farm in Danville, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1860; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

McBurnie, Rudolph, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 27, 1851; d. in Winona, Minn., March 25, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1883, and was superintendent of the lumber manufactory of Laird, Norton and Co., at Winona. [180 (April 11, 1900).]

McCabe, Cornelius, pioneer merchant, b. at Cold Spring, N. Y., Jan. 29, 1832; d. at Moose Lake, Minn., Jan. 8, 1906. He came to Winnebago City, Minn., in the 50's; engaged in mercantile business there for fifteen years; removed to Moose Lake in 1882. [237 (39*).]

McCabe, John, contractor and builder, b. in Redding, Conn., June 26, 1850; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1867; has been assistant dairy and food commissioner for the state since 1907. [30.]

McCafferty, James J., lawyer, b. in Lowell, Mass., in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1873; settled in St. Paul in 1884. [93; 95*; 98*.]

McCaine, Mrs. Helen J. Gray, librarian, b. in Peterboro, N. H., June 18, 1836; was graduated at Peterboro Academy; was married in 1865 to William McCaine, who died in 1900; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in St. Paul; was librarian of the St. Paul Library Association, 1877-82, and of the St. Paul Public Library thirty years, since its organization in 1882. [241.]

McCallum, John, b. in Scotland in 1847; came to the United States in 1855, and to Minnesota in 1863; served in the 12th Wisconsin Regt., 1863-5; was register of deeds of Big Stone county, 1881-92; resided in Custer. [32.]

McCan, James, b. in Fredericksburg, Va., May 25, 1818; d. in Caledonia, Minn., May 23, 1860. He settled in Brownsville, Minn., in 1853; was the first register of deeds of Houston county. [61.]

McCann, Benjamin F., lumberman, b. in Aroostook county, Me., April 6, 1842; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1867, and died there in May, 1893. [31; 167 (May 19, 1893).]

McCann, James, lumberman and farmer, b. in St. Andrews, N. B., July 6, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1852, and constructed at St. Anthony the first suspension bridge that crossed the Mississippi; four years later settled in Anoka; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 31; 43*.]

McCardy, Joseph J., b. in Maryland; came to St. Paul in 1871; engaged in mercantile business; was city comptroller, 1893-1901; removed to Los Angeles, Cal. [238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

McCarron, Frank J., surveyor, b. in St. Paul in 1852; d. there, Sept. 12, 1902. He was connected with the city engineer's office twenty years. [237 (19).]

McCarron, John E., b. in 1839; d. in St. Paul, March 27, 1897. He came there in 1849, and lived beside lake McCarron; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [238 (March 28, 1897*).]

McCarthy, Chauncy Chatterton, lawyer, b. in Gratiot county, Mich., Feb. 8, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1892, settling at Grand Rapids; was a state senator, 1899-1901. [24; 30; 111.]

McCarthy, Timothy J., b. in Ireland in 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Faribault, where he owned the Faribault Marble Works and a brickyard. [70.]

McCartin, Joseph, miller, b. in Lonsdale, R. I., in 1857; resided in Minneapolis, and was head miller of the St. Anthony mill after 1884. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

McCarty, David, farmer, b. in Whitechurch, Canada, April 7, 1837;

came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Beaver, Winona county, in 1861; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 76.]

McCarty, Seth L., farmer, b. in Muncy, Pa., June 9, 1808; went to Canada in 1832; served in the Canadian rebellion, 1837-8, attaining the rank of brigadier general; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Plainview. [74.]

McCaughey, John J., lawyer, b. in Madison, Wis., May 13, 1868; came to Dodge county, Minn., when a boy; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894, and has since practiced law in Kasson; was county attorney, 1899-1910. [24; 50*.]

McCauley, David, b. in Merrimack, N. H., July 27, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1858; opened a store in 1864 on the Red river opposite Fort Abercrombie, and the village that sprung up around it was named McCauleyville for him; was superintendent of schools in Wilkin county many years. [35.]

McCauley, Samuel, b. in St. Hyacinthe, Canada, Aug. 9, 1853; settled in Little Falls, Minn., in 1873, where he established the Concord Carriage Works. [31.]

McClary, Thomas, M. E. clergyman, lecturer, b. in Canada in 1841; was licensed to preach in 1859; was pastor of many churches in Minnesota, being in Minneapolis, 1881-5; was later a presiding elder in this state. [58.]

McClay, Samuel, pioneer, b. in Ayr, Scotland, Jan. 20, 1837; settled in Eden Prairie, Hennepin county, Minn., in 1854; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant. [174*.]

McCleary, James Thompson, congressman, b. in Ingersoll, Ontario, Feb. 5, 1853; came to the United States, and engaged in educational work in Wisconsin; came to Minnesota in 1881, as a professor in the Normal School at Mankato, where he still resides; was a representative in Congress, 1893-1907, and second assistant postmaster general, 1907-8; author of "Studies in Civics," 369 pages, 1888, and "Manual of Civics," 1894. [10; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 45*; 46; 83*.]

McClellan, Carswell, civil engineer, died in St. Paul, March 6, 1892. He served in the army in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; came to Minnesota, and engaged in railroad and government engineering; resided in St. Paul. [178 (March 24, 1892).]

McClelland, Robert Henry, lawyer, b. in Coshocton county, Ohio, Feb. 8, 1844; served in the 34th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar at Watertown, Minn., in 1874; settled at Jordan in 1876; was attorney of Scott county, 1881-2; removed to Glencoe in 1886, and was mayor, 1893-1902; was editor of the Glencoe Enterprise, 1900-07. [24; 32; 64.]

McClenahan, William St. Clair, judge, b. in Baltimore, Md., June 19, 1854; was graduated at Dickinson College, 1875, and in law at the University of Maryland, 1880; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Brainerd; was city attorney, 1888-1900; judge in the Fifteenth judicial district since 1901. [24; 30; 137*.]

McCluer, Charles Monroe, b. in Stillwater, Minn., Aug. 5, 1859; d. there, Oct. 24, 1894. He read law and was admitted to the bar, but engaged in other business. [28, VIII; 124; 237 (9).]

McCluer, William Monroe, judge, b. in Franklinville, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1831; d. Aug. 3, 1890. He was graduated at the national law school in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1855; judge in the first judicial district, 1881-90. [28, VIII; 30; 40; 41.]

McClumpha, Charles Flint, educator, b. in Amsterdam, N. Y., in 1863; was graduated at Princeton College in 1885; studied in Germany; was professor of English in the University of Minnesota, 1895-1905; editor of "Minnesota Stories, a Collection of Twenty Stories of College Life," 327 pages, 1903. [127 (10*).]

McClung, John W., lawyer, b. near Maysville, Ky., Nov. 21, 1826; d. in St. Paul, May 27, 1888. He was graduated at Transylvania University, 1847; settled in St. Paul, 1855; engaged in the practice of law and in real estate business; author of a book entitled "Minnesota as it is in 1870." [28, IV*; 94; 237 (2).]

McClure, Charles, judge, b. in Greenbriar county, W. Va., Feb. 20, 1804; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Red Wing; practiced law until 1864, and later was judge of the First judicial district for seven years. In 1872 he resumed his legal practice, and the next year became register of deeds for Goodhue county. He was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857, and was a state senator in 1861. [18; 41; 240 (Nov. 20, 1861).]

McClure, Gilbert, pioneer, b. in Scotland; came to the United States in 1852, and was the first settler in Pilot Grove, Faribault county, Minn., 1856. He was a brickmaker and farmer. [51.]

McClure, John Charles, lawyer, b. in La Porte, Ind., March 1, 1838; came to Red Wing with his father, Hon. Charles McClure, in 1856, and was admitted to the bar in 1859; was a state senator in 1878. [18; 30.]

McClure, Nancy. See Huggan, Mrs. Nancy McClure.

McClure, Pelatiah, merchant and farmer, b. in Thorndike, Me., April 10, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1852; settled in St. Francis, Anoka county, in 1863, on a farm, and in 1879 opened a general store there. [31.]

McClure, Thomas Clarendon, lumber dealer, b. in Waldo, Maine, March 17, 1827; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Aug. 12, 1881. He came to Minnesota, settling at St. Cloud, in 1857; engaged during many years in

banking, milling, lumbering, and other business enterprises. In 1861-5 he was register of the U. S. land office at St. Cloud, and in 1871-5 was its receiver. [18; 237 (1).]

McColl, Henry, druggist, b. in Chicago, Ill., March 2, 1866; came to Minnesota in 1873, and has since resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5, and a state senator, 1907-09. [24; 30*.]

McCollom, Carroll J., merchant, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Hallock; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30; 38.]

McCollum, William L., druggist, b. in McHenry county, Ill., Oct. 2, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1862; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and in Brackett's Battalion, 1862-6; resided in Scott and Carver counties until 1876; settled at Howard Lake, and in 1877 was appointed postmaster. [31.]

McComb, James Dickey, b. in Washington county, Pa., Feb. 13, 1827; came to Stillwater in 1846; engaged in mercantile business twelve years; later was surveyor of logs and lumber. [18; 41.]

McConkey, Mrs. H. E. B. See Bishop, Harriet E.

McConnell, Henry Augustus, merchant, b. in Kennedyville, N. Y., Feb. 25, 1830; d. in Merriam Park, St. Paul, March 7, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1861, settling at Red Wing; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; removed to North St. Paul in 1887. [121; 176 (March, 1888); 237 (14).]

McConnell, J. H., b. in Bridgeport, Conn., Sept. 3, 1840; served in the U. S. navy during the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1869; became supervisor of the city water works in 1889. [90*.]

McConnell, William Warren Putnam, b. in Leavenworth, Ind., Sept. 22, 1840; served in the Ninth Kansas cavalry in the civil war, enlisting as a private and becoming captain; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1872, and engaged in mercantile business and farming. After 1896 he was inspector for the state dairy and food commission, and was commissioner of that department, 1901-5. [30; 45*; 241.]

McConville, Constantine J., b. in New York city, Dec. 18, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling at St. Paul; a partner in the wholesale dry goods firm of Finch, Van Slyck, Young and Co., since 1888. [24; 95*.]

McCormick, Patrick, merchant, b. in Ireland in 1803; came to the United States in 1827, and to Minnesota in 1852; two years later settled on a farm in Jessenland, Sibley county, Minn.; was postmaster at Faxon ten years; built a store in Green Isle township in 1869. [32.]

McCormick, Robert Laird, lumberman, b. near Lockhaven, Pa., Oct. 29, 1847; d. in Sacramento, Cal., Feb. 5, 1911. He was connected with

the Laird-Norton Lumber Co., of Winona, Minn., 1868-74; removed to Waseca; was a state senator, 1881; afterward was manager of the North Wisconsin Lumber Co., residing at Hayward, Wis., where he also engaged in banking and mercantile business; was president of the Wisconsin Historical Society; removed to Tacoma, Washington, in 1900, and was secretary of the Weyerhaeuser Lumber Co. He went to California seeking health, a few weeks before his death. [111*; 167 (Feb. 2, 1894*, and March 23, 1894*).]

McCoy, Andrew Clark, farmer, b. in Crete, Ill., Dec. 26, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in 1865 on a farm in Olmsted county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903, and again in 1907. [24; 30*.]

McCoy, Robert H., lumberman, b. in Green county, Wis., in 1860; built a lumber mill at Lakeland, Minn., in 1886, and one at East Grand Forks in 1899. [167 (July 19, 1901*).]

McCracken, P., lawyer and farmer, b. in Scotland, Dec. 24, 1831; came to the United States in 1845, and to Minnesota ten years later; settled in Cherry Grove, Fillmore county; was engrossing clerk of the legislature in 1868, and a member of the House in 1872-3 and 1879-81; was admitted to the bar in 1874. [30; 52.]

McCracken, William, pioneer, b. in Scotland, Aug. 15, 1815; came to Canada in 1841; was the first settler in Glasgow, Wabasha county, Minn., 1855. [74.]

McCrea, Andrew, farmer and lumberman, b. in New Brunswick in 1831; came to St. Paul in 1854; afterward lived in Colorado and other states, but in 1870 settled in Perham, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1877, and a state senator in 1879. [30; 41.]

McCrory, William, b. in Cambridge, Ohio, July 20, 1839; d. in Mansfield, Ohio, Feb. 17, 1893. He served in the Ohio Sharpshooters in the civil war, and attained the rank of captain; settled in Minneapolis in 1877, and engaged in the building and development of railways. [121.]

McCune, Robert, Congregational clergyman, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., Dec. 17, 1825; d. in Sherburne, Minn., Feb. 17, 1898. He was ordained in the Methodist denomination, 1849, and engaged in editorial and ministerial work; came to Minnesota in 1888; published the Advance at Worthington five years; was pastor of the Congregational church there, 1891-7. [144; 179 (March, 1898).]

McCurdy, Thomas Alexander, Presbyterian clergyman and educator, b. in Lewisville, Pa.; was graduated at Washington College, Pa., 1862, and the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny City, Pa., 1865; was a pastor in Ohio, 1865-84; came to Minnesota, and was president of Macalester College, St. Paul, 1884-90; later was pastor in Peoria, Ill., 1890-6, Wilmington, Del., 1896-1907, and in Mandan, N. D., since 1908. [131A*; 241.]

McDaniel, James, miller, b. in Cazenovia, N. Y., Dec. 1, 1847; settled in Minneapolis in 1874, and was head miller in some of the Washburn mills after 1877. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

McDermid, Peter H., b. in Ontario, June 12, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1852, and settled in Nicollet in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1874-5. [32.]

McDermott, Edward, coppersmith, b. in Ireland, Feb. 2, 1848; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Minneapolis in 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

McDermott, Edward Eugene, educator, b. in Fenimore, Wis., Sept. 15, 1859; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 27, 1908. He was graduated at Northwestern University, 1885; was instructor in rhetoric and elocution in the University of Minnesota after 1891, and assistant professor after 1895. [127A*, B; 237 (51, 53).]

McDermott, John A., b. in Stillwater, Minn., July 12, 1868; was graduated at St. John's University, 1885; was traveling salesman for a wholesale saddlery house; was state oil inspector, 1905-08, residing in St. Paul. [24; 30.]

McDermott, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer, b. in Kasota, Minn., Nov. 17, 1861; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93A; 137.]

McDevitt, Hugh, R. C. priest, b. in County Donegal, Ireland, Feb. 3, 1843; was educated in Dublin, Ireland, and was ordained to the priesthood in 1865; came to the United States, and settled in Minnesota; was pastor at Litchfield after 1885. [65.]

Macdonald, Angus, physician, b. in Canada in 1843; was graduated at McGill Medical College, Montreal, 1863; settled in St. Paul in 1878. [25; 68; 93*.]

Macdonald, Colin Francis, journalist, b. in St. Andrews, N. S., Sept. 23, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. during the civil war; engaged in newspaper work at Shakopee and St. Paul, 1866-75; settled at St. Cloud in 1875, where he has since owned and edited the Weekly and Daily Times; was a state senator in 1877-81; mayor of St. Cloud, 1883-6. [22*; 24; 25; 28, XII; 30; 31; 176 (Aug., 1887); 238 (Dec. 1, 1893*).]

McDonald, Don B., journalist, b. in Ontario, Canada, April 18, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1861; settled in Melrose in 1869; published the Melrose Record after 1877. [31.]

McDonald, Donald, pioneer, b. in Canada, in 1803; was employed several years by the American Fur Company; built the third house on the east side of the Mississippi river near Fort Snelling; afterward lived at Crow Wing. [28, IV; 94.]

McDonald, Donald, b. in Scotland in 1833; was general superintendent of the Northern Pacific railway, and laid the track from Duluth to

Fargo in 1870-71; settled in Verndale in 1885; was a large landowner in that part of the state. [35.]

McDonald, Elmer E., lawyer, b. in New Richmond, Wis., June 15, 1861; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1883, and the next year settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1897; removed to Bemidji, and was county attorney of Beltrami county, 1905-06. [24; 30; 93; 100.]

McDonald, Francis S., b. in Cumberland county, Maine, June 10, 1835; settled in Minnesota; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Minneapolis after 1868; was auditor of Hennepin county. [58.]

McDonald, Henry W., b. in Hudson, Wis., Aug. 12, 1867; came to St. Paul in 1880; was graduated at the Curtis Business College; was manager of the Powers Tailoring Co., 1890-1910; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

McDonald, John, b. in Maine, June 5, 1806; built a dam at St. Anthony Falls in 1847; two years later built two mills there; afterward engaged in farming at Otsego, Wright county. [29*; 31.]

MacDonald, John, physician, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, in 1822; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota four years later; was graduated at the medical school of Keokuk, Iowa, in 1860; served as surgeon in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Chaska in 1880. [32.]

MacDonald, John Lewis, judge and congressman, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, Feb. 22, 1836; d. in Kansas City, Mo., July 13, 1903. He came to the United States with his parents in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Scott county. Soon afterward he was admitted to the bar in Shakopee. He edited and published the Belle Plaine Enquirer, 1859-61, and in 1862 established the Shakopee Argus; was a representative in the legislature in 1868-70, and a state senator in 1871-6; was judge of the Eighth judicial district, 1877-86; was a representative in Congress, 1887-9; settled in St. Paul in 1888, but removed to Kansas City a few years before his death. [3*; 10; 18; 22*; 28, XII; 41; 98*; 237 (28*).]

McDonald, John S., lumberman, b. in Lancaster, Canada, Dec. 7, 1831; engaged in lumbering in Wisconsin and Michigan, 1856-87; settled in Minneapolis in 1887, and became president and manager of the Minneapolis Threshing Machine Company. [20*; 84*.]

MacDonald, John William, surgeon, b. in Antigonish, N. S., June 25, 1844; was graduated in medicine at the University of Edinburgh, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling in Minneapolis; was professor of surgery, Hamline University. [17; 24.]

McDonald, William, b. in Beetown, Wis., Sept. 26, 1847; served in the 41st Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; engaged in teaching in Iowa; came to Minnesota in 1883; was superintendent of schools of Martin county, 1886-94. [34.]

McDonald, William D., b. in Annandale, Wright county, Minn., April 4, 1861; engaged in grain and lumber business at Annandale until 1898, and later in banking; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [24; 30.]

McDonnell, Michael J., surveyor, b. in Ireland, Sept. 1, 1847; came to the United States in 1852; settled in Brownsville, Minn., in 1861; engaged in farming, and after 1873 in surveying; was a representative in the legislature in 1874-8; resided in Graceville after 1878. [30; 35; 38.]

McDonough, James, farmer, b. in County Galway, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Rosemount; served in the Second Minnesota Cavalry in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

MacDougal, Daniel Trembly, educator, b. at Liberty, Ind., March 16, 1865; was graduated at De Pauw University, 1890; was instructor (1893-5) and assistant professor (1895-9) in plant physiology in the University of Minnesota; was director of the laboratories of the N. Y. Botanic Garden, Bronx Park, N. Y., 1899-1905; director of the department of botanical research, Carnegie Institution, since 1905; resides at the Desert Laboratory, Tucson, Arizona. [7A; 17; 127 (8*); 127B.]

McElhaney, Samuel Cochran, b. in Crawford county, Pa., April 4, 1840; d. in St. Charles, Minn., March 10, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1861; enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt. in 1861, and served in that and in other regiments till the close of the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; resided at St. Charles, and engaged in dealing in agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 237 (48).]

McElroy, Thomas J., b. at Black Creek, N. Y., June 6, 1861; came to Minneapolis in 1877; joined the fire department in 1884; was a captain after 1893. [88*.]

McEwen, Charles D., b. in Vermont, June 20, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1857, and engaged in farming and dairying; resided at Boon Lake, Renville county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

McEwen, William E., journalist, b. in Duluth, Minn., Aug. 10, 1874; learned the plumber's trade; owned and published the Duluth Labor World after 1900; was state oil inspector, 1907-09, and labor commissioner, 1909-10. [30.]

McFadden, Newton, druggist, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1870, and four years later purchased a drug store in Brainerd; was county treasurer, 1875-84. [31.]

McFall, Orlando, b. in Huron county, Ohio, Sept. 15, 1839; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1872, where he was superintendent of a door, sash, and blind factory. During the civil war he served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. [31.]

MACFARLANE, ANGUS R., banker, b. in Stornoway, Scotland, Oct. 8, 1848; d. in Duluth, Minn., Dec. 7, 1908. He came to Duluth in 1874; was cashier of the Duluth Savings Bank, and later was manager of the American Exchange Bank. [237 (51*).]

MCFAYDEN, HUGH, b. in Boston, Mass., Nov. 5, 1862; settled in St. Paul in 1885, entering the service of the fire department; became captain of one of its companies in 1889. [96*.]

MCGAFFEY, SELDEN, b. in East Lincoln, Wis., Oct. 17, 1857; came to Minnesota the next year, and lived in Anoka after 1864; was county auditor, 1899-1904. [43.]

MCGARRY, P. H., b. in Grand Rapids, Mich., in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1888; engaged in constructing and managing hotels and business blocks in various towns; later resided in Walker, Minn., where he was general manager of the Leech Lake Land company; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [26*; 30*.]

MCGEE, JOHN FRANKLIN, judge, b. in Amboy, Ill., Jan. 1, 1861; was admitted to the bar in 1882; settled in Minneapolis in 1887; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1897-1902. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 137.]

MCGHEE, FREDERICK L., lawyer, b. of negro parents, near Aberdeen, Mississippi, Oct. 28, 1861; after the war was educated by the Freedman's Aid Society at Knoxville College; was admitted to the bar in 1885; settled in St. Paul in 1889. [93A; 100.]

MCGIFFERT, JOHN R., b. in Hudson, N. Y., March 19, 1869; was graduated at Williams College, 1890, and in law at the University of New York, 1892; settled in Duluth, 1892; invented the McGiffert log loader; was connected with the Clyde Iron Works after 1902, and is treasurer and secretary of the company. [31A.]

MCGILL, ANDREW RYAN, governor, b. in Saegerstown, Pa., Feb. 19, 1840; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 31, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1861, and became principal of schools at St. Peter. In 1862-3 he served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. against the Indians. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1868; was private secretary to Governor Austin, 1870-4; and from 1873 to 1887 was insurance commissioner of the state. In 1887-9 he was governor of Minnesota. From 1899 to 1905 he was a state senator, and after 1900 was postmaster of St. Paul. [3*; 17; 20*; 22*; 23*; 26; 27*; 28, XII, XIII*; 30; 68; 109*; 237 (39*).]

MCGILL, CHARLES HERBERT, b. in St. Peter, Minn., March 21, 1866; resides in St. Paul, where he has engaged since 1886 in printing and publishing business; was a representative in the legislature in 1897; was assistant adjutant general of U. S. Volunteers, with rank of captain, in the Spanish American war, 1898. [24; 30.]

MCGLAUFLIN, EUGENE O., b. in Anoka, Minn., Nov. 20, 1856; owned a sash and door factory there, 1887-95; later removed to Hoquiam, Wash. [43*.]

McGLAUFLIN, JAMES M., b. in Washington county, Maine; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1854; engaged in milling, farming, blacksmithing, and hotel business. [31.]

McGLAUFLIN, WILLIAM HENRY, Universalist clergyman, b. in Charlotte, Me., Oct. 2, 1856; was graduated in theology at St. Lawrence University, N. Y., 1882; came to Minnesota in 1887, and was pastor in Rochester, 1887-91, and Minneapolis, 1904-7; general superintendent, since 1907, of the Universalist Church of America. [17; 24.]

McGOLRICK, JAMES, R. C. bishop, b. in Tipperary, Ireland, in 1841; came to the United States in 1867 as assistant pastor of the Cathedral, St. Paul, Minn.; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1868-89; and has since been bishop of Duluth. [17; 24; 31A; 58.]

McGONAGLE, WILLIAM ALBERT, b. in Conshohocken, Pa., March 28, 1861; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1881; engaged in building railroads in Minnesota; was president of the Duluth, Messabe and Northern railway after 1909, residing in Duluth. [17; 31A.]

McGOVERN, JOHN T., lawyer, b. in Amboy, Ill.; was graduated in law at the Iowa State University, 1880; the next year settled in Wabasha, Minn., and was county attorney, 1883-6. [74.]

McGOVERN, PETER, lawyer, b. in Watertown, Wis., in 1845; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1871; came to Minnesota the next year, settling at Waseca; was county attorney of Waseca county fourteen years; was a state senator, 1875-6 and 1899-1901. [24; 30; 75; 137.]

McGOWAN, JAMES A., Presbyterian clergyman, d. at Pine Plains, N. Y., in 1911. He was ordained by the St. Paul Presbytery in 1869, and was a home missionary in this state sixteen years; was one of the organizers of the Presbyterian church at Willmar. [237 (67).]

McGOWAN, JOHN T., b. in Minneapolis in 1865, and resides there; was a carpenter, and afterward engaged in real estate and fire insurance business; was a state senator, 1899-1909. [30.]

McGOWAN, WILLIAM W., b. in New York city in 1841; served in the Fifth N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, and afterward in expeditions against the Indians, 1862-6; settled at Beaver Falls, Minn., in 1872; was register of deeds of Renville county two years, and clerk of court, 1879-94. [32.]

McGRADE, FRANK, merchant and farmer, b. in Ireland in 1830; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Sept. 27, 1876. He settled in Shakopee in 1856; was lieutenant in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil ar; was sheriff of Scott county six years, and was elected register of deeds in 1867. [32.]

McGRANN, OWEN, farmer, b. in Ireland in 1840; came to the United States in 1852, and to Green Isle, Sibley county, Minn., the next year;

served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was register of deeds for Sibley county, 1869-74. [32.]

McGrath, D. F., merchant and farmer, b. in Appleton, Wis., in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1864, and settled at Barnesville; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-9. [30; 35.]

McGrath, James W., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at South St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

McGrath, John, pioneer merchant, b. in Greenville, Wis., Oct. 20, 1857; came with his parents to Steele county, Minn., in 1867. He and his brothers were the first settlers on the site of Barnesville, 1879; later owned a meat market, grain elevator, a large farm, and had many other business interests; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*; 36.]

McGrath, M. J., farmer, b. in Ireland in 1846; came to the United States with his parents in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1867; settled at St. Charles; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3; removed to Winona in 1902; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

McGrath, Robert Bradley, pioneer, b. in Fryeburg, Maine, in 1831; d. in Excelsior, Minn., Feb. 21, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1852; was one of the first settlers at Excelsior; served three years in the Second Minnesota cavalry; was a building contractor. [237 (39).]

McGregor, Alexander, Congregational clergyman, b. in Scotland, Sept. 15, 1854; d. in Whittier, Cal., April 16, 1910. He came to the United States, and was educated at Boston University and Illinois Wesleyan University; was ordained in 1886; was pastor in New England several years, and later in North Dakota and Minnesota, being pastor of Park Church in St. Paul ten years, 1897-1907; removed to California in 1907. [144.]

McGregor, J. J., b. in Nova Scotia; came to Minnesota in 1877; settled in St. Cloud, where he is a contractor and farmer; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

MacGregor, John G., b. in Scotland; d. in Minneapolis, April 12, 1903. He came to St. Paul in 1857; studied law; enlisted in the regular army in 1862, and became captain in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in 1865; later was connected with the U. S. treasury department, residing in Minneapolis. [121; 237 (28).]

McGrew, James G., journalist, b. near Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 23, 1833; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 30, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; was engrossing clerk in the legislature in 1878; settled in Crookston in 1879; helped to establish the Bank of Crookston, and after 1884 owned and published the Weekly Chronicle; later removed to Duluth, where

he was state weighmaster six years; afterward resided in St. Paul. [30; 35; 115; 237 (43).]

McGroarty, John, pioneer, b. in Inver parish, Ireland, in 1824; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1853; the same year took one of the first claims in Inver Grove, Dakota county, and named the township for his native parish. [48.]

McGuire, Francis, physician, b. in Timtanock, Pa., April 11, 1836; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., April 11, 1906. He was graduated at Rush Medical College; served as surgeon of the 14th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1876; resided in Blue Earth county eighteen years, and later in St. Cloud. [237 (39).]

McGuire, P. J., b. in Ireland in 1861; came to the United States in 1880, settling in Crookston, Minn.; was county auditor eleven years; engaged in real estate business in Crookston, 1891-98; removed to Graceville, where he established a large mercantile business. [38.]

McHale, James, lawyer, b. in Wellsville, N. Y., May 23, 1846; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Oct. 21, 1908. He was graduated at Alfred University, 1874; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at Shakopee; was superintendent of schools of Scott county, 1878-82, and county attorney, 1882-90; was a state senator, 1890-7; mayor of Shakopee, 1901-05. [25; 30; 237 (51*).]

McHale, Martin F., stone-cutter, b. in Minneapolis in 1862, and resided there; was state labor commissioner, 1899-1901. [30.]

McHattie, Alexander, pioneer, b. in Scotland; came to the United States in 1833, and settled in the St. Croix valley in 1839; was an Indian trader on Gray Cloud Island; resided on a farm in Woodbury, Washington county, after 1844. [40.]

McHench, James, farmer, b. in Gilboa, N. Y., March 10, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled on Greenwood prairie, near Plainview, Wabasha county; was a state senator, 1877-78; removed in 1879 to Martin county, and was county treasurer, 1883-92, residing in Fairmont. [18; 30; 34; 39*; 166A*.]

McIlrath, Charles, state auditor, b. in Cuyahoga county, Ohio March 11, 1829; d. in Berkeley, Cal., Jan. 7, 1910. He came to Brownsville, Minn., in 1855; engaged in real estate business; removed in 1857 to Faribault, and in 1859 to St. Peter; was state auditor, 1861-73; receiver for the Southern Minnesota railroad, 1873-6; and later was a grain and commission merchant in St. Paul. [18; 68; 237 (56).]

McInnis, Neil, b. in Port Hastings, N. S., Jan. 6, 1841; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Tower, Minn., in 1884, and engaged in mining operations; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [27*; 30.]

McIntire, Ezra E., educator, b. in Neponset, Ill., June 15, 1861; was graduated at Colby University, Maine, in 1884; taught in Iowa and

Illinois, and after 1890 in Minnesota; became superintendent of schools in Crookston in 1903. [36.]

McIntyre, Edmund, pioneer, b. in Orange county, Vt., May 11, 1811; came to Houston county, Minn., in 1855; owned a flour mill and a distillery; was a representative in the legislature, 1857-8; resided in Houston after 1861. [61.]

McIntyre, John Colin, b. in Cape Breton, N. S., June 20, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in real estate and loaning business and fire insurance. [22*; 25; 87.]

McIntyre, Robert, M. E. bishop, b. in Selkirk, Scotland, Nov. 20, 1851; came to the United States while young; was ordained in 1878; was pastor in Illinois, Colorado, and California; was elected bishop in 1908; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

McIntyre, Samuel P., teacher, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., March 4, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1869, and purchased a farm in Murray county; engaged in teaching twenty-three years; was county superintendent of schools several years. [34.]

McKasy, Thomas, merchant, b. in Le Sueur county, Minn., in 1863; resided at Winthrop; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

McKay, A. F., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1861; served three years in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was sheriff of Crow Wing county two years; settled in Appleton in 1877, and was sheriff of Swift county, 1882-5. [32.]

Mackay, Fraser, miller, b. in Scotland, Feb. 15, 1841; came to the United States; settled in Pipestone, Minn., in 1882; owned a flouring mill, and was interested in the First National Bank and other business enterprises. [34.]

McKay, James, pioneer, b. in Edmonton, Canada, in 1828; d. at Deer Lodge, Manitoba, Dec. 2, 1879. He was employed by the Hudson Bay Company as an Indian trader, and conducted expeditions between the Red River and the Rocky mountains; was the first mail carrier between St. Paul and Winnipeg; aided in making treaties with the Indians, who had great confidence in him and to whom he was allied by marriage; was minister of Agriculture for Manitoba. [237 (1).]

McKay, John A., merchant, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1870, and took a homestead on the site of Alexandria; engaged in the manufacture of brick, and after 1888 in mercantile business. [35.]

McKean, Elias, pioneer, b. in Bradford county, Pa., June 30, 1817; d. in Lakeland, Minn., July 5, 1894. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1842, and was one of the original proprietors of the Stillwater Sawmill Company. After 1850 he resided on a farm in Lakeland. [41; 167 (July 13, 1894).]

McKelvy, James Megowan, judge, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., April 19, 1835; was graduated at Allegheny college in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1856, and came to St. Cloud in 1857; served as lieutenant and captain in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was judge of the Seventh judicial district, 1866-83. [18.]

McKenna, Charles, b. in Canada in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1868; engaged in mercantile business in Waseca; was county treasurer, 1880-88. [75.]

McKenney, Charles Richard, journalist, b. in Franklin, Wis., March 6, 1849; has published newspapers since 1875; came to Minnesota in 1873, resides in North St. Paul, where he has been editor and proprietor of The Sentinel since 1887; was enrolling clerk of the 47th, 51st, and 54th U. S. Congresses; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [24; 27*; 30; 52; 176 (March, 1888*); 238 (March 31, 1886*).]

McKenny, Harry B., journalist, b. in Chatfield, Minn.; published the Lake City Sentinel from 1882 to 1892; and then purchased the Sauk Rapids Sentinel. [238 (Dec. 19, 1893*).]

McKenny, J. G., journalist, b. in Petersburg, Va., April 9, 1817; d. in St. Peter, Minn., July 31, 1868. He settled in Chatfield, Minn., in 1861, and with his brother, J. H. McKenny, published the Chatfield Democrat. [28, XII; 155; 238 (Aug. 11, 1868).]

McKenny, John Harrison, journalist, b. in Chambersburg, Pa., Oct. 24, 1813; d. in Chatfield, Minn., May 23, 1878. He first came to Minnesota in 1848; was sutler at Fort Ripley; settled in Chatfield in 1856, as receiver of the U. S. land office; and in 1861 bought the Chatfield Democrat, which he edited until he died. [18; 28, XII; 52; 237 (1); 238 (May 25, 1878).]

McKenty, Henry, b. in Pennsylvania in 1821; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 10, 1869. He settled in St. Paul in 1851; engaged in real estate business. [94.]

Mackenzie, Alexander, explorer, b. in Stornoway, Scotland, in 1763; d. in Mulnain, Scotland, March 11, 1820. He traveled extensively in the northern part of North America, coming to what is now Minnesota in 1785. [1; 114*.]

MacKenzie, George Allison, lawyer, b. in Roscoe, Ill., March 14, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1869 with his parents, who settled near Rochester; was admitted to the bar in 1886, resides in Gaylord, and was county attorney of Sibley county, 1901-05; was a representative in the legislature in 1905 and 1909-11. [22*; 24; 30*.]

McKenzie, John G., pioneer, b. in Ontario in 1819; d. at Miles City, Mont., Nov., 1902. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1847, and engaged in lumber business; removed to Montana in 1880. [237 (28).]

McKenzie, Malcolm, b. in Scotland, March 22, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1868; resided in Cleveland, Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

McKeon, Owen, b. in Ireland in 1826; came to the United States in 1851; settled in Jessenland, Sibley county, Minn., in 1855; engaged in farming, and after 1866 was county superintendent of schools. [32.]

Mackey, Andrew, pioneer, b. in Ireland about 1800; was one of the first settlers in the St. Croix valley, 1838; engaged in lumbering, settled on a claim on the site of Afton, Washington county, Minn., in 1841. [40.]

McKinley, William, M. E. clergyman, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, March 24, 1834; came with his parents to the United States in 1841, and settled in Minnesota in 1855; was ordained an elder in 1859; was pastor in Minneapolis, Winona, St. Paul, Duluth, and in other cities; was presiding elder of the Winona district, 1878-80, and the St. Paul district, 1891-4; since 1899 has resided in Winona; author of "A Story of Minnesota Methodism," 359 pages, 1911. [3*; 241.]

McKinney, Moses, lumberman, d. at Iron River, Wis., Oct. 30, 1897. He settled in Minneapolis in 1854, and engaged in lumber business there forty-three years; was a prominent freemason. [167 (Nov. 5, 1897).]

McKinnon, Alexander, b. in Lancaster, Ontario, March 5, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1878, soon afterward settled in Crookston, and engaged in real estate and insurance business. [22*; 26*.]

McKinnon, John R., b. in Inverness shire, Scotland, Sept. 13, 1851; came to Crookston, Minn., in 1880; has engaged with his brother in the manufacture of carriages, and in dealing in farm implements. In 1895 he was mayor of Crookston. [22*.]

McKinstry, Archibald Winthrop, journalist, b. in Chicopee, Mass., March 19, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling at Faribault, and has since published the Faribault Republican; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [23; 24; 25; 30; 70; 70A; 166 (1892); 241.]

McKinstry, Azro, dairyman, b. in Bethel, Vt., in 1844; d. in Winnebago City, Minn., Sept. 12, 1900. He served in the 10th Vermont Regt. in the civil war; settled in Winnebago City in 1868. [180 (Oct. 24, 1900).]

McKinstry, Henry, b. in Windsor county, Vt., in 1842; served in the 12th Vermont Regt. in the civil war; settled in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1872, owned a farm, and also engaged in mercantile business. [34.]

McKinstry, Howard L., physician, b. in Mercersburg, Pa., June 14, 1847; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1870; came to Minnesota in 1875, settling at Zumbrota; removed to Red Wing in 1888. [24; 54.]

McKinstry, William, pioneer, b. in Westminster, Vt., June 14, 1795; d. at Audubon, Minn., Nov. 22, 1882. He was a circuit rider of the Methodist church more than twenty years in New York and Pennsylvania; came to Minnesota in 1867, and lived in Becker county after 1871. [44.]

McKnight, Sumner Thomas, lumberman, b. in Truxton, N. Y., April 2, 1836; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 3, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1869, and resided three years in Blue Earth county; afterward left this state, and engaged in lumber business in Missouri and Wisconsin; later became president of the Northwestern Lumber Company, and resided in Minneapolis. [23; 24; 85A*; 237 (51).]

Mackubin, Charles N., b. in Maryland; d. in St. Paul in 1863. He settled in St. Paul in 1854; engaged in banking and real estate business. A street in St. Paul is named for him. [94.]

McKune, Lewis, b. in Meriden, Pa., July 22, 1821; settled in Waseca county, Minn., in 1856; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; was a state senator, 1857-8; served as captain in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861, and was killed in the battle of Bull Run, July 21, 1861. [75*.]

McKusick, Ivory E., pioneer, b. in Cornish, Maine, July 2, 1827; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1847; was surveyor general of the first district of Minnesota, 1867-75; engaged in lumber business. [40; 41.]

McKusick, John, b. in Cornish, Maine, Dec. 18, 1815; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 26, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1840; settled in Washington county; built the first sawmill there; was a state senator, 1863-6. [41*; 167 (Nov. 2, 1900); 237 (11).]

McKusick, Jonathan E., lumberman and farmer, b. in Cornish, Maine, in 1812; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Aug. 21. 1876. He settled there in 1846; served during the civil war as quartermaster at Ft. Abercrombie, with the rank of captain. [41; 42; 237 (1).]

McKusick, Levi H., lawyer, b. in Baring, Maine, March 31, 1854; came to Minnesota, settling in Pine City in 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and was county attorney, 1879-82; was a representative in the legislature in 1883, 1885, and 1889, and a state senator, 1899-1901. [22*; 27*; 30; 37.]

McKusick, William, lumberman, b. in Cornish, Maine, March 6, 1825; d. in Stillwater, Minn., May 8, 1904. He came to Stillwater in 1847; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1854, and a member of the territorial council three terms; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming captain; owned a farm at Big Stone lake after 1882; and in later years owned a farm near Wilmot, S. D. [41; 42; 237 (35).]

McLain, John Scudder, journalist, b. in Brown county, Ohio, May 26, 1853; was graduated at Wabash College, 1877; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Minneapolis; was editor of the Minneapolis Journal, 1885-1908; removed to St. Paul, 1909, becoming editor of The Dispatch; author of "Alaska and the Klondike," 330 pages, 1905. [17; 24; 27*; 85A*.]

MacLaren, Archibald, physician, b. in Red Wing, Minn., April 16, 1858; was graduated at Princeton University, 1880, and at the College

of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, 1883; has practiced in St. Paul since 1885; professor in the medical college of the University of Minnesota since 1888. [24; 25; 127B.]

McLaren, Robert F., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in New York city, Feb. 1, 1842; was graduated at Union College, 1864, and the Theological Seminary at Toledo, Ohio, 1868; was pastor in Red Wing, Minn., after 1873. [54.]

McLaren, Robert Neil, soldier, b. in Geneva, N. Y., April 8, 1828; d. in St. Paul, July 30, 1886. He was graduated at Union College, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Red Wing; was a member of the state senate, 1859-61; took part in the suppression of the Sioux outbreak, 1862, and the next two years served on the frontier as colonel of the Second regiment of Minnesota cavalry. In 1866 he was brevetted brigadier general. He held the offices of internal revenue assessor and collector, 1867-72, and later as U. S. marshal. [18*; 93*; 121; 237 (1).]

McLarty, D. A., banker, b. at St. Thomas, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and settled in Granite Falls; organized the Western State Bank there in 1902, and was its president. [38.]

McLarty, Malcolm, b. in Ayr, Scotland, Feb. 29, 1824; came to the United States in 1856, and settled in Chatfield, Minn., the next year; was postmaster many years, and also owned a bookstore. [52.]

McLaughlin, Cunningham N., b. in Amherst, Ohio, July 13, 1853; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1861; engaged in sale and manufacture of agricultural implements at Owatonna, 1876-91, and at Winona since 1891. [24; 72.]

McLaughlin, Daniel W., pioneer, b. in New Sharon, Maine, July 12, 1831; d. in Anoka, Minn., Dec. 1, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling on a farm in Champlin, Hennepin county; later engaged in lumber business in Anoka. [43*; 237 (39).]

MacLean, George Edwin, educator, b. in Rockville, Conn., Aug. 31, 1850; was graduated at Williams College, 1871, Yale Theological Seminary, 1874, and the University of Leipzig, 1883; was professor of English language and literature in the University of Minnesota, 1883-95; chancellor of the University of Nebraska, 1895-99; and president of the State University of Iowa, 1899-1910; author of "A Decade of Development in American State Universities," and many other books, articles, and reviews. [17; 127 (2*, 8*); 127B.]

McLean, Henry C., real estate dealer, b. in Lockport, N. Y., in 1844; served in the First Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1868; resided at Lake Crystal; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

McLean, John Howard, b. in Neenah, Wis., June 6, 1860; has been connected with the Oliver Iron Mining Co. since 1897, being general

superintendent, 1898-1906, and later general manager and director; is also first vice president of the Duluth and Iron Range Railway Co., and vice president of the Pittsburg Steamship Co. [31A.]

McLean, Nathaniel, journalist, b. in Morris county, N. J., May 16, 1787; d. in St. Paul, April 11, 1871. He came to St. Paul in 1849 to engage in the newspaper business; was Sioux Agent at Fort Snelling, 1849-53. [28, IV, X; 94; 237 (1).]

McLean, Thomas Nicol, physician, b. at Oliver's Ferry, Ontario, June 4, 1859; was graduated at Perth College, 1878, and in medicine at McGill University, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at Fergus Falls, where he has since practiced. [24; 25; 35.]

McLean, Tobias G, merchant, b. in New Brunswick, Aug. 21, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1867, and the next year settled in Anoka; was mayor two terms; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30; 31.]

McLeod, Alexander Roderick, pioneer, b. probably in Canada in 1817; d. at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., Nov. 14, 1864. He settled in St. Paul in 1843, having come to Minnesota four or five years previously. He built a square log house, in which later the first territorial legislature met. In 1862 he enlisted in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., and died of disease while in the army. [28, IV.]

McLeod, Donald William, b. in Ontario in 1826; d. in St. Paul, Jan., 1903. He settled in St. Paul in 1882, and engaged in the book and stationery business. [237 (28*).]

McLeod, George A., pioneer, b. in Canada in 1820; d. in Traverse, Nicollet county, Minn., in 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and engaged in trade with the Indians; settled on a claim at Traverse; was county superintendent of schools, 1854, and again in 1879; was first lieutenant and scout under Gen. Sibley in the Indian war, 1862. [32.]

McLeod, Martin, pioneer, b. in Montreal, Canada, August 30, 1813; d. on his farm in Bloomington, Hennepin county, Minn., Nov. 20, 1860. He came to Minnesota in 1837; engaged in the fur trade; settled at Bloomington in 1849; served in the territorial council in 1849-53, and was its president in 1853. McLeod county is named for him. [58; 59; 60*; 114*; 237 (3*); 241.]

McMahan, William R., physician, b. in Clark county, Ky., May 23, 1816; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 14, 1900. He settled in Mankato in 1855, being the first physician in the county; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857. [29*; 32; 83*; 237 (11).]

McMahon, H., physician, b. in Ireland in 1827; d. at Sauk Rapids, Minn., July 3, 1877. He came to the United States when fourteen years old; settled in Sauk Rapids in 1856; was surgeon at Fort Ripley, 1862-4; and after 1872 was surgeon for the Indian Agency at Leech Lake. [139; 237 (1).]

McMartin, Finlay, farmer, b. in Ormstown, Quebec, March 23, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1863; resides in Claremont; was a representative in the state legislature in 1909-11. [30*.]

McMartin, William H. R., b. in Durham, Canada, June 10, 1854; came with his parents to Dodge county, Minn., in 1858; resided in Claremont, and was a dealer in grain, farm machinery, and hardware; was clerk of the district court of Dodge county, 1882-6. [49; 93.]

McMasters, Sterling Yancey, Episcopal clergyman, b. at Guilford Court House, N. C., Dec. 9, 1813; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 5, 1875. He was graduated at the University of North Carolina; was pastor at Alton, Ill., 1846-51; was professor in the Western Military Institute, Ky., one year; later was president of St. Paul's College, Palmyra, Mo.; came to Minnesota, and was rector of Christ Church, St. Paul, 1863-75. [28, III, IV; 68; 162; 237 (1); 238 (Nov. 6, 1875).]

McMasters, William J., journalist, b. in Belfast, Ireland, Sept. 23, 1838; d. about 1880. He came to the United States in 1848; learned the printing trade at Read's Landing, Minn.; joined T. H. Perkins in founding the Lake City Leader, was its editor until 1876, and again in 1879-80. [28, XII.]

McMichael, Oliver H., physician, b. in Clarion county, Pa., Dec. 25, 1845; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1871; came to Minnesota in the same year, and has since practiced at Vernon Center. [24; 32; 45*.]

McMillan, Albert S., journalist, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Feb. 19, 1853; established the Journal in Verndale, Minn., in 1879; was postmaster two years, and owned a bookstore. [35.]

MacMillan, Conway, botanist, b. in Hillsdale, Mich., Aug. 26, 1867; was graduated at the University of Nebraska, 1885; was professor of botany in the University of Minnesota, residing in Minneapolis, 1891-1906; author, "The Metaspermae of the Minnesota Valley," 826 pages, 1892, and "Minnesota Plant Life," 568 pages, 1899. [7A; 17; 24; 127 (2*); 127A*, B.]

McMillan, Frank Griggs, architect and contractor, b. in Danville, Vt., Oct. 4, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling at Minneapolis; was a printer, a carpenter and millwright, and afterward a building contractor; was a state senator, 1891-3. [22*; 23; 24; 30; 84*; 85A*.]

McMillan, James, miller, b. in Canada in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1860; resided at Redwood Falls; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

McMillan, James T., b. in Belfast, Ireland, July 14, 1839; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 17, 1906. He came to the United States in 1860, and to St. Paul in 1870, where he established a pork-packing industry. [68; 93A; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

McMillan, Putnam Dana, b. in Fryeburg, Maine, Aug. 25, 1832; served in the Fifteenth Vermont Regt. during the civil war; engaged

several years in sheep-farming in South America; came to Minnesota, and in 1872 settled in Minneapolis, in real estate business. He reclaimed from a worthless marsh six thousand acres of land in Freeborn county. [22*; 85A*.]

McMillan, Samuel James Renwick, jurist, b. in Brownsville, Pa., Feb. 22, 1826; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 3, 1897. He was graduated at Duquesne College, Pittsburg, Pa., in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1849; came to St. Paul in 1852; lived in Stillwater, 1854-56; returned to St. Paul in 1856; was judge of the First judicial district, 1858-64; associate justice of the state supreme court, 1864-74, and its chief justice in 1874-75; was U. S. senator, 1875-87. [1; 7; 10; 27*; 28, VIII; 41; 93; 98*; 136; 168 (April, 1892*); 178 (Dec. 9, 1897*); 237 (9*).]

McMillan, Thomas, b. in Canada, Jan. 16, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, April 13, 1911. He served in the 27th Wisconsin Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in livery business at Redwood Falls; was sheriff of Redwood county five years; settled on a farm in Hammer, Yellow Medicine county, in 1878; was a representative to the legislature, 1886; afterward was the first commandant of the Soldiers' Home at Minnehaha for twelve years, residing in Minneapolis. [32; 237 (67*).]

McMullen, James, pioneer, b. in Reading, Pa., July 21, 1824; followed a seafaring life several years; came to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1849, and engaged in lumber business. [84*; 88*.]

McMullen, Nathan McDowel, merchant, b. in Franklin county, Pa., Sept. 18, 1806; came to Minnesota, and settled in Shakopee, in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1862. [18; 32.]

McMurdy, Robert Strong, physician, b. in Albany, N. Y., July 17, 1824; was graduated at Albany Medical College, 1846; settled in Minneapolis in 1873. [24; 58; 84*.]

McMurtrie, James, pioneer, b. in Union county, Pa., in 1828; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1853, being one of the earliest settlers; built the first sawmill in the county; afterward was superintendent of a farm on the Indian reservation; and after 1868 again resided in Mankato. [32.]

McNair, William Woodbridge, lawyer, b. in Groveland, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1836; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 15, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis, and practiced law there until one year before his death. [19*; 58; 84*; 85A*; 237 (1).]

McNally, Myles, b. in Oakdale, Mass., July 28, 1863; settled in St. Paul in 1884; became a member of the fire department the next year, and one of its captains in 1892. [96*.]

McNamee, Francis P., journalist, b. in Dublin, Ireland, in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 8, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Paul; engaged in newspaper work; was connected with the St. Paul Dispatch from 1868 to the time of his death. [237 (1).]

McNAMEE, RICHARD S., compositor, b. in New York, Nov. 17, 1855; d. in St. Paul, April 28, 1907. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; resided in St. Paul, and was employed in the Pioneer Press composing room thirty-five years; was a state senator, 1899-1907. [30; 100; 237 (48*).]

McNEAL, GEORGE C., pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1828; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, Nov. 7, 1903. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1857; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in logging business, drove a stage, and was a guard in the state prison. [237 (28).]

McNEAL, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in New Brunswick, May 1, 1830; d. in Brockway, Stearns county, Minn., Sept. 11, 1879. He settled there in 1855, being one of the first two residents of that township. [31.]

McNEIL, ALEX, merchant and farmer, b. in Minnesota, Dec. 6, 1860; resides in Dayton; a representative in the legislature since 1907. [30*.]

McNEIL, ROBERT J., merchant, b. in Canada in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling at Alexandria; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

McNELLY, JOHN, farmer, b. in Ireland in 1830; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled at Wilmington, Houston county; was a representative in the legislature, 1875-6 and 1889, and a state senator, 1877-8. [30; 61.]

McNIECE, WASHINGTON, b. in Huntingdon county, Pa., Sept. 10, 1841; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1867, and engaged in the milling business. [31; 35.]

McNIFF, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Ireland, March 18, 1806; came to the United States in 1840; enlisted in the U. S. army, and was sent to Fort Snelling in 1841; settled in Hastings in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war. [48.]

McNULTY, AMBROSE, R. C. priest, b. in Darwin, Minn., May 18, 1868; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 28, 1910. He studied at the College of St. Thomas, St. Paul, at St. John's University, Collegeville, Minn., and the Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.; was ordained a priest in 1891; was editor of the Northwestern Chronicle; later was pastor of St. Luke's parish in St. Paul, 1896-1910; author, "The Chapel of St. Paul, and the Beginnings of the Catholic Church in Minnesota," in Minn. Hist. Society Collections, vol. X, 1905, pages 233-245. [132; 146; 237 (59).]

McNUTT, THOMAS G., merchant and banker, b. in Nova Scotia, July 14, 1841; came with his parents to Hastings, Minn., in 1858; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Glenwood in 1876. [67.]

MACOMBER, GEORGE L., pioneer, b. in Durham, Maine, Nov. 28, 1848; settled on a farm in Great Bend, Cottonwood county, Minn., in 1871, being the first settler in the township. [34.]

McPhail, James, b. in Inverness, Scotland, in 1824; d. in St. Louis, Mo., in 1857. He was one of the first pilots on the St. Croix and Mississippi rivers; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1848. [41.]

McPhail, Samuel, b. in Russellville, Ky., May 2, 1828; d. near Taunton, Minn., March 6, 1902. He served in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1850; laid out the town of Caledonia; served in the early part of the civil war as captain of a company of scouts in Missouri, and in the Sioux war, 1862-3, as colonel in the First Minnesota cavalry. He was admitted to the bar in 1867; resided on a homestead in Alta Vista township, Lincoln county. [29*; 34; 115; 237 (19).]

McQueen, William L., farmer, b. in Vernon county, Wis., Aug. 25, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1862; resides in Mapleton; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 46.]

McQuillan, Philip Francis, b. in Ireland in 1834; d. in St. Paul, April 11, 1877. He came to the United States when eight years old; settled in St. Paul in 1857, and built up a large wholesale grocery business. [93*; 237 (1); 238 (April 12, 1877).]

McReynolds, J. A., b. in Illinois in 1830; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1872; was proprietor of a flouring mill in Kenyon, Goodhue county. [54.]

McRostie, William M., b. in Ogdensburg, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1857; d. in Lake City, Minn., Aug. 25, 1903. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1864; settled in Lake City in 1882, where he owned the Lake City Granite and Marble Works. [237 (28*).]

McSpadden, William G., farmer, b. in Ireland in 1827; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; enlisted as a musician in the U. S. army in 1844; served as a soldier in the Mexican war; settled in Houston, Minn.; served in the Eighth Missouri Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 61.]

McStay, Edward, printer, b. in Lena, Ill., Nov. 26, 1861; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1865, and to St. Paul in 1868; was a prominent freemason. [158.]

McVey, Frank Le Rond, educator, b. in Wilmington, Ohio, Nov. 10, 1869; was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University, 1893; studied at Yale University, 1893-5; was professor of economics in the University of Minnesota, 1896-1907; member of the State Tax Commission, 1907-9; president of the University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, since 1909; author, "The Government of Minnesota; its History and Administration," 236 pages, 1901. [17; 24; 85A; 127 (11*); 127B; 237 (53).]

McWright, Albert, b. in Whiting, Vt., Aug. 16, 1814; was graduated at Willoughby Medical University; settled at Glencoe, Minn., in 1858, practiced medicine, and also preached for the Methodist denomina-

tion. Some of his sermons and other religious writings have been published. [29.]

MACY, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Canada in 1821; came to Fort Snelling in 1845; settled on a farm at Stillwater the next year. [41.]

MADSON, CHRISTIAN, merchant, b. in Orenholt, Denmark, Oct. 11, 1849; came to the United States, settling in Minnesota; resided in East Grand Forks after 1882, and erected the first business building there. [35.]

MAEHREN, PANCRATIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Cologne, Germany, May 24, 1846; d. at Collegeville, Minn., March 11, 1904. He came to the United States, and engaged in teaching until 1870; joined the Benedictine order, and was ordained priest in 1874; was pastor in several places, being stationed at Rich Prairie, Minn., 1884-93; was prior of St. John's, 1893-95, and afterward was pastor in Freeport and Farming. [132*.]

MAGELSSEN, KRISTIAN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1839; came to the United States in 1864; was ordained to the ministry; resided in Fillmore county, Minn., after 1869; was pastor of the churches at Highland Prairie and Elstad. [52.]

MAGIE, WILLIAM HENRY, physician, b. in Madison, N. J., Sept. 30, 1854; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, St. Louis, 1884; has since practiced in Duluth. [23*; 24; 25; 31A.]

MAGINNIS, CHARLES PATRICK, b. in Wayne county, N. Y., in 1849; came with his father to Minnesota when six years old; settled on a farm in Morris in 1877; was sheriff of Stevens county, 1880-4; later removed to Duluth. [73.]

MAGINNIS, MARTIN, b. in New York, Oct. 27, 1841; came to Minnesota, and was a student in Hamline University, 1856-61; served in the First and Eleventh Minnesota Regts., 1861-5, attaining the rank of major; removed to Montana in 1866, settling in Helena, and was editor of the Daily Gazette; was a representative in Congress, 1873-85, and U. S. senator in 1900; now in mining and real estate business. [9; 10; 17.]

MAGNUS, DANIEL, educator, b. in Vermland, Sweden, in 1851; came to the United States in 1870; settled in Zumbrota, Minn.; was graduated at Oberlin College, Ohio, in 1881, and from its theological department in 1884; was a professor in Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1885-1903. [169.]

MAGNUSON, SWEN, lumberman, b. in Sweden in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1853; resided at Marine Mills; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

MAGOFFIN, BERIAH, JR., farmer, b. in Harrisburg, Ky., March 13, 1843; served in the Confederate army in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1873, and settled near St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

MAGRUDER, WILLIAM T., soldier, b. in Maryland in 1826; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1850; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1853; attained the rank of captain in 1861; joined the Confederate army, and was killed at Gettysburg, July 3, 1863. [11; 12; 13.]

MAGUIRE, JOHN, farmer, b. in Quebec in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled in Lac qui Parle county; was a representative in the legislature in 1885 and 1891-3. During the civil war he served two years in the U.S. navy. [30.]

MAHLER, CHARLES FREDERICK, merchant, b. in Lauffen, Germany, June 28, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 16, 1900. He came to the United States when a child; settled in St. Paul in 1856; engaged in the dry goods business there forty years. [93A; 94; 95*; 156; 237 (11*); 238 (Feb. 17, 1900*).]

MAHLUM, ANTON, b. in Norway in 1849; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Brainerd, Minn., three years later; engaged in railroad work, and was proprietor of a hotel; was register of deeds for Crow Wing county, 1889-98. [31; 169.]

MAHONEY, MICHAEL C., pioneer, b. in County Cork, Ireland, in 1843; came to the United States in 1860; served in a N. Y. regiment in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1873, and five years later opened the first farm in Burke, Pipestone county. [34.]

MAHONEY, STEPHEN, lawyer, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., Dec. 26, 1853; came to Minnesota when three years old; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1877, and in law at the University of Iowa, 1879; settled in Minneapolis, and was judge of the municipal court, 1884-96; was a regent of the University of Minnesota, 1889-1907. [24; 127 (10*); 127B.]

MAHOOD, WILLIAM R., b. in Decatur, Ill., in 1848; served in the 69th Ohio Regt. during the civil war; settled in Le Sueur county, Minn., in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1897 and in 1901. [30.]

MAHOWALD, W., R. C. priest, b. in Germany, Dec. 28, 1846; came to the United States in 1868; was ordained in 1877, and was pastor at Stillwater, Minn., after 1880. [40.]

MAHZAKOOTEMANNE, a friendly Sioux. See LITTLE PAUL.

MAINZER, JACOB, b. in Germany, Dec. 16, 1834; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 27, 1893. He came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul two years later; was admitted to the bar in 1858; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was register of deeds of Ramsey county, 1866-74. [68; 93*; 94; 115; 121; 237 (2); 238 (Nov. 28, 1893*).]

MAJER, DOMINIC A., R. C. priest, b. in Poland, Dec. 28, 1838; d. in St. Paul, Minn., March 11, 1911. He was graduated in theology at the University of Vienna, 1861; came to the United States in

1873, and ten years later to Minnesota; was pastor of St. Adalbert's Church, St. Paul, 1883-1911. [146.]

MALAND, MARTIN A., farmer, b. in Racine county, Wis., Aug. 23, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Highland, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1885 and 1889. [30.]

MALLETTE, HENRY R., merchant, b. in New York in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1876, and resided at Foreston; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

MALLORY, CHARLES P., b. in Quebec, March 7, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled in Fisher in 1878, where he owned a lumber yard. [35.]

MALLORY, GEORGE J., b. in Coburg, Ontario, March 25, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1888; settled in Duluth, and engaged in real estate and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902; deputy U. S. marshal for Minnesota since 1901. [24; 30.]

MALLOY, ROBERT, lumberman, b. near New Castle, N. B., in 1832; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Dec. 26, 1897. He came to Stillwater, in 1853, and was senior member of the lumber firm of Malloy Bros. and McClure. [40; 167 (Dec. 31, 1897).]

MALMROS, OSCAR, lawyer, consul, b. in Germany in 1826; d. in Rouen, France, Aug. 18, 1909. He came to the United States when twenty-six years old; settled in St. Paul in 1853; was adjutant general of Minnesota, 1861-5; was United States consul in Turkey after 1865, and later was consul in Spain and other countries. [237 (59).]

MALMSTEN, AUGUST, b. in Oestergotland, Sweden, Jan. 6, 1844; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Minneapolis; in 1881 organized the Crown Iron Works Co., and was its president. [25; 169.]

MALONE, WILLIAM J., b. in Houlton, Maine, April 5, 1853; became a member of the Minneapolis fire department in 1884, and was promoted to a captaincy in 1888. [88*.]

MALTBY, DEXTER J., physician, b. in Watertown, N. Y., April 25, 1843; served in a N. Y. regiment during the civil war; came to Minnesota, settling in the new town of Detroit, in 1871. [18.]

MALTBY, FREDERICK C., merchant, b. in New York, Aug. 7, 1835; was graduated at Miami University, 1853; came to Minnesota two years later, and practiced law in St. Paul; purchased a farm at Inver Grove, Dakota county, in 1873, and four years later opened a store there. [48.]

MALURER, CHRISTIAN, Lutheran clergyman, b. Nov. 22, 1842, in Germany; came to the United States in 1866; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, Springfield, Ill., in 1872; was pastor at Belvidere, Goodhue county, Minn., 1874-92, and at Iosco, Minn., 1892-96. [148.]

MAN, B. A., lawyer, b. in New York, June 15, 1840; served in the 106th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1869; was agent for the Lanesboro townsite company six years; was admitted to the bar in 1878. [52.]

MANCHESTER, J. H., journalist, born in Maine in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided at Lake Benton, and published the Lake Benton News; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

MANCHESTER, JAMES EUGENE, b. in Pitcairn, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1855; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1884; was superintendent of schools in Blue Earth City, 1884-90, and in Alexandria, 1890-3; studied in Germany, 1894-99; was president of Vincennes University, Ind., 1901-4; instructor in mathematics, University of Minnesota, 1904-9. [7A; 127B.]

MANDERFELD, JOHN, b. in Prussia, Jan. 7, 1824; d. near New Ulm, Minn., Oct. 1, 1905. He came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm in Cottonwood, Brown county; was sheriff three years. [32; 237 (39).]

MANDT, E. T., b. in Norway in 1838; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1873; resided in Mandt, Chippewa county, and engaged in teaching, chiefly in the Norwegian language. He also owned a farm. [32.]

MANKATO, a sub-chief of the Medawakanton band of Sioux, b. near Fort Snelling about 1822; was killed in the battle of Wood Lake, Sept. 23, 1862. He was one of the chiefs who went to Washington, D. C., in 1858, and signed a treaty there. In the outbreak of 1862 he was very active, and was noted for his daring in the battle of Birch Coulie. [33; 116; 117; 118; 119; 120.]

MANN, ARTHUR TEALL, surgeon, b. in New York City, in 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1888, and Harvard Medical School, 1896; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1899; instructor and professor of clinical surgery, University of Minnesota, since 1903. [24; 85A; 127A*, B.]

MANN, EUGENE LANGDON, physician, b. in Minneapolis, May 20, 1861; was graduated at Hobart College, Geneva, N. Y., 1883, and at Hahnemann medical college, Philadelphia, 1886; afterward traveled and studied in Europe; has practiced in St. Paul since 1887; dean of the Homeopathic Medical College, University of Minnesota. [23; 24; 127A*, B; 215.]

MANN, HORATIO EUGENE, lawyer, b. in Randolph, Mass., Feb. 22, 1825; d. in St. Paul, July 10, 1906. He was educated at Norwich (Vt.) University, and at the University of Vermont; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in the practice of law; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; became clerk of the U. S. court, and removed to St. Paul in the early 60's. [28, XII; 215; 241.]

MANN, T. T., physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1816; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 9, 1890. He came to St. Paul in 1852. [68; 93; 94; 238 (Sept. 10, 1890).]

MANNEY, SOLON W., Episcopal clergyman, b. near Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1813; d. in Faribault, Minn., Jan. 19, 1869. He was graduated at the General Theological Seminary, N. Y.; became chaplain at Fort Ripley, Minn., in 1851, and with Rev. Dr. Breck established the Seabury mission and schools at Faribault in 1858-9. [28, X*; 152; 152A*.]

MANNHEIM, JOSEPH, b. in Faribault, Minn., Jan. 1, 1859; d. in Duluth, May 30, 1904. He came with his parents to Duluth when ten years old; was register of deeds for St. Louis county, 1881-84. [31; 237 (35*).]

MANNHEIMER, JACOB, merchant, b. in Bavaria, Germany, in 1847; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 26, 1903. He settled there in 1871, and with his brothers opened one of the leading dry goods houses in the Northwest. [237 (28*).]

MANNHEIMER, ROBERT, merchant, b. in Moenchsroth, Germany, in 1839; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 28, 1903. He came to the United States in 1854; settled in St. Paul in 1876, where with his brothers, Emil and Jacob, he established a large dry goods store. [93*; 95; 237 (35*).]

MANNING, SARA M., b. in Reading, Mass., April 25, 1853; d. in Lake City, Minn., April 7, 1900. She came to Lake City with her parents about 1858; was interested in botany, and wrote several papers on the flora of southeastern Minnesota. [166 (1900*).]

MANNIX, JOSEPH T., printer, b. in Boston, Mass., in 1856; settled in Minnesota in 1878; was employed on the Minneapolis Tribune and the St. Paul Pioneer Press; was a representative in the legislature in 1905; state expert printer since 1907. [30*.]

MANSFIELD, JOHN A., lawyer, b. in Mankato, Minn., July 12, 1879; studied law at the University of Michigan; settled in Lakefield in 1904; has been county attorney since 1908. [62*.]

MANSFIELD, WILLIAM, merchant and farmer, b. in Garland, Me., in 1841; served in the 15th Maine regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1868, and resided at New Auburn; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

MANSON, MELVILLE HARRISON, physician, b. in Limington, Maine, April 16, 1836; was graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin College, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling at Pine Bend, Dakota county; removed in 1873 to Shakopee. [18.]

MANTON, JOSEPH R., Baptist clergyman, b. in Providence, R. I., Sept. 24, 1821; was educated at Brown University; was ordained to the ministry in 1849; was pastor of the First Baptist Church, Minneapolis, 1860-4; owned a farm beside Wood lake, Richfield township, after 1868. [60*.]

MANTOR, PETER, pioneer, b. in Albany county, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1815; came to Minnesota in 1853, and the next year settled on the site of Mantorville, which was named for him; built a sawmill there, and was one of the townsite proprietors; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; was captain in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to Dakota in 1874. [49*.]

MANTOR, RILEY, farmer, b. in Albany county, N. Y., June 22, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1853; settled on a farm on the site of Mantorville in 1856; was register of deeds for Dodge county two years. [49; 50.]

MANUEL, JOHN, merchant, b. in Cornwall, Eng., Sept. 29, 1833; came to the United States in 1855, and settled in Fillmore county, Minn., the next year; owned a store in Elliota, and after 1879 in Canton. [52.]

MANVEL, ALLEN, b. in Alexander, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1837; engaged in railroad business after 1859; settled in St. Paul in 1881; was vice-president and general manager of the Manitoba (now the Great Northern) railway, and in 1889 became president of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad company. [93*.]

MANWARING, LOUIS LOGAN, lawyer, b. in Clinton county, Iowa, June 22, 1858; was graduated at the Iowa State College, Ames, Iowa, 1879, and in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1881; settled at Stillwater, Minn., in 1882, where he has since practiced; was county attorney of Washington county, 1892-1900. [24; 137.]

MARCH, NELSON J., farmer, b. in Acworth, N. H., in 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in St. Paul until 1867; settled on a farm in Cedar Mills township; was sheriff of Meeker county, 1874-8, and removed to Litchfield. [65.]

MARCH, SAMUEL A., b. in Oakfield, N. Y., in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1877; settled in Minneapolis, and was manager of the Globe Gas Lighting Company; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

MARCYES, H. R., b. in Maine, Sept. 11, 1844; came to Minnesota when ten years old; served as leader of the band of the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Lynd, Lyon county, in 1868, where he owned a farm and a flouring mill. [32.]

MARDEN, CHARLES S., lawyer, b. in Randolph, Vt., Oct. 2, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1887; settled in Barnesville in 1891; was county attorney in Clay county, 1901-06; a state senator, 1911. [25; 30*; 47*; 137*.]

MARDEN, GEORGE, b. in St. Anthony, Minn., Aug. 10, 1859; joined the Minneapolis fire department in 1885; was promoted to a captaincy in 1893. [88*.]

MARDEN, RILEY H., lawyer, b. in Vermont in 1837; d. at Fergus Falls, Minn., July 22, 1900. He served in the civil war, becoming colonel of a regiment of colored troops; was admitted to the bar in Vermont; settled at Fergus Falls in 1882. [137*.]

MARIN, PIERRE PAUL, SIEUR DE, b. in Canada, March 16, 1690; d. at Fort St. Peter, northwestern Pennsylvania, Oct. 29, 1753. He was commander of Fort Beauharnois, on the Minnesota shore of Lake Pepin, 1750-2. [107; 146.]

MARIN, WILLIAM A., lawyer, b. in Lexington, Mich., Jan. 13, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1879; resided in Crookston; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and later practiced law, engaging also in real estate business. [24; 30.]

MARK, EMMET, b. in Russian Poland in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled at Princeton, and engaged in dealing in live stock; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-5. [30*.]

MARKHAM, J. M., b. in Massachusetts in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1877; resided in Aitkin, and engaged in real estate business; was sheriff of Aitkin county, 1883-92; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

MARKHAM, JAMES EDWIN, lawyer, b. in Rochester, N. Y., July 21, 1857; was graduated at Genesee Valley Seminary, 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1879; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling in St. Paul; was city attorney, 1897-1903. [24; 25; 27*; 93; 95*; 98*.]

MARKHAM, MATTHEW, building contractor, b. in Rochester, N. Y., in 1826; followed a seafaring life, 1846-49, being in the U. S. Navy part of that time; came to Minnesota in 1855; lived in Le Sueur and Henderson, and later settled in Rochester. [237 (40*).]

MARKHAM, SELAH, blacksmith and farmer, b. in New York, April 9, 1813; came to Clearwater, Minn., in 1854, opening the first farm and building the first house there. [31.]

MARKHUS, LARS J., Lutheran clergyman, b. near Bergen, Norway, in 1842; d. at Willmar, Minn., Dec. 19, 1885. He came with his parents to the United States when six years old; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1866; was ordained to the ministry in 1869; was pastor at Norway Lake, Minn. [134 (April, 1897*).]

MARKLEY, ISAAC, pioneer, b. in Montgomery county, Pa., April 2, 1822; d. in Wyoming, Minn., in 1883. He was owner of a steamboat, and brought it to Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1850; engaged in mercantile business in St. Paul; lived on a farm in Wyoming after 1871. [41.]

MARKOE, JAMES COX, physician, b. in St. Paul, Aug. 13, 1856; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1882; has since practiced in St. Paul. [93; 124.]

MARKOE, RALSTON J., lawyer, b. in Waukesha county, Wis., in 1854; was admitted to the bar in Minnesota in 1882; resides in St. Paul; author, "Startling Statements, or the Downfall of the Great Republic," 302 pages, 1910. [93.]

MARKOE, WILLIAM, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1820; was graduated at a theological seminary in New York; settled in St. Paul in 1856. [94; 237 (22*).]

MARKS, ISAAC, pioneer, b. in Prussia in 1823; d. Jan. 22, 1885. He came to the United States in 1840, and to Minnesota in 1848; built the first trading house at Winnebago Agency; settled in Mankato in 1857; engaged in mercantile business. [32; 83*.]

MARKUS, WILLIAM F., b. in Shakopee, Minn., June 17, 1858; was register of deeds of Wadena county, 1887-90, residing in the town of Wadena. [35.]

MARLATT, SILAS, druggist, b. in Yates, N. Y., July 8, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 13, 1903. He settled in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1857. [31; 237 (28).]

MAROGNA, DEMETRIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Italy in 1802; d. April, 1869, in St. Paul, Minn. He was ordained a priest in 1824; came to the United States in 1846; joined the Benedictine Order in 1852, and soon became prior of St. Vincents', Pa.; founded a branch of that order in Minnesota in 1856; settled in St. Paul in 1857. He was the founder and first president of St. John's College, Stearns county. [132 (Feb., 1888*); 237 (1).]

MARON, FRANK A., educator, b. in Prussia, March 25, 1863; came to the United States in 1882, and settled at St. Paul, Minn.; founded the Globe Business College, in 1885, and was its principal until 1901; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1902, and practiced until 1905; has since engaged in investment and loan business. [22*; 24; 25; 93A; 98*; 100.]

MARRINAN, MICHAEL K, lawyer, b. in Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 4, 1855; settled in Shakopee, Minn., in 1873; was clerk of court of Scott county, 1877-81. [32.]

MARS, ROBERT WILLIAM, b. in Whitehall, N. Y., May 2, 1838; d. in Duluth, Minn., Nov. 21, 1908. He served in the U. S. navy, 1857-60, and again during the civil war; after 1864 was second assistant engineer, U. S. Army. [121.]

MARSDEN, N., manufacturer, b. in England in 1834; came with his parents to the United States when five years old; settled in Minnesota in 1868, owned with his son the Chatfield Woolen Mills after 1880. [52.]

MARSH, GEORGE H., b. in Chesterfield, N. H., Nov. 26, 1833; d. Oct. 28, 1902. He settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1853; had the first contract for carrying the mail from St. Paul to Mankato; was register of deeds, 1856-7; engaged in mercantile business. [32; 83*; 237 (28).]

MARSH, ISAAC M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Nova Scotia, July 16, 1848; d. in Richfield, Minn., Jan. 30, 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1869; was pastor at Wells, Lake Crystal, Blue Earth City, Dodge Center, St. Cloud, and Richfield. [150.]

MARSH, JOHN Q. A., b. in Chesterfield, N. H., Oct. 13,1827; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1854; engaged in mercantile business, and later in real estate and loaning. [32; 83*.]

MARSH, MICHAEL, merchant, b. in Germany, March 28, 1828; came to the United States in 1850, and to Hastings, Minn., in 1855; afterward resided in St. Paul, and in 1867 opened a store at Forest Lake, Washington county. [40.]

MARSHALL, MRS. ABBY LANGFORD, b. in Westmoreland, N. Y.; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 23, 1893. She married William R. Marshall in 1854, and immediately came with him to St. Paul, where they afterward resided. [237 (3).]

MARSHALL, ALBERT B., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Pennsylvania; was graduated at Princeton College and Princeton Seminary; was pastor in Illinois, Ohio, and Iowa, and since 1903 of the First Presbyterian Church of Minneapolis; author of a History of this church, 1910. [154A.]

MARSHALL, CHARLES B., physician, b. in Westchester county, N. Y., May 21, 1838; came to Hastings, Minn., with his parents in 1856; settled in Stillwater in 1881. [20.]

MARSHALL, CLARENCE ALDEN, musician, b. in Marlboro, Mass., May 15, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1891, and purchased and conducted the Northwestern Conservatory of Music in Minneapolis. [25; 26*; 85A; 176 (Feb., 1895*).]

MARSHALL, EUGENE, b. in Brockton, Mass., July 10, 1832; came to Caledonia, Minn., in 1853; served in Brackett's battalion in the civil war; was county surveyor four years, county superintendent of schools two years, and after 1880 was cashier in the Caledonia Bank. [61.]

MARSHALL, JAMES D., miller, b. in Warner, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1848; d. at Red Lake Falls, Minn., May 21, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1871; engaged in milling at Red Lake Falls after 1890. [168 (May 28, 1897*).]

MARSHALL, JAMES M., colonel, U. S. A., b. in Charleston, Ill., May 31, 1844; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1865; served in the army until 1908, when he was retired by law; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

MARSHALL, JOHN, teacher, b. in St. Anne, Ill., May 4, 1876; was graduated at the University of Minnesota in 1898; became superintendent of schools in Wadena, Minn. [26*; 38.]

MARSHALL, JOHN C., journalist, b. in Perthshire, Scotland, March 17, 1840; came with his parents to the United States when four years old; settled in Pipestone, Minn., in 1887; published the Edgerton Enterprise. [34.]

MARSHALL, JOSEPH M., b. in Missouri; d. in Denver, Colo., June 13, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1847; resided successively in the St. Croix valley, at St. Anthony Falls, and after 1851 in St. Paul; engaged in banking in the latter place until 1860, when he removed to Colorado. [237 (9*).]

MARSHALL, THOMAS, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in East Weare, N. H., April 4, 1831; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1857, and Union Theological Seminary, 1864; was the first pastor of the Presbyterian church in Mankato, Minn., 1865-9; removed to St. Louis; was field secretary of the Board of Foreign Missions after 1890. [83.]

MARSHALL, WILLIAM RAINEY, governor, b. near Columbia, Mo., Oct. 17, 1825; d. in Pasadena, Cal., Jan. 8, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1849, settled in St. Anthony, opened a hardware store, and surveyed and platted the town. Two years later he removed to St. Paul, and was its pioneer hardware merchant. In 1861 he founded the St. Paul Press, which became the leading Republican newspaper of the state. In 1862 he was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the Seventh Minnesota Regt., and was its colonel, 1863-5, taking part in the suppression of the Sioux outbreak, and serving afterward in the South; was brevetted brigadier general in 1865. He was governor of Minnesota, 1866-70; railroad commissioner, 1876-82; president of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1868, and its secretary, 1893-5. [1; 3; 4; 7; 18; 22*; 27*; 28, IV*, VIII*, IX, XII, XIII*; 29; 32; 41*; 68; 94; 98*; 109*; 113; 114; 121; 166A*; 237 (2); 238 (Jan. 10, 1896*).]

MARSTON, MOSES, clergyman and educator, b. in Williamstown, Vt., in 1832; d. July 11, 1883. He was graduated at Middlebury College, 1856; was a Universalist minister several years; came to Minneapolis in 1874, on account of ill health; and was professor of English in the University of Minnesota from 1874 until his death. [127A*, B.]

MARSTON, W. P., b. in Canada in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1857; was a merchant at Lake Crystal after 1869. [32; 45.]

MARTELL, OLIVER, pioneer, b. in Quebec in 1818; d. at Big Stone, S. D., 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and built a sawmill at Waterville. He was an Indian trader, and operated a ferry across the Minnesota river at the Lower Agency. In 1871 he removed to South Dakota. [237 (35).]

MARTH, JOHN, merchant, b. in Germany in 1837; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the First Minnesota battery, 1861-5; engaged in farming and mercantile business at Delano, 1866-78; removed to Barnesville. [35.]

MARTIN, ALEX., b. in Scotland in 1829; d. in Morris, Minn., July 21, 1901. He came to Minnesota in territorial days; served in the civil war; was sheriff of Isanti county twenty years; was a local Methodist preacher. [237 (14).]

MARTIN, ARTHUR, b. in Detroit, Mich., Sept. 11, 1853; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1855; joined the fire department in 1870; was first assistant chief engineer, 1889-1904; engaged later in insurance. [25; 96*.]

MARTIN, CHARLES JAIRUS, b. in Clarendon, N. Y., April 1, 1842; d. June 15, 1910. He served in the 40th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war;

came to Minnesota in 1874, settling at Minneapolis, as a partner of C. C. Washburn in flour milling; was secretary and treasurer of the Washburn-Crosby Co. from its incorporation in 1888. [24; 84*; 85A*; 237 (62*).]

MARTIN, FARES B., merchant, b. in Lebanon, Ind., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided at Witoka, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30; 77.]

MARTIN, HENRY, b. in Meriden, Conn., Feb. 14, 1829; was graduated at Connecticut Literary Institution, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1856, and invested largely in lands in Mower, Fillmore, Dodge, and Brown counties, and dealt in real estate. Martin county is said by some to have been named for him in 1857. He returned to Connecticut and resided in Wallingford. [241.]

MARTIN, HOMER DODGE, artist, b. in Albany, N. Y., Oct. 28, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 12, 1897. He resided in New York after 1862, but traveled several years in Europe, and painted both American and European scenes. He lived in St. Paul after 1893. [7; 237 (55*).]

MARTIN, JAMES A., lawyer, b. at Maple Plain, Minn., May 24, 1865; was graduated at the state normal school, St. Cloud, 1885, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1889; was the governor's executive clerk, 1901-2; was chairman of the State Board of Control, 1902-05; resides in St. Cloud. [24; 30; 111.]

MARTIN, JAMES F., merchant, b. in Stephenson county, Ill., March 23, 1851; settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1885; judge of probate of Dodge county since 1893. [50*.]

MARTIN, JAMES G., soldier, b. in North Carolina in 1819; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1840; attained the rank of major in 1847; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1857; retired from the army in 1861; died at Ashville, N. C., in 1878. [11; 12; 13.]

MARTIN, JAMES MCGINNISS, lawyer, b. in Mifflin county, Pa., Oct. 10, 1851; was graduated at the Columbia Classical Institute, 1871, and the same year settled at Lake City, Minn.; was admitted to the bar in 1876; removed to Minneapolis in 1884; was assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1884-7, and has since practiced law. [24; 25; 74.]

MARTIN, JOHN, flour manufacturer and lumberman, b. in Peacham, Vt., Aug. 18, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, May 25, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Minneapolis; was captain of a steamboat on the upper Mississippi; engaged in lumbering, and later in the manufacture of flour, being principal owner of the second largest flouring mills in the world. He was also largely interested in various railways, and was president of the First National Bank of Minneapolis. [20*; 23*; 28, IX*, XII; 41; 84*; 85A; 111*; 168 (Nov. 27, 1891*).]

MARTIN, JOHN FRANCIS, pioneer, b. in Vesoul, France, in 1825; came with his mother to the United States when ten years old, and to

Winona, Minn., in 1854; the next year platted the village of Richmond, and opened a store there; was sutler in the seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was sheriff of the county three terms, beginning in 1867. [77.]

MARTIN, JOHN M., lawyer, b. at Ocean Springs, Mississippi, Aug. 25, 1851; d. in Virginia, Minn., Feb. 27, 1909. He was graduated in law at Columbian University, Washington, D. C., in 1880; settled in Ada, Minn., the next year; removed to Duluth in 1890, and to Bemidji in 1898. [35; 237 (51*).]

MARTIN, LEWIS, pioneer, b. in Wyoming county, N. Y., Oct. 2, 1816; d. in Anoka, Minn., June 20, 1903. He came to Anoka in 1856; established the first match factory in this state; later engaged in house painting and farming, and was assistant editor of the Anoka County Union. [31; 237 (28).]

MARTIN, O. C., pioneer, b. in Lawrence county, Ill., Sept. 24, 1824; served in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1864; soon afterward settled on the site of Redwood Falls, and with Col. McPhail built the first sawmill there; owned a farm after 1868. [32.]

MARTIN, PAUL, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., June 12, 1857; settled in St. Paul in 1873; engaged in newspaper work; in 1881 opened the first real estate office in West St. Paul. [176 (Nov., 1886*).]

MARTIN, PHILIP, barber, b. in Germany in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1882, and resides in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

MARTIN, RICHARD, b. in Duchess county, N. Y., Nov. 16, 1821; d. in Florida, Jan., 15, 1890. He settled in St. Anthony in 1854; engaged in banking, and real estate business; was widely known for his benevolence, and at his death bequeathed most of his large fortune to charitable institutions in Minneapolis. [84*.]

MARTIN, THOMAS F., b. in Dubuque, Iowa, in 1860; settled in 1885 in St. Paul, engaging in real estate and loan business; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

MARTY, MARTIN, R. C. bishop, b. in Schwyz, Switzerland, Jan. 12, 1834; d. Sept. 18, 1896. He was ordained a priest in 1856, and in 1860 came to the United States. In 1895 he was appointed to the see of St. Cloud, Minn. [4; 22*; 132 (Jan., 1895, and Sept. 1896*); 238 (Sept. 20, 1896).]

MARTY, SEBASTIAN, pioneer, b. in Switzerland in 1809; d. in Lakeland, Minn., Nov. 3, 1885. He came to the United States in 1836; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1845; removed to a farm in Lakeland in 1850. [41.]

MARVIN, JOSIAH, Universalist clergyman, b. in 1818, in Alstead, N. H.; d. there Sept. 19, 1887. He began his ministry in 1844 in New Hampshire, but afterward was pastor in St. Paul several years; was chaplain of the senate of Minnesota three terms. [30 (1873); 237 (1).]

MARVIN, LUKE, merchant, b. in Hinckley, England, June 10, 1820; d. in Duluth, Minn., April 10, 1880. He came to this country when twenty-one years old, settled in St. Paul in 1850, and engaged in the shoe and leather business eleven years. In 1861 he was appointed register of the U. S. land office at Duluth. He was a representative in the legislature in 1871, and was afterward postmaster of Duluth. [18; 28, IX; 29; 31A; 94; 237 (1); 238 (April 11, 1880).]

MARVIN, MATTHEW, pioneer, b. in Madison county, N. Y., in 1838; d. in Winona, Minn., July 25, 1903. He settled in Winona in 1859; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in harness making, and after 1873 was superintendent of the Woodlawn cemetery. [237 (28*).]

MARVIN, RICHARD, b. in Hinckley, Eng., May 28, 1817; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 17, 1902. He came to the United States in 1845, and to St. Paul in 1851; engaged in wholesale mercantile business; author of two volumes of poems, 1887 and 1889. [68; 94; 237 (28*).]

MASON, DAVID HILL, Sunday School missionary, b. Feb. 15, 1844; d. in Alexandria, Minn., November, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1871, under the auspices of the American Sunday School Union, and worked in the northern part of this state thirty years, residing at Alexandria. [237 (43).]

MASON, EDWIN C., general, b. in Springfield, Ohio, May 31, 1831; d. in St. Paul, April 30, 1898. He began his military service in 1861, as captain of a company of zouaves; was brevetted brigadier general of volunteers in 1865, and became a brigadier general in the U. S. army in 1890; retired from the service in 1895, and afterward resided in St. Paul; was recorder of the Loyal Legion in Minnesota during the last year of his life. [7; 121; 122; 237 (9*); 238 (May 1, 1898*).]

MASON, LORAIN, farmer, b. in Illinois, Oct. 16, 1842; served in the First Missouri cavalry in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; two years later settled in Mason, Murray county; was sheriff of the county three terms. [34.]

MASON, WILLIAM FINDLAY, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., March 23, 1837; d. in St. Paul, May 31, 1908. He was graduated from the collegiate department of the Central High School, Philadelphia, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling at St. Paul, and engaged in mercantile business. [25; 28, XII.]

MASQUERAY, EMMANUEL LOUIS, architect, b. in France in 1861; studied at the Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; came to America in 1887; was chief of design at the St. Louis Exposition, 1904; came to St. Paul in 1905, as architect for the Catholic Cathedral there and the Pro-Cathedral in Minneapolis. [17.]

MASSINGHAM, WILL J., author, b. in Kane county, Ill., Aug. 24, 1849; came to Marion, Olmsted county, Minn., in 1856; taught school in Iowa and Illinois twenty years; settled in Duluth in 1902; author of two

books of songs, and of a volume entitled "Lake Superior and Other Poems." [241.]

MASTERMAN, ALBION, pioneer, b. in Franklin county, Maine, in 1823; d. at Stillwater, Minn., Aug. 8, 1886. He came to Stillwater in 1844, and settled on a farm there in 1850. [41.]

MASTERMAN, JOSEPH N., pioneer, b. in Franklin county, Maine, 1814; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Nov. 13, 1904. He settled there in 1848, and engaged in lumber business. [41; 237 (35*).]

MASTERMAN, JOSEPH P., b. in Stillwater, Minn., May 11, 1869; d. there, Feb. 9, 1906. He became deputy county auditor; served as captain in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, and was promoted to the rank of major in 1899. [123; 237 (39).]

MASTERMAN, WELLINGTON C., journalist, b. in Stillwater, Minn., Jan. 14, 1858, and has since resided there; one of the publishers of the Stillwater Gazette since 1896; was auditor of Washington county, 1885-93; was a state senator, 1895-7. [24; 26*; 30; 42; 111*.]

MASTERS, ROBERT C., farmer, b. in Virginia, April 26, 1809; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Dakota county, and was twice elected to the state legislature; settled in Little Falls in 1878. [31.]

MASTERSON, HENRY F., lawyer, b. in Chester, N. Y., May 25, 1825; d. in St. Paul, March 18, 1882. He was admitted to the bar in 1849, and settled in St. Paul the same year. [69; 94; 237 (1), 238 (March 19, 1882).]

MATCHAN, GEORGE L., lawyer, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., Feb. 3, 1853; came with his parents to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota in 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced at Lake City; was county attorney of Wabasha county, 1878-80; removed to Minneapolis in 1884. [24; 25; 60*.]

MATCHETT, FRANK, journalist, b. in Huron county, Ohio, Sept. 26, 1844; came to St. Paul in 1872, and engaged in printing and newspaper publication; settled in Jordan in 1878, and established the Scott County Advocate. [32.]

MATHEIS, JOHN, merchant, b. in Weisbaden, Germany, in 1836; d. in St. Paul, March 30, 1900. He came to the United States in 1852; settled in St. Paul in 1856. [94; 237 (11); 238 (March 31, 1900).]

MATHER, FRED, pisciculturist and editor, b. in Albany, N. Y., August, 1833; became acquainted with the Ojibway language while hunting and trapping in Wisconsin, and acted as interpreter to the government survey in northern Minnesota. [1.]

MATHER, WILLIAM WILLIAMS, geologist, b. in Brooklyn, Conn., May 24, 1804; d. in Columbus, Ohio, Feb. 26, 1859. He entered West Point as a cadet in 1823; was graduated in 1829; was assistant professor of chemistry and mineralogy there until 1835. The next year he resigned from the army, and afterward engaged in geological work and teaching.

In 1835 he made a trip, with Featherstonhaugh, through southern Minnesota for geological exploration. [28, I; 114.]

MATHESON, GEORGE GORDON, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Nova Scotia in 1852; d. Nov. 6, 1897. He was Sunday School missionary of the Red River Presbytery, Minn. [153.]

MATHEWS, JOHN ARNOT, b. in Elmira, N. Y., April 6, 1824; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1855, and for forty-five years engaged in loaning business. [23*; 76; 77*; 78.]

MATHEWS, MARVIN E., lawyer, b. at Jamestown, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1873; practiced in New Ulm three years, and in Marshall since 1876. [24; 26*; 32.]

MATHEWS, SAMUEL, lumberman, b. in Northumberland, N. B., July 30, 1833; came to the United States in 1854, settling in Stillwater, Minn. [41; 105*.]

MATHEWS, WILLIAM H., banker, b. in Hamilton, Canada, May 9, 1853; settled in Ada, Minn., in 1881, and was proprietor of the Bank of Ada. [35.]

MATHIESON, JOHN, farmer, b. in Aberdeenshire, Scotland, March 14, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1858, and settled at Lansing; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

MATHISON, ERICK, b. in Porsgrund, Norway, Feb. 17, 1847; came to the United States in 1865; owned a farm in Lac qui Parle county, Minn., and engaged in real estate business in Madison; was county treasurer, 1882-8. [169.]

MATTESON, CHARLES DICKERMAN, banker, b. in Decorah, Iowa, Sept. 13, 1869; studied at the University of Minnesota; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1893; has since been connected with the Security Trust Company, St. Paul, of which he is secretary and treasurer. [22*; 24; 25.]

MATTESON, SUMNER W., b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., March 7, 1836; came to St. Paul in 1891, as secretary and treasurer of the Security Trust Company. [98*.]

MATTHEWS, ALBERT C., banker, b. near Indianapolis, Ind., Oct. 17, 1832; served in the 34th and 35th Wisconsin regiments, 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; settled on a farm on the site of the village of Lake Benton, Minn., 1880; engaged in real estate business, and owned several farms, a store, and a bank. [34.]

MATTHEWS, M. IRWIN, b. in Erie county, Pa., Aug. 7, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled on a farm in Prior; was county superintendent of schools in Big Stone county. [32.]

MATTICE, W. A., b. in New York in 1836; served in an Illinois regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; opened the first hardware store in Appleton, 1878. [32.]

MATTOCKS, BREWER, physician, b. in Keeseville, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1841; came to St. Paul in 1856, with his father; was graduated at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1861, and a medical college in St. Louis, 1864; served in the civil war, 1861-5, as hospital steward and assistant surgeon, with the Second and Seventh Minnesota Regts.; practiced medicine in St. Paul, 1865-81, being for some years president of the city Board of Health and county physician; removed in 1881 to Faribault, and later to Pittsburg, Pa; author of several published poems. [241.]

MATTOCKS, JOHN, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Peacham, Vt., July 14, 1814; d. at St. Paul, Nov. 13, 1875. He was graduated at Middlebury College, 1832, and from the theological department of Yale College, 1838; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was pastor of the First Presbyterian Church nineteen years; and during ten years was superintendent of the city schools. [28, III*, IV*; 94; 237 (1); 238 (Nov. 14, 1875).]

MATTSON, EDWIN, farmer, b. in Delaware county, Pa., May 17, 1839; served in the Second Pennsylvania cavalry, 1861-4; settled on a farm in Wilkin county, Minn., in 1879; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-8; postmaster of Breckenridge since 1906. [35; 237 (49*).]

MATTSON, G. H., b. in Dassel, Minn., in 1872; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1899; settled in Roseau the same year; was county superintendent of schools eight years; is engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1909-11. [30*.]

MATTSON, HANS, secretary of state, b. in Onestad, Sweden, Dec. 23, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, March 5, 1893. He came to the United States in 1851, and in 1853 located a colony of his countrymen in Goodhue county, founding the town of Vasa. He studied law in Red Wing, and was admitted to the bar in 1858; served in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-5, rising from the rank of captain to colonel; was secretary of the state board of immigration, 1867-70; secretary of state, 1870-2, and again in 1887-91. His home was in Minneapolis after 1878. In 1881-3 he was U. S. consul general in India. He was editor of the Stats Tidning, published in Minneapolis, and part owner and general manager of the Swedish Tribune in Chicago. He had a wide influence in bringing settlers to this state, and in developing its resources. Besides pamphlets describing Minnesota, he was author of Minnen [Memories], 369 pages, published in Lund, Sweden, in 1890; and of an American edition of the same work, Reminiscences, the Story of an Immigrant, 314 pages, St. Paul, 1891. [7; 18*; 30; 41; 54; 56; 58; 121; 155; 169*; 169A*; 237 (13); 238 (March 6, 1893*).]

MATTSON, JOHN, miller, b. in Sweden, Oct. 4, 1832; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Meeker county in 1882, and owned a mill in Kingston. [65.]

MATTSON, JOHN P., journalist, b. in Savannah, Ill., Dec. 18, 1857; came to Minnesota with his parents when an infant; taught school in Warren, 1883; was superintendent of schools for Marshall county five years; purchased an interest in the Warren Sheaf in 1886, and since 1890 has been its publisher. [37.]

MATTSON, OLE, farmer, b. in Sweden in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided in Cokato; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

MATTSON, PETER AUGUST, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Sept. 29, 1865; came to the United States in 1882 with his parents, who settled at Sacred Heart, Minn.; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1892, and in theology at Augustana College, 1894; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1899-1904; president of Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., 1904-11. [24; 25; 148; 237 (37, 66).]

MAUER, WILLIAM, b. in Germany in 1824; came to the United States in 1855, and the next year settled in Henderson, Minn.; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming; was register of deeds of Sibley county. [32.]

MAURIN, MARCUS, merchant, b. in Austria, April 22, 1837; d. at Cold Spring, Minn., Nov. 13, 1905. He came to the United States in 1855, and to Minnesota two years later; settled at Cold Spring, Stearns county, in 1863, where he had a large mercantile establishment and a grain elevator. [31; 237 (39*).]

MAUSTEN, OLE N., farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1864; resides in Aitkin county; was a representative in the legislature in 1899, and a state senator, 1903-5. [30.]

MAXFIELD, GEORGE, b. in Monongalia county, W. Va., Oct. 10, 1810; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 24, 1893. He settled in Mankato in 1853, where he owned and worked a stone quarry. [83*.]

MAXFIELD, JAMES T., b. in Norwich, Ohio, March 7, 1827; d. in St. Paul, May, 1878. He settled in St. Paul in 1864, and was mayor in 1869 and 1875-6. [28, IV; 96; 237 (6).]

MAXWELL, GULIEMUS, carpenter and lumber dealer, b. in Heath, Mass., in 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Mazeppa; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 74.]

MAXWELL, JESSE A., journalist, b. in Van Buren county, Iowa, July 17, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1868; served in the 11th Illinois cavalry in the civil war; resided in Currie, and published the Murray County Pioneer. [34.]

MAXWELL, WILLIAM G., farmer, b. in New York city, Jan., 1842; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and later was first lieutenant of a company raised to defend the frontier against the Indians. In 1874 he settled in Burns, Anoka county. [31.]

MAY, MORGAN, b. in Reading, Eng., July 30, 1818; d. in Marine, Washington county, Minn., Jan. 31, 1902. In early life he was a British naval officer; came to America in 1851, and two years later settled on an extensive farm where he died. He resided in California, 1884-97. [237 (19).]

MAYALL, JAMES H., b. in Gray, Maine, April 5, 1818; d. in St. Paul, Minn., May 29, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1855; was one of the owners and founders of Glencoe; later settled in St. Paul, and purchased a hotel. [237 (14).]

MAYALL, SAMUEL, b. in Gray, Maine, June 21, 1816; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 17, 1892. He came to Minnesota in territorial days; served as captain in the army in the civil war; resided in St. Paul, where he had large real estate interests. [93*; 238 (Sept. 18, 1892*).]

MAYBURY, CHARLES GRANDISON, pioneer, b. in Solon, N. Y., Jan. 13, 1830; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1856, and was an architect and builder. [76; 78.]

MAYER, CHARLES, policeman, b. in Prussia in 1861; came to St. Paul in 1881, and four years later became a member of the police force; was killed by burglars whom he tried to arrest, Feb. 1, 1902. [237 (19*).]

MAYER, JOHN A., b. in Brinitza, Germany, Dec. 11, 1847; d. in Delano, Minn., Nov. 14, 1900. He came to the United States in 1869; settled in Wright county, Minn., where he became division roadmaster for the Great Northern railway. [237 (11).]

MAYHEW, GEORGE V., farmer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1824; served in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled in Minden, Benton county; was a representative in the legislature in 1861; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant. [31.]

MAYHEW, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1829; d. in Duluth, Minn., July 4, 1904. He came to the site of Duluth in 1857; served in the civil and Indian wars; established a trading post with the Indians at Grand Marais in 1871. [237 (35).]

MAYNARD, ARBA K., lawyer, b. in Madison county, N. Y., April 25, 1803; was admitted to the bar in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided in Atwater; was a representative in the legislature, 1866-7. [35.]

MAYNE, DEXTER DWIGHT, b. in Beetown, Wis., May 14, 1863; was graduated at the State Normal School, Platteville, Wis., in 1883; engaged in teaching and superintendence of schools twenty years; came to Minnesota in 1902, and was principal of the School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, 1902-10, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul; author of several school text books. [24; 127B.]

MAYO, CHARLES EDWIN, b. in Brewster, Mass., Oct. 26, 1827; d. in St. Paul, April 23, 1899. He settled in St. Paul in 1853, where he was at

first a hardware merchant, and after 1889 was engaged in the U. S. customs office; was secretary of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1864-7, and its president in 1872. [28, IX*; 93; 125; 237 (9*).]

MAYO, CHARLES HORACE, surgeon, b. in Rochester, Minn., July 19, 1865; was graduated at the Chicago Medical College, 1888; has since practiced in Rochester, in partnership with his father and his brother William, conducting St. Mary's Hospital. [7A; 17; 24; 66A.]

MAYO, LEWIS, b. in Hampden, Maine, Aug. 14, 1828; d. in Sauk Rapids, Minn., Sept. 30, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1867, and settled in Sauk Rapids as a druggist. He was treasurer of Benton county, 1870-74, and a state senator, 1876-7. [18; 30; 237 (48).]

MAYO, WILLIAM JAMES, surgeon, b. in Le Sueur, Minn., June 26, 1861; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1883; has become eminent by practice in Rochester, Minn. [3A; 7A; 17; 24; 66A; 127A*, B.]

MAYO, WILLIAM WORRALL, physician, b. in Manchester, England, May 31, 1819; d. in Rochester, Minn., March 6, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled at St. Paul; removed in 1858 to Le Sueur county; was surgeon at New Ulm in the Indian war, 1862; later resided in Rochester, and in 1889 founded St. Mary's Hospital; was a state senator, 1891-3. [24; 30; 66; 66A*; 237 (54, 59*, 66, 67*).]

MAY-ZHUE-KE-GE-SHIG (LOWERING DAY), an Ojibway Indian chief, b. near the site of Brainerd, Minn., in 1828; engaged in wars with the Sioux during his youth to avenge the murder of his father; afterward resided on a farm near Beaulieu, in the White Earth reservation. [237 (8*); 238 (Jan. 8, 1899*).]

MAZAWAKINYANNA (IRON LIGHTNING), LOUIS, a Sioux, b. in Minnesota; took part in the Indian outbreak of 1862, but claimed to have saved the lives of five white persons during that time. Later he became a Christian, was a Presbyterian clergyman, and resided at Wilmot, S. D. [237 (21).]

MEACHAM, ANDREW JARRED, banker, b. in Elleson, Ill., Sept. 15, 1840; came to Red Wing, Minn., in 1855; was cashier of the Goodhue County Bank, 1876-96; removed to St. Paul, where he engaged in real estate business; removed in 1902 to Redlands, Cal. [21; 54; 130*; 174*.]

MEACHAM, FRANK L., b. in Pennsylvania, Aug. 8, 1835; settled on a farm in Wabasha county, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [29*; 30.]

MEAD, FRANK J., journalist, b. in Greensburg, Ind., in 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 29, 1908. He came to St. Paul in 1857; was city editor of the Pioneer; served in the civil war; published newspapers at Farmington and at Shakopee, and also in Nebraska and Dakota; during his later years resided in Minneapolis. [237 (51).]

MEAD, GEORGE W., lawyer, b. in Youngstown, Ohio, Sept. 4, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt.,

1862-5; settled in Mankato in 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1879. [32; 45*.]

MEAD, MILTON S., b. in Winona, Minn., Aug. 31, 1867; served as first lieutenant and battalion adjutant in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war. [123.]

MEAD, WARREN HEWITT, lawyer, b. in Genoa, N. Y., Nov. 25, 1836; served in the Union army, Sixth Kentucky Cavalry, during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling at Northfield; was admitted to the bar in 1868; removed to St. Paul in 1870, and engaged in law practice; was a representative in the legislature in 1878-9. [20; 24; 25; 30; 93*; 93A*; 137*.]

MEAGHER, EDWARD, farmer, b. in Ireland in 1830; came to the United States in 1847; settled in Minnesota in 1866; resided at North Fork, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

MEAGHER, JOHN FORD, merchant and banker, b. in County Kerry, Ireland, April 11, 1836; d. in Mankato, Minn., June 18, 1897. He came to the United States when ten years of age. In 1857 he removed to Minnesota, and the next year settled in Mankato, where he engaged in hardware business. He became interested in many important financial enterprises, and was president of the Citizens' National Bank of Mankato. He was county treasurer; in 1870-1 was a representative in the legislature; and in 1872-3 was a state senator. [21*; 23*; 28, VIII; 30; 32; 46; 83*; 237 (9*); 238 (June 19, 1897*).]

MEAGHER, JOHN L., pioneer farmer, b. in Cork county, Ireland, Nov. 21, 1826; d. in Marysburg, Minn., March 19, 1908. He came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled on a farm in Washington township, Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature. 1863-4. [32; 237 (48).]

MEALEY, TOBIAS GILLMOR, merchant, b. in Penfield, N. B., Aug. 5, 1823; d. in Monticello, Minn., April 27, 1904. He came to Monticello in 1855; was a representative in the legislature in 1873, and a state senator in 1874-5 and 1878-81. [18; 30; 31; 237 (35).]

MEDARY, SAMUEL, territorial governor of Minnesota, b. in Montgomery county, Pa., Feb. 25, 1801; d. in Columbus, Ohio, Nov. 7, 1864. He engaged in newspaper publication many years; came to St. Paul in April, 1857, and was the last governor of Minnesota territory, holding the position until May, 1858; afterward was territorial governor of Kansas, 1859-60. [1*; 3*; 4; 7; 28, XIII*; 94; 114*.]

MEDICINE BOTTLE (TAH-TA-E CHAS-NOMNE), a Sioux of Grey Eagle's band, b. at Mendota, Minn., in 1831; was hung at Fort Snelling, Nov. 11, 1865, for participating in the Indian massacres of 1862. His father was a chief, and after his death Medicine Bottle became head soldier for his brother, Grey Eagle, who succeeded to the chieftainship. [238 (Nov. 12, 1865).]

MEDICRAFT, RICHARD H., lawyer, b. in England in 1866; came to the United States in 1892; was admitted to the bar in Minnesota in 1896, and resided at Roseau; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

MEEDS, ALONZO DRAPER, b. in St. Anthony, Minn., Dec. 6, 1864; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889; engaged in geological surveys in the state of Washington, in Mexico, and in Minnesota; was instructor in the chemical laboratory of the state university, 1892-4; afterward was inspector of gas for the city of Minneapolis, and later chemist of the City Health Department. [22*; 25.]

MEEKER, BRADLEY B., judge, b. in Fairfield, Ohio, March 13, 1813; d. in Milwaukee, Wis., Feb., 1873. He was educated at Yale College; was admitted to the bar in Kentucky in 1838; was appointed judge in the new territory of Minnesota in 1849, and filled that position four years; presided at the first term of court in Minneapolis, which was held in the old government grist mill at St. Anthony Falls. After leaving the bench, he engaged in real estate business, and was a member of the constitutional convention, 1857. Meeker county is named for him. [59; 85; 114; 168 (March, 1892*); 237 (1).]

MEEKER, DANIEL W., b. in Elizabeth, N. J., Jan. 4, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1883; engaged in newspaper work in the Twin Cities till 1896, and then removed to Moorhead, where he still resides; secretary of the state game and fish commission, 1901-6; an assistant secretary of the state senate, 1911. [30*.]

MEEKER, M., b. at Fort Ann, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1844; settled in Farmington, Minn., in 1867; owned grain elevators at Farmington and Rosemount. [48.]

MEEKER, S., b. in Washington county, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1842; was graduated at Eastman College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; served in the 34th New Jersey Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and the next year settled at Castle Rock; engaged in milling and dealing in grain. [48.]

MEGAARDEN, PHILIP TOLLEF, lawyer, b. in Allamakee county, Iowa, Oct. 2, 1864; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1892; resides in Minneapolis; was sheriff of Hennepin county, 1900-04. [22*; 24; 25; 26*.]

MEGQUIER, GEORGE H., b. in Lincoln, Me., Sept. 20, 1844; served in the 108th Illinois regiment, 1862-5, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was admitted to the bar at Beaver Falls, Minn., in 1870; was county attorney and county superintendent of schools in Renville county. [29; 32.]

MEGRUND, ANDERS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Gausdal, Norway, Dec. 24, 1848; came to the United States in 1877; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1880; was pastor at Marsh River, Minn. [169.]

MEHL, EUGENE, b. in Strasburg, Alsace, June 20, 1837; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1883; was proprietor of the Hotel Ryan in St. Paul after 1888. His sons, Eugene T., Edward J., and Emile J., assisted him in its management. [98*.]

MEIER, JOHN, R. C. priest, b. in Paderborn, Prussia, July 1, 1854; came to the United States in 1874, settling in Minnesota; studied theology at St. John's University, 1874-7; was ordained priest in 1877 at St. Paul; since 1885 pastor of St. Joseph's Church in Winona. [24; 26*; 32; 54.]

MEIGHEN, WILLIAM, b. in Green county, Pa., Dec. 5, 1816; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Fillmore county, where he engaged in surveying and dealing in real estate; was a representative in the legislature, 1859 and 1868-9, and a state senator, 1872-4. [29; 30.]

MEILICKE, EMIL J., farmer, b. in Prussia in 1853; came with his parents to the United States in 1866; resided at Windom, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1895, and a state senator, 1899-1902. [30.]

MELAND, O. S., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Balestrand, Norway, Oct. 6, 1854; came to the United States in 1875; was a professor in Red Wing Seminary, Minn., 1882-7, and afterward was pastor there. [169.]

MELBY, C. K., farmer, b. in Norway in 1868; came to Minnesota in 1881; resided in Lyon county after 1890; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-9. [30*.]

MELGAARD, HANS L., banker, b. in Norway, Nov. 4, 1859; came to the United States in 1882, and to Minnesota three years later; founded the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Argyle in 1886, of which he is president. [24; 35.]

MELLBY, O. A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Jan. 9, 1843; was graduated at the University of Christiania, 1872; came to the United States the same year, settling in New Richland, Waseca county, Minn. [75; 169.]

MELLEN, CHARLES SANGER, b. in Lowell, Mass., August 16, 1851; engaged in railroad business when twenty-one years old; was president of the Northern Pacific railway company, 1896-1903, residing in St. Paul; since president of the N. Y., N. H. and H. railroad company, residing in New Haven, Conn. [17; 176 (Sept., 1897*); 238 (Aug. 13, 1897).]

MELLEN, WILLIAM H., farmer, b. in Syracuse, N. Y., Dec. 13, 1829; d. in Mora, Minn., Feb. 1, 1907. He served in Ohio regiments, 1861-6; came to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1866, but later removed to Murray county; was a representative in the legislature in 1875, and engrossing clerk, 1877; resided in Mora after 1905. [30; 237 (43*).]

MELLEN, WILLIAM SOLON, b. in Crete, Ill., Feb. 26, 1846; d. at Victoria, B. C., July 29, 1893. He was prominent as a freemason in Minnesota.

He entered railroad service as a telegraph operator at the age of nineteen, and at the time of his death was general manager of the Northern Pacific railroad. [156; 159; 163; 176 (July, 1889*, and Aug. 1893*).]

MELLGREN, A. S., farmer, b. in Vestergotland, Sweden, Aug. 25, 1846; came with his parents to Carver county, Minn., in 1857; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1867; was treasurer of Watonwan county, 1883-1904, residing in St. James. [169.]

MELOY, JOHN C., b. in Cambria county, Pa., March 14, 1824; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1856; was county auditor two terms; was a dealer in grain, and in farm machinery, and was vice-president of the First National Bank. [48.]

MELVIN, B. F., b. in Maine; d. in Owatonna, Minn. He settled in Medford township, but removed to Owatonna after he was elected treasurer of Steele county; served in that office, 1863-73. [72.]

MELVIN, SAMUEL, pioneer, b. in Hallowell, Maine, Aug. 29, 1826; d. in Winona, Minn., Nov. 18, 1905. He settled there in territorial days; engaged in newspaper publication, and later was an auctioneer. [237 (39).]

MENAGE, LOUIS FRANCOIS, real estate dealer, b. in Providence, R. I., Aug. 3, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1871, in search of health. After 1874 he engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis, and was president of the Northwestern Guaranty Loan company. [20; 84*.]

MENARD, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in Canada, Feb. 3, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, July 29, 1893. He settled at St. Anthony Falls in 1850; engaged in building, and owned a farm on the site of Minneapolis. [60*.]

MENDE, CARL A. E. H., Lutheran clergyman, b. March 26, 1853, in Germany; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at Concordia College, Springfield, Ill., in 1876; became pastor at St. Cloud, Minn., 1876, at Owatonna, 1880, and at Shakopee, 1883. [148.]

MENDENHALL, H. W., b. in Montgomery county, Ind., in 1828; came to Minnesota in 1854; bought the first reaper in the Minnesota valley, and used it on his farm at Le Sueur in 1856; later engaged in milling in Rapidan, Blue Earth county. [32.]

MENDENHALL, LUTHER, b. in Chester county, Pa., Aug. 7, 1836; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1860; served with the Pennsylvania Reserves in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling at Duluth, where he has engaged in real estate business and banking. [23; 24.]

MENDENHALL, RICHARD JUNIUS, banker, b. in Jamestown, N. C., Nov. 25, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 19, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in banking and loaning, and also as a florist. In 1862 he was town treasurer. [3*; 19*; 20*; 22*; 26*; 59; 90*; 98*; 174*; 237 (43).]

MENZEL, GREGOR, machinist and inventor, b. in Bielendorf, Prussia, Aug. 21, 1826; came to the United States in 1847, and settled in Minneapolis in 1870. He designed and constructed the machinery for many mills in this state. [20*; 58; 84*; 90*.]

MERCIER, MRS. CHARLOTTE MOREAU, b. near Leech Lake, Minn., Jan. 1, 1791; d. in St. Paul, Feb., 1895. She was a daughter of a French exile and a halfbreed Indian woman. Both parents having died in her childhood, she was brought up by a band of Ojibways; married in 1816 at Fort Garry a French voyageur named Jean Latourelle; lived a roving life with him, traveling over much of this state. In the early 40's her husband died in St. Paul. A few years later she was married to Felix Mercier, who soon afterward removed to California, leaving his wife in Minnesota. At the time of her death she was 104 years old. [237 (6).]

MERO, C. H., b. in Lincoln county, Maine, in 1843; served in the 20th Maine Regt. in the civil war; settled in Ortonville, Minn., in 1879; was county auditor, 1882-5. [32.]

MERRIAM, JOHN L., banker, b. in Essex, N. Y., Feb. 6, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 12, 1895. He came to Minnesota in 1860, settling in St. Paul, where he engaged with J. C. Burbank and Capt. Russell Blakeley in the staging and express business. He helped to organize the First National Bank and the Merchants' National Bank of St. Paul, and was president of the latter. In 1870-1 he was a representative in the legislature, being speaker of the House. [18*; 27; 28, IV, VIII; 68; 93*; 237 (6, 9*); 238 (Jan. 13, 1895*).]

MERRIAM, WILLIAM NELSON, geologist, b. near Waupun, Wis., Jan. 31, 1861; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1881; was assistant on the U. S. Geological Survey six years; later was employed for various corporations, and since 1898 has been connected with the Oliver Iron Mining Company; resides in Duluth. [31A.]

MERRIAM, WILLIAM RUSH, governor, b. at Wadham's Mills, N. Y., July 26, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1861; was graduated at Racine College, Wis., in 1871. He immediately obtained employment in the First National Bank of St. Paul, and in 1882 was elected president of the Merchants' Bank. He was a representative in the legislature in 1883, and again in 1887, being speaker of the House in the latter year; was governor of Minnesota, 1889-93; was director of the U. S. Census, 1899-1903, residing in Washington, D. C. [3*; 4; 17; 20*; 21*; 22*; 23; 26*; 27*; 28, XIII*; 30; 68; 93*; 98*; 166A*; 176 (April, 1886).]

MERRICK, AMBROSE NEWELL, lawyer, b. in Brimfield, Mass., Feb. 9, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, April 28, 1901. He was graduated at Williams College in 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1857; practiced law in Massachusetts and California until 1871, when he settled in Minneapolis. [22*; 90*; 137; 237 (14*).]

MERRILL, DANIEL DAVID, merchant, b. in Comstock, Mich., Feb. 16, 1834; d. in St. Paul, May 21, 1896. He settled in St. Paul in 1855, and five years later opened a bookstore which grew into the extensive business of the St. Paul Book and Stationery Company. During the four years of the Civil War he was the unpaid secretary and treasurer of the United States Christian Commission. [18; 19*; 28, VIII; 94; 124; 142; 176 (April, 1886); 177 (June, 1896); 237 (9*); 238 (May 22, 1896*).]

MERRILL, ELIJAH WASHINGTON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Conway, N. H., March 13, 1816; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 15, 1892. He was graduated at Wesleyan University, 1842; engaged in teaching; was principal of the University School, St. Anthony, Minn., 1851-4; was ordained to the ministry in 1864; was a home missionary at Marine, Winnebago, and Cannon Falls; resided in Minneapolis after 1884. [127B; 144.]

MERRILL, EUGENE ADELBERT, b. in Byron, N. Y., Aug. 26, 1847; was graduated at Hillsdale College, Mich., 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1874; settled in Minneapolis, and practiced law eight years; president of the Minnesota Loan and Trust Co. since its organization in 1883. [24; 25; 84*.]

MERRILL, GALEN ALLAN, b. in Kalamazoo, Mich., Dec. 28, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1886, and has since been superintendent of the State Public School for Dependent Children at Owatonna. [24; 26*; 70A; 72.]

MERRILL, GEORGE COSTON, lawyer, b. in Manchester, Ill., June 22, 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1895; was register of deeds for Hennepin county, 1901-06; and president of the Metropolitan State Bank of Minneapolis after 1907. [25; 26*; 60; 127A*.]

MERRILL, GEORGE L., lawyer and farmer, b. in New Hampshire, Aug. 7, 1820; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1840; was admitted to the bar; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1854; practiced law there fifteen years, and then removed to Merton township, Steele county, where he owned a farm. [72.]

MERRILL, GEORGE ROBERT, Congregational clergyman, b. in Newburyport, Mass., Dec. 26, 1845; was graduated at Amherst College, 1865; was ordained in 1867; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1886-98; superintendent of Home Missions for the Congregational church in Minnesota since 1900. [85A*.]

MERRIMAN, COELLO, b. in New York, Dec. 2, 1849; settled in Minnesota in 1866; resided in Hennepin county, and later in Watertown; engaged in insurance and real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

MERRIMAN, MRS. EFFIE WOODWARD, editor and author, b. in Wabasha county, Minn., Feb. 17, 1857; was married to Frank T. Merriman in 1879; editor of the Housekeeper, and author of many books, residing in Minneapolis. [17; 24.]

MERRIMAN, ORLANDO CROSBY, b. in Somerville, N. Y., July 27, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 2, 1906. He was admitted to the bar; settled in Minneapolis in 1859; served as captain in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian war, 1862-4; engaged in lumber business, 1867-91, and later was cashier of the Commercial Bank of Minneapolis; was one of the three regents, with John S. Pillsbury and John Nicols, who in 1864-6 established on a good basis the financial standing of the State University. In 1875 he was mayor of Minneapolis. [84*; 85A*; 115; 121.]

MERRITT, ALFRED, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., May 16, 1847; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856, settling at Duluth. In early life he was a sailor. He is widely known for his discovery and development of the iron ore in the Mesabi range, and for promoting the construction of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern railroad, and of the great ore docks at Duluth. [21*; 22*; 237 (66*).]

MERRITT, ANDRUS RICHARDSON, b. in Warren county, Pa., June 22, 1853; came with his parents to Oneota, Minn., when a child, but later lived in Missouri until 1888, when he settled in Duluth; was interested in mines of the Mesabi iron range. [21*.]

MERRITT, CASSIUS C., b. in Tidionte, Pa., Jan. 5, 1851; came with his father to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in railroad and mining enterprises on the Mesabi range, and resided in Duluth. [21*.]

MERRITT, DAN S., journalist, b. in Newburgh, N. Y., May 11, 1816; established the Sentinel in Red Wing, Minn., in 1855; afterward published various other newspapers in this state; after 1874 resided in St. Paul. [28, XII; 54.]

MERRITT, GEORGE F., physician, b. in Dansville, N. Y., Dec. 21, 1846; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1872; settled the same year in St. Peter, Minn., where he has since practiced. [237 (45*).]

MERRITT, HULETT CLINTON, financier, b. in Duluth, Minn., Aug. 17, 1872; engaged in real estate business and railroad building; owns large interests in iron ore mining in northern Minnesota, and in gas, electric, and banking companies of southern California; resides in Duluth. [17; 24.]

MERRITT, LEONIDAS, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in Brackett's Battalion, Minnesota Cavalry, in the civil war; settled in Oneota (now a part of Duluth); was interested largely in mining companies for developing the mineral wealth of northen Minnesota; president of several banks, and vice-president of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern Railway Company. He was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [21*; 30; 31; 237 (66*).]

MERRITT, LEWIS J., b. in Hanover, N. Y., Nov. 9, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Missouri, 1874-87, and afterward engaged in mining on the Mesabi iron range, living in Duluth, and later in Pasadena, Cal. [21*; 237 (66).]

MERRITT, NAPOLEON B., b. in Hanover, N. Y., April 16, 1834; came to the site of Duluth, Minn., in 1856, and engaged in lumbering; was identified with other members of his family in the development of the Mesabi iron mines and railroad. [21*.]

MERRY, BENJAMIN GILES, dentist, b. in Edgecomb, Maine, Jan. 7. 1834; d. in Stillwater, Minn., March 27, 1895. He served in the 21st Maine Regt., in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1868. [40; 121.]

MERRY, CHARLES W., dentist, b. in Bath, Maine, June 7, 1864; came with his parents to Stillwater, Minn., in 1869; was graduated at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, 1883, and has since practiced in Stillwater. [22*; 24; 25; 104*.]

MERZ, W., farmer, b. in Germany in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at St. Joseph, Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

METCALF, CON., farmer, b. at Blackstone, Mass., in 1838; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Houston county; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

METCALF, FRANK CECIL, b. in Dundas, Minn., in 1865; removed to Minneapolis, was graduated at Curtiss' Business College; was employed by a railroad company, and later engaged in real estate business until 1896; was register of deeds for Hennepin county, 1897-1900. [22*.]

METCALF, GEORGE REUBEN, physician, b. in Brattleboro, Vt., Dec. 17, 1848; d. at Orvieto, Italy, March 1, 1905. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1872, and from the medical department of Columbia University, 1874; settled in St. Paul in 1881; author and editor of papers on the history of freemasonry in Minnesota. [28, XII; 237 (35*).]

METCALF, JOHN ELMER, dentist, b. in Glover, Vt., Aug. 17, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Fergus Falls in 1881. [25; 35.]

METCALF, TRACY M., real estate dealer, b. in Homer, N. Y., in 1827; came to St. Paul, 1854; was city comptroller, 1857-9; county auditor, 1861-2; representative in the legislature, 1874; removed to a farm near the city in 1875, and several years later died there. [28, IV; 29*; 94; 158.]

METCALFE, THOMAS C., b. in 1842; d. in Minneapolis, September, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1881; was superintendent of the St. Anthony Elevator Company. [168 (Sept. 11, 1901).]

METTLING, PETER J., b. in Harrison county, Ind., Nov. 4, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1874; was a farmer in Chippewa county; removed to Montevideo, 1890, engaging in the furniture and undertaking business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

METZDORF, PETER J., b. in St. Paul, March 13, 1869; was treasurer of Ramsey county, 1901-4. [237 (36*).]

MEYER, CHRISTIAN WENDLIN, educator, b. in St. Martin, Stearns county, Minn., Oct. 16, 1862; engaged in teaching after 1883; settled in Hastings in 1896; has been superintendent of schools for Dakota county since 1898. [56.]

MEYER, F. W., merchant, b. in Germany, May 19, 1851; came to the United States in 1870, settling in Hastings, Minn.; engaged in the dry goods business after 1877. [48.]

MEYER, JOHN C. L., Lutheran clergyman, b. Oct. 23, 1871, at Harlem (now part of Chicago), Ill.; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1891, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1894; was pastor at Menno, S. D., and after 1900 at Fergus Falls, Minn. [148.]

MEYER, JOSEPH L., b. in Germany in 1847; d. in Brainerd, Minn., July, 1904. He came to the United States about 1870; published a newspaper in St. Cloud, Minn., after 1871; removed to Little Falls in 1888; was treasurer of Morrison county, 1893-1902. [237 (35).]

MEYERDING, HENRY J., b. in Germany, Jan. 23, 1828; d. in St. Paul, April 20, 1897. He came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota the next year; settled in St. Paul in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [237 (9*).]

MICHAEL, JAMES CLARK, lawyer, b. in Preston county, Va., March 19, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Red Wing, where he was admitted to the bar in 1885; removed to St. Paul in 1889; corporation attorney of the city of St. Paul since 1903. [22*; 24; 93A; 137.]

MICHAELSEN, J. M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Vanelven, Norway, March 28, 1861; came to the United States in 1883; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, and was ordained in 1893; pastor in Wilmot, S. D., 1893-96; in Clinton, Minn., after 1896. [148.]

MICHAELSON, M. B., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Vanelven, Norway, April 9, 1868; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1896; was ordained, 1899, and is pastor in Mankato. [148.]

MICHAUD, D., journalist and lawyer, b. in Quebec, Canada, in 1851; was graduated at Victoria University; was admitted to the bar; settled in St. Paul in 1874; founder and editor of a French newspaper, Le Canadien. [68.]

MICHAUD, NARCISSE, grocer, b. in Canada in 1840; settled in St. Paul in 1878, where with his brothers he established an extensive grocery business. [68; 94.]

MICKLESON, HANS, b. in Norway, April 3, 1854; came with his parents to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1871; resided at Pelican Rapids after 1878; had charge of a mill, and engaged in hardware business. [35.]

MIDDLETON, JAMES, b. in Ireland in 1833; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 2, 1902. He came with his parents to the United States in 1845; resided in Washington county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in

1876; removed to St. Paul in 1882, and engaged in real estate business. [40; 237 (19*).]

MIDTHUN, MONS M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, May 14, 1859; came to the United States in 1884; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1884-90; pastor in Superior, Wis., 1890-93; in New London, Minn., since 1893. [148.]

MIKKELSEN, MITCHELL, physician, b. in Dane county, Wis., in 1850; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1864; was graduated at Keokuk Medical College, 1877, and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, 1884; settled in Delavan, Faribault county, Minn. [34; 39.]

MILLARD, PERRY H., physician, b. in New York, 1848; d. in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 1, 1897. He was graduated at Rush Medical College; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1872; removed to St. Paul in 1885; was one of the chief organizers of the department of medicine in the University of Minnesota, and was its dean from 1888 until his death. Medical Hall there was named Millard Hall in his honor in 1906. [127B; 238 (Feb. 2, 1897).]

MILLARD, WATSON BIRCHARD, Congregational clergyman, b. in Dexter, Mich., Sept. 13, 1848; d. in Hancock, Mich., Jan. 3, 1905. He was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1871, and Chicago Theological Seminary, 1874; was pastor in several states, being in St. Paul, Minn., 1893-97; removed to Port Huron, Mich., and after 1903 resided in Hancock. [144.]

MILLER, ANDREW, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1892, and resides in Duluth. He was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901, and 1905-7. [30*.]

MILLER, ARTHUR W., physician, b. in Bushnell, Ill., in 1870; came to St. Paul with his parents in 1872; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1897; practiced in St. Paul; was assistant health commissioner after 1899, and coroner of Ramsey county after 1901. [93A; 237 (36*).]

MILLER, CLARENCE BENJAMIN, lawyer, congressman, b. in Goodhue county, Minn., March 13, 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1895, and from its law department in 1900; resides in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature in 1907; representative in Congress from the Eighth district since 1909. [9; 17; 25; 30*; 31A.]

MILLER, D. G., b. in Canada in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1866; was one of the townsite proprietors of Cambridge, Isanti county; settled in Waterville in 1877, and engaged in wagon-making. [32.]

MILLER, MRS. EMILY HUNTINGTON, author and educator, b. in Brooklyn, Conn., Oct. 22, 1833; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1857; married John E. Miller in 1860; was editor of The Little Corporal, published in Chicago; wrote many magazine articles, poems, and children's stories; in 1878 settled in St. Paul, Minn., where her husband died four

years later; was dean of the Women's Department and associate professor of English literature in Northwestern University, 1891-8; returned to St. Paul. [3; 4; 17.]

MILLER, HENRY, b. in England, Feb. 26, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 26, 1903. He came to the United States when twenty-two years old; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1865; engaged in milling and grain elevator business there and in Winona, and later in Minneapolis; was president of the Miller Elevator Company after 1896. [237 (28).]

MILLER, HENRY C., journalist, b. in Germany, April 18, 1842; came to the United States in 1865; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1866; was a state senator in 1879; established the Free Press in 1894, and has since been its editor and publisher; postmaster of St. Peter since 1903. [24; 25; 30; 32.]

MILLER, HERBERT J., journalist, b. in Deerfield, Wis., July 13, 1855; d. in Luverne, Minn., May 11, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1879; resided in Luverne, where he was editor and proprietor of the Rock County Herald; was a state senator, 1895-1901. [30; 34; 71; 71A; 237 (56*); 238 (Dec. 11, 1893*).]

MILLER, HUBERT H., printer, b. in Chicago, Ill., Feb. 1847; settled in St. Paul in 1857; engaged in newspaper work after 1862; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3. [29; 30.]

MILLER, JAMES H., b. in New York; came to Minneapolis in 1873; was superintendent of several flour mills. [168 (March 15, 1899*).]

MILLER, JOHN, b. in Sweden, May 15, 1824; came to the United States in 1854; settled at White Rock, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature. [169.]

MILLER, JOHN, b. in Dryden, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1843; d. in Duluth, Minn., Oct. 26, 1908. He settled in Dakota in 1880; owned a large farm and dealt in real estate; was the first governor of the new state of North Dakota, 1889-91; removed to Duluth in 1896, and engaged in grain commission business. [17; 25.]

MILLER, JOHN BRADLEY, merchant, b. in Monticello, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1831; was one of the pioneers of Mazeppa, Minn., where he owned a farm and a furniture store. [74.]

MILLER, JOHN E., b. in Greentown, Ohio, Aug. 3, 1834; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 25, 1882. He was graduated at Oberlin College in 1860, and married Emily C. Huntington, the authoress, the same year; in 1868 became connected with the Little Corporal magazine, and was its sole proprietor, and his wife its editor, after 1871, until it was combined with the St. Nicholas; settled in St. Paul in 1878, where he was widely known as a Sunday School worker. [237 (1).]

MILLER, JOHN P., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania, May 11, 1809; d. in Hopkins, Minn., July 16, 1894. He came to St. Anthony in 1849; owned a claim on the site of a part of Minneapolis; later resided at Lake Minnetonka. [59; 60*.]

MILLER, JOHN WADLIN, sea captain, b. in Boston, Mass., May 7, 1826; d. in Duluth, Minn., Nov. 24, 1905. He followed a seafaring life until forty-seven years of age; settled in Duluth, where he was weigh-master of grain elevators. [237 (39*).]

MILLER, JOSEPH G., b. in Oswego, Ill., in 1869; became a telegraph operator, and engaged in railroad business; was employed by the Duluth and Iron Range railroad in 1891, and resided at Two Harbors; was a state railroad and warehouse commissioner, 1901-5. [30; 106*.]

MILLER, LUKE, physician, b. in Peterboro, N. H., Aug. 18, 1815; d. in Lanesboro, Minn., July 12, 1881. He was graduated at Vermont University, 1841, and at Woodstock Medical College, 1844; settled in Chatfield, Minn., in 1857; was a state senator, 1861-8; removed to Lanesboro in 1869. [29*; 237 (1).]

MILLER, ORANGE S., b. in Waterford, Maine, Sept. 6, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1853; was a representative in the legislature in 1883; teller and assistant cashier in Anoka National Bank, 1883-90; later resided in Champlin, Hennepin county, and engaged in flour milling. [43*; 60.]

MILLER, ORVILLE GILBERT, printer, b. in Cooperstown, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1832; d. in St. Paul, May 30, 1893. He was a prominent freemason in this state; settled in St. Paul in 1855. [156; 159; 163*.]

MILLER, ROBERT H., pioneer, b. in Denmark, Maine, Jan. 5, 1820; d. in Champlin, Minn., Aug. 27, 1886. He came to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1852; removed to Anoka in 1854; and later was a carriage maker in Champlin. [43*.]

MILLER, S. R., lawyer, b. in Mansfield, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1842; served in Ohio and Indiana regiments during the civil war; was graduated at Michigan University, 1871; was admitted to the bar the same year; settled at Beaver Falls, Minn., in 1874, and was county attorney of Renville county, 1877-82 and 1885-6. [32.]

MILLER, SAMUEL, physician, b. in Union county, Ind., May 3, 1825; served in the Mexican war and civil war; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1870; settled in Winona, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

MILLER, SOPHUS N., b. in Norway in 1843; came to the United States in 1863; settled in Alexandria, Minn., in 1868; engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business; was postmaster nine years. [35.]

MILLER, STEPHEN, governor, b. in Carroll, Pa., Jan. 7, 1816; d. in Worthington, Minn., Aug. 18, 1881. He came to Minnesota for his health in 1858, and engaged in business in St. Cloud. In 1861 he enlisted as a private soldier, but was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the First Minnesota Infantry, in 1862 colonel of the Seventh Minnesota, and in 1863 brigadier general. During the next two years he was governor of Minnesota. Afterward, from 1871 until his death, he was

field agent of the St. Paul and Sioux City railroad. In 1873 he was a representative in the legislature. [1; 3; 18*; 22*; 27*; 28, XIII*; 29; 30; 34; 41; 109*; 115; 165; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 19, 1881.]

MILLER, W. A. journalist, b. in Nova Scotia, March 24, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 9, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1875, and for many years was connected with the Pioneer Press; was a prominent Odd Fellow and Free Mason. [58; 238 (Sept. 10, 1896).]

MILLER, WAYLAND, b. in Ashtabula county, Ohio, April 20, 1844; settled in Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1861, and engaged in the painting business; was register of deeds of Benton county, 1880-83. [31.]

MILLER, WINTHROP, physician, b. in Dorchester, Mass., Dec. 22, 1850; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 14, 1884. He was graduated at Harvard College, 1873, and Harvard Medical School, 1876; settled in Minneapolis in 1877. [139.]

MILLETTE, MRS. MARY R. TURPIN, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Feb. 1, 1828; d. in St. Paul, July 28, 1882. When only thirteen years old she married Capt. Louis Robert, and came with him to St. Paul in 1844. There were only three other white women then in St. Paul. In 1846 her husband built the first frame house there. After his death she married Mr. Millette. [68; 237 (1).]

MILLETTE, PAUL, pioneer, b. in Sorel, Canada, in 1833; came to St. Paul in 1847; worked in the pineries, and was a pilot on the Mississippi; engaged in mercantile business in New Canada nine years. [68.]

MILLIGAN, FRANCIS HENRY, physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 8, 1830; came to Wabasha, Minn., in 1853; was surgeon in the Third and Tenth Minnesota Regts., during the civil war; afterward had a large medical practice, and was a frequent contributor to medical journals, mainly on surgery. He died in Wabasha, Dec. 5, 1888. [18; 74; 121; 139.]

MILLIGAN, WILLIAM F., physician, b. in 1870 in Wabasha, Minn., where he still resides; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

MILLIS, FRANK E., educator, b. at Brushy Prairie, Ind., Nov. 20, 1860; d. in Washington, D. C., Aug. 2, 1903. He was graduated at De Pauw University, 1887; was professor in St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., 1888-90; taught in other universities, and after 1900 was employed in the naval observatory, Washington. [133 (1905).]

MILLS, EDWARD P., miller, b. in Vermont, June 15, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1851; settled at Elk River in 1868, where he owned a half interest in the lumber and flour mills. [31.]

MILLS, EDWARD S., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1827; served as captain in the 154th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled on a farm in Nobles county; was county auditor nine years; resided in Worthington after 1880. [34.]

MILLS, IRA B., judge, b. in Scotchtown, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1851; was graduated at the Albany Law School, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Moorhead; was judge of the Fourteenth judicial district, 1887-93; has been a member of the State Railroad and Warehouse Commission since 1893. [24; 25; 30*; 35.]

MILLS, JAMES S., journalist, b. in Worcester, Mass., Nov. 20, 1855; came to Minnesota when a child; engaged in newspaper work; was editor of the Hastings New Era, and later of the Hastings Daily News. [48.]

MILLS, JEROME D., b. in Andover, Mass., Dec., 1852; was graduated at Oberlin College; came to Minnesota in 1878, settled in St. Cloud, and engaged in lumber business until 1894; was later an officer of the State Reformatory, and of the State Board of Control; secretary of this board since 1907. [30*.]

MILLS, S. T., b. in Berkshire county, Mass., June, 1819; d. in Garden City, Minn., in 1873. He settled in 1854 at Mills lake, which was named for his wife, as she was the first white woman in Garden City township. [32.]

MILLS, WILLIAM, educator, b. in Calumet, Mich., Oct. 28, 1879; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary (College Department), Minneapolis, 1900, and at the University of Minnesota, 1901; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, 1901-04; became a professor in Red Wing Seminary, 1904. [148.]

MILLS, WILLIAM HENRY, b. in Bellefonte, Pa., March 3, 1832; served in the army during the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Olmsted county; was captain in the Third Minnesota Regt., 1861-3; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857, a representative in the legislature, 1877-8, and a state senator, 1879; resided in Carver after 1871. [18; 30.]

MILLS, WILLIAM M., pioneer, b. in Canada in 1825; d. in Lac qui Parle, Minn., Nov. 3, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1855; took the first claim in Lac qui Parle county, 1868. [32; 237 (39).]

MILNE, ANDREW, b. in Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1837; came to America when five years old with his parents; settled in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1886, where he was president of the Star Manufacturing Company. [34.]

MILNE, JOHN O., b. at Pocasset, Mass., July 1, 1839; d. in Duluth, Minn., Sept. 5, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the First Minnesota regiment in the civil war; was a state senator in 1870; settled at Duluth in 1890. [237 (48*).]

MINER, C. A., pioneer, b. in Dodge county, Wis., July 13, 1850; was the first settler in Malta, Big Stone county, Minn., 1876. [32.]

MINER, MOSES, b. in Detroit, Mich., Dec. 15, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1869; was a soldier in the U. S. army five years, and afterward was

government blacksmith at Fort Ripley two years; settled in Green Prairie, Morrison county. [31.]

MINER, NELSON H., lawyer, b. in Shoreham, Vt., Jan. 26, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in Hatch's Battalion of Minnesota Cavalry on the frontier, 1864-6; settled in Sauk Center in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1867-8. [22*; 29; 31; 137*.]

MINETTE, FRANK E., farmer, b. in Ozaukee county, Wis., March 9, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1879, and settled at Sauk Center; was mayor, 1908-10; was a representative in the legislature in 1893, 1903, and 1911. [30*.]

MINGES, JOSEPH, b. in Bavaria in 1817; came to the United States in 1847, and to Otisco, Waseca county, Minn., in 1858; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. He died in Otisco, June 21, 1886. [75.]

MISENER, ANDREW, b. in 1820; d. in Faribault, Minn., July 3, 1877. He settled there in 1855, and opened one of the first mercantile establishments in the town. [237 (1).]

MITCHELL, ALEXANDER M., pioneer, b. in 1809 in North Carolina; d. in St. Joseph, Mo., Feb. 26, 1861. He was graduated at West Point Military Academy; studied law at Yale College; was colonel in the Mexican war; settled in St. Paul in 1849, having been appointed U. S. marshal of Minnesota, and held this office until 1851, when he resigned. [94; 114.]

MITCHELL, CHARLES S., journalist, b. at Allegheny City, Pa., Nov. 13, 1856; came to Minnesota when an infant; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1880; was assistant editor of the St. Cloud Journal Press until 1894, and later was editor and proprietor of the Alexandria Post News. [38.]

MITCHELL, EDWARD A., journalist, b. in Zumbrota, Minn., in 1856; was editor and proprietor of the Zumbrota Independent, 1875-1905; since 1907 publisher of the Midway Advertiser, St. Paul. [238 (Dec. 2, 1893*).]

MITCHELL, EDWARD CRAIG, Swedenborgian clergyman, b. in St. Louis, Mo., July 21, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 8, 1911. He was graduated at the Central High School, Philadelphia, in its collegiate department, 1856, and in law at the University of Pennsylvania, 1859; entered the ministry in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1872, and resided four years in Minneapolis; removed in 1876 to St. Paul, where he was pastor of the New Jerusalem church thirty-eight years, 1873-1911; donor of an extensive archaeological collection in the museum of the Minnesota Historical Society; author of The Parables of the New Testament (1888, 544 pages), Parables of the Old Testament (1903, 437 pages), and Scripture Symbolism (1904, 352 pages). [23; 24; 25; 93*; 93A.]

MITCHELL, GEORGE, b. in Scotland, Nov. 30, 1833; came to Canada in 1853; settled in Summit, Steele county, Minn., in 1857; removed to

Owatonna in 1860, and owned part of the townsite; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [72.]

MITCHELL, HENRY ZEARING, merchant, b. in Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 30, 1816; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., March 6, 1896. He settled in St. Cloud in 1857, and engaged in mercantile business. In 1862 he was appointed commissary general of Minnesota. [23; 31.]

MITCHELL, JOHN BYRAM HOWARD, journalist and lumberman, b. in Monroe county, Ky., Nov. 26, 1820; came to St. Paul in 1852, and two years afterward was one of the company who established the St. Paul Daily Times; later lived in Stillwater, and engaged in lumbering; was a representative in the legislature in 1863 and 1866. [18; 41.]

MITCHELL, JOSEPH LEWIS, banker, b. in Steele county, Minn., June 21, 1865; engaged in banking at Owatonna, 1883-7, and Minneapolis, 1887-1900; cashier of the National Bank at Austin since 1900. [24; 79; 111.]

MITCHELL, ROBERT C., journalist, b. in Bloomington, Ohio, Sept. 16, 1833; d. in Duluth, July 26, 1907. He was graduated at Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., in 1861; studied law and was admitted to the bar; came to Minnesota in 1863; resided in Anoka, where he was county attorney four years; established the Tribune in Duluth in 1870; published it as a daily, 1879-89; engaged in real estate business five years; established the Duluth Tribunal in 1894, which he published until his death. [237 (48).]

MITCHELL, W. H., journalist, commenced newspaper work in 1852, and published various papers before coming to Minnesota. He settled at first in Rochester, but later removed to Northfield, and in 1879 to Elk River, where he took charge of the Elk River News; author and publisher of descriptive and historical handbooks of Dakota, Dodge, Goodhue, Hennepin, Olmsted, Steele, and Wabasha counties. [31.]

MITCHELL, WILLIAM, judge, b. in Stamford, Welland county, Ontario, Nov. 19, 1832; d. near Alexandria, Minn., Aug. 21, 1900. He was graduated at Jefferson college, Pa., in 1853; studied law; came to Winona, Minn., in 1857, where he resided through life. He was a member of the legislature in 1859-60; judge of the Third district, 1874-81; and associate justice of the supreme court, 1881-1900. [18; 22*; 23*; 30; 76; 95*; 136; 168 (April, 1892*); 239 (March 2, 1860).]

MITCHELL, WILLIAM BELL, journalist, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1843; settled in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1857; assisted his aunt, Mrs. Jane G. Swisshelm, in newspaper work; afterward owned and published the Journal-Press; was receiver of the U. S. land office, 1864-5 and 1878-85. He was largely interested in real estate and milling in St. Cloud. [22*; 23; 27*; 31; 155*; 176 (Aug., 1887).]

MITCHELL, WILLIAM DE WITT, lawyer, b. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 9, 1874; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1896; has since practiced in St. Paul; served as second lieutenant in the

Fifteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898. [24; 25; 127A; 137.]

MITSCH, GEORGE, b. in Germany in 1825; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 13, 1895. He came to the United States in 1846; settled in St. Paul in 1854; opened a blacksmith and wagon shop; and later owned a drug store. [94; 174*; 238 (Sept. 14, 1895).]

MITSCH, GEORGE J., druggist, b. in St. Paul in 1854; was graduated at the Pharmacy College, Philadelphia, in 1876, and afterward was connected with his father's store in St. Paul. [68; 94; 97; 132 (July, 1895).]

MIX, CHARLES H., b. in New Haven, Conn., Dec. 30, 1833; d. in Crookston, Minn., Dec. 15, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1852; was secretary to Governor Gorman in 1854; was first lieutenant and afterward captain in the First Minnesota cavalry in the Indian war; engaged in farming near St. Paul, 1867-77; and was railway station agent at Crookston after 1879. [35; 36; 115; 237 (56); 241.]

MIX, EDWARD TOWNSEND, architect, b. in New Haven, Conn., May 13, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 23, 1890. He built many important buildings in Milwaukee, Minneapolis, and other western cities. [3*.]

MO, HANS, b. in Norway, March 17, 1850; came to the United States in 1872, settling at Byron, Minn.; engaged in drug business at Sleepy Eye after 1877, and since 1886 in banking; secretary of the Sleepy Eye Flour Milling Co. [24; 32.]

MOAK, JOHN A., b. in Cherry Valley, N. Y., May 2, 1845; served in the civil war; was manager of several concert companies and shows; settled in St. Paul in 1884; engaged in real estate business; agent for the Humane Society since 1897. [96*.]

MOBERLY, R. W., b. in Owensboro, Ky., April 26, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled on a claim in Olney, Nobles county, in 1872; removed to Worthington in 1884; was county treasurer, 1887-92. [34.]

MOE, ANTON J., physician, b. in Trondhjem, Norway, Feb. 12, 1868; came to the United States in 1883; was graduated at Rush Medical college, Chicago; settled at Heron Lake, Minn., in 1902; founder of the Southwestern Minnesota hospital. [62*.]

MOER, SAMUEL H., judge, b. in Mills county, Iowa, in June, 1856; d. near Asbury Park, N. J., November, 1909. He settled in Duluth in 1890; was judge in the Eleventh judicial district, 1894-1900; removed to New York City, where he afterward practiced law. [30; 237 (59).]

MOES, JOHN, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, in 1827; came to the United States in 1851; settled on a farm in Hampton, Dakota county, Minn., in 1860; was postmaster at New Trier after 1873. [48.]

MOFFATT, ARTHUR BINGHAM, farmer and banker, b. in Polo, Ill., July 30, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling at Le Sueur; removed in 1893 to Mankato, and in 1898 to St. Joseph, Mich.; was treasurer of the Minnesota State Agricultural Society, 1893-8. [166A*.]

MOFFET, LOT, pioneer, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., in 1803; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 28, 1870. He came to St. Paul in 1848, and was for several years proprietor of a hotel on Jackson street, named the Temperance House, but often called Moffet's Castle. [28, IV; 32; 68; 94; 157*; 158.]

MOHL, FRED, b. in Sweden, Aug. 31, 1860; came to the United States in 1876, and to Nobles county, Minn., the same year; settled in Adrian in 1883, and engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business. [24; 34.]

MOHLER, A. L., b. in Ephrata, Pa., May 6, 1849, became connected with railroad business in 1868, and was rapidly promoted; was in the employ of the Great Northern railway, 1882-93, and in 1894 became general manager of the Minneapolis and St. Louis railway. [22*.]

MOHN, THORBJORN N., educator, b. near Skien, Norway, July 15, 1844; d. in Northfield, Minn., in 1899. He came with his parents to the United States in 1852; was graduated at the Lutheran College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1870, and at Concordia College, St. Louis, 1873; came to St. Paul in 1874, and a few months later became principal of St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn. [70; 133 (Nov., 1899*. and Dec., 1908*); 148; 149; 169.]

MOLANDER, ALFRED, b. in Helsingborg, Sweden, Aug. 2, 1859; came with his parents to the United States in 1863; lived in Stillwater, Minn.; engaged in the theatrical profession a few years, and is the author of several plays; removed to Anoka in 1891, and has since been manager of a clothing store. [25; 43*.]

MOLANDER, SWAN B., b. in Sweden, Feb. 27, 1855; came to the United States in 1869; was county auditor of Kanabec county, 1885-95, and a clerk in the office of the state auditor, 1895-1903; was graduated from the St. Paul College of Law, 1903, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 26*; 93A; 111; 169.]

MOLD, JOHN G., b. in 1823; d. in Sunrise, Minn., in 1873. He settled there in 1854; owned a hotel, and engaged in milling and mercantile business. [41.]

MOLINE, LEWIS, JR., b. in Sweden, Sept. 12, 1866; d. in Willmar, Minn., Oct. 14, 1903. When four years old, he came with his parents to the United States, and to Whitefield, Kandiyohi county, Minn., the same year. He engaged in mercantile business in Willmar after 1887; and was secretary of the Northwestern Brick Manufacturers' Association after 1901. [63*; 237 (28).]

MOLL, HENRY, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 13, 1848; came to St. Peter, Minn., when twelve years old; was sheriff of Nicollet county, 1881-7, and judge of probate since 1902. [24; 25; 32; 237 (45*).]

MOLLISON, ALLAN, b. near Glasgow, Scotland, in 1838; came to America with his parents when four years old; settled on a farm in Austin, Minn., in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil

war; was sheriff of Mower county, 1867-71; later engaged in farm machinery business. [111.]

Moloney, Gerald R., physician, b. in Ireland, Jan. 7, 1849; came to America in 1872; was graduated in medicine at the University of the City of New York, 1875; has since practiced in Belle Plaine, Minn., and owned a drug store. [24; 25; 32.]

Monahan, Frank, merchant, b. in Rock county, Wis., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1879; resided at Witoka, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Monfort, Charles J., b. in Colchester, N. Y., March 18, 1841; d. in St. Paul, April 9, 1904. He came to Minnesota in the early 60's; was proprietor of the Windsor hotel, St. Paul, after 1880. [237 (35*).]

Monfort, Delos Abram, banker, b. in Hamden, N. Y., April 6, 1835; d. in Atlantic city, N. J., Aug. 26, 1899. He settled in St. Paul in 1857, and engaged in banking business, being president of the Second National Bank of St. Paul at the time of his death. [23*; 28, IX; 68; 94; 95*; 98*; 125; 156; 237 (9*); 238 (May 30, 1893*, and Aug. 27, 1899*).]

Monroe, B. H., b. in Alfred, N. Y., July 31, 1823; came to Minnesota in 1865; engaged in mercantile business, and owned a hotel at Minnesota Falls; was sheriff of Yellow Medicine county. [32.]

Monroe, James, Jr., soldier, b. in Virginia; was brevetted captain in 1846; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1850; resigned from the army in 1855. [11; 12.]

Monson, M. F., merchant, b. in Sweden in 1844; came to the United States with his parents in 1858; settled in Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1869; was postmaster there after 1873. [54.]

Montague, Robert J., lawyer, b. in Boston, Mass., March 3, 1849; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled in Crookston the next year, where he has since practiced; register of the U. S. land office since 1905. [24; 35.]

Montgomery, Albertis, b. in South Canton, N. Y., Jan. 13, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in St. Cloud in 1862, engaged in mercantile business, contracting and building, and later owned and managed a stave and chair factory. [31.]

Montgomery, Alex., M. E. clergyman, b. in Donegal county, Ireland, Dec. 26, 1813; d. in Cleveland, Le Sueur county, Minn., April 6, 1892. He came to America in 1840, and to Minnesota in 1856; owned a farm near Cleveland, and was a local preacher. [180 (May 4, 1892).]

Montgomery, Hugh B., b. in Canada in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 16, 1885. He came to St. Paul in 1854; owned a restaurant and saloon; was one of the townsite proprietors of Crookston. [68; 81; 94.]

Montgomery, J. H., b. in Waukegan, Ill., in 1850; d. in Wadena, Minn., March 18, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1879; settling in

Verndale; was sheriff of Wadena county, 1882-3, removing to Wadena; later engaged in the sale of farm machinery, stock, and real estate. [237 (39).]

MONTGOMERY, MARCUS WHITMAN, Congregational clergyman, b. in Prattsburg, N. Y., June 21, 1839; d. in Chicago, Ill., Feb. 6, 1894. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1869, and Yale Theological Seminary, 1878; came to Minnesota in 1881; was superintendent of home missions three years, and afterward had charge of Scandinavian missionary work; removed to Chicago in 1890. [144.]

MONTGOMERY, THOMAS, b. in Mountcharles, Ireland, June 4, 1841; d. in St. Paul, June 7, 1907. He came to America in 1845, and in 1856 settled in St. Paul; enlisted in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in 1862, and was mustered out of service in 1867, having attained the rank of major; engaged in real estate and insurance business in St. Peter, 1867-91, and afterward resided in St. Paul; was grand secretary of the Masonic order after 1889. [23*; 24; 32; 121; 237 (48*).]

MONTGOMERY, WILLIAM H., b. in Madrid, N. Y., July 20, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1853, and engaged in farming; settled in Owatonna, 1871, in mercantile business. [70A; 72.]

MONTI, FERDINAND, b. in Switzerland, in 1834; d. in St. Paul in 1880. He came to the United States when five years old, settled in St. Paul in 1850; engaged in mercantile business, and in steamboating. [94.]

MONTMAN, JOHN F., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Hudson, Wis., Jan. 13, 1858; d. in Rushmore, Minn., July 18, 1898. He was graduated at Wabash College, 1886, and McCormick Theological Seminary, 1889; came to Minnesota, and was pastor at Lakefield, Summit Lake, and Rushmore. [153.]

MOODEY, JAMES C., b. in New Albany, Ind., May 3, 1859; came to Minneapolis in 1894, where he established a fire insurance agency. [22*; 25.]

MOODY, FRANK T., b. in Waterbury, Vt., Nov. 17, 1853; came to St. Anthony, Minn., the next year; became clerk for the Minneapolis Water Works department in 1880, and afterward registrar. [90*.]

MOODY, JOSEPH, b. in Waterbury, Vt., July 27, 1816; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Sauk Rapids in 1874, and engaged in mercantile business and farming. [31.]

MOOERS, AUGUSTUS P., merchant, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, April 8, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Cokato, where he built the first store. [31.]

MOOERS, DANIEL S., farmer, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, Feb. 19, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1852; purchased of S. B. Olmstead, in 1866, a farm opposite Fort Ripley, which was the first farm opened in Crow Wing county. [31.]

MOOERS, HAZEN, pioneer fur trader, b. near Plattsburg, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1789; d. near Fort Ridgely, Minn., in 1858. He took part in the war of

1812; entered the employ of the American Fur company about 1820, and took charge of their trading post at Lake Traverse in 1835; afterward established a trading post on Gray Cloud island, and also another at Shakopee, where after 1845 he was government farmer. The later years of his life were spent on a claim near Fort Ridgely. [41; 103; 131; 237 (2).]

Mooers, Henry, farmer, b. in Vienna, Maine, Dec. 27, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1852; settled in Cokato in 1860, being the first white settler in that part of the state; served in the second Minnesota Reg. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Moon, Daniel H., wholesale grocer, b. in Leesburg, Ind., Aug., 1846; was graduated at Notre Dame University, 1866, and came to Minnesota the same year, settling in Rochester; removed to St. Paul in 1881; now resides in Ox Bow, Saskatchewan. [166A*.]

Moon, Nelson, M. E. clergyman, b. in Erie, Pa., Jan. 19, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1855; was pastor in various towns, and owned a farm in Chester, Wabasha county; resided in Lake City after 1883. [74; 237 (40).]

Moonan, John, lawyer, b. in 1867; resides in Waseca, Minn.; was admitted to the bar in 1887, and was county attorney of Waseca county, 1899-1903; a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

Moore, Albert Randall, lawyer, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1869; came to St. Paul with his father in 1878; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1891; has since practiced in St. Paul. [22*; 24; 25.]

Moore, Alexander, miller, b. in the District of Columbia, April 14, 1823; d. in Sauk Center, Minn., Dec. 20, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1851, settling in Minneapolis; was one of the founders of Sauk Center in 1857-65, building its first sawmill and flouring mills. [18; 59; 237 (19*).]

Moore, David Dolloff, pioneer, b. in Sanbornton, N. H., Aug. 11, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in lumbering, and after 1857 resided on a farm in St. Anthony township. [60*.]

Moore, E. J., farmer, b. in Indiana in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1881; resided at Osage, Becker county, was a representative in the legislature, 1891-5. [30.]

Moore, George Russell, banker, b. in Barnet, Vt., March 16, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled on a farm in Jackson county; was clerk of court in that county, 1878-86; entered banking in 1887; president of the First National Bank of Jackson. [24; 39; 62*.]

Moore, George W., M. E. clergyman, b. in Washington county, Pa., in 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 7, 1900. He settled in Minneapolis in 1886. [180 (April 11, 1900).]

Moore, George William, journalist, b. in Wells, Pa., May 28, 1824; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 13, 1891. He came to St. Paul in 1850, and was fore-

man of the Pioneer newspaper office two years; later was part owner of the Minnesotian; in 1861 was appointed deputy collector of customs. [18; 94; 124.]

MOORE, H. H., b. in Moultrie county, Ill., in 1852; settled in Paxton, Redwood county, Minn., in 1869; owned a store, hotel, and blacksmith shop, and was postmaster. [32.]

MOORE, JAMES EDWARD, surgeon, b. in Clarksville, Pa., March 2, 1852; was graduated at the Bellevue Hospital Medical College of New York, 1873; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis, where he has been in the staff of several hospitals and a professor of surgery, University of Minnesota, since 1888. [3*; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 84*; 85A; 127A*, B.]

MOORE, JAMES ELBERT, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1846; settled in St. Paul in 1878; was land commissioner of the St. Paul and Sioux City Railroad company. [93*.]

MOORE, JEHIEL TUTTLE, physician, b. in Oxford county, Ontario, Canada, Oct. 4, 1848; was graduated in medicine at McGill University, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis; was dean of the Minneapolis College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1883-96, and professor in the medical department of Hamline University, 1897-1908. [85A.]

MOORE, JOHN G., educator, b. in Germany, Nov. 12, 1848; came to the United States in 1863; was graduated at Cornell University, 1873; came to Minneapolis the same year, and has been professor of German in the University of Minnesota since 1874. [17; 24; 58; 127 (2*); 127B; 237 (53*).]

MOORE, JOSEPH KNIGHT, journalist, b. in Enfield, Mass., Feb. 17 1828; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Feb. 3, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in St. Peter, where during many years he was postmaster. He at first purchased an interest in the Free Press, and in 1860 founded the Tribune; was private secretary to Governor McGill, 1887-9, residing in St. Paul; removed to California in 1894. [18; 28, XII; 32; 155*; 237 (39).]

MOORE, RICHMOND H., lawyer, b. in Richmond, Va., April 28, 1835; was admitted to the bar in New Orleans; served in the Tenth West Virginia Regt. during the civil war; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1881. [27*.]

MOORE, RUSSELL LUCRETIUS, physician, b. in Montville, Ohio, Dec. 31, 1841; d. at Spring Valley, Minn., Aug. 13, 1902. He served in the Seventh Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1867; came to Minnesota the same year, and after 1871 resided in Spring Valley. [52; 121; 237 (19).]

MOORE, STEWART L., b. in Erie, Pa., Feb. 6, 1853; d. in St. Paul, April 21, 1903. He came to St. Paul in 1878; was general freight agent of the Northern Pacific railroad after 1887. [237 (28*).]

MOORE, TERENCE, R. C. priest, b. in Ireland, July 20, 1869; came to America, and taught in St. Thomas College, St. Paul, thirteen years; was pastor at Rosemount after 1904. [56.]

MOORHOUSE, WILLIAM, b. in Beckwith, Canada, March 8, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1861, and settled in Hastings two years later; engaged in milling, and later in mercantile business. [48.]

MORAN, PATRICK J., b. in Canada in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1868; resided in Faribault, and dealt in agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

MORAN, THOMAS FRANCIS, educator, b. in Columbia, Mich., Jan. 9, 1866; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1887; was superintendent of schools at Elk River, Minn., 1887-92; has been professor of history and economics in Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind., since 1895; author, "How Minnesota became a State," in Minn. Hist. Society Collections, vol. VIII, 1898, pages 148-184. [17.]

MORAND, AMOS, b. in Canada in 1803; d. in St. Paul, May 7, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1824, as one of a party of hunters, and remained in the vicinity of St. Paul. [237 (2).]

MORE, ANDREW R., SR., farmer, b. in Hamilton, Scotland, June 21, 1813; came to the United States in 1850, and settled in Pilot Grove, Faribault county, Minn., in 1858; was a representative in the legislature. [51.]

MORE, JAMES W., b. near Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 28, 1851; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1858; built the first store in Elmore, Faribault county, in 1881; was county treasurer, 1895-8. [39.]

MOREHOUSE, ELI MARTIN, physician, b. in Warren, Ohio, March 2, 1835; d. in Owatonna, Minn., May 23, 1891. He was graduated from the University of Medicine and Surgery, Philadelphia, 1853; came to Owatonna in 1855; was a state senator in 1878. [18; 29; 30; 70A*; 72*.]

MOREY, CHARLES ANSON, lawyer, b. in Vershire, Vt., Aug. 9, 1851; d. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 26, 1904. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1861; was graduated at the Normal School at Winona, 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and settled in Winona; was president of the Winona Savings Bank, and secretary of the Winona Building and Loan Association; was a member of the State Board of Control, 1901. [22*; 26*; 27*; 74; 137; 237 (35*).]

MORFORD, JOSEPH W., merchant, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1830; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1855; engaged in mercantile business, and bought 160 acres of land that was afterward included in the townsite; was treasurer of Steele county, 1857-61; removed to Watertown, Dakota. [29; 72.]

MORGAN, ANDREW JACKSON, printer, b. in Ohio about 1827; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 27, 1856. He came to St. Paul in 1852; was editor of the St.

Peter Courier, and was chief clerk of the territorial senate in 1855. [28, X; 94.]

MORGAN, CHARLES A., b. in New York in 1826; d. in St. Paul, April 11, 1870. He settled in St. Paul in 1853; engaged in mercantile and real estate business; was city treasurer, 1859-64. [237 (1); 238 (April 12, 1870).]

MORGAN, DARIUS F., lawyer, b. in Jackson county, Iowa, Feb. 1854; d. in Minneapolis, April 27, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1876, and the next year was admitted to the bar in Austin; removed in 1878 to Albert Lea; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and in 1890 removed to Minneapolis; was a state senator in 1895-7. [22*; 27*; 30; 111*; 137*; 237 (28*).]

MORGAN, DAVID, M. E. clergyman, b. in France, Aug. 25, 1846; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota in 1874; was pastor in St. Paul after 1880. [68.]

MORGAN, EVAN, pioneer, b. in Wales, March 10, 1805; came to the United States in 1838; settled in Moscow, Freeborn county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm adjoining the townsite; was a representative in the legislature in 1866. [53.]

MORGAN, FRANK MARCY, b. in Hill, N. H., Dec. 25, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1879; engaged in banking in St. Paul and St. Cloud, and after 1889 was cashier of the Bank of New England in Minneapolis. [21*.]

MORGAN, GEORGE H., b. at St. Catharine's, Ont., Canada, Jan. 1, 1855; was graduated at West Point Military Academy, 1880; was professor of military science in the University of Minnesota, 1891-5, and again in 1903-5; became captain in the U. S. Army in 1896, and major in 1899. [127 (12*); 127B.]

MORGAN, GEORGE NELSON, soldier, b. on Messina island, N. F., Sept. 7, 1825; d. in Minneapolis, July 24, 1866. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and assisted in erecting the first foundry and machine shop at St. Anthony. At the begining of the civil war he enlisted in the First Minnesota regiment, of which he became colonel in 1862. He was brevetted brigadier general of volunteers in 1865. Morgan Post, G. A. R., was named in his honor. [1; 60*; 115; 174*; 237 (27*).]

MORGAN, HENRY A., lawyer, b. in Jackson, Iowa, March 14, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1880; settling at Albert Lea; was admitted to the bar in 1885; was county attorney of Freeborn county, 1891-9; and a state senator, 1903-05. [24; 26*; 30.]

MORGAN, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania; resided in Stillwater, Minn., in 1845; was sheriff of St. Croix county, Wis., in 1848; kept a hotel on the road between Stillwater and St. Paul, and operated a ferry across Lake St. Croix. [41.]

MORGAN, MICHAEL RYAN, soldier, b. in Halifax, N. S., Jan. 18, 1833; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 16, 1911. He was graduated at West Point,

1854; attained the rank of brigadier general during the civil war; retired from the army in 1897; later resided in St. Paul. [17; 24; 25; 93A*; 121; 237 (59*, 67).]

Morgan, Willoughby, soldier, b. in Virginia; d. April 4, 1832. He was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1825; attained the rank of colonel in 1828. [11; 12.]

Moriarty, J. J., b. in Belle Plaine, Minn., March 23, 1884, and resides there; was admitted to the bar in 1910; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Morin, William, b. in Maryborough, Ireland, in 1827; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., March 17, 1887. He settled in Minnesota in 1856, and owned half the town site of Albert Lea; was the first county auditor and the first register of deeds for Freeborn county. [23*; 53; 53A*.]

Morison, George A., b. in St. Hyacinthe, Canada, Oct. 4, 1839; first came to Minnesota in 1858; was an Indian trader at Leech Lake, Red Lake, White Earth, and other places; was reservation overseer at Red Lake Agency, 1896-1901; was on the office staff at White Earth Agency after 1905. [44.]

Mork, Carl A., b. in Norway, Sept. 27, 1840; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota four years later; settled in Palmyra, Renville county; was register of deeds, 1877-82. [32.]

Mork, R. L., farmer, b. in Norway in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1881; settled in Bricelyn, Faribault county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-09. [30*.]

Morley, John Richmond, farmer, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1868; resides in Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-5. [30*; 70A.]

Morphy, Edward Howard, lawyer, b. in Brantford, Ontario, Sept. 20, 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled at St. Paul in 1886; was vice consul for Great Britain in St. Paul, 1888-1902. [24; 25; 93.]

Morrill, Ashby Cutler, lawyer, b. in Canterbury, N. H., Jan. 9, 1830; was graduated in law at Harvard College; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis, and engaged in milling and lumbering, 1868-78. He resided in Little Falls after 1884, where he erected the Little Elk mills. [27; 176 (Dec., 1887, and Nov., 1892).]

Morrill, George W., lawyer, b. in Nashua, N. H., June 27, 1836; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1862; was admitted to the bar in New York city in 1864; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1870; was county attorney four years. [31.]

Morrill, Gulian Lansing, clergyman, b. in Newark, N. J., Dec. 1, 1857; was graduated at the Baptist Theological Seminary in Chicago; was pastor of Calvary Baptist church in Minneapolis ten years; founded the "People's Church" there in 1903, and has since been its pastor; author of "Tracks of a Tenderfoot in Africa, Asia, and Europe" (332

pages, 1902), "A Musical Minister" (206 pages, 1906), and other books. [85A*.]

MORRIS, CHARLES A. F., b. in Ireland in 1827; d. in Excelsior, Minn., June 2, 1903. He came to the United States in 1849, and to St. Paul in 1854; was connected with the engineering department of several railroads, among them being the Northern Pacific; removed to Oregon, but a few years later returned to Minnesota, and resided in Excelsior. [94; 237 (28).]

MORRIS, EVAN R., farmer, b. in Wales in 1842; came to the United States in 1849, and settled in Minnesota in 1871; resided in Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 171*.]

MORRIS, JAMES H., b. in Fort Niagara, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1845; d. in Santa Barbara, Cal., Dec. 1, 1906. He served in Ohio and New York regiments during the latter part of the civil war; settled in Dassel, Minn., in 1869, where he owned a sawmill and the first store; removed to Litchfield in 1873; was postmaster, 1875-87; afterward resided on a farm. In 1898 he removed to Carpenteria, Cal. [65*; 121.]

MORRIS, JOHN, educator, b. at Blue Mounds, Wis.; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1868; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1888; was superintendent of manual training in the High Schools of Minneapolis; later removed to Illinois. [171*.]

MORRIS, OWEN, lawyer, b. in Anglesey, Wales, Aug. 12, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1869; was graduated at Carleton College, 1881; was a representative in the legislature in 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [25; 93; 171*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

MORRIS, ROBERT PAGE WALLER, judge and congressman, b. in Lynchburg, Va., June 30, 1853; was graduated at Virginia Military Institute, 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled at Duluth in 1886; was judge in the Eleventh judicial district, 1895-6; representative in Congress, 1897-1903; U. S. judge for the district of Minnesota since 1903. [10; 17; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30; 31A; 111*.]

MORRIS, SAMUEL VANCE, JR., b, in Hamilton county, Ohio, Oct. 4, 1870; came with his father to Minnesota, and settled in Minneapolis, where he conducted an insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1899-1901. [22*; 25; 30.]

MORRIS, WALTER, pioneer, b. in Ohio, Jan. 12, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1853; was one of the townsite proprietors of Faribault, 1854; was auditor and register of deeds for Steele county, 1861-3; settled in Morristown, Rice county, in 1875, and engaged in mercantile business. [70; 72.]

MORRIS, WILLIAM RICHARD, lawyer, b. near Flemingsburg, Ky., Feb. 22, 1859; belongs to the African race, his father having been a slave; was graduated at Fisk University, 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1887, and came to Minnesota in 1889, settling in Minneapolis. [22*; 26*; 85A*.]

MORRISEY, JAMES E., b. in Halifax, N. S., April 22, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1879, and settled in Crookston two years later, where he owned a foundry and machine shop. [35.]

MORRISON, ADDISON M., journalist, b. in Dubuque, Iowa, in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1861; taught school eighteen terms; established the Canby News in 1878, and the Mankato Journal in 1885. [32; 45*.]

MORRISON, ALLAN, pioneer, b. in Canada, June 3, 1803; d. at White Earth, Minn., Nov. 28, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1820, as an Indian trader in the vicinity of Leech and Red lakes; was the first settler at Crow Wing; was a representative in the first territorial legislature. Morrison county is named in his honor. [31; 41; 114; 131; 237 (1).]

MORRISON, CLINTON, banker, b. in Livermore, Maine, Jan. 21, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1854 with his parents, and has since resided in Minneapolis; engaged in mercantile, lumber and banking enterprises; was vice president and manager of the Minneapolis Harvester Works; was president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings bank, 1876-1905. [20*; 23*; 24; 25; 58; 84*; 85A.]

MORRISON, DANIEL ALEXANDER, b. in Franklin, Pa., Nov. 8, 1842; served in the civil war in the 32d Wisconsin Regt.; in 1866 settled in Rochester, Minn., of which city he was mayor, 1875-77; was a state senator, 1878-85. [18; 23; 30; 66; 66A.]

MORRISON, DORILUS, lumberman, b. in Livermore, Maine, Dec. 27, 1816; d. in Minneapolis, June 26, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1854, spending one year in Stillwater, and then settling in Minneapolis. He engaged in the manufacture of lumber, and was prominent in the development of the water power of the falls of St. Anthony, and also in connection with the Minneapolis Harvester Works and the Northern Pacific railroad. He was the first mayor of Minneapolis, 1867; and a state senator, 1864-5. [18; 19*; 20; 22*; 23*; 28, VIII, IX*; 41; 59; 84*; 85A*; 167 (July 2, 1897*); 237 (9*); 238 (June 28, 1897).]

MORRISON, FRANCIS, pioneer, b. in Windsor, Vt., in 1813; d. in Minneapolis, May 31, 1894. He came to St. Anthony in 1852; was president of the Mississippi Bridge Company, which constructed the first bridge across the Mississippi, 1854; engaged in lumber business, and owned and platted an addition to the city of Minneapolis. [60*; 167 (June 1, 1894).]

MORRISON, H. G. O., lawyer, b. in Livermore, Maine, Jan. 24, 1817; was admitted to the bar in 1838; came to St. Anthony in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1860-1; lived in St. Paul, 1869-73; then removed to Minneapolis. [41; 58; 90*; 239 (Feb. 29, 1860).]

MORRISON, JAMES DOW, b. in Waddington, N. Y., Oct. 16, 1844; was graduated at McGill University, Montreal, 1865; was ordained a priest in 1870; was archdeacon of Ogdensburg, N. Y., 1881-97; was consecrated

as the first Protestant Episcopal missionary bishop of Duluth in 1897, and has since resided there. [17; 24; 25.]

MORRISON, JOHN GEORGE, b. at Lake Winnebagoshish, Minn., April 29, 1843; was an Indian trader, and after 1865 was in charge of a company of Indian scouts at Crow Wing Agency; removed to the White Earth Reservation in 1874; was government farmer there; after 1893 resided at Red Lake. [44.]

MORRISON, P. W., judge, b. in Sibley county, Minn., March 12, 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1891, and settled in Norwood the same year; was county attorney of Carver county, 1894-1902; judge of the Eighth judicial district since 1905. [24; 25; 30.]

MORRISON, ROBERT GEORGE, lawyer, b. at Blair's Mills, Pa., July 31, 1860; was graduated at the Iowa State University, 1882, and in law there, 1883; settled at Minneapolis in 1883, where he has practiced law since 1886. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 85A*.]

MORRISON, SAMUEL, lawyer, b. in St. Paul, April 15, 1858, and resided there; was admitted to the bar in 1882; was judge of probate, 1889-90. [93*.]

MORRISON, WILLIAM, explorer, b. in Montreal in 1785; d. on Morrison's island, Canada, Aug. 7, 1866. He was a partner in the New York fur company, and explored the northwest territories in 1803-15, preceding Schoolcraft in the discovery of the source of the Mississippi. [1; 28, VII*; 109*; 114.]

MORROW, WILLIAM J., b. in Ottawa, Canada, May 20, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1866; ten years later purchased a farm in Becker county; was clerk of court, 1877-83, and county auditor, 1885-95, residing in Detroit, where he later engaged in banking. [25; 35.]

MORSE, ALFRED, Congregational clergyman, b. in Bath, Maine, June 23, 1812; d. in Austin, Minn., Oct. 7, 1894. He was graduated at Waterville College, 1842, and Bangor Theological Seminary, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1864; was pastor in Austin, Guilford, Rose Creek, and Nevada. [144.]

MORSE, FRANK L., b. in Vermont in 1837; d. in Minneapolis, April 22, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and a state senator in 1891-3. [30; 90*; 237 (9*).]

MORSE, HENDERSON DWIGHT, b. in Milton, Vt., March 19, 1829; d. in Winona, Minn., May, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Winona, and engaged in real estate business and loaning. [18; 76; 78*.]

MORSE, JAY COLLINS, b. in Painesville, Ohio, March 24, 1838; engaged from 1865 in iron mining works in the Lake Superior region, and in 1887 was one of the purchasers of the Minnesota Iron Company's mines at Tower and of the Iron Range railroad. He resided in Chicago. [20.]

MORSE, SOLON OSMOND, merchant, b. in Arrowsic, Maine, May 23, 1843; settled in Minnesota in 1872; has engaged in mercantile business at Slayton since 1882; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-07. [24; 30*.]

MORSE, T. P., M. E. clergyman, b. in Delaware, N. Y., April, 1830; d. in Augusta, N. Y., April 22, 1866. He came to Minnesota in 1858, and was an itinerant preacher of High Forest, Mantorville, Pine Island, and other circuits. On account of failing health he returned to New York in 1865. [150.]

MORTENSON, AUGUST, b. in Ystad, Sweden, Nov. 25, 1829; came to the United States in 1854, and to Rice county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1883; resided in Faribault, and was a harness maker. [169.]

MORTIMER, RICHARD W., pioneer, b. in Leeds, England, about 1800; d. in St. Paul in 1843. He came to America when nineteen years of age; lived at Fort Snelling, 1835-42; settled in St. Paul the latter year; raised the first flag there on Christmas day, 1842; built the first house with a shingled roof in this city; opened a store, and also cultivated forty acres of land. [28, IV; 94.]

MORTON, C. A., banker, b. in Ohio in 1839; served in the civil war, being captain in the 32d Illinois Regt. for a year; established a bank in St. Paul in 1871; was a state senator, 1877-8. [30.]

MORTON, GEORGE R., b. in Waupun, Wis., Oct. 10, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota, in 1855; was chief engineer of the State Capitol, 1872-98; has since engaged in steam heating. [25; 30.]

MORTON, RUFUS P., b. in Nova Scotia, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis; removed to Brickton, Mille Lacs county, 1901, engaging in manufacture of brick; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

MOSER, CHARLES, b. in Bavaria, Germany, May 4, 1825; came to the United States in 1852, to Minnesota in 1854, and the next year settled on a farm in Golden Valley, Hennepin county; built a linseed oil mill, and later a grist mill. [60.]

MOSES, WILLIAM, merchant, b. in Canada in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in Alexandria in 1883; engaged in mercantile business, and was vice president of the Douglas County Bank. [35.]

MOSHER, P. M., merchant, b. in New York in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Fillmore; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 52.]

MOSNESS, OLE, lawyer, b. in Norway in 1843; came to the United States when twenty-one years old; served in the Sixth Illinois Light Artillery in the civil war; was graduated at Chicago Law School, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1878, and settled in Moorhead in 1881; owned a farm; was county attorney in 1884. [35; 169.]

Moss, Mrs. Amanda Horsford, pioneer, b. in Charlotte, Vt., Aug. 18, 1821; d. in St. Paul, March 31, 1910. She came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1848, to teach the first school there; was married in 1849 to Henry L. Moss; removed to St. Paul in 1851. [131A*; 174*.]

Moss, Henry Lawrence, pioneer, b. in Augusta, N. Y., March 23, 1819; d. at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., July 20, 1902. He was graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1840; studied law, and in 1848 came to Stillwater, Minn., and removed to St. Paul in 1850; aided in the organization of the territory; was appointed in 1849 United States district attorney, and held this office until 1853; was reappointed to the same office in 1862, and served until 1867; spent the winter of 1856-7 at the national capital, with Hon. H. M. Rice, in securing from the government the land grants for the railroads of Minnesota; author of several papers in the Minn. Hist. Society Collections. [18; 28, IV; 29; 41; 69; 94; 95*; 98*; 114; 131A*; 137; 174*; 237 (19*); 238 (April 15, 1894*, and Sept. 20, 1899).]

Mosse, Fred Richard, physician, b. at Sun Prairie, Wis., Nov. 1, 1855; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1874, and Homeopathic Medical College, Chicago, 1877; has since practiced in Rochester, Minn. [24; 66.]

Mott, Charles W., b. in 1852; served as a drummer boy in the Sixth Michigan heavy artillery, 1864-5; was traveling salesman for a mercantile company; became connected with the land department of the Northern Pacific railroad, with office in St. Paul, in 1893, and soon afterward was appointed general immigration agent. [176 (Jan., 1902*).]

Mott, Edward, teacher, b. in Wayne, Mich., Feb. 5, 1850; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1871; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30.]

Mott, Orrin, farmer, b. in New York in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling at Verdi, Lincoln county; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

Mott, Rodney Alonzo, lawyer, b. in Warsaw, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1825; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1856, and two years later was admitted to the bar; published the first newspaper in Rice county; was county attorney, and county superintendent of schools; was a representative in the legislature in 1881; was one of the founders of the state schools in Faribault for the deaf, the blind, and the feeble-minded. [23; 24; 26*; 28, X; 70; 70A.]

Moulton, Charles William, educator, b. in Elmira, N. Y., May 6, 1859; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1885; taught in Shattuck School, Faribault, four years; has been professor of chemistry in Vassar College since 1892. [17.]

Moulton, George Kimball, merchant, b. in Hopkinton, N. H., in 1835; d. in Winnebago City, Minn., Oct. 9, 1880. He came to Minnesota in

1855; settled in Winnebago City in 1857, and owned the first store there. [39.]

MOULTON, JUSTIN P., b. in Gilbertsville, N. Y., July 4, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in mercantile business and kept a hotel in Olmsted county; was a representative in the legislature, 1862-3; was receiver of the U. S. land office in Worthington, 1875-81. [34.]

MOUSSEAU, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Montreal, Canada, in 1806; d. in Mineapolis, Feb., 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1829 as a voyageur of the American Fur Company; spent a year at Lac qui Parle, and was afterward in the vicinity of Fort Snelling; built for Col. John H. Stevens the first dwelling house in Minneapolis; settled on the shore of Lake Calhoun in 1849. [59; 237 (1); 238 (Feb. 22, 1882).]

MOWBRAY, A. G., b. in Newport, England, Feb. 22, 1839; d. in San Antonio, Texas, in July, 1901. He came to the United States in 1856, and to Minneapolis in 1864; engaged in flour milling in Stockton and Winona, Minn.; removed to New York in 1883. [168 (July 31, 1901*).]

MOWER, MARTIN, b. in Stark, Maine, in 1819; d. in Arcola, Minn., July, 1890. He came to Stillwater in 1843; four years later, with others, built a sawmill at Arcola; afterward was a member of the St. Croix Boom Company. [41; 42; 167 (Aug. 1, 1890).]

MOWER, JOHN E., pioneer, b. in Bangor, Maine, Sept. 15, 1815; d. in Arcola, Minn., June 11, 1879. He settled in the St. Croix valley in 1842, and at Stillwater, Minn., in 1844; engaged in the lumber business; was a member of the council of the territorial legislature, 1854-5, and a representative in the legislature, 1874-5. Mower county was named for him in 1855. [40; 41*; 42*; 237 (1); 238 (June 12, 1879).]

MOWERY, CHRISTIAN, Congregational clergyman, b. near Bern, Switzerland, Sept. 22, 1844; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Oct. 1, 1887. He came to the United States with his parents when nine years old; was graduated at Marietta College, and at Yale Divinity School in 1878; was pastor in New Ulm after 1882. [143.]

MOYER, LYCURGUS R., b. in Niagara county, N. Y., Oct. 29, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling at Montevideo; was admitted to the bar in 1875; was county surveyor of Chippewa county thirty years, and judge of probate twenty years; cashier of the Chippewa County Bank. [24; 32.]

MUDGETT, ISAIAH S., b. in Penobscot county, Maine, June 7, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Princeton in 1865, and was afterward auditor of Mille Lacs county. [31.]

MUEHLBERG, FRANZ OTTO HERMANN EHRENFRIED, adjutant general, b. in Gross Floethe, Hanover, Germany, May 3, 1833; d. in Carver, Minn., March 27, 1911. He came with his parents to the United States in 1846, settling in St. Louis, Mo.; removed to Carver, Minn., in 1856; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; later engaged in surveying and in newspaper publication until

1893; was adjutant general of Minnesota, 1893-9. [22*; 30; 32; 237 (67*).]

MUELLER, ERNST F., Lutheran clergyman, b. Oct. 7, 1860, in Germany; came to the United States in 1884; was graduated at Concordia College, Springfield, Ill., in 1887; was pastor in Woodbury, Washington county, Minn., 1890, and in Posen, Yellow Medicine county, after 1893. [148.]

MUELLER, HEINRICH JULIUS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, Dec. 12, 1837; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1870; was pastor in Minnesota at Willow Creek, 1870-85, at Lester Prairie, 1886-98, and at Brewster after 1899. [148.]

MUELLER, LOUIS C., banker, b. in Germany, March 24, 1839; came to the United States in 1859, and to Minnesota in 1865; opened the German-Scandinavian Bank in Minneapolis in 1876, and was its president; later engaged in mercantile business. [58.]

MUIR, WALTER, farmer, b. in Scotland, April 22, 1836; came to the United States in 1848; served in the U. S. navy in the civil war; settled in Berlin, Steele county, Minn., in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

MULFORD, AARON DENMAN, b. in Elizabeth, N. J., Jan. 10, 1840; settled in Minneapolis in 1871; engaged in fuel business, and was president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings Bank; aided in the organization of the Chamber of Commerce, 1881, and was its first vice-president. [84*.]

MULLEN, JOHN HENRY, adjutant general, b. in Ireland, March 16, 1843; d. in Wabasha, Minn., April 9, 1907. He came to the United States when a child; served in the 12th Connecticut Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Grafton, Sibley county; engaged in farming and mercantile business; in 1883 was admitted to the bar in Wabasha; was adjutant general of Minnesota, 1889-93. [30; 32; 74; 98*; 121; 237 (43).]

MULLEN, JOHN J., lawyer, b. at West Point, N. Y., in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1857; was a representative in the legislature, 1874-5; was admitted to the bar in 1877; resided in St. Paul. [93.]

MULLEN, JOHN T., journalist. b. near Litchfield, Minn., July 4, 1869; commenced to learn the printer's trade in 1886; purchased the Litchfield Saturday Review in 1890, which he afterward published. [22*.]

MULLEN, MICHAEL, b. in St. Albans, Vt., in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in New Ulm in 1870; was president of the Citizens' National Bank. [32.]

MULLER, ALFRED, physician, b. in Bern, Switzerland, Dec. 1825; was graduated at the University of Bern, 1851; came to the United States in 1852; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1856; served as surgeon at Fort Ridgely during the Indian outbreak of 1862; removed to New Ulm in 1867. [29*; 32.]

MULLER, ALIX J., b. in St. Paul in 1873; d. in Oklahoma City, April 6, 1904. She engaged in newspaper work in the Western states five years; was connected with the St. Paul Pioneer Press in 1895; and was associate editor of the Spring Valley Vidette. She compiled the History of the Police and Fire Departments of the Twin Cities, 1899. [96*; 237 (35*).]

MULLER, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Baden, Germany, in 1816; came to the United States; was one of the first settlers in Crooked Creek township, Houston county, Minn., 1856; owned a large farm, and a broom factory. [61.]

MULLIKEN, WALTER K., educator, b. in Orneville, Maine, July 26, 1846; came with his parents to Zumbrota, Minn., in 1857; was graduated at Carleton College, 1876; settled in St. Paul, and was principal of the Curtiss Commercial College; after 1886 was proprietor for several years of the St. Paul Business College. [98*; 99*; 124.]

MULLIN, JOHN C., farmer, b. in New Brunswick in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled at Havelock, Chippewa county, in 1873; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

MUNCH, ADOLPH, merchant, b. in Saxony, Prussia, in 1829; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 26, 1901. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1854; resided at Taylor's Falls and Pine City; settled in St. Paul in 1871. [237 (19*).]

MUNCH, EMIL, state treasurer, b. in Prussia in 1831; came to the United States in 1849, and to Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1852; was a representative in the legislature, 1860-1; was captain of the First Minnesota Battery, 1861-5; was state treasurer, 1868-72; owned a flouring mill at Afton, Washington county, after 1875. [40; 41; 115.]

MUNCH, PAUL, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, in 1833; d. in Chengwatana, Pine county, Minn., July 26, 1901. He came to the United States in 1854; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn.; served in the First Minnesota light artillery in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; removed to Franconia, Chisago county, and later to Chengwatana. [40; 237 (14).]

MUNGER, ENOS, Baptist clergyman, b. in Munson, Mass., in 1825; d. in Lakeland, Washington county, Minn., Oct. 4, 1881. He was graduated at Brown University, 1854, and three years later at Newton Theological Seminary; was ordained to the ministry; settled in Lakeland, Minn., in 1858; enlisted in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in 1861, and afterward was chaplain in a colored regiment. [40.]

MUNGER, ROGER S., b. in North Madison, Conn., Feb. 23, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled at Duluth in 1869; engaged in lumbering, grain and elevator business, and flour milling; was president of the Duluth Iron and Steel Co. [20; 23; 24; 31A.]

MUNGER, RUSSELL CARLTON, b. in Madison, Conn., in 1837; d. in Rochester, Minn., Nov. 25, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1856, and was the pioneer music dealer there. [68; 94; 98*; 156; 237 (19*).]

MUNGER, WALTER A., merchant, b. in Minnesota in 1861; resided in Mazeppa, and engaged in the hardware business; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

MUNN, MARCUS D., lawyer, b. in Southington, Conn., Feb. 22, 1858; was graduated at Yale University, 1881, and from its law department, 1883; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93; 98*; 137*.]

MUNRO, GEORGE HUGH, b. in Sydney, Cape Breton, N. S., March 12, 1846; d. in Morris, Minn., Dec. 5, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1862, and settled at Morris in 1877; engaged in wheat buying, and owned a drug store; was sheriff of Stevens county, 1885-1900, and auditor, 1903-6. [24; 73; 237 (68*).]

MUNRO, WILLIAM JAMES, b. in Sydney, N. S., June 1, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1872, and settled in Morris in 1875; engaged in the grain commission business, and had many other financial interests; edited The Tribune, 1877-82; was cashier of the Stevens County Bank, 1882-94; and purchased the Morris Sun in 1894. [22*; 24; 73.]

MURDOCH, JOHN N., lawyer, b. in Winchendon, Mass., Sept. 23, 1831; was graduated at Brown University, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1854, and three years later settled in Wabasha. [74.]

MURDOCK, ALBERT JASPER, physician, b. in Oswego county, N. Y., March 27, 1847; was graduated in medicine at Columbia University, 1870; practiced at Taylor's Falls, Minn., 1870-83, and in Minneapolis since 1883. [24; 40.]

MURDOCK, HOLLIS R., judge, b. in New York, Aug. 15, 1832; d. Jan. 14, 1891. He was graduated at Williams College, 1854; settled in Stillwater, Minn., the next year; was admitted to the bar in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1871; was judge of the First judicial district, 1890-1. [40; 41; 42*; 137.]

MURDOCK, HORACE G., physician, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1877; was graduated at Rush Medical College in 1881; settled in Taylor's Falls in 1883. [38*.]

MURPHY, D. J., b. in Wisconsin in 1877; came to Minnesota in 1885; settled in Waseca, and engaged in the livery business; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

MURPHY, E. W., merchant, b. in Armagh, Ireland, May 1, 1832; came to the United States, and in 1855 settled in Albert Lea, Minn.; engaged in milling and after 1878 in mercantile business. [53.]

MURPHY, EDWARD, b. in New Brunswick, N. J., Oct. 17, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 18, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1851, and settled at St. Anthony Falls. He obtained three hundred acres of land where the city of Minneapolis now stands. [29*; 59; 84*; 166A*; 237 (1).]

MURPHY, FRANKLIN W., lawyer, b. in Pleasant Valley, Wis., Aug. 24, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1891; was graduated in law at the Uni-

versity of Minnesota, 1893, and settled in Wheaton the same year; engaged in law practice and farming; was elected a manager of the State Agricultural Society, 1910. [166A*.]

MURPHY, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Green county, Tenn., Feb. 24, 1810; settled in Jordan, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; owned a sawmill and a farm. [52.]

MURPHY, JOHN B., b. in St. George, N. B., in 1880; came to Minnesota in 1886; engaged in real estate business in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

MURPHY, JOHN FISKE, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 7, 1850; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; learned the printing trade, and owned the first job printing office in Waseca; in 1883 purchased a half interest in the Herald. [75.]

MURPHY, JOHN HENRY, physician, b. in New Brunswick, N. J., Jan. 22, 1826; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 31, 1894. He was graduated at Rush Medical college, Chicago, in 1851, after settling the previous year in St. Anthony, Minn. During the civil war he served as surgeon in the First, Fourth, and Eighth Minnesota Regts. Afterward he resided in St. Paul; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1852, and of the state constitutional convention, 1857; and after 1870 was surgeon general of the state for many years. [18; 19*; 29; 41; 59; 68; 84*; 93*; 98*; 121; 163; 166A*; 237 (3).]

MURPHY, MARK, b. in Berlin, Wis., Feb. 8, 1850; d. in Royalton, Minn., Jan. 18, 1910. He came to Minnesota, and lived in Lake City and Minneapolis, and after 1884 at Royalton, where he built a large flouring mill. [237 (62*).]

MURPHY, STEPHEN C., journalist, b. in Fond du Lac county, Wis., May 29, 1862; came with his parents to Minnesota when five years old; lived in Goodhue county, and after 1880 in Stevens county; was admitted to the bar in 1884; owned and published the Sun in Morris after 1885. [73; 238 (Dec. 3, 1893*).]

MURPHY, W. W., farmer, b. in Westmoreland county, Pa., July 27, 1837; d. near Madelia, Minn., Aug. 19, 1904. He served in the 14th Pennsylvania cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Madelia, Minn., in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [34; 237 (35*).]

MURPHY, WILLIAM, merchant, b. in Rutland, Vt., Nov. 3, 1860; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1862; was graduated at St. John's University, 1884; has engaged in mercantile business at Kingston, Meeker county, since 1886. [65.]

MURPHY, WILLIAM HENRY, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 31, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Minn., May 12, 1906. He served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; resided in Cincinnati and Chicago, and

after 1889 in Minneapolis, where he was manager and state agent of the National Life Insurance Company. [85A*; 121.]

MURPHY, WILLIAM JAMES, journalist, b. in St. Croix county, Wis., July 23, 1859; was graduated at Notre Dame University, 1878; publisher of the Minneapolis Tribune since 1891. [17; 24.]

MURRAY, ASHER, lawyer, b. in Delhi, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1858; was graduated at Rutgers College, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1880, and settled in Wadena; was judge of probate, 1889-1902; is engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [25; 30*.]

MURRAY, FRANK, lawyer, b. in Medo, Blue Earth county, Minn., July 12, 1870; was admitted to the bar in 1896; practiced four years in Janesville, and since 1900 at Bird Island; was county attorney of Renville county, 1903-10; a state senator, 1911. [24; 30*.]

MURRAY, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Nova Scotia, Jan. 24, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1862; was the first settler in Rolling Green township, Martin county; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war. [39.]

MURRAY, HUGH, b. in Washington county, Vt., in 1837; settled on a farm in Lemond, Steele county, Minn., in 1858; was a representative in the legislature two terms; was sheriff of Steele county, 1884-8; resided in Owatonna after 1898. [72; 237 (56).]

MURRAY, WILLIAM PITT, lawyer, b. in Hamilton, Ohio, June 21, 1825; d. in St. Paul, June 20, 1910. He studied at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; was graduated in law at the State University of Indiana, 1849, and came to St. Paul the same year; was a member of the territorial legislature, 1852-3, and in 1857, and of the council, 1854-5, being its president in 1855; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; a representative in the legislature in 1863 and 1868; and a state senator, 1866-7, and 1875-6. He was a member of the St. Paul city council, 1861-8 and 1870-9, being six years its president; and for thirteen years was the city attorney, 1876-89. Murray county, established in 1857, was named in his honor. [18*; 20; 25; 28, IV; 29; 32; 41; 68; 69; 93; 94; 114; 137; 158; 166A*; 174*; 237 (30*); 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

MURRAY, WILLIAM ROBBINS, physician, b. in Marquette, Mich., April 6, 1869; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1892, and Rush Medical College, 1897; clinical professor of diseases of the nose and throat, University of Minnesota, since 1905. [85A; 127A*, B.]

MUSSEY, HARVEY E., journalist, b. in Romeo, Mich., March 18, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1881; settled in Warren in 1886, and two years later purchased the Sheaf. [35.]

MUUS, BERNT JULIUS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, March 15, 1832; was graduated at Christiania University, 1854; came to the

United States in 1859; was pastor in Goodhue county, Minn., 1859-99. He founded St. Olaf College, Northfield, in 1874, and was president of the Minnesota district of the synod, 1876-83. Owing to ill health he resigned his pastoral charge in 1899 and went to Norway, where he died May 25, 1900. [54; 133 (Nov., 1899*, and June, 1900*); 148; 149*; 169.]

MYERS, A. J., journalist, b. in 1851; d. in Lake City, Minn., Dec. 18, 1907. He was editor of the Graphic Sentinel there for seventeen years. [237 (48).]

MYERS, CHARLES H., b. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 22, 1858; engaged in shoe business in Red Wing, 1892-1904; was city clerk, and after 1909 was county auditor. [56.]

MYERS, SIMON, lawyer, b. in Syracuse, N. Y., May 14, 1862; was admitted to the bar in 1883, and settled in Minneapolis the same year; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

MYERS, W. D., physician, b. in Madison county, N. Y., Feb., 1830; was graduated from the medical department of Columbia College; was surgeon of the 88th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1878, where he established and conducted the Surgical Infirmary. [58.]

MYERS, WILLIAM H., farmer, b. in Waseca county, Minn., in 1866; resides at Alma City; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

MYHRE, JOHN H., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Telemarken, Norway, March 1, 1850; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, and was ordained in 1875; pastor in Story county, Iowa, 1875-80, and in Clay, Becker, and Otter Tail counties, Minn., after 1880. [148; 169.]

MYLIUS, CHARLES, banker, b. in England in 1848; was graduated at Victoria University; came to the United States in 1883; settled in Pipestone, Minn., the next year; was president of the First National Bank after 1889. [34.]

MYRAN, NELS H., merchant, b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, March 30, 1855; settled at Elbow Lake, Minn., in 1884; was postmaster and deputy sheriff. [35.]

MYRAN, O. H., merchant, b. in Numedal, Norway, in 1853; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1876; settled at Ada, Minn., in 1881; was a state senator, 1899-1901. [30; 35; 37; 38.]

MYRICK, IRA, b. in New York in 1820; built the first frame building in La Crosse, Wis.; settled in Elysian, Minn., and engaged in the manufacture of lumber. [32.]

MYRICK, NATHAN, b. in Westport, N. Y., July 7, 1822; d. in St. Paul, June 3, 1903. He laid out and founded the city of La Crosse, Wis., in which he was the first settler. In 1848 he settled in St. Paul, engaged in trade with the Indians, and afterward in real estate business. [23*; 28, IV*; 29; 41; 68; 78; 94; 95*; 98*; 237 (28*).]

NACHBAR, MATHIAS, farmer, b. in Germany in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1854; resided near Jordan; was town treasurer ten years; was a representative in the legislature in 1885, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30.]

NACHTRIEB, HENRY FRANCIS, b. near Galion, Ohio, May 11, 1857; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1882; studied at Johns Hopkins University, 1882-5; professor of animal biology in the University of Minnesota since 1887, residing in Minneapolis; author of scientific papers. [7A; 17; 24; 85A; 127 (2*); 127A*, B; 237 (53*).]

NAEGELE, OTTO E., banker, b. in New Ulm, Minn., May 28, 1858; removed with his parents to Minneapolis in 1869; was a clerk in the post office, 1876-86; later engaged in banking; organized the Germania Bank in 1893, and has since been its president. [24; 25; 85A.]

NAESETH, OLE K., farmer, b. in Walworth county, Wis., Nov. 30, 1844; came to Goodhue county, Minn., in 1856; owned a farm in Wanamingo; was a representative in the legislature, 1885-7, and a state senator, 1903-09. [30*; 56*; 169.]

NAEVE, THEODORE, b. in Bargen, Germany, Oct. 8, 1844; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Sept. 12, 1891. He came to the United States in 1865; settled in Albert Lea, 1873; engaged in loaning money. A fine hospital, on the site of his former residence, is named in honor of himself and his wife. [32A*.]

NAGEL, E. M., farmer, b. in 1864 in Buffalo, Minn., where he still resides; was register of deeds for Wright county two terms; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-9. [30*.]

NAGONAB, Ojibway chief, b. in 1795; d. in Found du Lac, Wis., June, 1894. He persuaded the Sioux and Ojibways to sign a treaty in 1826, acknowledging the sovereignty of the United States; and by a treaty at Bayfield, Wis., in 1856, ceded large tracts of land in Minnesota and Wisconsin, including the Vermilion and Mesabi iron ranges. A station on the Duluth and Winnipeg railway is named for him. [7.]

NAPE SHNEEDOOTA, (JOSEPH), first Christian Sioux warrior, b. about 1800; d. near Lac qui Parle, Minn., July, 1870. In 1863 he was employed as a scout by the U. S. government. [28, III.]

NARVESTAD, C. O., b. in Norway, Oct. 14, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1864, and settled in Wang, Renville county, in 1867, being the first settler in the township. [32.]

NARY, ALBERT W., journalist, b. in Northfield, Vt., March 5, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled at Maple Lake in 1900, and purchased the Maple Lake Messenger, which he has since edited. [38.]

NASH, CHARLES WHIPPO, b. in Albion, N. Y., Dec. 5, 1829; was graduated at the Law School at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in 1851; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1859; served in Hatch's battalion in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; removed to St. Paul in 1865; purchased

an interest in the St. Paul Pioneer, and was its manager five years; later resided in Minneapolis. [157*.]

NASH, EDWARD N., b. in Wisconsin in 1862; came with his mother to Grant county, Minn.; owned a farm in Elk Lake township; was sheriff of the county, 1891-1902. [57*.]

NASH, FRANK W., merchant, b. in Wautoma, Wis., in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1879; resided at Tyler; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

NASH, GEORGE A., pioneer, b. in Yates county, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1829; d. in St. Paul, Minn., March 5, 1912. He settled in St. Paul in 1854; engaged in the drug business, and later in insurance and real estate; was a county commissioner after 1906. [25; 94; 237 (22*; 68*).]

NASH, GEORGE W., b. in Wayne county, N. Y., Oct. 3, 1849; came to Woodstock, Minn., in 1880; was railroad station agent twelve years, sold farm implements, 1892-94, and has since been register of deeds for Pipestone county. [71A.]

NASH, JOHN P., lawyer, b. in Minneapolis, 1882, and resides there; attended the night law school of the University of Minnesota, and was admitted to the bar in 1903; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

NASHOTAH. See WRIGHT, CHARLES T. [237 (15).]

NASON, JOHN HESLER, Congregational clergyman, b. in Homer, N. Y., July 7, 1840; d. in Superior, Wis., Oct. 3, 1908. He was ordained in 1862; was pastor in New York state until 1882, then came to Minnesota; was pastor in Fairmont, Anoka, and Montevideo; removed to West Superior, Wis., 1892, and founded a mission there for lumbermen and seamen. [144.]

NASON, ORRIN, pioneer, b. in Vermont, Aug. 1, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Springfield, Cottonwood county, in 1869, and four years later removed to the site of Windom. [34.]

NASON, R. L., b. in Lamoille county, Vt., in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Kasota; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [32.]

NASSET, ASLAK O., farmer, b. in Telemarken, Norway, Dec. 8, 1855; came with his parents to the United States when six years old, and to Minnesota in 1866; was graduated at the State Normal School, St. Cloud, in 1880; settled in Willmar; was auditor of Kandiyohi county, 1889-96. [169.]

NEAL, HENRY J., b. in Wolfeborough, N. H., May 17, 1834; d. in Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 27, 1896. He came to Faribault county, Minn., in 1858, settling in Blue Earth City; served in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-5; engaged in the manufacture and sale of furniture;

was clerk of court, 1870-87, and later engaged in real estate and insurance business. [51*.]

Nealis, John W., R. C. priest, b. in County Mayo, Ireland, in 1849; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 30, 1885. He came to the United States in 1869, settling in St. Paul; was ordained a priest in 1872; was pastor in Sibley county seven years, and afterward in St. Paul. [238 (Jan. 31, 1885).]

Nealon, Henry, b. in Ireland, May 20, 1802; d. in Winona, Minn., June 14, 1902, being a centenarian. He came to the United States in 1848; settled in Winona in 1866. [237 (19*).]

Neander, John P., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Vexio, Sweden, Dec. 24, 1849; came to the United States when twenty-two years old; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1877; was pastor in Cambridge, Minn., after 1885. [169.]

Neff, George W., journalist, b. in Uniontown, Pa., Feb. 29, 1838; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1866; published the Mankato Union; removed to Lake Crystal in 1882, and established the Lake Crystal Union. [83*.]

Neiler, Samuel E., banker, b. in Chester county, Pa., March, 1829; came to Minneapolis in 1872, where after 1883 he was president of the Union National Bank. [20*.]

Neill, Edward Duffield, clergyman, educator, historian, b. in Philadelphia, Aug. 9, 1823; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 26, 1893. He was graduated at Amherst college, 1842; studied theology at Andover, Mass., and in Philadelphia; came to St. Paul, Minn., 1849, and was a Presbyterian minister there from 1849 to 1860; was superintendent of public instruction and chancellor of the University of Minnesota, 1858-61; chaplain to the First Minnesota regiment, 1861-4; and U. S. consul at Dublin, Ireland, in 1869-70. He became president of Macalester college in 1873, and from 1884 until his death was its professor of history, literature, and political economy. He was secretary of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1851-63; author of the History of Minnesota (628 pages, 1858; fourth edition, 928 pages, 1882), and of many other historical works, including several on Virginia and Maryland. [1; 3*; 4; 7; 28, IV*, VII, VIII*; 41; 58; 93; 94; 121; 131A*; 216*; 237 (3); 238 (Sept. 27, 1893).]

Neils, Julius Frederic Bernhard, b. in Germany, June 15, 1855; came to the United States when seventeen years old; settled at Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1886, and has since engaged in the manufacture of lumber. [24; 25; 167 (July 5, 1901*).]

Nelson, A. J., M. E. clergyman and educator, d. about 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1855; resided at St. Anthony Falls, and later in St. Cloud; served in the Indian war of 1862; was professor of mathematics in Hamline University, 1863-5; removed to California in 1870. [130*.]

NELSON, ALEXANDER, contractor, b. in Malmo, Sweden, Dec. 12, 1862; was graduated at the Latin and Technical Schools there; came to the United States in 1887, and to Otter Tail county, Minn., in 1896, and settled in Perham; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

NELSON, ANDREW, banker, b. in Sweden, Dec. 29, 1829; d. in Litchfield, Minn., Nov. 28, 1908. He came to the United States in 1856; settled in Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1858; owned a store in Litchfield, and was president of the Meeker County Bank; was a representative in the legislature in 1874, and a state senator, 1875-6. [63; 65*; 169; 237 (51*).]

NELSON, ANDREW, merchant, b. in Laurvig, Norway, in 1837; d. in Rochester, Minn., July 15, 1901. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Rochester; opened a dry goods store in 1862. [66; 169; 237 (14).]

NELSON, ANDREW N., b. in Sweden, March 11, 1849; d. in St. Paul, May 24, 1896. He came to the United States in 1867, settling in Minnesota; resided in St. Paul after 1870; was employed in the postoffice, and later engaged in insurance and loaning business; was treasurer of Ramsey county, 1889-94. [98*; 169; 238 (May 25, 1896*).]

NELSON, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, manufacturer and capitalist, b. in Greenup county, Ky., May 4, 1843; served during the civil war in the Confederate army; came to Minnesota and settled at Minneapolis in 1865; has since engaged in lumber business; was president of the State Agricultural Society, 1907-9. [19*; 20*; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 84*; 85A*; 90*; 111*; 127B; 166A*; 167 (June 3, 1887*).]

NELSON, CHRISTIAN, druggist, b. in Norway, July 7, 1845; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old; served in the 23d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Kasson, Minn.; was county treasurer two years. [49.]

NELSON, EMIL, b. in Sweden in 1867; came to St. Paul in 1871; worked for the Duluth and Iron Range R. R. company several years; was sheriff of Lake county, 1898-1900; resided at Two Harbors. [106*.]

NELSON, EMIL ALFRED, journalist, b. in Vasa, Minn., March 18, 1870; was graduated at Augustana College, 1897; editor since 1889 of the Hallock Weekly News; was state librarian, 1901-05; engrossing clerk of the state senate, 1907-9, and an assistant secretary, 1911. [24; 26*; 30*.]

NELSON, GEORGE M., lawyer, b. in Denmark, Dec. 15, 1856; came with his parents to the United States in 1867, and resided in McLeod county, Minn.; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1881; settled in Glencoe in 1885; was county attorney of McLeod county, 1885-9. [25; 64; 98*.]

NELSON, H. C., farmer, b. in Norway, June 14, 1848; came to America when nine years old, and to Minnesota in 1861; settled at Hayward, Freeborn county; was a state senator, 1891-3. [24; 30; 53A*; 169.]

NELSON, HANS, farmer, b. in Eker, Norway, May 26, 1842; came to the United States, settling in Minnesota; was treasurer of Otter Tail county, 1891-4; resided in Fergus Falls. [169.]

NELSON, HENRY KNUTE, b. in Dane county, Wis., in 1871; resided at Elbow Lake, Grant county, and engaged in dealing in agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30; 57*.]

NELSON, HERMAN, farmer, b. in Estersund, Sweden, Nov. 22, 1855; came with his parents to the United States in 1868, and to Murray county, Minn., in 1872; resides in Slayton; was register of deeds for the county, 1897-1904; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*; 34.]

NELSON, JOHAN EMIL, b. in New London, Kandiyohi county, Minn., Dec. 14, 1871; became part owner of the Willmar Tribune in 1898, and was afterward its business manager. He united with Victor E. Lawson in the compilation and publication of a large History of Kandiyohi County, 446 pages, 1905. [63*.]

NELSON, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Norway, Feb. 10, 1846; came to the United States in 1861; served in the Ninth Iowa cavalry in the civil war; was the first settler in Eden, Pipestone county, Minn., 1877. [34.]

NELSON, JOHN CONRAD, physician, b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, Sept. 25, 1847; came to the United States in 1866; was graduated at Keokuk Medical College, 1879, and has since practiced in St. Paul; Danish vice consul for Minnesota since 1896. [24; 25; 68; 163*; 169; 238 (May 3, 1896*, and Nov. 9, 1899).]

NELSON, JOHN G., b. in Sweden in 1844; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming in Otter Tail county; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

NELSON, JOHN GUSTAF, b. in Sweden, Dec. 13, 1840; came to the United States when fourteen years old, and to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in lumbering and other business enterprises; president of the Nelson Coal Co., operating mines at Sand Coulee, Montana; resides in Stillwater. [24; 25; 104*; 169.]

NELSON, JOHN ROBERT, farmer, b. in Amherst, Ohio, in 1847; served in an Ohio regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided in Canton, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

NELSON, JOHN W., lumberman, b. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

NELSON, MRS. JULIA BULLARD, b. at High Ridge, Conn., May 13, 1842; came to Minnesota and attended Hamline University at Red Wing. She was married to Ole Nelson in 1866, who died three years later. She engaged in teaching twenty-five years, sixteen years being among

the freedmen of Tennessee and Texas; author of many magazine articles and sketches, and editor of "The White-Ribboner" four years; resides in Red Wing. [17; 130.]

Nelson, Knute, governor and U. S. senator, b. in Voss, Norway, Feb. 2, 1843; came to the United States when six years old, with his mother; served in the Fourth Wisconsin Regt., 1861-4; was admitted to the bar in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1871, and settled on a farm near Alexandria; practiced law in Alexandria after 1872; was a state senator, 1875-8; representative in Congress, 1883-9; governor of Minnesota, 1893-5; and resigned to accept the office of U. S. senator, which position he still fills. [3*; 4; 10; 17; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 27*; 28, XIII*; 30; 35; 41; 137; 169*; 170; 237 (12*, 29).]

Nelson, Lewis S., judge, b. in Grundy county, Ill., Nov. 2, 1850; was graduated at Fowler Institute, Newark, Ill., 1870, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1874; was admitted to the bar in Iowa, 1876; three yars later settled in Adrian, Minn.; was captain in the Fifteenth Minn. Regt., 1898-9; removed to Slayton in 1900; was county attorney of Murray county, 1902-8; was elected judge of the Thirteenth judicial district, 1910. [30; 34.]

Nelson, Louis G., merchant, b. in Norway, May 9, 1841; d. August 21, 1906. He came to the United States with his parents in 1845; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Kasson, Minn., in 1865; was register of deeds two terms, engrossing clerk of the legislature two sessions, and a representative in the legislature in 1877; removed to Owatonna in 1892. [30; 49; 70A; 169.]

Nelson, N. C., b. in Denmark in 1845; came to the United States in 1870, settling in Minnesota; resided at Two Harbors, where he owned and managed an opera house; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

Nelson, N. L., farmer, b. in Norway in 1845; served in the 32d Iowa Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1879, and settled in Norman county in 1884; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

Nelson, N. P., b. in Denmark in 1842; came to the United States in 1864, and to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Lamberton in 1877; engaged in lumber business, and owned a store and a hotel. [32.]

Nelson, Nels E., b. in Sweden, July 26, 1858; came with his parents to the United States in 1870, and to Douglas county, Minn., the next year; engaged in farming; was register of deeds of Douglas county, 1886-1909, residing in Alexandria. [24; 35; 169.]

Nelson, Nels O., farmer, b. in Sweden, Oct. 17, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Kandiyohi county, where he is a farmer, grain dealer, and treasurer of the Willmar Farmers' Fire Insurance

Company; was a representative in the legislature in 1899; treasurer of Kandiyohi county since 1908. [30; 169A.]

Nelson, Nicholas A., journalist, b. in Skien, Norway, Nov. 4, 1868; came to the United States with his parents when a year old, and to Minnesota in 1881, settling on a farm near Cyrus; began newspaper work in Stillwater in 1888, and published the Washington County Journal, 1892-1906. [22*; 25.]

Nelson, Ole A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Aug. 29, 1855; came to the United States in 1879; studied at Augustana College and Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., and was ordained in 1889; was pastor in Princeton, Ill., and since 1894 in Minneapolis. [148.]

Nelson, Ole B., merchant, b. in Spring Grove, Minn., Feb. 8, 1854; has engaged in furniture and hardware business at Spring Grove since 1888; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [24; 30*.]

Nelson, Oliver, pioneer, b. in Norway, Jan. 27, 1835; came with his parents to the United States in 1850; was the first settler in Highland, Wabasha county, Minn., 1854. [74.]

Nelson, Peter, merchant, b. in Sweden in 1843; came to the United States in 1866, and to Minnesota in 1873; settled at Red Wing; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 54; 169.]

Nelson, Rensselaer Russell, jurist, b. in Cooperstown, N. Y., May 12, 1826; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 15, 1904. He was graduated at Yale college, 1846; ws admitted to the bar in 1849, and came to St. Paul the next year. In 1857 he was appointed one of the territorial judges by President Buchanan, and on the admission of Minnesota into the Union he became U. S. district judge. This position he held until 1896, when he resigned, being then the oldest federal judge in service. [17; 18*; 20*; 22*; 23; 26*; 28, IV*; 41; 69; 93; 95*; 114*; 136; 137; 168 (March, 1892*); 237 (35*).]

Nelson, S. J., lawyer, b. in Whitewater, Wis., April 4, 1853; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1877; settled in Kasson, Minn., the next year; removed to Red Wing, and was county attorney of Goodhue county, 1891-4. [169.]

Nelson, Samuel Andrew, merchant and banker, b. in Norway, Jan. 6, 1851; came to the United States with his parents in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1865; has engaged in mercantile business at Lanesboro since 1872; was a member of the state legislature, 1903, and a state senator, 1907-11. [24; 25; 26*; 30*; 52.]

Nelson, Samuel B., merchant, b. near Calmar, Iowa, Jan. 2, 1863; came to Luverne, Minn., in 1879; became a member of the Nelson mercantile firm in 1885; was a member of the state board of equalization three years. [71A.]

Nelson, Socrates, b. in Conway, Mass., Jan. 11, 1814; d. in Stillwater, Minn., May 6, 1867. He came to Stillwater in 1844; engaged in

mercantile business till 1853, and later in lumber manufacturing; was a state senator in 1859-60. [18; 40; 41; 42; 114.]

Nelson, Swan, contractor, b. in Sweden in 1867; came to Minnesota in 1882, and settled in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

Nelson, Walter, pharmacist, b. in Sweden in 1861; came to the United States in 1879, and to Minnesota the next year; resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Nelson, William A., b. in North Amherst, Ohio, Feb. 12, 1849; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1864; was treasurer of Fillmore county, 1882-8. [52.]

Nesbitt, George W., pioneer, b. in Delaware county, N. Y., in 1828; d. in Cambridge, Minn., March 13, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1856; was auditor of Kanabec county, 1863-6; later engaged in mercantile business and farming in Cambridge. When over sixty years of age he commenced the practice of law. [237 (35*).]

Ness, Johannes Martinus Olsen, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Volden, Norway, April 28, 1853; came to the United States in 1872; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1880, and at the theological seminary, Madison, Wis., in 1883; settled in Perley, Minn., the same year, and has since been pastor in Norman and Clay counties. [148; 169.]

Ness, Ole Halverson, pioneer farmer, b. in Hullingdal, Norway, Oct. 6, 1824; d. in Harvey, Minn., March 17, 1909. He came to the United States in 1846, and to Meeker county, Minn., ten years later; was one of the first settlers in Litchfield. [65; 169; 237 (51).]

Nessell, Robert, pioneer, b. in Germany in 1834; came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1854; was the first settler in Nessell, Chisago county, 1856, and the town was named for him. [41.]

Nethaway, John Clinton, lawyer, b. in Albany, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1857; was graduated at Union College, 1878, and at the Albany Law School, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling at Stillwater; was municipal judge, 1884-94; county attorney of Washington county since 1899. [22*; 24; 25; 137.]

Nettleton, A. B., journalist, b. in Delaware county, Ohio, Nov. 14, 1838; d. in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 10, 1911. He served in the Second Ohio cavalry, 1861-5, attaining the rank of brigadier general; engaged in newspaper publication, 1866-70; was fiscal agent of the Northern Pacific railroad company; resided in Minneapolis, 1880-90, having purchased a half interest in the Daily Tribune. [58; 86; 121.]

Nettleton, William, b. in Ashtabula, Ohio, April 25, 1822; d. in Spokane, Wash., Jan. 20, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1850; was government Indian farmer at Crow Wing; was one of the founders of Superior, Wis., and of Duluth; was a representative in the legis-

lature in 1860; later resided in St. Paul, where he had extensive real estate interests, and about 1880 removed to Spokane. [93*; 237 (35).]

NEUBAUER, AUGUST F., farmer, b. in Germany; came to the United States in 1859, settling in St. Paul; later resided near Cottage Grove; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

NEUMEIER, FREDERICK CARL, journalist, b. in Langenberg, Germany, Feb. 20, 1857; came to the United States in 1880; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1886, where he edited two newspapers in German and one in English. [22*.]

NEVILL, JOHN, farmer, b. in Sullivan county, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1844; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1852; helped to organize and develop the town of Pleasant Valley, Winona county. [76.]

NEVILLE, J. P., merchant, b. in Tennessee in 1816; came to Minnesota in 1861; settled in Winona; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

NEVIN, JOHN, building contractor, b. in Lochwinnoch, Scotland, Oct., 1827; came to the United States in 1851, and to St. Paul in 1859; resided on a farm near Minnehaha Falls twenty-three years; after 1885 resided in St. Paul. [93*; 237 (55*).]

NEWBERT, GEORGE H., banker, b. in Bethel, Minn., in 1872; removed with his parents to Princeton in 1882; organized the Kanabec County Bank, at Mora, in 1894, and has been its cashier. [37; 38.]

NEWEL, STANFORD, lawyer, b. in Providence, R. I., June 7, 1839; d. in St. Paul, April 6, 1907. He was graduated at Yale College, 1861, and Harvard Law School, 1864; had settled in St. Anthony, Minn., in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1864, and resided in St. Paul; was U. S. minister to the Netherlands, 1897-1905. [4; 17; 28, XII; 93; 237 (48*); 238 (May 2, 1899, and April 7, 1907*).]

NEWELL, C. W., miller, b. in South Bend, Ind., in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1869; was employed in mills in Faribault and other towns, and after 1886 was head miller of the Shakopee Mill Co. [168 (May 8, 1891*).]

NEWELL, FRANK E., b. in Rhode Island, Feb. 17, 1846; came with his parents to Dakota county, Minn., in 1854; owned a store in Morris after 1880, and became postmaster there in 1887. [73.]

NEWELL, GEORGE R., merchant, b. in Jay, Essex county, N. Y., July 31, 1845; settled at Minneapolis in 1866; has engaged in wholesale grocery business since 1872. [22*; 24.]

NEWELL, STEPHEN, b. in Ireland in 1826; came to the United States in 1847, and to Dakota county, Minn., in 1854; was sheriff fifteen years; resided in Hastings after 1863. [29; 48.]

NEWHART, HORACE, physician, b. in New Ulm, Minn., Dec. 9, 1872; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1895, and from the medical de-

partment of the University of Michigan, 1898; settled in Minneapolis. [24; 85A.]

NEWHART, JUDAS, b. in Tannersville, Pa., March 18, 1846; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 7, 1901. He came with his parents to Dodge county, Minn., in 1857; served in the 107th Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in New Ulm in 1871, and resided there through his life. [32; 237 (14).]

NEWPORT, REECE MARSHALL, b. in Sharpsburg, Pa., May 27, 1838; was graduated at Marietta College, Ohio, 1860; served in the army during the civil war, attaining the rank of brigadier general; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in St. Paul; was local treasurer and auditor of the Northern Pacific Railroad Co., 1872-82; later engaged in railroad construction and real estate business. [24; 25; 93*.]

NEWSALT, JACOB, b. in Prussia, March, 1838; came to the United States when ten years old; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1864; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1878 in real estate, loans, and insurance. [72.]

NEWSON, THOMAS MCLEAN, b. in New York city, Feb. 22, 1827; d. in Malaga, Spain, March 30, 1893. He settled in St. Paul in 1853; engaged in newspaper publication; was assistant quartermaster in the army in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; was appointed U. S. consul to Malaga, Spain, by President Harrison; author of "Drama of Life in the Black Hills," 92 pages, 1878, and "Pen Pictures of St. Paul, Minn., and Biographical Sketches of Old Settlers," 746 pages, 1886. [7; 28, X; 41*; 68; 155*; 165; 237 (20); 238 (April 1, 1893*).]

NEWTON, FRANCIS, Baptist clergyman, b. in 1843; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Colgate Baptist University, Hamilton, N. Y.; was a pastor twenty-five years in Minnesota and Dakota, and organized several churches; resided in Mankato, Minn., after 1897. [237 (34).]

NEWTON, GEORGE B., journalist, b. in Orange county, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1851; came to Appleton, Minn., in 1880, and purchased an interest in the Appleton Recorder in 1881; removed to Hancock, Stevens county, in 1882, where he edited and after 1887 also owned the Olive Branch. [32; 73.]

NEWTON, JAMES, pioneer, b. in Union county, Ky., Oct. 15, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1850, and six years later settled on a farm in Nicollet county, in the township that was named West Newton in his honor; served one year in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [32.]

NEWTON, JOHN F., b. in London, Eng., Feb. 12, 1840; came to the United States when ten years old; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1860; served in the Sixth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was sheriff of Dakota county, 1878-9. [48.]

NICHOLS, A. M., b. in Orange county, Vt., in 1809; settled in Waterford, Minn., in 1854, and with Warren Atkinson gave the town its name; owned a farm, and was postmaster there, 1862-77; removed in 1877 to Northfield. [48.]

NICHOLAS, ALBERT, pioneer, b. in Boonville, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1821; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1851, and settled on a claim in Canton, being the first settler in the county; removed to Jackson county in 1873. [52.]

NICHOLS, AUSTIN R., pioneer farmer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., June 13, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1851, settling on the site of Austin, where in 1854 he built a sawmill. The town of Austin was named for him, as its first settler. He removed to Minneapolis in 1865, and to the northwest shore of Mille Lacs in 1879, where he resided at Nichols postoffice, which was named in his honor. [241.]

NICHOLS, CATHERINE WHEELER, b. at Green Bay, Wis., Feb. 28, 1838; d. at Bald Eagle lake, Minn., Sept. 3, 1908. She came with her parents to St. Paul in 1851, and afterwars resided there. In the early days of the city she was a teacher in the Baldwin school. For seventeen years, 1890 to 1907, she was president of the Minnesota Woman's Home Missionary Union, a state organization of the Congregational denomination. [237 (51*); 241.]

NICHOLS, CHARLES, b. in Williston, Vt., Dec. 20, 1832; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 24, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in St. Paul in 1858; was postmaster, 1861-5; and later engaged in railroad business and banking. [237 (9*); 238 (Oct. 25, 1894).]

NICHOLS, JULIUS H., wholesale grocer, b. near Madison, Wis., in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1878; settled in Pipestone; was clerk of court for Pipestone county, 1879-91; representative in the legislature, 1901; and a state senator, 1903-05. [30.]

NICHOLS, MALCOLM EMORY, educator, b. in Salem, Iowa, March 26, 1864; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1900; established a business college in St. Paul. [127A*.]

NICHOLS, PHILIP WHEELER, b. in Dartmouth, Mass., June 17, 1806; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 15, 1863. He settled in St. Paul in 1851; was one of the most prominent organizers of Plymouth Congregational church there. [94; 241.]

NICHOLS, SAMUEL H., b. in Malden, Mass., Aug. 7, 1830; settled on a farm in Salem, Olmsted county, Minn., in 1855; was register of deeds in Otter Tail county, 1874-5; was clerk of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1876-87, and state oil inspector, 1889-91; removed to the State of Washington, and was its secretary of state. [30; 68.]

NICHOLLS, THOMAS, lawyer, b. in England, Nov. 27, 1819; d. in Fairmont, Minn., in 1901. He came to the United States in 1839; studied law; settled in Pleasant Prairie, Martin county, Minn., in 1862; re-

moved to the Pacific coast in 1875, but returned to Minnesota in 1895. [237 (14).]

Nichols, William L., b. in 1833; d. in Duluth, Nov. 9, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in the early 60's; built the first mile of street car track in the city, and also the first sewer system; removed to St. Paul in 1880, and to Duluth in 1890; engaged in the livery business. [237 (19*).]

Nicholson, Edward Everett, educator, b. in Enon, Ohio, in 1872; was graduated at the University of Nebraska, 1894; instructor in chemistry in the University of Minnesota, 1895-7, and assistant professor since 1897. [127 (10*).]

Nicholson, William, pioneer, b. in Venango county, Pa., March 28, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1847; was employed at an Indian trading post, and in hunting and trapping; settled at Little Falls in 1863. [31.]

Nickerson, John Quincy Adams, b. in New Salem, Maine, March 30, 1825; came to St. Anthony in 1849, and four years later settled at Elk River, buying land on which a part of the town has since been built; conducted a hotel there, and also engaged in the lumber business; was postmaster of Elk River, and treasurer of Sherburne county. [18; 31; 41.]

Nickerson, Winfield Scott, b. in Barnstable, Mass., Nov. 2, 1864; was graduated at Harvard University, 1890; later studied in Europe; instructor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1897-9, and assistant professor since 1899. [7A; 127 (12).]

Nickleson, Hans, merchant, b. in Norway in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1870; resided at Pelican Rapids; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

Nicolin, Frank, merchant, b. in Germany, June 15, 1833; came to the United States in 1857, settling in Jordan, Minn.; owned a brewery, a mill, and later a general store. [32.]

Nicollet, Joseph Nicolas (erroneously called Jean), explorer, b. in Cluses, Savoy, July 24, 1786; d. in Washington, D. C., Sept. 11, 1843. He was educated in his native town, and afterward went to Paris, where he held important professorships. He came to the United States in 1832, to study the physical geography of North America. In 1836-8 he extended his explorations to the sources of the Mississippi and to the Red river of the North, collecting much valuable information about the Indians and the natural history and productions of the country. His report and very elaborate map of the basin of the upper Mississippi river were published in Washington, 1843. [1; 28, I, VII*; 107; 108; 109; 114*; 131.]

Nicols, J. Ross, hardware merchant, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1850; d. in St. Paul, June 15, 1910. He came to St. Paul with his parents in 1857; engaged in mercantile business there continuously after 1869. [237 (59*).]

NICOLS, JOHN, b. in Talbot county, Md., in 1811; d. in St. Paul, July 29, 1873. He came to St. Paul in 1851, and engaged in the iron trade; was a state senator, 1864 and 1871-3; was a regent of the University of Minnesota many years. [68; 94; 237 (1); 238 (July 30, 1873).]

NIEMAN, W. L., journalist, b. in Pomerania, Prussia, in 1850; came to the United States with his parents in 1855, and to St. Paul two years later; settled at Sauk Rapids in 1875, where he owned and edited the Sauk Rapids Sentinel; was county auditor, and also town treasurer; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

NILES, JOHN H., lawyer, b. in Albany county, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1857; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1880; came to Minnesota in 1882; was admitted to the bar in 1883, and has since practiced in Anoka. [23; 25; 43.]

NILSEN, NILS GREGER, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Nordland, Norway, July 27, 1858; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary (College Department), Minneapolis, 1879; studied theology at the same Seminary, and was ordained in 1883; pastor at Morris, Ill., 1883-92, and at Moose Lake, Minn., after 1892. [25; 148.]

NILSEN, PETER, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Hamar, Norway, Nov. 22, 1852; came to the United States when nineteen years old; was graduated in theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1881; was pastor in La Crosse, Wis., 1881-8; Duluth, Minn., 1888-92; Minneapolis, 1892-9; again in Duluth, 1902-3; traveling evangelist for the Lutheran Free Church after 1903. [148; 169.]

NILSON, F. C., Baptist clergyman, b. in Halland, Sweden, July 28, 1809; d. in America in 1881. He became a Baptist missionary in Gothenburg, being the first to introduce that sect into his native land; was persecuted for his religious belief, and was driven out of the country in 1851; came to the United States in 1853, and was a missionary in Houston county, Minn. [169.]

NILSON, NILS, inventor, b. in Hallarod, Sweden, Nov. 6, 1846; came to the United States when twenty-three years old; settled in Minneapolis; obtained many patents for machinery, such as a steam engine, rotary pump, etc. [169.]

NILSSON, AXEL HJALMAR, journalist, b. in Nora, Sweden, Sept. 24, 1860; came to the United States in 1881; settled in Minneapolis in 1902; is a well known singer. [169A*.]

NILSSON, EMMA, singer, studied music in Berlin, Germany, and made her debut there in grand opera in 1884; resided in Minneapolis. [169.]

NILSSON, J. AUGUST, b. in Sweden, Jan. 27, 1858; came to the United States in 1881, settling in St. Paul; engaged in the manufacture of cigars, and later in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

NILSSON, VICTOR, journalist, b. in Gothenburg, Sweden, March 10, 1867; came to the United States in 1885; was editor of Scandinavian newspapers in St. Paul and Minneapolis, and afterward librarian of a branch of the public library in Minneapolis; author of a History of Sweden (463 pages, 1899). [85A; 169; 169A*.]

NIMOCKS, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, b. in Jonesville, Mich., Oct. 16, 1842; was captain in the 7th Michigan Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1871; was business manager and part owner of the Evening Journal, 1880-5; conducted the Evening Star three years, and later the Minneapolis Daily Times for three years; afterward was president of a collecting agency. [24; 85A*.]

NIMOCKS, FRANK E., b. in Michigan in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1868; resides in Minneapolis, where he engaged in newspaper work, practiced dentistry, and later was manager of the Tax Rebate Company; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-9. [30*.]

NIND, J. NEWTON, journalist, b. in St. Charles, Ill., March, 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in newspaper work; was city editor of the Minneapolis Tribune after 1877. [58.]

NIND, MRS. MARY CLARKE, b. near London, England; was married to James Nind; came to the United States, and resided in Winona, Minn., and later in Minneapolis; removed to Detroit, Mich; was a lecturer for temperance, and after 1888 in the foreign missionary work of the Methodist church. "In Journeyings Oft," a sketch of her life and travels, by Georgiana Baucus, 334 pages, with portrait, was published in 1897.

NININGER, MRS. CATHERINE K. RAMSEY, b. near Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 26, 1826; d. in St. Paul, April 23, 1882. She married John Nininger in 1843, and came with him to Minnesota in 1855; was a sister of Governor Ramsey. [237 (1).]

NIPPERT, LOUIS ALBERT, b. in Bale, Switzerland; came to the United States in 1879; was graduated at Miami Medical College, Cincinnati, 1883; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling in Minneapolis; clinical professor of medicine, University of Minnesota, since 1903. [85A; 127A*.]

NIXON, CHARLES H., merchant, b. in Boone county, Ill., in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. during the civil war; resides at Hector, and was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30; 32.]

NOAH, JACOB J., lawyer, b. in 1830; d. in Washington, D. C., Oct. 14, 1897. He settled in Minnesota in 1849; was elected clerk of the supreme court in 1857; served as an officer in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and afterward was employed in a government department in Washington. [69; 115; 237 (9).]

NOBEN, OLE O., pioneer, b. in Norway, Aug. 14, 1835; d. in Atlanta, Becker county, Minn., June 18, 1899. He came to the United States

in 1851; settled in Becker county in 1879; was register of deeds, 1897-9. [44.]

Noble, Frederick Alphonso, Congregational clergyman, b. in Baldwin, Maine, March 17, 1832; was graduated at Yale College, 1858, and at Lane Theological Seminary, 1861; was pastor of the House of Hope Presbyterian church, St. Paul, 1862-68; afterward was pastor in Pittsburg, New Haven, and Chicago; author of numerous books and pamphlets; now resides in Evanston, Ill. [17; 217.]

Noble, N. K., b. in Maine in 1816; came to Minnesota in 1870, and owned a grocery in Austin; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

Noble, Thomas Ellwood, farmer, b. in Marquette, Wis., Dec. 30, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1885; resides at Albert Lea; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [24; 30*.]

Nobles, Alexander S., pioneer, b. in Ashtabula county, Ohio, Sept. 29, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Rich Valley, McLeod county; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to Glencoe in 1875, where he owned a grain elevator; was sheriff of the county, 1876-8. [64.]

Nobles, William H., pioneer, b. in New York, in 1816; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 28, 1876. He came to St. Croix Falls, Wis., in 1841; lived in Stillwater, Minn., 1843-8; then settled in St. Paul; opened the first wagonmaker's shop in Minnesota; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1856; was appointed by the U. S. government to lay out a wagon road to the Pacific; discovered "Nobles Pass" through the Rocky Mountains; served in a New York regiment during part of the civil war, and afterward held several government positions. A county in this state is named for him. [28, IV; 41; 94; 114; 166A*; 237 (1); 238 (Dec. 29, 1876).]

Noe, John C., lawyer, b. in Newburgh, N. Y., May 2, 1844; was admitted to the bar in 1866; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling at Mankato, where he has since practiced law and engaged in real estate business. [24; 32; 45*; 83*.]

Noehl, John, miller, b. in Germany, Aug., 1846; came to the United States in 1864, settling in Minnesota; owned a flouring mill in Mantorville after 1878. [49.]

Noel, Milton P., civil engineer, b. in Scioto county, Ohio, Feb. 9, 1831; was graduated at Galesburg University, Illinois, in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1855, and the next year settled in St. Cloud, where he was county surveyor. [31.]

Nolan, James, b. in Orange county, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1839; d. in Kent, Wilkin county, Minn., Nov. 22, 1901. He served in Pennsylvania and New York regiments in the civil war; came to Minnesota, and resided in St. Cloud and other places until 1869, when he settled in Wilkin county; engaged in farming and mercantile business, and kept a hotel. [35; 237 (19).]

Nolan, William A., b. in Yankton, S. D., Oct. 4, 1863; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1867; has engaged in mercantile business at Grand Meadow since 1883; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-09. [24; 30*; 65A.]

Nolan, William I., humorist lecturer, b. in St. Paul; resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-7 and 1911. [30*.]

Noot, William, b. in Wesel, Prussia, in 1811; came to the United States in 1844; settled in St. Paul three years later; owned a farm near Fort Snelling; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1853-4; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward resided at Big Lake, Sherburne county. [94.]

Nord, J. P., b. in Sorby, Sweden, Dec. 24, 1843; came to the United States in 1856, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the army in the civil war; lived in Center City after 1873; was auditor of Chisago county, 1880-98. [169.]

Nordgaard, John S., educator, b. in Gausdal, Norway, June 17, 1852; came with his parents to the United States when fifteen years old; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1880; was a professor in St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., after 1889. [169.]

Nordin, Axel Frithjof, lawyer, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, Nov. 16, 1849; d. in Willmar, Minn., March 28, 1911. He came to the United States in 1853 with his parents, who settled in Minnesota two years later; was register of deeds in Kandiyohi county, and clerk of the district court; was assistant secretary of state and commissioner of statistics, 1884-6; was admitted to the bar in 1887, and has since practiced in Willmar. [24; 26*; 38*; 237 (62*).]

Norelius, Erik, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Hassela, Sweden, Oct. 26, 1833; came to the United States when seventeen years old; studied five years at Capital University, Columbus, Ohio; came to Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1855; later resided in Chicago, St. Paul, and Red Wing; founded a private school in the latter place, which afterward became Gustavus Adolphus College; engaged in newspaper publication, besides ministerial work; author of several important books. [149*; 169*; 169A*; 237 (37*).]

Norelius, Peter, pioneer farmer, b. in Hassela, Sweden, Aug. 1, 1824; d. near Isanti, Minn., Dec. 3, 1902. He came to the United States in 1853, and the next year settled on the site of Center City, Minn.; removed to the farm where he died in 1859. [237 (28).]

Norman, George W., farmer, b. in Wisconsin in 1859; settled in Minnesota in 1882; resided at Lake Crystal, and was a representative in the legislature in 1901-03. [30.]

Norred, Charles Henry, physician, b. in Loudon county, Va., Jan. 19, 1842; studied at Pope's Medical College, St. Louis; served in Illi-

nois regiments during the civil war as assistant surgeon; was afterward graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; settled in Minneapolis in 1885. [26*; 85A.]

Norris, Alden W., farmer, b. in Maine, Oct. 3, 1815; d. in Oak Grove, Anoka county, Minn., July 30, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Oak Grove; was auditor of Anoka county. [43.]

Norris, James S., pioneer, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, in 1810; d. at Cottage Grove, Minn., March 5, 1874. He settled on a farm near Cottage Grove in 1839; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1849, and in 1855-6. [28, IX; 40; 41; 131; 237 (1); 238 (March 6, 1874).]

Norris, William Henry, lawyer, b. in Hallowell, Maine, July 24, 1832; was graduated at Yale College, 1854; was admitted to the bar in Wisconsin in 1857, and practiced at Green Bay, Wis., 23 years; removed to Minneapolis in 1880, where he has since been counsel for the C., M. and St. P. and other railway companies. [3*; 22*; 24; 25; 58; 84*; 137*.]

Norrish, John Freeman, merchant, b. in Devonshire, Eng., July 6, 1828; d. in Hastings, Minn., Nov. 14, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in Hastings; was a representative in the legislature in 1876 and 1881. [56*; 166A*; 237 (9).]

Norrish, Richard, banker, b. in Devonshire, Eng., in 1844; came to the United States in 1860, settling in Hastings, Minn.; removed to Ortonville in 1879; built the first grain elevator in Big Stone county; after 1888 was a director of the First National Bank of Ortonville. [38.]

Norrish, Samuel, druggist, b. in Devonshire, Eng., Nov. 2, 1818; came to the United States in 1873, settling in Hastings, Minn.; owned a grain elevator and a drug store. [48.]

Norsving, G. K., farmer, b. in Norway in 1837; came to the United States in 1850; settled in Dennison, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3. [30; 169.]

North, John W., judge, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., in February, 1815; d. in Oleander, Cal., Feb. 22, 1890. He was graduated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; was admitted to the bar in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1849, and founded in 1856 the town of Northfield, which is named for him. He was a member of the territorial legislature in 1851, and presided over the Republican wing of the convention in 1857 that framed the state constitution; was influential in founding the University of Minnesota, and was treasurer of its board of regents, 1851-60. In 1861 he removed to Nevada, being appointed by President Lincoln surveyor general of that territory. He presided over the convention that framed the state constitution of Nevada, and was one of the judges of its supreme court. Later he

organized the company that established the fruit-growing settlement of Riverside, near Los Angeles, Cal., and was U. S. judge for that state. [27*; 84; 114; 127B; 166A*.]

NORTHMAN, ULRIC, R. C. priest, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 19, 1846; d. at St. John's Abbey, Collegeville, Minn., Jan. 21, 1890. He entered the Benedictine order in 1866; came to Minnesota in 1869; was ordained a priest the same year; was a teacher in St. John's University, and in 1873-85 was its vice-president. [132 (Jan., 1890).]

NORTHROP, CYRUS, educator, b. in Ridgefield, Conn., Sept. 30, 1834; was graduated at Yale University, 1857, and its Law School, 1859; was clerk of the Connecticut House of Representatives, 1861, and of the Senate, 1862; was professor of rhetoric and English literature in Yale University, 1863-84; was president of the University of Minnesota, 1884-1911; author of "Addresses Educational and Patriotic," 533 pages, 1910. [1; 4; 17; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 28, XII; 84; 127 (2*); 127A*, B*; 237 (53*).]

NORTHROP, ELAM D., b. in Schoharie county, N. Y., Jan. 21, 1821; settled at Money Creek, Houston county, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1875-6. [61.]

NORTHROP, GEORGE NORTON, educator, b. in Platteville, Wis., Aug. 25, 1880; engaged in teaching in Wabasha, Minn., 1902-3, and later in Minneapolis and the University of Wisconsin; instructor in English in the University of Minnesota since 1909. He is a frequent contributor to magazines, and the author of poems. [17.]

NORTHRUP, GEORGE, b. in New York in 1837; d. in the battle of Tahpahokutah, Mo., in 1864. He came to St. Paul when fifteen years of age, and led an adventurous life as a hunter, Indian trader, and guide, in northern Minnesota and Dakota; served in Brackett's battalion in the civil and Indian wars. [237 (3).]

NORTHUP, ANSON, b. in Conewango, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1817; d. in St. Paul, March 27, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1838; engaged in the lumber business in Stillwater; removed to St. Paul in 1848, and built a hotel; was a member of the territorial council, 1857; later lived in Minneapolis and Duluth; built railroad bridges, and was an explorer of the Mesabi iron range; engaged in farming in Dakota, 1882-8; afterward resided in St. Paul. [32; 41; 42; 58; 59; 114; 167 (April 6, 1894); 237 (3*).]

NORTHUP, WILLIAM GUILE, manufacturer, b. in Salisbury Center, N. Y., July 21, 1851; came to Minnesota when sixteen years of age; president of the North Star Woolen Mill Co., Minneapolis; resides at Wayzata. [24; 25; 84*; 85A*.]

NORTHWAY, WINSLOW PAIGE, b. in Syracuse, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1839; settled in Minneapolis in 1861; served in the 15th Michigan Regt. in the civil war; after 1885 engaged in the manufacture of mill machinery. [84*.]

NORTON, A. B. W., b. in Guilford, N. Y., Oct. 30, 1818; settled in Plainview, Minn., in 1857; was postmaster, 1864-8; built the first business block in Plainview. [74.]

NORTON, A. K., farmer, b. in Chicago in 1836; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., July 13, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling on a farm at Pickerel Lake; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; owned a farm in Manchester, and during his last years resided in Albert Lea. [237 (38*, 56*).]

NORTON, DANIEL S., U. S. senator, b. in Mount Vernon, Ohio, April, 1829; d. in Washington, D. C., July 14, 1870. He received his education at Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio; served in the Mexican war, and afterward studied law. In 1855, in company with Hon. William Windom, he came to Minnesota, and settled in Winona, where he practiced law ten years. He was a member of the state senate in 1857, 1861, and 1864; and of the United States senate from 1866 until his death. [1; 3; 10; 18; 27*; 41; 78; 114; 237 (1).]

NORTON, EDWARD SHELDON, real estate broker, b. in Birmingham, Conn., Sept. 8, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in St. Paul, and engaged in real estate business. [19*; 68; 176 (April, 1886*).]

NORTON, H. P., b. in Yates county, N. Y., May 26, 1823; came to Minnesota in 1856; was register of deeds for Waseca county, 1863-5; later engaged in real estate business in Waseca. [75.]

NORTON, HENRY ALLYN, b. in Byron, Ill., Oct. 17, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 3, 1906. He served in the army, 1861-5, attaining the rank of major; resided in Chicago until 1882, when he removed to Minneapolis. After 1892 he was general manager of the Guaranty Safe Deposit Vaults. [121.]

NORTON, HERBERT H., lumberman, died in Winona, Minn., Dec. 11, 1894. He spent his boyhood in Winona; was graduated at Harvard University, 1892; became vice-president and superintendent of the Winona Lumber company. [167 (Dec. 14, 1894).]

NORTON, ICHABOD ALLEN, b. in Richland, N. Y., Nov. 27, 1819; settled in Wasioja, Dodge county, Minn., in 1864; after 1884 owned a saw-mill and a feed-mill in Milton. [49.]

NORTON, JAMES L., lumberman, b. in Aaronsburg, Pa., March 12, 1825; d. in Winona, Minn., March 26, 1904. He settled there in 1856, and was a member of the well known lumber firm of Laird, Norton and Co. [76; 237 (35).]

NORTON, MATTHEW GEORGE, lumberman, b. in Pennsylvania, 1829; came to Minnesota with his brother, James L. Norton, in 1856, settling in Winona; has since been a member of the firm of Laird, Norton and Co.; president of the trustees of Hamline University since 1902. [76.]

NORTON, ROBERT F., merchant, b. in Washtenaw county, Mich., Feb. 10, 1836; came to Winona county, Minn., in 1854; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the Indian war, 1862; owned a store in Homer after 1872. [76.]

NORTON, W. H., banker, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., in 1848; d. in Northfield, Minn., in 1880. He settled in Northfield in 1868; founded the Citizen's Bank, and was its president. [70.]

NORTON, WILLIAM WALLACE, Congregationl clergyman, b. in Great Valley, N. Y., March 18, 1822; d. in Northfield, Minn., Jan. 3, 1890. He was ordained to the ministry in 1858; was pastor in Alexandria, Minn., 1873-8; later was editor of the Independent in Northfield. [144; 179 (Jan. 17, 1890).]

NORWOOD, JOSEPH GRANVILLE, educator, b. in Woodford county, Ky., Dec. 20, 1807; d. in Columbia, Mo., May 6, 1895. He was an assistant to Dr. Owen in the geological survey of Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1848-51, preparing reports and maps of parts of Minnesota; was professor of geology and chemistry, and also was dean of the medical department, in the University of Missouri, 1860-80. His biography and portrait are in the American Geologist, published in Minneapolis, vol. 16, pages 69-74, Aug., 1895.

NOTTAGE, GEORGE WALLACE, journalist, b. in Sauk Center, Minn., Jan. 11, 1871; engaged in newspaper work after 1888; with his brother, Julius P. Nottage, owned and published the Dodge County Republican at Kasson after 1903. [50*.]

NOYES, A. P., farmer, b. in New York, June 27, 1825; served in the 30th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled at Forest Lake, Washington county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30; 42.]

NOYES, ARTHUR H., judge, b. in Baraboo, Wis., April 15, 1854; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1876, and from its law department, 1878; settled in Minneapolis in 1887; has since practiced there, excepting 1900-02, when he was United States judge for the Second Division, District of Alaska. [25; 26*.]

NOYES, CHARLES PHELPS, merchant, b. in Lyme, Conn., April 24, 1842; served a short time in the civil war as a member of a New York regiment; settled at St. Paul in 1868, and has since engaged in the wholesale drug business; president of the State Savings Bank; author of "Noyes-Gilman Ancestry," 467 pages, 1907. [23;24; 25; 95*; 97; 218.]

NOYES, DANIEL ROGERS, merchant, b. in Lyme, Conn., Nov. 10, 1836; d. in St. Paul, April 13, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1868, settling at St. Paul; was the founder, in 1869, of the firm of Noyes Brothers and Cutler, of which he was the senior member; was connected with other lines of business, and with philanthropic work; was founder and president of the St. Paul Relief Society. [3A*; 17; 23*; 24; 25; 28, XII; 93*; 95*; 97; 98*; 99; 127B; 218; 237 (51*).]

NOYES, HELON FAY, physician, b. Dec. 1, 1801; d. in Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 15, 1872. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1855, and practiced medicine there until 1870. [139.]

NOYES, JOHN K., farmer, b. in Jonesborough, Maine, May 3, 1817; came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Fairhaven, Stearns county. He opened the first hotel in the township, and afterward engaged in building mill-dams in different parts of the state. [31.]

NOYES, JONATHAN LOVEJOY, educator, b. in Windham, N. H., June 13, 1827; was graduated at Yale College, 1852; after teaching for fourteen years in education of the deaf and dumb, he came to Faribault, to accept the superintendency of the Minnesota Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and Blind, and filled this position during thirty years, 1866-96. [18*; 23*; 26*.]

NOYES, WILLIAM H., journalist, b. in Vermont in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1896, and settled in Barnum; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

NULL, EDMUND, carpenter, b. in Canada, Jan. 25, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Union, Houston county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

NUM-AY E-NIN-NEE (STURGEON MAN), an Ojibway Indian, b. in the Leech Lake reservation in 1846; d. at Cass Lake, Minn., April, 1901. He was converted to Christianity and was baptized in the Episcopal church in 1880; removed to the White Earth reservation; was influential with his people, the Pillager Ojibways. [237 (14*.]

NUSSBAUMER, FREDERICK, b. in Baden, Germany, Nov. 7, 1850; came to the United States in 1876, settling in St. Paul; has been superintendent of the city parks since 1891. [24; 25; 93A*; 96*.]

NUTTER, FRANK H., b. in Dover, N. H., April 20, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling in Minneapolis; was landscape engineer for the Minneapolis Board of Park Commissioners, 1883-1906. [85A.]

NUTTING, GEORGE BARRETT, Congregational clergyman, b. in Randolph, Vt., March 11, 1826; d. at Black Mountain, N. C., Feb. 26, 1898. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1847, and at Western Reserve Theological Seminary, 1850; was a missionary in Turkey, 1853-68; came to Minnesota in 1869; was pastor in Brownsdale, Lansing, and Hancock. [144.]

NUTTING, LEVI, b. in Amherst, Mass., Jan. 7, 1819; came to Minnesota in 1853, and located a claim to 160 acres where the city of Faribault now stands. In 1865 he was a state senator, and for the next several years was state surveyor general. [18; 70.]

NYDAHL, J. L., educator, b. in Forde, Norway, Feb. 20, 1863; was graduated from the college department at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1888, and from the theological department three years later; professor at Augsburg Seminary after 1891. [148.]

NYE, CARROLL ANDERSON, judge, b. in St. Croix county, Wis., Feb. 3, 1861; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1886; settled in Moorhead, and has practiced there since 1887; was city attorney five years, and county attorney of Clay county eight years; was elected a judge of the Seventh judicial district, 1910. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 30; 47*; 137*.]

NYE, FRANK MELLEN, congressman, b. in Shirley, Maine, March 7, 1852; removed in boyhood to Wisconsin with his parents; was admitted to the bar in 1878; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling at Minneapolis; was prosecuting attorney of Hennepin county, 1892-6; representative in Congress since 1907. [9; 17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 27*; 137*.]

NYE, GEORGE M., b. in 1884 in Minneapolis, where he still resides; engaged in grocery business; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

NYE, JOSEPH M., b. in Quebec, Canada, Nov. 29, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1871; engaged in banking, and owned a drug store in Wells; was superintendent of schools of Faribault county, 1894-1900. [39.]

NYE, WALLACE GEORGE, b. near Hortonville, Wis., Oct. 7, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis; was in drug business till 1893; was city comptroller, 1893-8; commissioner of public affairs for the Commercial Club since 1901. [22*; 24; 25; 85A*.]

NYGREN, CARL S., b. in Lake City, Minn., April 3, 1873; was graduated at the School of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, 1896; engaged in farming and stock raising; resides in Lake City; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

NYQUIST, NILS, farmer, b. in Vermland, Sweden, in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled near Eagle Lake, Blue Earth county; a representative in the legislature, 1897-1903. [30.]

NYVALL, J. A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, March 12, 1861; was educated in his native land, and was a teacher there; came to the United States; was ordained to the ministry in 1895; settled in Moorhead, Minn. [37.]

OADSON, JOHN B., b. in Norway, Dec. 15, 1849; came to the United States with his parents in 1850; settled in Lac qui Parle, Minn., in 1871, and engaged in dealing in farm machinery; was clerk of court, 1876-83. [32.]

OAKES, CHARLES HENRY, pioneer, b. in Rockingham, Vt., July 17, 1803; was one of the earliest Indian traders, from 1825 onward, to establish the business of the American Fur company in Wisconsin and Minnesota. He spent the winter of 1825-6 on the shore of Leech lake. In 1850 he settled in St. Paul, and for several years engaged with C. W. W. Borup in banking. [18; 41; 93*; 94.]

OAKES, DAVID, b. in La Pointe, Wis., in 1828; settled in St. Paul in 1850; was partly Indian, and was employed by his father in dealing

with the Indians; enlisted in the civil war, and was killed in the battle of Pittsburg Landing, 1862. [94.]

OAKES, THOMAS F., b. in Boston, Mass., July 15, 1843; engaged in railroad business after 1863; settled in St. Paul in 1885; was president and general manager of the Northern Pacific Railway after 1888. [93*.]

OAKLEY, CLARENCE E., merchant, b. in Hempstead, Long Island, N. Y., May 17, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling at Buffalo, Wright county; has been a general merchant, dealer in real estate, and president of a bank since 1885. [24; 25; 31.]

OBER, LEVI, b. in Pennsylvania in 1826; came to Chatfield, Minn., in 1854; opened the first blacksmith shop there; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-5, becoming captain in 1862. [52.]

OBERT, M. C., miller, b. in Allegany county, N. Y., Sept. 30, 1840; came to Minneapolis in 1857; settled at Big Lake, Sherburne county, in 1880, where he constructed the Diamond Mill. [31.]

O'BRIEN, CHRISTOPHER DILLON, lawyer, b. in County Galway, Ireland, Dec. 4, 1848; came with his parents to the United States in 1856, and to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1870, and has since practiced in St. Paul; was county attorney, 1874-8, and mayor, 1883-5. [3*; 20; 22*; 24; 25; 93; 96; 127A*, B; 137; 166A*.]

O'BRIEN, DANIEL, b. in Kilkenny county, Ireland, in 1839; came to the United States in 1858, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm; was treasurer of Dakota county, 1877-83. [48.]

O'BRIEN, DENNIS, b. in Ireland, July 7, 1839; came to America with his parents in 1841; purchased a farm in Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1870; helped to organize the Kandiyohi County Bank in 1880; was its vice-president, and had many other financial interests; resided in Willmar after 1886. [35.]

O'BRIEN, DILLON, author and lecturer, b. in Kilmore, Ireland, July 1, 1817; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 12, 1882. He came to the United States in 1857, and in 1865 settled in St. Paul, Minn. Here he published four novels, and was also the first editor of the Northwestern Chronicle. [22; 93A; 98*; 237 (1).]

O'BRIEN, FRANK G., journalist, b. in Calais, Maine, May 15, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1855 with his father, who settled at St. Anthony; afterward resided in Minneapolis; author of "Minnesota Pioneer Sketches" (372 pages, 1904), and a book of poems, "Chimes of Cheer" (425 pages, 1908). [85A*.]

O'BRIEN, HENRY D., b. in Calais, Maine, in 1841; d. in St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 2, 1902. He came to St. Anthony Falls, Minn., in 1855; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; was postmaster at St. Anthony four years after the war, and then removed to St. Louis. [237 (28*).]

O'Brien, James, judge, b. in Ireland in 1837; d. in Caledonia, Minn., Nov. 12, 1909. He came to the United States in 1850; studied and taught at Notre Dame, Ind.; was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in Caledonia, Minn. In 1873 he was elected county attorney of Houston county. He was appointed chief justice of the Territory of New Mexico by President Harrison. [29*; 61; 237 (56).]

O'Brien, James, b. in Michigan in 1845; settled in St. Paul in 1852; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was deputy clerk of the district court of Ramsey county fifteen years, and was county auditor, 1885-6. [94.]

O'Brien, James S., lumberman, b. in New Brunswick, Oct. 19, 1847; d. at Grand Rapids, Minn., Feb. 24, 1904. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1853; resided at Stillwater, where he had large mercantile and other financial interests. In 1891-3 he was a state senator. [30; 104*; 105*; 237 (35).]

O'Brien, John D., lawyer, b. in Dublin, Ireland, in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1863, and ten years later was admitted to the bar; resides in St. Paul. [93; 238 (Aug. 6, 1897*).]

O'Brien, John D., dentist, b. in St. Paul in 1878, and resides there; has been a representative in the state legislature since 1907. [30*.]

O'Brien, Richard Dillon, lawyer, b. in St. Paul, Aug. 15, 1874; served in the Fourteenth Minnesota Regt. in the war with Spain, becoming second lieutenant; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1900, and has since practiced in St. Paul; county attorney of Ramsey county since 1906. [24; 25; 127A*; 137.]

O'Brien, Thomas Dillon, jurist, b. at La Pointe, Wis., Feb. 14, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1863 with his parents, who settled in St. Anthony; two years later they removed to St. Paul, where he still resides; was admitted to the bar in 1880; was county attorney of Ramsey county, 1891-3; state insurance commissioner, 1905-08; associate justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota, 1909-11. [17; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 30*; 93; 93A; 98*; 100; 127A*, B; 137.]

O'Brien, William, journalist, b. in Galena, Ill., Aug. 24, 1869; was graduated at Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind., 1892, and the same year settled in Eden Valley, Minn., where he established the Eden Valley Journal. [38.]

Ocobock, George W., merchant, b. in Minnesota in 1862; resided in Norwood; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

O'Connell, Richard H., banker, b. in Janesville, Wis., May 14, 1857; came to Pipestone county, Minn., in 1878; engaged in farming until 1902; then removed to Pipestone and in 1908 to Ihlen, where he is president of the State Bank. [71A.]

O'Connor, John, b. in Tarbert, Ireland, May 24, 1824; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 9, 1883. He came to the United States in 1847, and to St. Paul

in 1853; engaged in railroad construction, and later in hotel business. [238 (Jan. 10, 1883).]

O'Connor, John J., detective, b. in Louisville, Ky., Oct. 29, 1855; came to St. Paul with his parents in 1856, and has since resided there; was a representative in the legislature in 1899; chief of the city police and detective department since 1900. [24; 30; 93A; 98*; 100*.]

O'Connor, Michael J., b. in London, Eng., in 1833; d. in St. Paul, Minn., April 5, 1911. He came to the United States when three years old; settled in St. Paul in 1855; was captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was city clerk, 1870-9; owned an interest in the Northwestern stock yards. [94; 174*; 237 (59*).]

O'Connor, Richard Thomas, b. in St. Paul, June 21, 1857, and resides there; took the commercial course in the University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind.; was clerk of the district court of Ramsey county, 1887-95; U. S. marshal, 1895-9; has since engaged in banking and brokerage. [23; 24; 25; 93A; 98*; 100*; 237 (30*).]

Odell, Charles W., banker, b. in Sweden in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in Kandiyohi county; was the county sheriff, 1891-1902; cashier of the First National Bank, Willmar, since 1902; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

Odell, Peter A., b. in Calmar, Sweden, in 1838; followed a seafaring life twelve years; came to the United States in 1864, and to Minnesota in 1867; settled on a homestead in Kandiyohi county; later resided in Willmar; was sheriff of the county, 1879-90. [35.]

Odell, Robert Ransom, lawyer, b. in Newark, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1850; was admitted to the bar in 1875; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Minneapolis, where he has since practiced; was U. S. commissioner, 1881-97. [22*; 23; 24; 25.]

Odell, Thomas, b. in St. Paul, March 25, 1882. He came to Fort Snelling at the close of the Mexican war, and soon took a claim on the site of a part of West St. Paul, being one of its earliest settlers. Afterward he was a pilot on the river. [94; 237 (1).]

O'Donnell, James, pioneer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 1, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1863; was he first settler in Clontarf, Swift county, 1876. [32.]

O'Donnell, John, plumber, b. in Lancashire, England, Aug. 29, 1862; came to the United States with his parents in infancy; settled in Minneapolis in 1881; was state commissioner of labor, 1901-5. [26*; 30.]

Oefstedal, Andreas, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Voss, Norway, Sept. 1, 1855; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated from the Theological Seminary at Madison, Wis.; engaged in missionary work in Minnesota after 1881; was pastor at Fertile, 1891-2, and again after 1900. [37.]

Oestlund, Oscar William, educator, b. in Attica, Ind., Sept. 27, 1857; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1879; settled in Minneapolis; was state entomologist of Minnesota, 1885-90; assistant and instructor, animal biology, in the University of Minnesota, 1891-1906, and later assistant professor; author of numerous scientific papers and reports. [7A; 127B; 169; 237 (53).]

Officer, Harvey, lawyer, b. in Monongahela City, Pa., in 1834; was admitted to the bar in 1854; settled in St. Paul the next year; was reporter of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1857-64; was captain in the Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was attorney of Ramsey county, 1870-2. [93; 94; 98*; 115.]

Officer, W. H., miller, b. in Chandlersville, Ohio, April 25, 1823; came to Austin, Minn., in 1869; was a state senator in 1879. [30.]

Ofsthun, Thomas T., lawyer, b. in Norway in 1859; settled in Minnesota in 1871; studied law at the University of Iowa; was attorney of Pope county ten years; resides in Glenwood; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-5. [30*; 169.]

Oftedal, Gustav M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Stavanger, Norway, Feb. 22, 1846; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1877-81; Alexandria, Minn., 1881-84; Richland county, N. D., 1884-89; Trail county, N. D., 1889-1902; and in Minneapolis after 1902. [58; 148.]

Oftedal, Sven, educator, b. in Stavanger, Norway, March 22, 1844; studied at the University of Christiania; spent several years in travel in Europe; came to the United States, and in 1873 settled in Minneapolis as a member of the faculty of Augsburg Seminary; president of its board of trustees and professor of theology since 1876. [58; 85A; 148; 149*; 169.]

Ogden, Benjamin Harvey, physician, b. in Three Rivers, Mich., Feb. 11, 1860; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1863; was graduated at Carleton College, 1881, and Hahnemann medical college, Philadelphia, 1885; has since practiced in St. Paul; was professor in the college of homoeopathic medicine, University of Minnesota, 1888-1909. [23; 25; 127B.]

Ogden, Edmund A., soldier, b. at Catskill, N. Y., Feb. 20, 1810; d. at Fort Riley, Kansas, in 1856. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy; served in the Mexican war; became a captain in the quartermasters' department; was stationed for a time at Fort Snelling, and was one of the original members of the church organized there in 1835. [28, I.]

Ogden, John, educator, b. in 1823; d. in Seattle, Wash., July 23, 1910. He was the first president of the Normal School at Winona, Minn., 1860-2; served in the civil war; later resided in Minneapolis; author of several text books. [237 (62).]

Ogle, Joseph C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Canton, Ohio, July 21, 1830; d. in Owatonna, Minn., July 6, 1891. He was graduated at Jefferson College, Pa.; was licensed to preach in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1875; was pastor at various places, being stationed in Owatonna in 1887. [72*; 150; 180 (July 22, 1891).]

O'Gorman, Henry, lawyer, b. in Boston, Mass., April 8, 1847; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1852; was graduated at the St. Louis Law School in 1872, and afterward practiced in St. Paul. [68; 94.]

O'Gorman, John, b. in Kilkenny, Ireland, in 1816; d. in St. Paul in 1872. He came to the United States in 1834, and to St. Paul in 1852; was chief of police of that city. [94.]

O'Gorman, Thomas, R. C. bishop, b. in Boston, Mass., May 1, 1843; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1852; pursued his theological studies in France; was ordained priest at St. Paul in 1865. He held pastorates in Rochester and Faribault, and was president and professor in St. Thomas College, St. Paul. In 1896 he was consecrated bishop of Sioux Falls, and afterward resided in South Dakota. [26*.]

Ogulin, Anthony, R. C. priest, b. in Austria, Feb., 1862; came to the United States in 1880; was ordained in 1884, and has since been a pastor in Minnesota, being at Heron Lake four years, at St. Peter, 1888-90, and of the parish of St. Bernard in St. Paul since 1890. [146.]

Ohage, Justus, physician, b. in Hanover, Germany, Oct. 13, 1849; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at the University of Missouri, 1880; came to Minnesota, settling in St. Paul, in 1881; has been professor of clinical surgery in the University of Minnesota since 1897; was city commissioner of health, 1899-1907. [24; 25; 68; 93A; 127 (12*); 127B; 237 (46*); 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

O'Hara, Edmond, farmer, b. in Limerick, Ireland, Dec. 23, 1835; came with his parents to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1866; settled at Fort Ridgely; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 32.]

Ohlson, John, b. near Lund, Sweden, March 16, 1833; followed a seafaring life several years; came to the United States in 1870; settled on a farm in Herman, Grant county, Minn., the next year; was register of deeds two years, and county auditor, 1881-7. [169.]

Ohs, Herman, hardware merchant, b. in Germany; came to the United States in 1862, and to Rock county, Minn., in 1871; was a minister in the Evangelical church twenty-three years; owned a farm, and later a store at Beaver Creek. [71.]

Ojen, O. P., farmer, b. in Norway in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided at Shelly, Norman county; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

O'Laughlin, Martin J., b. in 1860; resides in Lake City, where he is engaged in real estate business; was auditor of Wabasha county, 1891-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

Olberg, Oscar N., merchant, b. in Christiania, Norway, Nov. 13, 1848; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota the next year; owned three stores, one of them being in Albert Lea. [53.]

Olcott, William James, mining engineer, b. in Detroit, Mich., Feb. 22, 1862; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1883; engaged in managing mines on the Mesabi range; general manager, since 1902, of the U. S. Steel Corporation mines; president of the Duluth, Missabe and Northern Railroad Co.; resides in Duluth. [17; 24; 31A.]

Old Bets (Aza-ya-man-ka-wan), Sioux woman, b. near Mendota, Minn., in 1788; d. there May 1, 1873. She was a familiar figure in the city of St. Paul, and lived chiefly by begging; was kind to white prisoners during the Sioux outbreak, 1862; was converted to Christianity shortly before her death. [28, IV*; 94; 237 (1); 241.]

Oldenburg, John Adalbert, b. in Bjorneborg, Finland, July 14, 1862; came to the United States in 1881; resided in Minneapolis, and was European steamship agent after 1890; removed to Finlayson in 1896, engaging in mercantile business and banking. [24; 42; 169.]

Olds, Frederic T., miller, b. in Mercer, Ky., Jan. 25, 1836; came to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1857; and built at Rochester one of the first mills in the county; removed to Tacoma, Wash., in 1883, where he died. [66; 176 (June, 1887).]

Olds, George E., farmer, b. in Charlemont, Mass., in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at Granite Falls; was county surveyor twenty years; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30; 38.]

Olds, Mark L., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Circleville, Ohio, Jan. 1, 1828; d. in Washington, D. C., Sept. 18, 1868. He was graduated at Oxford University, 1847; served in the Mexican war; studied law in Minneapolis; entered the ministry, and was ordained a priest in 1860; was pastor in Hastings; removed to New Jersey in 1864. [238 (Sept. 25, 1868).]

Oleson, Tory, teacher, b. in Norway in 1849; when ten years old came with his parents to the United States, and to Minnesota in 1862; was graduated at the State Normal School, Mankato, 1872; engaged in teaching, and after 1875 resided in New Ulm. [32.]

Oleson, John L., hardware merchant, b. in Sweden in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1867; resides at North Branch, Chisago county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

Olin, David P., M. E. clergyman, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1875, settling in Red Wing; en-

tered the ministry in 1886; resided in Dakota, and afterward at Heron Lake and Lake Benton, Minn. [34.]

Oliva, Frederick, b. in Prairie du Chien, Wis., in 1816; d. in St. Paul, April 27, 1909. He settled on the site of West St. Paul in 1847, where he acted as clerk and scout, and was also an Indian trader. [94; 237 (6).]

Oliver, John, pioneer, b. in England, March 9, 1796; d. in Lakeland, Washington county, Minn., in 1869. He came to the United States; was a Boston harbor pilot thirty-three years; settled in Lakeland in 1848, where he owned a farm. [41.]

Olivier, John B., lawyer, b. in Berthier, Canada, Dec. 8, 1836; settled at St. Paul in 1854; engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was auditor of Ramsey county, 1872-3; was admitted to the bar in 1873; in real estate business, 1883-90; judge of probate, 1891-5; and has since practiced law. [24; 68; 93; 93A; 94; 98*.]

Olivier, Louis M., b. in Berthier, Canada ,in 1819; d. there, July, 1862. He settled in St. Paul in 1850; was register of deeds for Ramsey county, 1853-7; dealt in real estate; returned to Canada in 1858. [94.]

Olmstead, S. Baldwin, b. in Otsego county, N. Y., in 1810; d. in Burnett county, Texas, Jan. 27, 1878. He came to the Northwest in early manhood, and resided in Iowa and Minnesota; was engaged with government contracts about Fort Ripley for a time; was a farmer at Belle Prairie; was president of the territorial council, 1854; removed to Texas at the close of the civil war, and settled on the farm where he died. [114; 237 (1).]

Olmstead, Stanley Caleb, lawyer, b. in East Bloomfield, N. Y., Nov. 28, 1853; d. March 16, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1880; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling in practice at St. Paul. [20; 24; 25; 93.]

Olmsted, David, pioneer, b. in Fairfax, Vt., May 5, 1822; d. at the same place, Feb. 2, 1861. He came in 1848 to Long Prairie, Minn., when the Winnebago Indians were transferred there, and established a trading post which he continued several years. He was a member of the council in the first Territorial Legislature, 1849-50, being its first president. In 1853, having removed to St. Paul, he became proprietor and editor of the Minnesota Democrat, and was the first mayor of St. Paul, 1854. The next year he removed to Winona, and in 1857, on account of ill health, returned to Vermont. Olmsted county was named for him in 1855. [18; 28, III, IV, IX; 29; 93; 94; 114; 238 (Feb. 13, 1861).]

Olney, Frank P., lawyer, b. in Nokomis, Ill., July 21, 1858; came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1867, and later lived in Kandiyohi county; was admitted to the bar in 1881; has resided in Benson since 1898; was county attorney four years. [38.]

Olsen, Ingerval M., judge, b. in Norway, Jan. 4, 1861; came to Nicollet county, Minn., in 1865; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1887, and was admitted to the bar in 1893; settled at Sleepy Eye, 1894; judge of the North judicial district since 1906. [30; 127A*.]

Olsen, Ivar A., b. in Norway; was a mariner, and in 1881 crossed the Atlantic ocean in a fourteen foot boat, the voyage occupying fifty-three days. He settled in Minneapolis in 1883, and engaged in real estate business. [87.]

Olsen, John Wayenblaz, educator, b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, April 28, 1864; came to the United States in 1871 with his parents, who settled in Freeborn county, Minn.; was graduated at the Normal College in Valparaiso, Ind., 1887; was superintendent of schools of Freeborn county, 1891-1901; removed to St. Paul in 1901, and was State Superintendent of Public Instruction, 1901-09; dean of the College of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, 1909; later engaged in business. [24; 25; 26*; 30; 127B; 169.]

Olson, Andrew C., farmer, b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, March 30, 1866; came to Minnesota in 1868 with his parents, who settled in Christiania, Jackson county, where he has since lived; a state senator, 1911. [30*; 62.]

Olson, August, M. E. clergyman, b. in Goteborg, Sweden, Nov. 10, 1827; came to the United States in 1853, and to St. Paul in 1866; was pastor in several towns, and owned a home near Afton, Washington county. [40.]

Olson, Bond, pioneer, b. in Sweden, July 18, 1837; d. in Rochester, Minn., Oct. 22, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Zumbrota in 1857; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in farming, and after 1900 was secretary of an elevator company. [237 (39).]

Olson, Carl Oscar Alexius, lawyer, b. in Long Parish, Sweden, April 5, 1872; came to the United States when two years old; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1895, and from its law department the next year; has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [25; 26*; 30.]

Olson, Charles, pioneer, b. in Norway, Nov. 15, 1826; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1855; was the first settler in Stevens county, 1866, and planted the first crop there; owned a farm in Framnas township. [73.]

Olson, Edward, b. in Iowa county, Wis., April 16, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1883; engaged in mercantile business at Hanley Falls, 1885-94; president of the Citizens' National Bank of Albert Lea since 1904. [53A.]

Olson, Hans, banker, b. in Norway, Sept. 18, 1848; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; owned a farm, and after

1894 resided in St. James; was vice-president of the Citizens' Bank. [39.]

Olson, Herman L., merchant, b. in Arvika, Sweden, June 10, 1837; came to the United States in 1859, settling in Red Wing, Minn.; engaged fourteen years in real estate business and loaning money; afterward owned a clothing store. [169.]

Olson, J. M., b. in Norway, May 11, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1854; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in the hotel business, and opened the first store in Nicollet. [32.]

Olson, Louis E., b. in Amot, Sweden, July 7, 1856; came to the United States in 1877, and settled in Minneapolis; was a bookkeeper, and was prominent as a Good Templar, and in other temperance organizations. [169.]

Olson, Martin, merchant, b. in Norway, Sept. 18, 1850; came to the United States, and to Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1868; settled in Atwater in 1877, and engaged in general mercantile business until 1890; president and manager of the Atwater Hardware and Machine Co. [24; 25; 63*.]

Olson, Mathias, merchant, b. in Norway, May 21, 1846; came to America in 1868, and to Minnesota the same year; settled in Madelia in 1870, and four years later opened one of the largest stores in southwestern Minnesota. [34.]

Olson, N. P., journalist, b. in Christianstad, Sweden, Feb. 23, 1854; came with his parents to the United States when ten years old, and later to Minnesota; engaged in publishing various newspapers in this state; after 1901 owned and edited the Anoka Free Press. [25; 43*.]

Olson, Olaf, b. in Gagnef, Sweden, Dec. 3, 1858; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 31, 1902. He came with his parents to the United States in 1868, and to Kandiyohi county, Minn., the same year; was a druggist in Willmar, and engaged in real estate and insurance business; was county auditor, 1884-88; removed to St. Paul in 1898. [169; 237 (19*).]

Olson, Samuel, lawyer, b. in Willmar, Minn., Feb. 15, 1873; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; practiced law in Willmar, and was city attorney. [38; 137.]

Olson, Seaver Elbert, merchant, b. in Norway, Feb. 2, 1846; came to the United States with his parents in 1858; settled in Minneapolis in 1878, and established one of the largest department stores in the Northwest; retired from that business in 1901; president of the Reliance Gold Mining Co. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 84; 87; 89; 169.]

Olsson, Peter, farmer, b. in Sweden in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1872; resided near Sherman; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

Onan, Warren, b. in Lancaster, Pa., July 20, 1818; served in the 154th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; came

to Minnesota in 1879, settling in Moorhead; owned a farm and engaged in real estate business. [35.]

O'Neill, Daniel P., b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1872; settled on a homestead in Big Stone county, 1879, and engaged in real estate business and farming; removed to Thief River Falls, 1902; was a representative in the legislature, 1893 and 1899, and again in 1911. [30*.]

O'Neil, John H., b. in Louisville, Ky., in 1854; engaged in railroad business eighteen years, and has kept a hotel at Park Rapids for the last twenty years; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

O'Neill, Robert, b. in Ireland, July 29, 1811; came with his parents to the United States when seven years old; came to Minnesota in 1850; settled on a claim in Eagan, Dakota county, in 1853; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1857. [48.]

Ongstad, S. H., farmer, b. in Norway in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1869; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1886; settled in Otter Tail county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

Onstine, Henry M., b. in Seneca county, Ohio, Sept. 14, 1838; came with his parents to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1853; engaged in mercantile business and milling in Whalan after 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [52.]

Opdahl, Ole I., farmer, b. in Norway, Jan. 5, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided near Mansfield, Freeborn county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

Oppegaard, John E., farmer, b. in Norway in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1872, and settled at Erskine, Polk county; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Oppenheim, Ansel, b. in New York City, Jan. 5, 1847; was admitted to the bar in Minnesota in 1878, and settled in St. Paul; has since engaged in real estate business; vice president of the Chicago Great Western Railway Co. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 93A; 98*.]

Oppenheim, James, author, b. in St. Paul, Minn., May 24, 1882; studied at Columbia University; taught in the Hebrew Technical School for Girls, New York city, 1905-7; author of books of fiction and poetry, and of many magazine stories. [17.]

Oppenheim, Joseph, b. in New York city, Aug. 19, 1852; settled in St. Paul in 1872, and engaged in wholesale millinery business; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Opsahl, Jens J., merchant, b. in Eidsvold, Norway, Dec. 21, 1865; came with his parents to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota in 1869; engaged in mercantile and lumber business in Moorhead and

other places, and later resided at Bemidji; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [25; 30*.]

ORCUTT, NELSON, pioneer farmer, b. in Allegany county, N. Y., July 31, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the First Minnesota Artillery in the civil war; settled in Alberta, Benton county, in 1867. [31.]

O'REILLY, JAMES, R. C. bishop, b. in Ireland in 1855; was ordained in Dublin in 1881; came to the United States and to Minnesota; was pastor successively in Lake City, Stillwater, and after 1889 in Minneapolis; became bishop of Fargo, N. D., in 1909. [146.]

O'REILLY, JOHN P., cabinet maker, b. in 1860 in Minneapolis, where he still resides; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

ORMOND, ALEXANDER THOMAS, educator, b. in Punxsutawney, Pa., April 26, 1847; was graduated at Princeton College, 1877; came to Minneapolis in 1880, and was professor of philosophy and history in the University of Minnesota, 1880-83; has since been professor of mental science and philosophy in Princeton College; resides in Princeton, N. J.; author of text books. [17; 58.]

ORNE, EDWARD A., dairy farmer, b. in Moultonborough, N. H., in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled on a farm near Faribault in 1872; was a represetnative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

ORR, CHARLES N., lawyer, b. in Princeton, Minn., 1877; was graduated at Hamline University and the St. Paul College of Law; resides in St. Paul; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

ORR, GRIER M., judge, b. at Pike Furnace, Pa., May 14, 1856; was graduated at Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio, 1878, and the Cincinnati Law School, 1883; settled in St. Paul in 1884; was judge of the municipal court, 1894-1902; judge in the Second judicial district since 1903, presiding over the juvenile court. [24; 25; 27*; 30; 93; 93A; 96*; 100*; 237 (65*).]

ORROCK, ROBERT, pioneer, b. in Scotland, July 15, 1805; came to America in 1831; settled in Sherburne county, Minn., in 1856, being the first resident in the township that bears his name. [31.]

ORTH, JOHN, brewer, b. in Rott, Alsace, May 20, 1821; came to the United States in 1849, and the next year settled in Minneapolis, where he owned a brewery. He died on the railway train between Chicago and Minneapolis, June 15, 1887. [60*.]

ORTON, C. K., banker, b. in Dane county, Wis., in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled on a claim on the site of Ortonville in 1871, the town being named for him. [32.]

OSBORN, A. A., farmer, b. in Indiana in 1839; settled in Farmington, Minn., in 1861; was a representative in the legislature in 1876-7. [30.]

OSBORN, HENRY LESLIE, b. in Newark, N. J., July 5, 1857; was graduated at Wesleyan University, 1878, and studied at Johns Hopkins

University, 1881-4; came to Minnesota in 1887, and has since been professor of biology and geology in Hamline University, St. Paul; author of numerous scientific papers. [7A.]

Osborn, Joseph E., musician, b. in Hille, Sweden, July 12, 1843; came with his parents to the United States in 1849; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in newspaper work in St. Paul and Minneapolis; clerk in the department of the state auditor. [169; 169A.]

Osgood, Benjamin Silsby, b. in Columbia, Me., Oct. 9, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1857; operated sawmills and flouring mills in Hudson, Wis.; removed in 1874 to St. Paul, where he has since engaged in lumber manufacturing. [24; 25; 93A*.]

O'Shaughnessy, John A., b. in Stillwater, Minn., in 1866, and engaged in the insurance business there; was a representative in the legislature in 1899, and insurance commissioner of the state, 1899-1901. [30.]

Osmundson, Osmund, b. in Norway, March 7, 1826; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled on a farm in Wheeling, Rice county; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [30 (1873); 70; 169.]

Ostby, O. A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Grue, Norway, Feb. 19, 1862; came to the United States in 1881; was graduated at the theological department of Red Wing Seminary; resided in Faribault, Minn. [169.]

Ostby, Paul G., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Trysil, Norway, Aug. 12, 1836; came to the United States in 1868; studied theology in Marshall, Wis., and was ordained to the ministry; was pastor of the church at Mansfield, Freeborn county, Minn. [53; 53A*.]

Oster, Jean Antoine Anatole, R. C. priest, b. in France, June 4, 1834; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 5, 1910. He came to St. Paul in 1854; was ordained two years later; was pastor at Clontarf, Swift county, after 1878; returned to St. Paul in 1897, being spiritual head of St. Paul seminary, 1897-1902; was pastor the next six years at Mendota; in 1902 was appointed vicar general of the archdiocese of St. Paul. [32; 146; 237 (22*, 45*, 59*).]

Ostrander, James, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., June 11, 1840; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was editor of the Journal in Caledonia after 1881. [61.]

Ostrom, Olof N., banker, b. in Christianstad, Sweden, July 29, 1850; came to the United States in 1867; settled at St. Peter, Minn., the next year, and engaged in building and mercantile business; resided in Minneapolis after 1888, and was one of the organizers of the Swedish-American Bank, and president of the Interstate Grain Company. [20*; 90*; 169*.]

Oswald, John Conrad, b. in Oberaach, Switzerland, May 20, 1824; came to the United States in 1847, and ten years later to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis; bought a farm that has now become a part of the city, and a few years later engaged in the wholesale liquor business. In 1887-9 he was a state senator. [19*; 20*; 22*; 30; 58; 84*; 87; 174*.]

Other Day, John (Ampatutokicha), a Sioux Indian of the Wahpeton band, d. at Fort Wadsworth, S. D., in 1869. He was noted for his physical courage; was head farmer at the Yellow Medicine Agency; rescued Miss Abbie Gardner, a white captive, from Inkpadoota's band, after the Spirit Lake massacre in 1857. At the time of the Sioux outbreak in 1862 he was faithful to the whites, and conducted sixty-two whites to safety. Afterward he joined Gen. Sibley's troops. [28, III; 33*; 116; 117; 118; 119; 120.]

Otis, Charles Eugene, judge, b. at Prairieville, Mich., May 11, 1846; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1869; settled at St. Paul in 1871; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1889-1903. [24; 25; 30; 93*; 95*.]

Otis, George L., lawyer, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1829; d. in St. Paul, March 29, 1882. He was admitted to the bar in Michigan; came to St. Paul in 1855, and soon gained a prominent position in his profession. He was a representative in the first state legislature, and a state senator in 1866; was mayor of St. Paul in 1867. [18; 28, IV*; 68; 93*; 94; 137; 161; 162; 237 (6).]

Otterness, George H., b. in Wanamingo, Goodhue county, Minn., Feb. 5, 1870; when three years old came with his parents to Kandiyohi county; was graduated from the St. Cloud Normal School, and in law at the State University, 1894; has been county attorney since 1905; resides in Willmar. [63*.]

Otterness, Iver G., farmer, b. in Houston county, Minn., in 1861; has always resided there. In 1905 he was a representative in the legislature. [30.]

Ottun, N. J., farmer, b. in Norway, Feb. 25, 1843; came with his parents to the United States in 1850, and to Wanamingo, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1854; engaged in teaching more than eleven years, commencing in 1863; was a representative in the legislature, 1874-5. [54.]

Oulie, Erik Nielsen, musician, b. in Odalen, Norway, Nov. 10, 1850; received a musical education in his native land, and rose to eminence in his chosen art; came to the United States in 1890, and two years later settled in Minneapolis. In 1895 he was elected musical director in chief of all the Scandinavian singing societies in the United States. [22*.]

Ovri, E. J., b. in Norway, Jan. 25, 1860; came to the United States in 1864; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1886, and

Luther Seminary, 1889. He has charge of congregations in Otter Tail county, Minn. [148.]

Owen, David Dale, geologist, b. in Lanarkshire, Scotland, June 24, 1807; d. in New Harmony, Ind., Nov. 13, 1860. He was commissioned by the U. S. government in 1848 to conduct a geological survey of Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, $40,000 being appropriated for that purpose; engaged four years in this work, assisted by J. G. Norwood, B. F. Shumard, and others, and their quarto report was published in 1852. He made many other surveys, and in 1859 became state geologist of Indiana. His biography and portrait are in the American Geologist, published in Minneapolis, vol. 4, pages 65-72, Aug., 1889. [1; 3*; 4*.]

Owen, John H., b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in St. Cloud two years later; was a carpenter there, and afterward owned a door, sash, and blind factory. [31.]

Owen, Robert P., miller, b. in Wiscasset, Me., Sept., 1828; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Anoka in 1870; engaged in the grocery business seven years, and later built the City mills. [31.]

Owen, Sidney M., journalist, b. in Ohio, Aug. 11, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 2, 1910. He attended Oberlin College; served as first lieutenant in the 55th Ohio Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business in Toledo and Chicago; settled in Minneapolis in 1885 as editor of Farm, Stock and Home. He was twice the candidate of the Populist party for governor of Minnesota, in 1890 and 1894. [237 (59, 62*).]

Owens, James A., b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1839; d. in San Diego, Cal., Feb. 8, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1858; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in St. Paul in 1870; was secretary of the city fire department; removed to California in 1901. [237 (28).]

Owens, Jay, physician, b. in Genesee county, Mich., June 30, 1852; d. in St. Paul, April 17, 1890. He was graduated in medicine at the University of the City of New York, 1877; settled in St. Paul the same year. [68; 238 (April 18, 1890).]

Owens, John L., inventor, b. in Wales, Aug. 10, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 12, 1904. He came with his parents to the United States in 1846; resided in Cambria, Wis.; in 1871 invented the Esterley Harvester; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; was president of a farm machinery manufacturing company. He obtained several valuable patents. [171*; 237 (35*).]

Owens, John Phillips, journalist, b. in Dayton, Ohio, Jan. 6, 1818; d. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., Sept. 11, 1884. He came to St. Paul in 1849 and published the Minnesota Register, and later the Minnesotian;

served as quartermaster of the Ninth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was appointed in 1869 register of the U. S. Land office at Taylor's Falls. [18; 27; 28, IV, X; 41; 93; 94; 171*; 237 (1).]

Owens, Thomas, b. in Oshkosh, Wis., Sept. 28, 1856; superintendent of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad since 1892, residing at Two Harbors, Minn. [25; 106*; 171*.]

Owre, Alfred, educator, b. in Norway, Dec. 16, 1870; came to the United States, and to Minnesota in 1884; was graduated in dentistry at the State University, 1894; was an assistant and instructor in its dental college, 1894-8, a professor since 1900, and dean of the college since 1905. [24; 127B.]

Oxford, William, pioneer, b. in Southampton, Eng., April 1, 1825; came to the United States in 1849; settled at Crooked Creek, Houston county, Minn., in 1852; owned a farm and a sawmill; was county superintendent of schools. [61.]

Ozias, Albert Newton, b. in Preble county, Ohio, July 2, 1849; was graduated at the State University of Ohio, 1889; was principal of high schools in Des Moines, Iowa, Columbus, O., and Racine, Wis., and since 1899 in Minneapolis. [85A*.]

Ozmun, Abraham, hardware merchant, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Aug. 31, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Rochester; was a representative in the legislature in 1859. [66.]

Ozmun, Edward Henry, lawyer, b. in Rochester, Minn., Aug. 6, 1857; d. in Constantinople, Turkey, Dec. 9, 1910. He was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1881, and the same year settled in St. Paul; was a state senator, 1895-7; was U. S. consul at Stuttgart, 1897-1906, and afterward consul general at Constantinople. [17; 22*; 27*; 30; 93; 237 (59*).]

Pace, William, farmer, b. in Sussex county, England, March 10, 1803; d. in Moscow, Freeborn county, Minn., Sept. 6, 1882. He settled there in 1856, being one of the pioneers. [53.]

Paddock, William W., pioneer, b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., Nov. 4, 1828; d. in Mankato, Minn., March 7, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1851, and was one of the first settlers in Mankato, 1852; engaged in mercantile business. [83; 237 (67*).]

Paddock, Zechariah, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., Feb. 6, 1824; d. Aug. 27, 1895. He settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1858; was clerk of the district court of Blue Earth county eight years. [45*; 83*.]

Paden, Thomas R., clergyman, b. in Washington county, Pa., Jan. 16, 1859; was graduated at Princeton College, 1883, and at Princeton Seminary, 1886; came to Minnesota the same year, and after 1890 was pastor of the church at Lake Crystal. [45*.]

PAGE, ALFRED CONSTANT, b. in Whiteside county, Ill., Oct. 6, 1865; was graduated at Cedar Valley Seminary, Osage, Iowa, 1886; settled at Austin, Minn., in 1888, and has since engaged in real estate and insurance business; was admitted to the bar in 1890. [24; 79.]

PAGE, EMORY H., Baptist clergyman, b. in Baltimore, Vt., May 25, 1818; d. in Minneapolis, May 5, 1888. He received his education at Brown University and Union Theological Seminary; was a pastor more than thirty-five years; came to Minneapolis in 1886, where two years later he died. [19*; 141.]

PAGE, HARLAN WINSLOW, b. in Tamworth, N. H., Jan. 2, 1838; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1861; settled in Austin, Minn., in 1866, where he organized the First National Bank, and was its cashier sixteen years; removed to Northfield, and was financial and recording secretary of Carleton College, 1885-1908. [128 (6*).]

PAGE, HENRY G., b. in Rochester, N. H., March 9, 1832; d. in Fergus Falls, Minn., June 20, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1870, and two years later settled in Fergus Falls; owned a flouring mill there, and was president of the First National Bank; was a state senator, 1876-8. [30; 35; 237 (56).]

PAGE, JOHN H., soldier, b. in Delaware; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1895-6; became brigadier general of volunteers in 1898. [11; 12.]

PAGE, ORIN H., b. in Union, N. Y., Nov. 4, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled on a farm in Pleasant Grove, Olmsted county; was a state senator in 1879. [30; 66A.]

PAGE, SHERMAN, judge, resided in Austin, Minn.; was judge of the Tenth judicial district of Minnesota, 1873-80. He became unpopular on account of his arbitrary decisions, and in 1878 was impeached and tried by the state senate, their verdict being an entire vindication. [53A.]

PAGE, ZENO B., b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., Oct. 20, 1834; settled in Mantorville, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business; was clerk of the district court in Dodge county eight years; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant. [49.]

PAIGE, JAMES, educator, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 22, 1863; was graduated at Princeton University, 1887, and settled in Minneapolis the same year; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1890, in which he has been a professor of law since 1896; author of several text books. [24; 25; 127 (12*); 127B.]

PAINE, DANIEL L., journalist, and poet, b. in Richmond, Maine, Oct. 18, 1830; d. in Indianapolis, Ind., May 6, 1895. He came to Minnesota in 1850; was employed at first in a logging camp, and afterward in printing at St. Anthony. On account of his wife's health he removed to Memphis, Tenn. [237 (9*).]

PAINE, EDWARD GAYLORD, educator, b. in Penn Yan, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1848; was graduated at the University of Rochester, N. Y., 1874; the next year became principal of the Wesleyan Methodist Seminary, Wasioja, Minn. [49.]

PAINE, FREDERICK, merchant, b. in Providence, R. I., Aug. 28, 1837; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 15, 1907. He was graduated at Brown University in 1857; settled in Minneapolis in 1876. [121.]

PAINE, JAMES MARTIN, b. in North Anson, Maine, in 1834; d. in Atlanta, Ga., March 23, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1856; served as lieutenant in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and as captain in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the Indian war, 1862-4; afterward engaged in lumber business; resided in Minneapolis. [84*; 121; 156; 167 (March 30, 1900*); 174*.]

PAINE, MILTON J., b .in Bangor, Maine, in 1833; came to Minnesota in 1852; served in the 20th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; afterward resided in Wisconsin until 1880; then settled in Campbell, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business eight years; was county treasurer; resided in Breckenridge after 1887. [35.]

PAINE, PARKER, banker, b. in Anson, Maine, in 1808; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 17, 1875. He settled in St. Paul in 1853; was a director in the Lake Superior and Mississippi railroad company; served one term in the legislature. [94; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 18, 1875).]

PAINE, SAMUEL S., Baptist clergyman, b. in Anson, Maine, Aug. 10, 1831; studied at the theological school in New Hampton, N. H.; came to Minnesota in 1861; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry as a private, and afterward as chaplain, during the civil war; settled in Ramsey, Anoka county, in 1903. [43.]

PAINTER, DAVID HUGH, educator, b. near Newark, Ohio, Nov. 11, 1860; was graduated at the Normal University, Ada, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1895, and has since been principal of the Adams school, Minneapolis. [26*; 85A*.]

PAINTER, JONATHAN ELLSWORTH, educator, b. near Newark, Ohio, Nov. 29, 1862; was graduated at the Ohio Normal University, at Ada, in 1891. After 1893 he was supervisor of manual training in the public schools in Minneapolis. [26*.]

PAIST, WILLIAM, pioneer, b. in South Charleston, Ohio, July 31, 1825; d. in McLean, Ramsey county, Minn., Oct. 12, 1874. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in St. Paul; engaged in real estate business; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain. After the war he settled on a farm in McLean township; was secretary of the State Agricultural Society, 1872-4. [115; 166 (1875); 166A*; 237 (1); 238 (Oct. 13, 1874).]

PALLANCH, PETER, miller, b. in Belgium, June, 1849; came to the United States in 1868, and a few years later settled in Stearns county, Minn.; after 1874 took charge of the Melrose flouring mill. [31.]

PALMER, A. D., farmer, b. in Dodge county, Wis., in 1852; settled in Ceylon, Martin county, Minn., in 1872; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

PALMER, BENJAMIN ROBINSON, physician, b. in South Berwick, Maine, March 15, 1815; d. in Sauk Center, Minn., May 6, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Cloud; was assistant surgeon in the United States army, 1862-6, being stationed at Sauk Center and Ft. Ripley, Minn.; lived afterward at Sauk Center, and had an extensive practice. [18; 139.]

PALMER, CHARLES T., b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1844; came to Rice county, Minn., in 1869, and two years later settled in Faribault; owned a bookstore, and was clerk of the district court, 1876-88. [70.]

PALMER, EDWARD C., judge, b. in Vermont in 1825; was admitted to the bar; settled in St. Paul in 1854; was judge of the Second judicial district, 1858-64; prepared the revised statutes of the state in 1866. [94.]

PALMER, FRANK L., b. in Jackson county, Mich., 1861; came to Minnesota in 1888, and engaged in real estate and insurance business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

PALMER, GEORGE M., b. in Clayton, Wis., Nov. 17, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled at Mankato in 1873; manager of the Mankato flouring mills, and president of the Hubbard and Palmer elevator company. [23; 24; 25; 46*; 83*.]

PALMER, HEMAN HOSFORD, merchant, b. in Orford, N. H., Nov. 1, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, June 30, 1904. He settled in Zumbrota, Minn., in 1860, and afterward resided there. [54; 237 (35*).]

PALMER, TIMOTHY RUGGLES, lawyer, b. in Harpersville, N. Y., Dec. 3, 1856; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 3, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1879; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in St. Paul, and practiced law till 1902; later was president of the Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co. [25; 93.]

PALMER, WILLIAM B., b. in Waukesha county, Wis., Aug. 3, 1865; settled in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1887, and was part owner of the Winnebago City Foundry. [39.]

PALMES, EDWARD SAMUEL, b. in Litchfield, Conn., Nov. 17, 1811; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 26, 1891. He settled in St. Paul in 1887, where he was a merchant tailor. [124.]

PALMES, GEORGE, merchant tailor, b. in Le Roy, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1828; settled in St. Paul in 1856. [93; 94; 99.]

PAPKE, JOHN W., farmer, b. in St. Mary township, Waseca county, Minn., 1869, and resides there (P. O., Waseca); a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

PARADIS, EDOUARD A., journalist, b. in Lacadie, Canada, July 6, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1875; owned and published the Plainview News, 1878-88; has since been editor and publisher of the Midway News, Merriam Park, St. Paul. [24; 74.]

PARDEE, WALTER STONE, b. in New Haven, Conn., in 1852; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1877; has since resided in Minneapolis, and during many years, since 1884, was city building inspector and architect for the board of education and the city water works. [85A.]

PARK, C. B., hardware merchant, b. in Windham county, Vt., Nov. 2, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1865; owned a farm and a store at Minnesota Lake, and in 1868 opened the first hardware store in Wells. [39.]

PARK, H. A., grocer, b. in Montrose, Pa., March 28, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Red Wing; enlisted in the First Iowa cavalry in 1861; later became first lieutenant of the Fifth Iowa cavalry. [54.]

PARK, JOHN W., b. in Vermont; settled in Steele county, Minn., in 1854; engaged in mercantile business in Owatonna; was register of deeds, 1857-9; removed to Wisconsin in 1859. [72.]

PARKER, ADDISON JACKSON, b. in Arcade, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1839; served in Wisconsin regiments in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling on a claim near Ortonville; was county attorney of Big Stone county, and probate judge; engaged in real estate and insurance business in Ortonville. [24; 32.]

PARKER, CHARLES A., b. in North Clarendon, Vt., 1846; served in the Seventh Vermont Regt. during part of the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1863; resided at St. Paul Park, where he engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

PARKER, DANIEL G., journalist, b. at Mount Desert, Maine, April 2, 1831; d. at Port Arthur, Texas, Aug. 30, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Red Wing; was admitted to the bar the next year, and removed to Albert Lea; served in the First Minnesota Engineers, 1862-5, becoming first lieutenant; published the Standard in Albert Lea, 1865-78; later engaged in real estate business and dealing in grain; held the offices of county attorney and county treasurer; removed to Texas in 1903. [53; 237 (48*).]

PARKER, E. B., farmer, b. in Madison county, N. Y., July 29, 1821; d. in Garden City, Minn., Nov. 22, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Garden City; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 237 (39).]

PARKER, J. H., lawyer, b. in Orland, Maine, Dec. 2, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; was admitted to the bar, and was attorney of Goodhue county six years; engaged in newspaper publication in Red Wing; removed to Albert Lea in 1871. [53.]

PARKER, JESSE W., b. in Ohio in 1841; served in the army during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated at Columbian medical college in 1869; taught music in Carleton College after 1884, and became professor in 1887. [128 (1).]

PARKER, JUDSON, b. near Concord, N. H., March 15, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in St. Paul; was in the U. S. postal service, 1858-1901. [93A*.]

PARKER, LUCIUS N., pioneer, b. in Chester, Vt., Dec. 11, 1823; came to Marine, Minn., in 1841, and engaged in lumbering; removed to St. Anthony Falls in 1849, and carried the mail between that place and St. Paul. [41.]

PARKHURST, STEPHEN H., lawyer, b. in Stockbridge, Vt., Sept. 17, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1881, and settled in East Grand Forks; was admitted to the bar in 1883; engaged in the practice of law, and in real estate, loaning, and insurance business. [35.]

PARKHURST, WILLIAM N., banker, b. in North Elba, N. Y., March 31, 1876; settled in Kasson, Minn., in 1902, and was cashier of the Farmers' State Bank. [50.]

PARR, SAMUEL S., educator, b. in Ohio in 1847; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Feb. 23, 1900. He was graduated at the Normal School at Terre Haute, Ind.; came to Minnesota; taught in Rochester, and later was for eleven years superintendent of the city schools of St. Cloud. [177 (April, 1900*).]

PARRANT, PIERRE, came to Mendota, Minn., in 1832; was prohibited in 1835 by the Indian agent, Major Taliaferro, from cominginto the Indian country on account of selling whisky to them; in 1838 was the first settler at Pig's Eye, named for him, and afterward called St. Paul. [48; 93; 94.]

PARROTT, GEORGE, merchant b. in Schoharie, N. Y., April 11, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling at Owatonna; has engaged in hardware business since 1882. [72.]

PARRY, EDWARD RANDOLPH, b. at New Hope, Pa., July 27, 1832; d. near Philadelphia, April 13, 1874. He settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1857, and engaged in banking; served in the U. S. army in the civil war, attaining the rank of major. [83*.]

PARRY, EVAN, building contractor, b. in Wales in 1828; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 4, 1888. He came to the United States in 1847; settled in Mankato in 1867. [171*.]

PARRY, HENRY I., druggist, b. near Cambria, Wis., Oct. 29, 1862; came with his parents to Mankato, Minn., in 1868; was graduated at the Chicago College of Pharmacy, 1885; owned a drug store in Mankato after 1890. [171*.]

PARRY, JOHN H., b. in Wales in 1830; came to the United States in 1849; engaged in mercantile business in Wisconsin; settled in Minneapolis in 1881; was bread inspector for that city after 1892. [171*.]

PARSHALL, JOHN RANDOLPH, d. in Faribault, Minn., Sept. 10, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Sixth Ohio cavalry in the civil war; settled in Faribault in 1865; was register of deeds in Rice county two terms; was steward of the Minnesota Institutes for Defectives after 1892. [121; 237 (19).]

PARSO, FRANK, farmer, b. in 1836; d. in Windom, Minn., Nov. 20, 1900. He was one of the first settlers in Cottonwood county; served in the army in the civil war. [237 (11).]

PARSONS, J. P., Baptist clergyman, b. in Onondaga, N. Y., in 1800; d. on a journey from the east to St. Paul, Nov. 13, 1851. He settled in St. Paul in 1849, and was pastor of the first Baptist church there. [28, IV.]

PARSONS, S. D., b. in Naperville, Ill., in 1833; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1854; served as quartermaster in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in real estate business and insurance; was assistant clerk in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

PARSONS, THERON, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1804; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1854, and laid out an addition to the city; removed to California in 1869, and died there in 1893. [83*.]

PARTRIDGE, GEORGE, b. in Canada, May 8, 1835; came to Hastings, Minn., in 1856; served in the 30th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled on a claim in Evansville, Minn., 1867, engaged in the manufacture of brick after 1876. [35.]

PARTRIDGE, GEORGE HENRY, merchant, b. in Medford, Minn., Aug. 21, 1856; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1879, and has since resided in Minneapolis; secretary of the wholesale dry goods firm of Wyman, Partridge & Co., since 1890. [24; 25; 127A*.]

PARTRIDGE, SAM, journalist, b. in Warwickshire, Eng., in 1830; d. in Moorhead, Minn., Dec. 14, 1892. He came with a colony from England to Hawley, Minn., in 1873; engaged in newspaper publication in Moorhead. [166 (1893).]

PARTRIDGE, THOMAS C., Baptist clergyman, b. in Ohio in 1816; came to Fairhaven, Stearns county, Minn., in 1856, and was the founder of the town. Later he removed to Orland, Indiana. [31.]

PASSAVANT, CHARLES, b. in Germany, April 3, 1832; d. in St. Paul, March 8, 1908. He came to the United States in 1854, and the next year settled in St. Paul; was elected register of deeds for Ramsey county in 1861; engaged in real estate and insurance business, and after 1880 owned an interest in the St. Paul mills. [68; 94; 237 (51).]

PASSON, JOHN H., pioneer, b. in Ohio, July 9, 1830; settled in Wells township, Rice county, Minn., in 1855; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm, and in 1874 built the Grange mill in Faribault; was a representative in the legislature. [70.]

PATCH, EDWARD, pioneer, b. in New York; came to St. Anthony in 1847; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1850; engaged in house-building. [59.]

PATERSON, ANDREW BELL, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Amboy, N. J., Dec., 1815; d. in St. Paul, March 19, 1876. He was graduated at Rutgers College, and at Yale law school, and later at the General Theological Seminary in New York; became rector of St. Paul's church, St. Paul, in 1857, and continued in this charge until his death. [237 (1).]

PATERSON, FREDERICK ARTHUR BRYANT, b. in Surrey, Eng., Jan. 1, 1855; came to the United States in 1875, settling in Fairmont, Minn.; engaged in farming, banking, and after 1892 in real estate and insurance business. [25; 39.]

PATRICK, BOWER REYNOLDS, Baptist clergyman, b. in Fulton, Mo., in 1871; was graduated at William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., and in theology at the University of Chicago, 1897; settled in Duluth, Minn., in 1897; was commissioned a chaplain in the U. S. army, with the rank of lieutenant, in 1903. [38.]

PATRICK, FRED ALBERT, wholesale merchant, b. in Marengo, Ill., Nov. 8, 1857; settled in Duluth, 1891; has been president of a wholesale dry goods company since 1900. [31A.]

PATTEE, A. W., b. in Mercer, Maine, in 1835; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1871; engaged in mercantile and lumber business; was mayor in 1896. [104*.]

PATTEE, WILLIAM H., physician, b. in Warner, N. H., Sept. 7, 1856; settled in Pelican Rapids, Minn., in 1881; practiced medicine, and after 1886 was part owner of a drug store. [35.]

PATTEE, WILLIAM SULLIVAN, educator, lawyer, b. in Jackson, Maine, Sept. 19, 1846; d. in Minneapolis, April 4, 1911. He was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1874; was superintendent of schools at Northfield; was admitted to the bar in 1878 at Faribault; was a representative in the legislature in 1885; dean of the College of Law, University of Minnesota, after 1888, residing in Minneapolis; author of several books on law. [17; 24; 25; 26*; 70; 85A; 127 (12*); 127A*, B; 137*; 237 (53*, 59*).]

PATTEN, WILLIAM H., b. in Yarmouth, N. S., June 20, 1826; settled on a claim in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1854; later engaged in trade; was a representative in the legislature in 1864. [32.]

PATTERSON, LESTER, wholesale grocer, b. near Alliance, Ohio, Dec. 24, 1841; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1884; was president of the Mankato Gas and Electric Light Co. [46; 83*.]

PATTERSON, ROBERT, physician, b. in Grafton, Ontario, Aug. 21, 1850; was graduated at Trinity Medical College, 1880; settled in Moorhead, Minn., the next year, and in 1887 removed to Barnesville. [35; 91.]

PATTERSON, ROBERT H., b. in Athens, Ohio, May 10, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling at Minneapolis; has since been a manufacturer of hats, gloves, and furs. [23*; 24.]

PATTERSON, W. W., b. in Warsaw, N. Y., in 1831; d. in Nebraska, July, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and engaged in real estate business; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; removed to Nebraska in 1869. [237 (2).]

PATTON, GEORGE, merchant, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 24, 1802; came to Minnesota in 1855; was one of the original owners of the townsite of Lake City, moving there with his family in 1856, and was long in mercantile business there, in company with his son. [18; 74.]

PATTON, GEORGE RANDOLPH, physician, b. in Allenville, Pa., Aug. 16, 1834; d. in Lake City, Minn., March, 1909. He was graduated at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, and in 1855 at the Miami Medical College, Cincinnati. He gained a large practice in Cincinnati, where he remained until failing health induced him to remove to Minnesota, settling in Lake City in 1872. He contributed many articles to medical journals. [18; 74; 237 (56*).]

PATTON, J. P., b. in Oswego county, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1861; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Birch Cooley; was sheriff of Renville county. [32.]

PATTON, WILLIAM B., civil engineer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 14, 1860; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1880; settled in Duluth, Minn., the next year, where he was both county and city engineer. [38.]

PAUL, AMASA C., lawyer, b. in Wakefield, N. H., Sept. 12, 1857; was graduated in law at the National University, Washington, D. C., 1880; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling at Minneapolis; has since engaged in law practice, making a specialty of patents and trade-marks. [17; 24; 25; 85A*; 137*.]

PAULLE, LEONARD, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., April 23, 1855; settled in Minneapolis in 1872, and since 1875 has engaged in manufacturing store and office fixtures. [23; 24; 25.]

PAULSON, JACOB H., b. in Denmark, June 17, 1851; came with his parents to the United States in 1866, and to Freeborn county, Minn., the same year; settled in Minneapolis; engaged in real estate, insurance, and loaning business. [169.]

PAULSON, JOHN, farmer b. in Norway in 1846; served in the 46th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided at Jackson; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30; 169.]

PAULSON, JOHN P., b. in Sweden in 1861; came to the United States in 1880; settled at Two Harbors, Minn., in 1886; was employed by the

Duluth and Iron Range Railroad Co.; was treasurer of Lake county, 1899-1902. [106*.]

PAULSON, MARTIN A., b. in Toten, Norway, Feb. 10, 1853; came to the United States when fifteen years old; settled in Minneapolis; in 1883 organized the Century Piano and Organ Company, and was its president. [169.]

PAULSON, O., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, April 26, 1832; d. in Fargo, N. D., April 20, 1907. He came to the United States in 1850, and four years later to Carver county, Minn.; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at the Lutheran Seminary in Paxton, Ill., 1868; was pastor in Minneapolis six years, and in Willmar eleven years; removed to Wisconsin, 1885. [149; 237 (43*).]

PAULSON, TRULS, b. in Sigdal, Norway, July 28, 1840; came to the United States in 1859; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; engaged in farming and mercantile business at Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature, 1883, and was postmaster of Spring Grove after 1890. [169.]

PAULSRUD, NELS O., b. in Norway, July 22, 1847; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Minnesota; resided in Crookston after 1887; owned a farm, and was sheriff of Polk county, 1887-90. [35.]

PAULY, JOHN W., cigar manufacturer, b. in Minneapolis in 1865, and resides there; has been a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

PAYNE, ERASTUS C., Universalist clergyman, b. in Orange, Vt., Jan. 25, 1823; d. in Decoria, Blue Earth county, Minn., Jan. 26, 1892. He was ordained to the ministry in 1845; settled in Garden City, Minn., in 1859; was register of deeds, and later county superintendent of schools two terms; owned a farm in Decoria. [45*; 83.]

PAYNE, JOHN, b. in Harford, Md., Dec. 22, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Stearns county; engaged in farming, and later in the manufacture of doors, sash, and blinds, in St. Cloud; and after 1868 resided on a farm in Rockville. [31.]

PAYNE, LUTHER, merchant, b. in Massachusetts, Oct. 9, 1815; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1875; engaged in mercantile business and owned a livery. [52.]

PAYNE, WILLIAM WALLACE, educator, b. in Somerset, Mich., May 19, 1837; was graduated at Hillsdale College, 1863, and the Chicago Law School, 1866; professor of mathematics and astronomy at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., and director of its observatory, 1871-1909; founder and editor of the Sidereal Messenger, 1882-91, and of Popular Astronomy since 1892; removed to Elgin, Ill. [1; 7A; 17; 24; 25; 70; 128 (1, 6*).]

PEACHEY, GEORGE W., b. in Wisconsin, Sept. 3, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in real estate and loaning business in Owatonna;

was clerk of the district court twelve years; was a state senator, 1903-05; and secretary of the senate, 1909-11. [30*.]

Peacock, Joseph, b. in Canada, Jan. 19, 1840; settled on a farm in Reno, Pope county, Minn., in 1865; was sheriff of the county, 1874-90, residing in Glenwood. [67.]

Peake, Amasa Parker, b. in Crow Wing, Minn., Oct. 21, 1861; went to California with his parents in 1866, but returned to Minnesota and attended the Shattuck Military School in Faribault. After 1881 he resided in Valley City, N. D., where he was president of the Consolidated Coal Co., and later of the Butte and Superior Copper Co. In 1909 he became adjutant general of North Dakota. [26*; 36.]

Peake, Ebenezer Steele, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Andes, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1830; d. in Valley City, N. D., Aug. 28, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and engaged in missionary work in the Minnesota river valley; was associated with Dr. Breck and Mr. Manney in founding the Episcopal mission in Faribault. In November, 1856, he became missionary to the Ojibway Indians. During the civil war he served as chaplain of the 28th Wisconsin Regt. After the war he spent a few years in California on account of his health; but after 1878 resided in Valley City, N. D., Moorhead, Detroit, and Faribault, Minn., and after 1901 in St. Paul. [26; 35; 152A*; 241.]

Peake, Giles, merchant, b. in New York in 1847; d. at Eagle Bend, Minn., Sept. 18, 1904. He served in the New York cavalry in the civil war; settled in Minnesota; was postmaster at Wadena eight years; later owned a store at Eagle Bend. [237 (35).]

Pearce, Michael, pioneer, b. in Butler county, Ohio, May 2, 1827; d. in Chowen, Hennepin county, Minn., Oct. 6, 1897. He came to Rochester, Minn., in 1854; removed to Lake Minnetonka in 1880, where he engaged in fruit raising and the nursery business. [60*; 166 (1897*).]

Pearson, Alfred J., educator, b. in Sweden; came to the United States when a year old; was graduated at Bethany College, Lindsborg, Kansas, 1893, and studied later at Yale University; professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn. [148.]

Pearson, Arthur H., educator, b. in Haverhill, Mass.; was graduated at Amherst College, and at Andover Theological Seminary; became a teacher in Carleton College, Minn., in 1880, and later was professor of mental and moral philosophy. [128 (1).]

Pearson, J., physician, b. in Horby, Sweden, in 1845; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1875; resided in St. Peter, Minneapolis, and after 1886 in Duluth. [169.]

Pearson, J. F., farmer and merchant, b. in Clinton county, Ohio, Aug. 10, 1835; d. at Howard Lake, Minn., July 4, 1902. He came to

Minnesota in 1857, settling on a farm in Victor, Wright county; removed to Howard Lake in 1869, and engaged in mercantile business and dealing in stock. [31; 237 (19).]

Pearson, James C., b. in Richmond, Canada, in 1862; came to Minnesota with his parents when a child, and lived in Minneapolis after 1872; was a member of the fire department, and became a captain in 1892. [88*.]

Pearson, John, b. near Dayton, Ohio, July 21, 1836; served in the 39th Indiana Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1865; was a building contractor in Mankato; removed to a claim in Grange, Pipestone county, in 1877, and later was county auditor. [34.]

Pearson, Trued Granville, b. in Sweden in 1827; d. in Cannon Falls, Minn., Dec. 22, 1905. He came to the United States in 1851; settled on a farm in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1870-1 and 1877-9. [29*; 30; 169; 237 (39).]

Pease, Charles R., b. in Fairfield, Me., March 8, 1855; settled in St. Paul in 1879, where, with his brother, William W., he has since engaged in merchant tailoring. [25; 95*.]

Pease, Edward A., b. in Fond du Lac county, Wis., in 1863; settled on a farm in Redwood county in 1884, and was sheriff of the county, 1897-1900. [92*.]

Pease, Granville Slack, journalist, b. in Albany, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1845; came to Minnesota with his parents when eleven years old; purchased the Anoka Union in 1866, and has since published it. [28, XII; 43*; 155.]

Pease, Lauren Sexton, b. in Madison, Ohio, June 22, 1826; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 25, 1901. He came to Faribault in 1856; engaged in banking, and later in other financial enterprises. [237 (14).]

Pease, Levi B., educator, b. in Minneapolis in 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1898; was instructor there in assaying, 1902-6, and later professor of metallurgy. [127 (14*).]

Pease, R. M. S., banker, b. in Norfolk, Conn., Jan. 12, 1822; d. in Rochester, Minn., June, 1900. He was ordained a Baptist clergyman; spent several years in pastoral work, and afterward engaged in banking; resided in St. Paul, 1857-63, and later in Minneapolis and Rochester. [94; 141; 237 (11).]

Pease, William A., farmer, b. in Weston, Vt., Nov. 23, 1822; d. near Chatfield, Minn., Dec. 16, 1903. He settled there in 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [237 (35).]

Peavey, Frank Hutchinson, b. in Eastport, Maine, Jan. 18, 1850; d. in Chicago, Dec. 30, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1884 and developed a very extensive grain elevator business, supplemented during the last three years by a line of steamships for freighting grain

on the Great Lakes. He was well known for his public spirit and many charities. [23*; 85A; 90*; 168 (Jan. 1, 1902*); 125; 237 (19*).]

Peck, Harrison Jay, lawyer, b. in Clarendon, Vt., Nov. 23, 1842; served in the First Regt., Berdan's Sharpshooters, 1861-3; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling at Shakopee; was admitted to the bar the next year; was a state senator, 1883-5. [18; 25; 103*.]

Peck, Lewis S., farmer, b. in North East, Dutchess county, N. Y., Aug. 20, 1821; settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1868, and removed to Kasson in 1876; was a member of the State Board of Equalization, 1894-1901. [50*.]

Peckham, Joseph, Congregational clergyman, b. in Bolton, Mass., April 23, 1816; d. in Kingston, Mass., May 17, 1884. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1837, and Union Theological Seminary, 1842; came to Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1856; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857, and a representative in the legislature, 1857-8; returned to Massachusetts in 1858, and there was superintendent of schools in Kingston twenty years, and was acting pastor in Plymouth. [144.]

Peckham, Mrs. Mary Chase Peck, author, b. in Nantucket, Mass., July 15, 1839; d. in Ann Arbor, Mich, March 20, 1892. She was married to Stephen F. Peckham in 1865; settled in Minneapolis in 1873, where she devoted herself to philanthropic work. [4.]

Peckham, Stephen Farnham, b. in North Providence, R. I., March 26, 1839; studied at Brown University; came to Minneapolis, and was professor of chemistry and physics in the University of Minnesota, 1874-80; special agent, U. S. census, 1880-5; official chemist of the City of New York since 1898. [7A; 17.]

Pedersen, Anders B., merchant, b. in Sigdal, Norway, Oct. 28, 1838; came to the United States in 1870, settling in Minnesota; resided in Rothsay, Wilkin county, after 1879; owned a farm, a store, and had other financial interests there. [35.]

Pedersen, Andrew Kjosnes, lumberman, b. in Selbo parish, Norway, Dec. 28, 1845; d. in Appleton, Minn., Jan. 25, 1906. He came to the United States in 1869, and settled in Minnesota. In 1880 he opened a lumber yard in Appleton, and afterward made that place his home. In 1892 he became president of the Citizens' Bank of Appleton. [22*; 167 (June 10, 1898*); 237 (39*).]

Pederson, Elias, Lutheran clergyman, born in Norway, June 14, 1865; came to the United States when fifteen years old; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1895-1900; was ordained in 1900, and was pastor at Adrian, Minn. [148.]

Pederson, Knud, farmer, b. in Norway in 1844; d. in Underwood, Minn., Nov. 25, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Otter Tail county; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30; 237 (35*).]

Pederson, L. W., pioneer, b. in Norway, Jan. 23, 1847; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Lake Park, Becker county, Minn., in 1871. Later he donated a part of his farm to the Lake Park Orphans' Home, an institution under the care of the United Lutheran Church. In 1902 he removed to Halstad. [44.]

Pederson, Mathias A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, July 31, 1869; came to the United States when one year old; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, college department, Minneapolis, 1893; studied theology, and was ordained in 1896; was pastor in St. Paul, 1896-1900, and in Calumet, Mich., 1900-1904; was a misisonary to India after 1904. [148.]

Peebles, David Frederick, lawyer, b. at Crimson Springs, W. Va., Oct. 10, 1862; was admitted to the bar in 1887; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at St. Paul, where he has since practiced. [24; 95*; 100; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

Peebles, Thomas, b. in Ireland in 1857; came to the United States; was graduated at Princeton College; settled in Minneapolis, and was instructor in mental and moral philosophy in the University of Minnesota, 1883-8; has since practiced law and engaged in business. [127 (2*); 127B.]

Peet, Ed L., journalist, b. in Oneota (Duluth), Minn., Aug. 7, 1859; spent much of his childhood in Anoka; owner and publisher of the Journal, Grantsburg, Wis., after 1895. [43*.]

Peet, Emerson William, b. in Euclid (now a part of Cleveland), Ohio, Oct. 16, 1834; d. in St. Paul, April 17, 1902. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1856; settled in St. Paul in 1885, where he became manager of the Mutual Life Insurance Company, and had other extensive business interests and investments. [27*; 28, X; 237 (19*).]

Peet, James, M. E. clergyman, b. in Palermo, N. Y., Nov. 18, 1828; d. in Anoka, Minn., Nov. 26, 1866. He came to St. Paul as a city missionary in 1855; worked in the Mission of Lake Superior five years, and later was pastor in Anoka; was chaplain of a colored regiment in the civil war. [150.]

Peihler, John J., printer, b. in Winona in 1867, and has resided there; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

Peirson, John, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, July 13, 1821; came to the United States in 1854; was graduated from the theological department of the University at Springfield, Ill.; was ordained a Lutheran minister; came to Minnesota in 1862; was pastor at Marine, and at Norseland, Nicollet county. [32; 169.]

Peirce, F. M., pioneer, b. in Putney, Vt.; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in farming and in mercantile business in Winnebago City; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [39.]

Pelzer, Edward, druggist, b. in St. Clair county, Ill., in 1845; came with his parents to Winona, Minn., in 1857; engaged in the drug business after 1867. [76; 78.]

PENCE, JOHN WESLEY, b. in Warren county, Ohio, Feb. 11, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Minneapolis; was president of the City Bank, owned much city real estate, and had extensive mining and farming interests in other states. [58; 84*.]

PENCE, LAMPSON, M. E. clergyman, b. in 1839; died in the army hospital at Newbern, N. C., April 21, 1865. He became a member of the Minnesota conference in 1860, residing at Red Wing; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. after 1862. [150.]

PENDERGAST, MRS. HELEN L., b. in North Andover, Mass.; was married to William W. Pendergast in 1858, and came with him to Minnesota; author of many short poems. [165.]

PENDERGAST, SOLOMON, merchant and banker, b. in Barnstead, N. H., Nov. 15, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Sauk Center in 1861; engaged in mercantile business, and in 1881 established the Bank of Sauk Center. [31.]

PENDERGAST, WARREN WENDELL, b. in 1875; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., Aug. 26, 1897. He was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896; and the same year became superintendent of the experiment station at Grand Rapids. [166 (1897*); 177 (Sept., 1898).]

PENDERGAST, WILLIAM WIRT, educator, b. in Durham, N. H., Jan. 31, 1833; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., July 17, 1903. He was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Hutchinson, and engaged in teaching; was state superintendent of public instruction, 1893-9. [22*; 30; 64; 95*; 127 (10*); 127B; 166 (1899*); 237 (28*).]

PENNELL, ARTHUR E., journalist, b. in London, Eng., Dec. 8, 1859; came to Minnesota while a boy; engaged in newspaper work in various towns in Minnesota; editor and publisher of the West Concord Enterprise. [50*.]

PENNEY, ROBERT L., lawyer, b. in Watertown, Conn., Nov. 25, 1850; was graduated at Cazenovia Seminary, 1872, and in law at Yale University, 1876; came to Minnesota, settling at Minneapolis, in 1880; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [22*; 24; 25; 90*; 137*.]

PENNIMAN, ELIJAH PAUL, printer, b. in Rochester, N. Y., April 10, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in St. Paul; was with the Pioneer Press Co., as foreman and assistant superintendent, 1883-1910; afterward manager for the Volkszeitung Co. [241.]

PENNIMAN, WILLIAM A., physician, b. in Albany, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1802; d. in Elizabeth, Pa., March 10, 1872. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1827; settled in Minneapolis in 1856, being the first homoeopathic physician there. [85.]

PENNINGTON, EDMUND, b. in La Salle, Ill., Sept. 16, 1848; engaged in railway service, 1869; was superintendent of the Minneapolis, St. Paul,

and Sault Ste. Marie (the Soo) railway, 1888-99; its general manager, 1899-1905; and later president of this railway company; resides in Minneapolis. Pennington county, established in 1910 from the former northern part of Red Lake county, was named in his honor. [24; 25.]

Pennington, James, lumberman, b. in Frederickton, N. B., July 17, 1839; d. in June, 1895. He settled in Stillwater in 1854; engaged in lumber business there, and after 1861 owned a farm in Afton; removed to St. Paul the year before he died. [167 (June 14, 1895).]

Pennington, John, farmer, b. in 1856 in Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided near Randolph; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

Peregrine, Philip K., Congregational clergyman, b. in Wales, Feb. 24, 1824; d. in Custer, Minn., July 6, 1888. He came to the United States when eighteen years old; entered the ministry in 1853; settled in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1868; removed to Custer, Lyon county, in 1875. [143; 171*.]

Perin, Glover, physician, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Nov. 17, 1823; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 13, 1890. He entered the U. S. army in 1847, as assistant surgeon; became assistant surgeon general, with the rank of colonel; retired from the army in 1887, and afterward resided in St. Paul. [121.]

Perkins, Albert G., M. E. clergyman, b. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June, 1808; d. in Melrose, Minn., Jan. 15, 1880. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and was pastor in many places, chiefly in the St. Peter district. [150.]

Perkins, Alfred Darwin, judge, b. in Erie county, N. Y., in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled at Windom; was a state senator, 1878-82, and judge of the Thirteenth judicial district, 1885-91. [30; 34.]

Perkins, C. C., lawyer, .b in Stowe, Vt., May 22, 1833; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1855; was admitted to the bar; was clerk of the district court four years. [70.]

Perkins, Ellet P., b. in Stowe, Vt., July 24, 1836; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 7, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Minneapolis in 1873; was in the postal service several years. [237 (23*).]

Perkins, George D., b. in Stowe, Vt., April 21, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 10, 1901. He settled at St. Anthony, Minn., in 1852; built one of the first stores there; shipped the first wheat from Minnesota. [237 (14*).]

Perkins, Hubbard S., b. in Madison county, N. Y., in 1811; settled in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1856; owned a farm, and after 1875 a brick yard, in Pine Island. [54.]

PERKINS, IRENUS, b. in New Hampshire in 1817; came to Minnesota in 1853, and two years later settled in Lakeville, Dakota county; owned a farm and a grain elevator. [48.]

PERKINS, J. B., b. in Broome county, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1843; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1866; engaged in farming and teaching, and after 1876 owned a drug store. [31.]

PERKINS, OSCAR F., lawyer, b. in Stowe, Vt., Jan. 4, 1830; was admitted to the bar in 1854; came to Minnesota the same year, and in 1855 settled in Faribault; removed in 1876 to Northfield; was a state senator, 1867-8. [18; 70.]

PERKINS, T. H., journalist, b. in Cuyahoga county, Ohio, Jan. 21, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1865, and after 1869 was one of the publishers of the Goodhue County Republican; resided in Red Wing. [54.]

PERLEY, GEORGE EDMUND, lawyer, b. in Lempster, N. H., Aug. 19, 1853; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1883; came to Minnesota the next year, settling in Moorhead; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [24; 25; 30*; 35; 36; 47*; 137*.]

PERNIN, P., R. C. priest, b. in France, Feb. 22, 1822; d. in Rochester, Minn., Oct. 9, 1909. He came to the United States in 1864; was a missionary in Illinois and Michigan; settled in La Crescent, Minn., in 1878; was chaplain of St. Mary's Hospital in Rochester twelve years; author of a book entitled "The Finger of God," relating to the great fire in Chicago in 1871. [61; 146.]

PERRET, ABRAHAM and CHARLES. See PERRY.

PERRIN, HORACE B., b. in Randolph, Vt., in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1863; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Amboy, Blue Earth county, where he engaged in selling farm machinery and agricultural implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

PERRIN, WILLIAM, b. in Randolph, Vt., July 31, 1817; came to Minnesota in 1861, and two years later settled on a farm at Pleasant Mound, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 32.]

PERRO, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in Kaskaskia, Ill., in 1818; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Aug. 19, 1898. He settled there in 1844; was a river pilot twenty-five years; afterward lived on a farm in Baytown, near Stillwater. [41; 237 (11).]

PERROT, NICHOLAS, explorer and fur trader, b. probably in Canada, in 1644; d. after 1718. He erected a rude fort and trading post near the present site of Wabasha, Minn., in 1683, which was the first building by white men in the area of this state. He was conspicuously interested in the early fur trade of Wisconsin. [28, II; 107; 113; 114; 146.]

PERRY (or PERRET), ABRAHAM, pioneer, b. in Switzerland about 1780; d. in St. Paul, May, 1849. He settled in Selkirk's Red River Colony about 1820; came to Fort Snelling, with other refugees, in 1827. When the settlers were forced to leave the military reservation, in 1838, he took a claim in what is now St. Paul, near Fountain cave. [28, IV.]

PERRY (or PERRET), CHARLES, pioneer, b. in 1816; d. in Mounds View township, Ramsey county, Minn., April 23, 1904. He came to the site of St. Paul with his father in 1827; owned a farm beside lake Johanna after 1848. [237 (35*).]

PERRY, EDWIN G., b. in Wisconsin in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1901, and settled in St. Paul, where he is a lumber dealer; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

PERRY, HORACE GREELEY, woman journalist, named for the famous New York editor, was born in 1872; learned the printer's trade, and after 1891 edited the St. Peter Journal. [238 (Nov. 26, 1893*).]

PERRY, ROBERT J., civil engineer, b. in Whitby, Canada, July 4, 1840; d. at Hayden Lake, Idaho, Oct. 4, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1856; was graduated at Hamline University; served in the Indian war, 1862-3; settled in Kasson in 1872, and owned a hardware store there ten years; removed to St. Paul in 1882, and three years later to Manhattan, Montana. [237 (56).]

PERRY, T. M., journalist, b. in Rhode Island in 1800; d. in St. Peter, Minn., July 26, 1866. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and soon afterward settled in St. Peter and engaged in newspaper publication. In 1865 he established the St. Peter Advertiser. [32.]

PERRY, THOMAS M., journalist, b. in Wales in 1834; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Aug. 28, 1907. He came to the United States with his parents when a child, and to St. Peter in 1856; engaged in newspaper work, being editor of several different papers, including the St. Peter Times and the St. Peter Journal. [237 (48).]

PETELER, FRANCIS, b. in Bavaria, Germany, April 19, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, April 18, 1910. He came to the United States in 1840; served in the Mexican war; came to Anoka, Minn., in 1853; was captain of a company of sharpshooters in the civil war, and attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; was in command of Fort Abercrombie, 1862-3; was owner of the Peteler Car Works, Minneapolis. [43; 237 (62); 241.]

PETERS, JOSEPH, b. in Empire, Dakota county, Minn., June 29, 1861; engaged in farming there; was a representative in the legislature, 1903, and since 1907. [30; 56.]

PETERS, MELVIN GEORGE, b. in La Grange, Ohio, July 4, 1838; settled on a farm in Concord, Dodge county, Minn., in 1863; later resided in Mantorvile; was register of deeds in Dodge county, 1882-5. [49; 50*.]

PETERS, THERON R., Baptist clergyman, b. in Columbus, Ohio, May 1, 1847; d. Jan. 11, 1894. He was graduted at Denison University, and at Rochester Theological Seminary; was pastor in Northfield and Faribault, Minn., and was superintendent of missions for Minnesota, 1889-93; afterward was district secretary of the home mission society for the Red River district. [141; 142*.]

PETERSON, A. P., merchant, b. in Sweden, Sept. 7, 1851; came to the United States in 1861; resided in Carver county, Minn., and afterward in Cokato; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

PETERSON, ALBERT J., banker, b. in 1869; has resided in Dawson, Minn., since 1890; a representative in the state legislature, 1911. [30*.]

PETERSON, ANDREW, farmer, b. in Sweden, Aug. 3, 1837; came to the United States in 1858, and settled in Woodbury, Washington county, Minn.; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 40; 169.]

PETERSON, ANDREW, banker, b. in Utvigen, Norway, in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1880; settled at Wheaton; engaged in mercantile business, and in 1885 established the Bank of Wheaton; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30; 35; 169.]

PETERSON, ANDREW B., druggist, b. in Sweden, Sept. 7, 1851; came with his parents to the United States in 1860; resided in Cokato, Minn., where he engaged in mercantile business, and after 1880 kept a drug store; was a representative in the state legislature in 1876. [31; 169.]

PETERSON, AUGUST, b. in Norway, Sept. 20, 1843; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., March 15, 1904. He came with his parents to the United States in 1854, and four years later to Minnesota; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was register of deeds in Freeborn county three years; engaged in farming, and later in real estate and insurance business in Albert Lea. [53; 237 (35).]

PETERSON, C. E., journalist, b. in Vadstena, Sweden, Dec. 19, 1859; came to the United States in 1879, and to Minnesota in 1881; engaged in newspaper work; after 1889 owned a Swedish newspaper in Minneapolis. [169.]

PETERSON, CAROLUS, pioneer, b. in Norway, May 26, 1827; came to the United States in 1866, settling in Minnesota; was the first settler in Highwater township, Cottonwood county, 1867. [34.]

PETERSON, CHARLES, b. in Sweden, March 9, 1840; came to the United States with his parents when twelve years old; engaged in lumbering, and owned a farm at Marine Mills, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

PETERSON, CHRISTIAN N., b. in Germany, April 30, 1859; came to the United States in 1881; settled in Fairmont, Minn., the next year; engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business. [34.]

PETERSON, DANIEL, merchant, b. in Vexio, Sweden, Dec. 17, 1822; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota the same year; owned a farm, and after 1883 resided in New London. [35.]

PETERSON, EDWARD P., lawyer, b. at White Rock, Goodhue county, Minn., June, 1855; came with his parents to Meeker county when eleven years old; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and has practiced in Litchfield since 1883; a state senator, 1911. [30*; 65; 169.]

PETERSON, FRANK, Baptist clergyman, b. in Stockseryd, Sweden, Nov. 19, 1847; came to the United States when four years old; served in the Ninth Iowa cavalry in the civil war; was pastor in Worthington, Minn., after 1875; resided in Minneapolis after 1881; became district secretary of the American Baptist Missionary Union in 1891. [169*.]

PETERSON, FRANK A., b. in 1865; came to Minneapolis in 1881; entered the fire department service in 1886; was a captain after 1891. [88*.]

PETERSON, FRANK H., lawyer, b. in Baltimore, Md., Aug. 16, 1859; was graduated at Western Maryland College, Westminster, in 1878, and later in law at the University of Maryland; was admitted to the bar in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1884, and settled in Barnesville the next year; removed to Moorhead in 1890; was a state senator, 1903-9. [30*; 35; 47*; 137*.]

PETERSON, GEORGE W., lawyer, b. in Albert Lea, Minn., Feb. 25, 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and at George Washington Law School, 1897; settled in Long Prairie, Minn.; was attorney for Todd county, 1898-1905; was assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1907-11. [30.]

PETERSON, GUNERIUS, farmer, b. in Norway in 1840; came to the United States and settled in Minnesota in 1871; resided near Hector; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

PETERSON, H. A., b. in Vermland, Sweden, in 1861; came with his parents to the United States when an infant; lived in Minnesota; owned a farm at Sacred Heart, Renville county; was a representative in the legislature in 1890. [169.]

PETERSON, H. O., b. in Helgeland, Norway, June 23, 1849; came to the United States when twenty years old, settling in Minnesota; engaged in mercantile business in Minneapolis, and later dealt in real estate and insurance; was treasurer of Hennepin county, 1891-2. [169.]

PETERSON, HENRY I., journalist, b. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 14, 1857; came with his parents to Meeker county in 1867; learned the printer's trade, and established the Litchfield Independent in 1876, of which he has since been editor and publisher. [24; 65; 169.]

PETERSON, JAMES A., lawyer, b. at Alderly, Wis., Jan. 18, 1859; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1884, and from its law department, 1887; has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [22*; 24; 26*; 30; 169.]

PETERSON, JOHN, railroad contractor, b. in Vermland, Sweden, July 6, 1841; came to the United States in 1869, and settled in St. Peter, Minn.; engaged in railroad construction until 1886, and afterward was interested in the iron industries of northern Minnesota; was a state senator, 1895-7; became collector of customs for the district of Minnesota in 1898, and removed to St. Paul. [22*; 30; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

PETERSON, JOHN AUGUST, Baptist clergyman, b. in Sweden in 1835; d. in 1884. He came to the United States when eighteen years old; was pastor in Carver county, Minn., 1859-65, in Blue Earth county seven years, and after 1873 in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 169.]

PETERSON, JOHN EMIL, b. in Wermland, Sweden, Jan. 6, 1868; came to the United States in 1881, with his parents, who settled in St. Peter, Minn.; was graduated from the commercial department of Gustavus Adolphus College, 1889; was a bookkeeper, 1889-1901; settled in Barrett, 1901, and engaged in milling; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

PETERSON, JOHN F., merchant, b. in Boras, Sweden, April 5, 1848; came to the United States when sixteen years old, and to Minnesota the same year; resided in Minneapolis after 1870; was register of deeds for Hennepin county, 1887-91; organized the American Exchange Bank in 1892, and was its president. [90*; 169*.]

PETERSON, JOHN P., b. in Lansing, Iowa, in 1859; d. in Worthington, Minn., March 17, 1904. He came to Worthington in 1872; engaged in mercantile and grain elevator business; was treasurer of Nobles county three terms. [237 (35).]

PETERSON, JOHN W., b. in Smaland, Sweden, March 30, 1838; settled in Chisago county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; afterward resided in Vasa, Goodhue county, where he engaged in farming; was a state senator, 1873 and 1891-3. [29*; 30; 56; 169.]

PETERSON, LEWIS, b. in Denmark; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in Tunsburg, Chippewa county, in 1879, and opened the first store in that town. [32.]

PETERSEN, NICHOLAS, b. in Germany, Jan. 26, 1851; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1879; was one of the organizers of the Standard Brewing Co.; was mayor of Mankato, 1901-3. [24; 25; 83*.]

PETERSON, O. F., b. in Indiana in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1878, and the next year started business in Hector, Renville county; was a hardware merchant, and dealt in machinery and furniture. [32;82.]

PETERSON, O. P., Baptist clergyman, b. in Visby, Sweden, Feb. 10, 1860; came to the United States in 1881; was graduated at the Baptist Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1884; was pastor in St. Paul after 1890. [169.]

PETERSON, OLE, b. in Norway, Feb. 16, 1832; came to the United States in 1851; settled in Manchester, Freeborn county, Minn., in 1856; served in the 15th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was organizer and president of the Farmers' Mutual Insurance Company. [53; 169.]

PETERSON, OLE, b. in Norway, Dec. 20, 1835; d. about 1886. He came to the United States; served in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1865; was the first sheriff of Pope county; was receiver of the U. S. land office in St. Cloud; was one of the three first Scandinavian senators in Minnesota, 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [169.]

PETERSON, OLE, farmer, b. in Dalarne, Sweden, in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Bernadotte, Nicollet county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5 and 1909-11. [30*.]

PETERSON, PETER, farmer and merchant, b. in Waldris, Norway, Dec. 17, 1846; came with his parents to the United States when a child; served in the Seventh Iowa cavalry in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled on a claim in Murray county in 1870; removed to Slayton in 1885; was register of deeds two years, and a representative in the legislature in 1884; was county treasurer, 1891-8. [34; 169.]

PETERSON, PETER A., druggist, b. in Christiania, Norway, Jan. 24, 1855; came to the United States and to Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1869; has been postmaster there since 1889. [24; 25; 80*.]

PETERSEN, PETER T., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Aardal, near Stavanger, Norway, Oct. 23, 1853; came to the United States in 1878; studied at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1880 and 1882-86; has since been a pastor in Grant county, Minn. [148; 169.]

PETERSON, SAMUEL D., b. in Norway, May 11, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1856; resides in New Ulm, where since 1872 he has engaged in the farm implement business; was a state senator, 1891-3, and a representative in the legislature, 1901-5. [25; 30*; 32; 169.]

PETERSON, SAMUEL GEORGE, journalist, b. in Denmark, July 3, 1866; came to the United States when five years old, with his grandparents, who settled in Renville county, Minn.; owned and edited the Glencoe Register. [22*.]

PETERSON, SOREN, b. in Denmark in 1847; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Blooming Prairie, Minn.; was treasurer of Steele county, 1885-90. [72.]

PETERSEN, WILHELM MAGNUS HERMAN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Ringerike, Norway, Nov. 26, 1854; d. April 20, 1899. He came to the United States in 1862; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1875, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, 1878; was pastor in St. Paul, 1878-94; later was professor of theology in the Luther Seminary, Hamline, St. Paul; author of several books. [148; 169.]

PETRI, CARL JOHAN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Rockford, Ill., June 16, 1856; was graduated at Augustana College, Paxton, Ill., 1877; settled in Minneapolis, 1878; was ordained in 1880; was professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, 1884-88, and has since been a pastor in Minneapolis. [85A*; 148; 169*.]

PETRI, GUSTAVE A., lawyer, b. in Rockford, Ill., Sept. 21, 1863; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1890, and from its law department three years later; has since practiced in Minneapolis. [25; 169.]

PETRIE, ALBERT H., lumberman, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1846; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 11, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1892, where he was manager of the Anoka lumber company. [167 (Sept. 8, 1893*, and Aug. 16, 1901).]

PETSCH, CHARLES H., b. in Logansport, Ind., June 24, 1857; came to St. Paul in 1868; was manager of the St. Louis, St. Paul and Minneapolis Packet Co.; engaged in railroad business, and was interested in real estate. [98*; 100.]

PETTERSON, FREDREK, farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 17, 1828; came to the United States in 1857; settled in Zumbrota, Minn., in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [169.]

PETTERSON, WILHELM MAURITZ, educator, b. in Mandal, Norway, Dec. 16, 1860; followed a seafaring life several years; settled in Minneapolis in 1882; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, 1884; has been professor there since 1886, successively of languages, mathematics, history, and Norwegian literature. He is author of a volume of Norwegian poems, published in 1891. [85A*; 148; 169.]

PETTEYS, JOHN H., farmer, b. in Camden, N. Y., March 9, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Walcott, Rice county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 70A.]

PETTIJOHN, ELI, pioneer, b. in Brown county, Ohio, Jan. 28, 1819; came to Minnesota in 1841; was in U. S. government service for the Sioux; removed to California, and there was the first manufacturer of Pettijohn's breakfast food, since widely used; returned to Minnesota and resides in Minneapolis. [241.]

PETTIJOHN, ELIAS S., b. in Huntsville, Ill., Feb. 1, 1848; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1853; became superintendent of schools of Nicollet county in 1875; was county auditor, 1876-90; cashier of the First National Bank of St. Peter, 1890-1900; deputy state treasurer after 1901, and treasurer, 1910, residing in St. Paul. [24; 25; 30; 32.]

PETTIJOHN, JONAS, b. in Highland county, Ohio, Nov. 5, 1813; came to Minnesota in 1845; was an assistant with the missionaries to the Sioux, T. S. Williamson and S. R. Riggs, at Lac qui Parle, 1845-52; was government teacher for the Sioux, at Red Iron's village, 1859-62; removed to Kansas in 1868; author of an "Autobiography, Family History, and Various Reminiscences," 104 pages, 1890.

PETTITT, ALFRED C., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Mercer, Pa., July 23, 1839; d. in Oronoco, Minn., Dec. 11, 1898. He studied medicine, and practiced in Ohio and Pennsylvania; was surgeon in the army two years in the civil war; settled at Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1883; was ordained to the ministry in 1886; was pastor at several places, including Maplewood, Fisher, and Oronoco. [153.]

PETTIT, CURTIS HUSSEY, miller and lumberman, b. in Hanover, Ohio, Sept. 18, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Minneapolis, where he has been interested in the manufacture of lumber and flour, and in several other large business enterprises. He was a state senator in 1866 and 1868-71; and a representative in the legislature in 1874-6 and 1887. [19*; 59; 85A*; 174*.]

PETTITT, SILAS I., grocer, b. in Dutchess county, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1856; operated the first sawmill in Mantorville; settled in Faribault in 1874; opened a grocery in 1879; treasurer of Rice county since 1901. [25; 70.]

PETZET, WALTER FRIEDRICH LEOPOLD MAX, musician, b. in Breslau, Germany, Oct. 10, 1866; was graduated at the Munich Royal Academy of Music in 1886; came to the United States in 1887, settling in Minnesota; afterward spent three years in Chicago and New York, and in 1894 returned to Minneapolis. He is a well known composer of piano and vocal music. [22*.]

PEYTON, HAMILTON MURRAY, b. in Geneva, N. Y., March 17, 1835; was graduated at Rutgers College, 1855; was in lumber business at Superior, Wis., 1858-74; removed to Duluth, Minn., in 1874; has since been the head of a large manufacturing firm; president of the American Exchange Bank since its organization in 1879. [20; 23*; 24; 25; 31A*.]

PFAENDER, ALBERT, lawyer, b. in New Ulm, Minn., Sept. 9, 1873, and has resided there; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1897, and later studied in its law department till 1899; a representative in the state legislature since 1909. [24; 25; 30*; 127A*.]

PFAENDER, WILLIAM, state treasurer, b. in Heilbronn, Germany, July 6, 1826; came to the United States in 1848, and settled in New Ulm, Minn., in 1856, where he was postmaster and register of deeds. He was senior first lieutenant in the First Minnesota Battery, 1861-2, but returned north at the time of the Sioux Indian outbreak. Later he was commissioned lieutenant colonel of the First Regt. Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and afterward of the Second Regt. Minnesota Cavalry. In 1859-60 he was a representative in the legislature; in 1870-2 was a state senator; and in 1876-80 was the treasurer of the state. Afterward he engaged in real estate and insurance business in New Ulm. [18; 22*; 26*; 29; 32; 115; 174*.]

PFAFF, JACOB, miller, b. in Germany in 1825; came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Winnebago Agency; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

PFARR, JOHN A., farmer, b. in Bavaria in 1827; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota the next year; settled in Kelso, Sibley county; was a representative in the legislature in 1870. [32.]

PFAU, ALBERT R., judge, b. in Germany, Feb. 14, 1847; came to the United States, 1849; was admitted to the bar, 1868; settled in Mankato, Minn., 1869; judge of the Sixth judicial district since 1908. [24; 30; 32; 45*; 46; 83*.]

PFEIFFER, H. F., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, Feb. 13, 1867; was graduated at the Luther Seminary, Afton, Minn., 1891; and since has been pastor in New Rome and Armstrong, Minn. [148.]

PFENNINGER, JACOB, pioneer, b. in Switzerland, Nov. 15, 1829; d. in New Ulm, Minn., April 19, 1909. He came to the United States in 1853; settled in New Ulm in 1855, where he owned a flour mill. [237 (56).]

PFOTENHAUER, ADOLF TH., Lutheran clergyman, b. July 28, 1860, in Germany; came to the United States in 1878; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1879, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1882; was pastor for Johnson, Morris, and Graceville, Minn., 1882-96, founding many congregations; removed in 1897 to Lemont, Ill. [148.]

PHELAN (or PHALEN), EDWARD, pioneer, b. in Londonderry, Ireland, in 1811; was probably killed while crossing the plains to California in 1850. He enlisted in the Fifth U. S. Infantry in 1835; was discharged in 1838, and settled on a claim in the present limits of St. Paul. He was suspected of the murder of his business partner, John Hays, for which he was imprisoned, but was released, apparently without a trial. He afterward took other land claims, which he sold. In 1850 he was indicted for perjury, and fled west. Lake Phalen, in St. Paul, was named for him. [28, IV.]

PHELPS, ADDISON, b. in Ashtabula county, Ohio, Feb. 1, 1816; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm in Prior, Big Stone county, and also owned a store there. [32.]

PHELPS, BOYD, M. E. clergyman, b. in Tyrrell county, N. C., Oct. 15, 1804; d. in Morris, Minn., March 17, 1886. He came to Mower county, Minn., in 1856; was a member of the state constitutional convention, and of the first state senate; united with the Minnesota conference in 1859. [150.]

PHELPS, CARRINGTON, banker, b. in North Colebrook, Conn., Oct. 3, 1847; was graduated at Yale College, 1870, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; settled in St. Paul in 1874, where he practiced law; owned a large farm in Morris after 1875, and was president of the First National Bank there after 1885. [73; 220.]

PHELPS, EDGAR, lumberman, b. in Canada, Feb. 28, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled at Elk River in 1874, where he became

superintendent of the Mississippi and Rum River Boom Company. [31.]

PHELPS, EDMUND JOSEPH, financier, b. near Brecksville, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling at Minneapolis; organized, with others, the Minnesota Loan and Trust Company in 1883, of which he was secretary and treasurer; president of the Belt Line Elevator Co. [20*; 24; 84*; 85A*; 220*.]

PHELPS, HERVEY H., lawyer, b. in Dodge county, Wis., Oct. 10, 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1881; came to Minnesota the same year, and two years later settled in Ada; was county attorney, 1885-90. [35.]

PHELPS, S. S., b. in New York, April 5, 1840; d. in Waseca, Minn., March 11, 1884. He settled on a farm in Waseca county in 1865; afterward owned a sawmill. [29*; 75*.]

PHELPS, THOMAS W., farmer, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., April 28, 1829; settled in Olmsted county, Minn., in 1856; resided at Chester; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

PHELPS, WILLIAM BOYD, lawyer, b. in Evansville, Wis., April 1, 1846; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1872; settled in Duluth in 1886. [31A.]

PHELPS, WILLIAM FRANKLIN, educator, b. in Auburn, N. Y., Feb. 15, 1822; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 15, 1907. He was graduated at Albany State Normal School, 1846; taught in New Jersey until 1864; then came to Minnesota, to accept the presidency of the first state normal school, at Winona, which position he filled twelve years; was superintendent of the city schools, Winona, in 1879-81 and 1883-5; removed to St. Paul in 1886, and was secretary of the Chamber of Commerce, 1886-7. [1; 17; 24; 76; 100; 176 (April, 1886); 220; 237 (48).]

PHELPS, WILLIAM WALLACE, congressman, b. in Pontiac, Mich., June 1, 1826; d. at Spring Lake, Mich., Aug. 3, 1873. He was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1848; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1854, and opened a land office; was a representative in Congress, 1858-9. [10; 28, X; 55; 56; 220; 238 (Aug. 7, 1873).]

PHILBRICK, FREMONT W., merchant, b. in Fond du Lac, Wis., May 5, 1854; came to Rushford, Minn., when two years old; resided in Redwood Falls after 1879; engaged in mercantile business, and was mayor several terms. [24; 92*; 237 (52*).]

PHILLIPS, ALONZO, b. in Ohio in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in the livery business; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

PHILLIPS, FREDERICK BOYD, lawyer, b. in South Sodus, N. Y., Dec. 21, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1891; served in the Fourteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898; was graduated at the St. Paul College of Law, 1902, and has since practiced in St. Paul, re-

siding at White Bear; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [24; 30*.]

PHILLIPS, GEORGE H., journalist, b. in Alexandria, Va., Sept. 16, 1816; d. in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1886. He settled in Shakopee, Minn., in 1854; with his brother edited and published the Valley Herald, 1857-1860; was sheriff two years. [237 (49).]

PHILLIPS, GEORGE M., b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., April 10, 1844; served in New York regiments in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871, and engaged in livery business in Mankato; was chief of the fire department sixteen years. [83.]

PHILLIPS, HERMON WENDELL, lawyer, b. at Clay, Iowa, June 12, 1860; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1882, and settled in St. Paul the same year; was assistant city attorney, 1885-98. [24; 93A; 95*; 98*; 100; 137.]

PHILLIPS, JAMES HENRY, physician, b. in St. John, N. B., in 1854; came to the United States when five years old; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1878; settled in Preston, Minn., the same year; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 52.]

PHILLIPS, JAY W., b. in Ohio in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1860; resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

PHILLIPS, JOHN B., physician, b. near Kennett Square, Chester county, Pa., March 23, 1821; d. in St. Paul, April 27, 1877. He was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1855; spent two years in study and travel in Europe; settled in St. Paul in 1857; afterward owned a farm at Cottage Grove; was state commissioner of statistics, 1876-7. [29*; 30; 93; 139; 237 (1); 238 (April 28, 1877).]

PHILLIPS, JOHN R., physician, b. in Ontario, where he was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons; came to Minnesota in 1884; settled in Northfield; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. [30*.]

PHILLIPS, OLIVER H., journalist, b. in Rochester, N. Y., July 26, 1834; d. in Dodge Center, Minn., Oct. 5, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Wasioja; edited and published several newspapers, owning the Dodge County Record after 1890, and residing in Dodge Center. [35; 49; 50*; 237 (39*).]

PHILLIPS, ROBERT D., M. E. clergyman, b. in Waterville, N. Y., Dec. 19, 1838; was graduated from Whitestown Seminary, N. Y., in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1891; was pastor of several churches in this state, and later resided in Ceylon, Martin county; was chaplain of the House of Representatives in the legislature of 1907. [30*.]

PHILLIPS, WILLIAM D., lawyer, b. in Maryland, and was admitted to the bar in that state; settled in St. Paul in 1848; was the first district attorney of Ramsey county; was appointed by President Pierce

to a clerkship in a government department, and removed to Washington, D. C. [69; 93.]

PHINNEY, JOHN HARDING, pioneer, b. in Champlain, N. Y., Dec. 28, 1821; d. in Detroit, Minn., May 1, 1890. He settled there in 1871; engaged in mercantile business, and was sheriff of Becker county, 1880-87. [44.]

PHINNEY, M. J., b. in Chester, Ohio; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1874; owned a farm on the site of Magnolia. Later he conducted a grain elevator there. [71.]

PICKETT, ELI K., farmer, b. in Alexander, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1828; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Feb. 25, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1860, settling on a farm in Bancroft; served in the Tenth Minnesota regiment in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; removed to Albert Lea in 1901. [237 (51*).]

PICKIT, DANIEL, lawyer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Nov. 22, 1839; was graduated at Williams College, 1863, and Albany Law School, 1865; settled in Henderson, Minn., the next year; was editor and proprietor of the Sibley County Independent; was county attorney several terms, and also county superintendent of schools. [32.]

PIDGEON, CARL A., b. in Guilford county, N. C., July 11, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1884; was admitted to the bar in 1887; resided in Buffalo, and was attorney of Wright county four years; was clerk of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1903-1909, then residing in Minneapolis. [25; 30; 237 (36*).]

PIER, LEWIS A., clergyman, b. in Vermont, Oct .7, 1855; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1863; was graduated at Butler University, Indianapolis, in 1882; was pastor of the Christian church in Litchfield after 1884; the same year established the Saturday Reviw, of which he was editor. [65.]

PIERCE, ANSON, hardware merchant, b. in Charlotte, Vt., May 6, 1828; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1857; was treasurer of Wabasha county, 1873-7. [74.]

PIERCE, GILBERT ASHVILLE, journalist, b. in East Otto, N. Y.; d. in Chicago, Ill., Feb. 15, 1901. He studied law at Chicago University; served in the Ninth Indiana Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; engaged in editorial work in Chicago; was governor of the territory of Dakota, 1884-6, and was U. S. senator from North Dakota, 1889-91; was owner and editor of the Minneapolis Tribune after 1891; author of several novels and other books. [10; 121; 176 (March, 1892*).]

PIERCE, JAMES OSCAR, lawyer, b. in Syracuse, N. Y., in 1836; d. at Mound, Minn., April 12, 1907. He lived in the state of New York during his childhood; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Wisconsin in 1862; served in Wisconsin regiments in the civil war,

attaining the rank of major; later resided in Tennessee until 1886, when he came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis; was a lecturer in the law department of the University of Minnesota, 1888-1907. During his residence in Tennessee he served as judge of the circuit court in Memphis eight years, 1878-1886. 28, XII; 121; 237 (48*).]

Pierce, Loren E., b. in Warren county, Pa., in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1858, and to Stevens county in 1876; owned a large farm, and after 1877 engaged in mercantile business in Morris; was vice-president of the Stevens County Bank. [73.]

Pierce, Nathaniel Horace, Congregational clergyman, b. in Dighton, Mass., Oct. 15, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, June 15, 1891. He was graduated at Marietta College, 1849, and Lane Theological Seminary, 1850; was missionary among the Indians several years; was ordained to the ministry in 1860; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in various towns, including Dover, Marine Mills, Mazeppa, and Sauk Rapids; resided in Minneapolis after 1886. [144.]

Pierce, R. B., b. in Litchfield, Conn., in 1831; d. near Tacoma, Wash., April 18, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1851; resided in St. Paul two years, and had charge of an Indian trading post at Traverse des Sioux three years; later lived in St. Peter, and from 1876 to 1888 in Marshall, where he had charge of a grain elevator. [237 (14).]

Pierce, Samuel D., physician, b. in Greene county, N. Y., in 1810; d. in Balaton, Minn., Dec. 29, 1898. He engaged in farming, and later in the practice of medicine at Balaton. [180 (Jan. 11, 1899).]

Pierce, Squier Littell, lawyer, b. in Butler county, Ohio, March 6, 1832; was admitted to the bar when twenty years old; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Wasioja; was county attorney, 1860-72; practiced law in St. Paul, 1872-1900; resided in Dodge Center after 1904; author of "Di, a Story," 318 pages, 1891. [28, X; 49; 50*; 68; 93; 98*.]

Pierce, Washington, b. in Pennsylvania in 1831; d. in Minneapolis, March 5, 1902. He served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in this state in 1866; was connected with the municipal court police force of Minneapolis after 1884. [237 (19*).]

Pierson, Azariah Theodore Crane, physician, b. in Morris Plains, N. J., Aug. 29, 1815; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 26, 1889. He was graduated at a medical college in New York city in 1837; came to Minnesota in the employ of the Indian department in 1850, and was with the Winnebago, Ojibway, and Sioux tribes successively; later was chief draftsman in the office of the surveyor general of Minnesota; author of a book, "Traditions of Freemasonry," published in 1866, and of other masonic writings. [68; 94; 157*; 160; 162.]

Pigler, Charles, b. in Hungary in 1829; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled in New Auburn, Sibley

county, where he owned a sawmill, and in 1871 erected a flouring mill. [32.]

PIKE, CHARLES E., lawyer, b. in Calais, Maine, April 15, 1816; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 27, 1899. He settled there in 1888. In early life he was prominent in politics, and was one of the founders of the Republican party in Massachusetts. [237 (Dec. 28, 1899).]

PIKE, CHARLES P., pioneer, b. in Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1828; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 13, 1904. He settled there in 1861; engaged in tailoring, and owned a clothing store. [237 (35).]

PIKE, JOSEPH BROWN, b. in Chicago, Ill., 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1890; instructor there in Latin, 1892-4, assistant professor, 1896-9, and professor since 1899. [127B.]

PIKE, WILLIAM A., educator, b. in Dorchester, Mass.; was graduated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1871; was professor of engineering in the University of Minnesota, 1880-91. [127 (2*); 127B.]

PIKE, ZEBULON MONTGOMERY, soldier, b. in Lamberton, N. J., Jan. 5, 1779; d. in Canada, April 27, 1813. He entered the U. S. army in 1799, and became a captain in 1806; conducted an expedition to the headwaters of the Mississippi river, 1805-06; discovered Pike's Peak in the Rocky Mountains the next year; was promoted to the rank of brigadier general in 1813, and was killed while commanding an expedition against York (now Toronto), Canada. In 1810 he published an account of his explorations in Minnesota and in the Southwest. His journals and reports of these expeditions were more fully published in 1895, edited and annotated by Dr. Elliott Coues, in three volumes. [1*; 3; 4*; 28, VII,* XII; 107; 114*.]

PILLING, EDWARD S., M. E. clergyman, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 4, 1858; d. in Minneapolis, June 8, 1898. He was educated at Drew Theological Seminary; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in Minneapolis, St. Paul, Duluth, and other places. [151*; 238 (June 9, 1898).]

PILLSBURY, B. F., b. in Merrimack county, N. H., March 29, 1831; settled in Granite Falls, Minn., engaged in lumber business, and managed a grain elevator. [32.]

PILLSBURY, CHARLES ALFRED, flour manufacturer, b. in Warner, N. H., Oct. 3, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 17, 1899. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Minneapolis, where he at once became interested in flour manufacturing, his mills being the largest in the world. He also established an immense system of wheat elevators throughout the Northwest. He was a state senator from 1877 to 1887. [7; 19*; 20*; 22*; 23*; 27*; 84*; 85A*; 111*; 125; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883, and Sept. 20, 1899*); 221; 237 (9*); 238 (Sept. 18, 1899*).]

PILLSBURY, CHARLES F., lawyer, b. in Kingfield, Maine, Jan. 31, 1828; d. in New Portland, Maine, April 27, 1888. He was admitted to the bar in 1854, and settled in Minneapolis the same year. [58; 221.]

PILLSBURY, FRED CARLTON, flour manufacturer, b. in Concord, N. H., Aug. 27, 1852; d. in Minneapolis, May 15, 1892. He came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis, in 1871, where he became connected with the largest flour milling interests of the world. [3*; 20*; 22*; 23*; 84*; 111*; 168 (Nov. 27, 1891*, and May 20, 1892*); 221.]

PILLSBURY, GEORGE ALFRED, flour manufacturer, b. in Sutton, N. H., Aug. 29, 1816; d. in Minneapolis, July 17, 1898. He settled in Minneapolis in 1878; was a member of the firm of Charles A. Pillsbury and Co., and also president of the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis. He made liberal donations to educational institutions in this state, notably to Pillsbury Academy in Owatonna, and also to other charities. [20*; 21*; 22*; 23*; 27*; 58; 84*; 85A*; 111*; 141; 168 (April 14, 1884*, and July 22, 1898*); 176 (Jan., 1885*); 221; 238 (July 18, 1898).]

PILLSBURY, JOHN SARGENT, governor, b. in Sutton, N. H., July 29, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 18, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in St. Anthony, now the east part of Minneapolis; engaged in the hardware business until 1875, and afterward in lumbering and flour milling; was a state senator, 1864-8, and 1871-5; and governor, 1876-82. He was greatly interested in upbuilding the state university; one of its chief buildings was donated by him, and is named in his honor; and he was a member of the Board of Regents from 1863 until his death, being president of the board after 1891. [3*; 17; 18*; 19*; 20*; 22*; 23*; 26*; 27*; 28, IX*, X, XIII*; 30; 32; 41; 58; 68; 84*; 109*; 111; 113; 127A*, B; 221*; 237 (14*, 53*).]

PILLSBURY, MRS. MAHALA FISK, b. in Springfield, N. H., May 7, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, June 23, 1910. She was educated at Hopkinton Academy and Sanbornton Seminary; was employed as a teacher until 1856, when she married John S. Pillsbury and came to Minneapolis. Mrs. Pillsbury was prominent in church and benevolent work. She was the originator, and most active organizer, of the Home for Children and Aged Women, in Minneapolis. [23*; 84*; 174*; 237 (59*).]

PILLSBURY, MRS. MARGARET S., b. in Bucksport, Maine, in 1817; d. in Minneapolis, March 16, 1901. She married George A. Pillsbury in 1841, and came with him to Minneapolis in 1878. Her husband died in 1898. Mrs. Pillsbury was widely known for her philanthropies. [237 (14*).]

PINE, ORAN STEADMAN, physician, b. in Underhill, Vt., Oct. 13, 1845; served in New York regiments in the civil war; was graduated at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York, 1870; practiced in Aberdeen, S. D., 1880-8, and since in St. Paul. [25; 26*.]

PINEO, WILLIAM BYTHER, physician, b. in Columbia, Maine, April 22, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling at Minneapolis; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1885; specialist for diseases of the eyes, nose, ears, and throat. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 84.]

PINKERTON, A. D., farmer, b. in Ovid, N. Y., Dec. 8, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1853, and was one of the first settlers in Mower county; built the first house on the site of Austin; afterward resided seven years in Blue Earth county; settled in Victor, Wright county, in 1863; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [31.]

PINNEY, CHARLES N., b. in Potsdam, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1831; d. in Ottawa, Minn., June 10, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1854; owned a farm in Ottawa, Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 237 (67*).]

PINNEY, JOHN S., journalist, b. in 1864; settled in St. Paul in 1886, where he had charge of the American Press Association's office. He was a prominent freemason. [163*.]

PINNEY, WILLIAM JESMER, b. in Windsor, Wis., March 14, 1862; came with his father to New London, Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1866; became part owner of a mill in New London, and of twenty grain elevators; resided in Willmar after 1896. [63*.]

PINNEY, WILLIAM W., b. in Crawford county, Pa., May 8, 1834; settled in New London, Minn., in 1866, practiced law, and engaged in mercantile business; removed to Granite Falls in 1876, and purchased a flouring mill. [29*; 32.]

PIPER, GEORGE FRANK, b. in Minneapolis, April 11, 1856; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1870; was manager of the Mankato Linseed Co.; removed to Minneapolis in 1896, where he built an oil mill; treasurer of the Midland Linseed Co. [24; 85A*; 168 (Feb. 21, 1900*).]

PIPER, JOHNSTON, b. in Pennsylvania in 1833; came to Minnesota, settling in Le Sueur county; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; resided in Waterville where he owned a farm, kept a hotel, and after 1880 engaged in the drug business. [32.]

PIREC, FRANCIS, R. C. missionary, b. in Godic, Carniola, Austria, Nov. 20, 1785; d. in Laibach, Carniola, Jan. 22, 1880. He was ordained a priest in 1813; came to the United States in 1835; was a missionary among the Ottawa Indians in Michigan, and from 1852 to 1873 labored mainly among the Ojibways in northern Minnesota; was a leader in founding the Benedictine community of St. John's, Collegeville, and in bringing German colonists to Stearns county; returned to Austria in 1873. [146.]

PIRZ, BARTHOLOMEW, farmer, b. in Prussia, Aug. 24, 1819; came to the United States in 1854, and settled in Eden Lake township, Stearns county, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature, 1873 and 1875-7. [30; 31.]

PITCHER, ORIN ORMSLY, b. in Jamestown, N. Y., May 30, 1830; d. in Mankato, Minn., March 20, 1902. He settled in Mankato in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1859; was county attorney four years, and a representative in the legislature, 1868-9. [32; 83*; 237 (19).]

PLACE, JOHN I., lawyer, b. in Lena, Ill., Feb. 10, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1886; practiced law in Wheaton; was county attorney, 1889-90. [35.]

PLAISANCE, PHILIP, b. in Quebec, Canada, Sept. 25, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1855; purchased a farm in Wheatland, Rice county, in 1857; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; was a representative in the legislature three terms. [70.]

PLATH, HERMAN, b. in Germany, Dec. 5, 1827; settled in Brown county, Minn., in 1857; served as lieutenant against the Indians, 1862-3; resided in Iberia, where he built a sawmill, and in 1872 a flouring mill. [32.]

PLATT, DAVID, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., in 1853; d. at Cannon Falls, Minn., Oct. 23, 1904. He served as first lieutenant in the 10th Wisconsin light artillery in the civil war; settled at Cannon Falls in 1873, and was proprietor of a hotel. [237 (35).]

PLATTE, WILLIAM, traveling salesman, b. in Hamburg, Germany, March 29, 1850; came to the United States in 1871; settled in St. Paul in 1878; was president of the Concordia Singing Society. [100*.]

PLOUGH, ALEXANDER B., b. in Jacksonville, N. Y., in 1850; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 27 ,1900. He came to St. Paul in 1888, and engaged in railroad business; was vice president and general manager of the St. Paul and Duluth railroad, 1891-9. [237 (11*).]

PLOWMAN, GEORGE, b. at St. George, Ont., March 10, 1838; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 20, 1902. He settled in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war; removed to Minneapolis in 1888; became an instructor in the engineering department of the State University in 1890. [32; 121; 237 (19).]

PLOWMAN, HENRY, farmer, b. in Canada in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Luce, Otter Tail county; was a representative in the legislature in 1887, 1899, and 1901. [30.]

PLUMMER, HENRY S., merchant, b. in N. H., in 1829; d. in Anoka, Minn., Oct. 14, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1852; resided at St. Anthony Falls until 1874, when he settled in Anoka; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1854. [31; 43; 59; 237 (28).]

PLUMMER, LE VINNE P., b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 19, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 25, 1880. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1853; served in the First and Sixth Minnesota regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; settled in Minneapolis in 1866; was register of deeds of Hennepin county three terms; and was afterward manager of the Evening Tribune. [60*; 237 (1); 238 (Jan. 26, 1880).]

PLUMMER, WILSON A., b. near Philadelphia, Pa., in 1846; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 25, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1856; served in

Hatch's battalion, Minnesota cavalry, in the civil war; was register of deeds in Hennepin county, 1892-6. [237 (11*).]

PLUT, ALOIS, R. C. priest, b. in Austria, June 21, 1847; came to the United States in 1864, and to St. Paul the same year; removed to Scott county in 1866; has been pastor since 1876 in several towns and cities of southern Minnesota, being in Shakopee since 1900. [25; 32.]

PLYMAT, WILLIAM NORTON, lawyer, b. in Dover, Pa., July 13, 1845; d. in Mankato, Minn., June 20, 1907. He settled in Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1863; served in Brackett's battalion in the Indian war, 1864-6; engaged in farming and teaching in Mapleton, and in 1880 was admitted to the bar; removed to Mankato in 1892. [24; 25; 32; 45*; 237 (43*).]

PLYMPTON, JOSEPH, soldier, b. in Sudbury, Mass., Feb. 24, 1787; d. in Stapleton, N. Y., June 5, 1860. He served through the war of 1812; was commissioned captain in the Fifth Infantry, 1821; was stationed at Fort Snelling, 1821-6; served in the Mexican war, and was brevetted colonel for gallantry at Cerro Gordo. He was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1837-41. [11; 12; 28, I.]

POE, WILLIAM E., farmer, b. at Minerva, Ky., in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided at Stanton, Goodhue county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

POEHLER, ALBERT A., merchant, b. Oct. 26, 1869; attended the Shattuck Military School, Faribault, and the State University; resides in Henderson; a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

POEHLER, HENRY, merchant and congressman, b. in Germany, Aug. 22, 1833; came to the United States in 1848, to Minnesota in 1853, and the next year settled in Henderson; was a representative in the legislature in 1858 and 1865; a state senator, 1872-3 and 1876-7; and a representative in Congress, 1879-81; removed to Los Angeles, Cal. [10; 18; 24; 25; 30; 32; 84*; 85A*; 237 (53*).]

POETZ, PETER, farmer, b. in 1866 in Scott county, Minn., where he resides; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

POIRIER, CAMILLE, b. in Canada, March, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1864, five years later settled in Duluth, and engaged in the boot and shoe trade. [31.]

POLLEYS, J. W., b. near Halifax, N. S., March 11, 1826; was captain in the 14th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, and finally attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; settled in Wells, Minn., in 1871, where he was administrator of an estate. [39.]

POLLOCK, GEORGE C., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Ireland; came to the United States in 1855; was graduated at Lafayette College, 1861, and at Princeton Theological Seminary, 1864; came to Minnesota in

1882; was pastor in Mankato, Fergus Falls, and Litchfield; was chaplain of the state senate in 1903. [30.]

Pollock, John David, merchant, b. in Dearborn county, Ind., in 1825; d. while traveling in Illinois, Oct. 5, 1891. He came to St. Paul in 1851. [94; 178 (Oct. 17, 1891).]

Pomroy, Jesse H., pioneer, b. in Hopkinton, N. Y., in 1821; d. in St. Paul, July 31, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1845, and the next year settled in St. Paul, where he engaged in carpenter work; built the first frame house there, and also the first schoolhouse; had charge of the construction of Fort Ripley, 1849-51, and Fort Ridgely, 1853-4; had a lumber and wood yard in St. Paul. [93*; 94; 237 (11).]

Pond, Mrs. Agnes Carson, missionary, b. in Greenfield, Ohio, in 1825; married the missionary, Robert Hopkins, and came with him to Minnesota in 1843; after Mr. Hopkins' death married in 1853 Rev. Gideon H. Pond; resided at Bloomington, Hennepin county. [237 (15*).]

Pond, Charles Merrills, judge, b. in Walworth county, Wis., Feb. 28, 1846; was graduated at Ripon College, Wis., 1873, and Columbia Law School, New York, 1875; settled at Minneapolis in 1875; was a judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1890-7 and 1899-1905. [24; 25; 30; 84.]

Pond, Edward Robert, son of the missionary, Gideon H. Pond, was born in an Indian village at Lake Harriet, March 17, 1840; thoroughly learned the Sioux language when a child, and after 1863 was a teacher at Crow Creek agency, Dakota; published a Dakota dictionary; settled on a farm in Bloomington, Hennepin county, in 1871. [60*; 222.]

Pond, Gideon Hollister, Presbyterian missionary, b. in New Preston, Conn., June 30, 1810; d. in Bloomington, Minn., Jan. 20, 1878. He came with his brother, Samuel, to Minnesota in 1834, to engage in missionary work among the Sioux, first at Lake Calhoun, and two years later at Lac qui Parle. In 1839 he returned to his work near Fort Snelling; was afterward government farmer there to instruct the Indians; was ordained by the Dakota Presbytery in 1848; and later, when the Indian tribes were removed, was pastor, 1853-73, of a white church which he organized at Bloomington; author of several school books, and also of hymns, in the Sioux language. [28, III; 32; 58; 59; 60*; 85*; 107; 131*; 154A*; 174*; 222; 237 (1).]

Pond, James P., b. in Vermont about 1822; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 11, 1891. He settled in St. Paul in 1854; was a hardware merchant twenty years, and later engaged in real estate business. [28, VIII; 238 (Jan. 12, 1891).]

Pond, Samuel William, Presbyterian missionary, b. in New Preston, Conn., April 10, 1808; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Dec. 12, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1834 as a missionary to the Sioux; labored with them twenty years; and later was pastor of a Presbyterian church at Sha-

kopee thirteen years; author of "The Dakotas or Sioux in Minnesota as they were in 1834" (Minn. Historical Society Collections, vol. XII, 1908, pp. 319-501), and of poems, "Legends of the Dakotas and Other Selections" (152 pages, 1911). A biographic volume by his son, Samual W. Pond, Jr., of Minneapolis, entitled "Two Volunteer Missionaries among the Dakotas, or the Story of the Labors of Samuel W. and Gideon H. Pond," 278 pages, with portraits, was published in 1893. [4; 28, XII*; 85; 103*; 131*; 153; 154A*; 178 (Dec. 19, 1891); 222; 237 (15*); 238 (Dec. 14, 1891*).]

Ponthan, Swan A., b. in Stockholm, Sweden, in 1859; came to the United States in 1883, and soon afterward settled in St. Paul; was city comptroller after 1890. [98*; 169.]

Poole, Charles Augustus, b. in Cape Vincent, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1849; was graduated at Hobart College, and afterward at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, in 1876. Having been ordained priest, he was rector of three parishes in New York, but in 1883 returned to Minnesota, and was rector in Duluth five years; after 1888 was professor of systematic theology in Seabury Divinity School. [23.]

Poorbaugh, John Milton, b. in Elkhart, Ind., March 17, 1852; settled in Pipestone county, Minn., in 1880; engaged in railroad contracting, and owned the Jasper stone quarries. [34.]

Poorbaugh, Philip F., b. in Indiana in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1881, and settled on the site of Jasper in 1888; built a hotel and livery stable, and several business blocks, and was manager of the Jasper Improvement Company. [34.]

Pope, Edmund M., merchant, b. in Penfield, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1837; d. at Grand Marais, Minn., June 5, 1906. He served in the Northern army, 1861-5, attaining the rank of brigadier general; came to Minnesota in 1873, and settled in Mankato; was a state senator in 1887 and 1891; was state public examiner, 1899-1902. [30; 121.]

Pope, Edward Ritchie, clergyman, b. in New Bedford, Mass., June 25, 1855; studied in Harvard College, 1872-5; was graduated at the Baptist Theological Seminary, Morgan Park, Ill., 1885; was pastor in Rochester, Minn., 1887-93; has since been superintendent of Baptist missions for this state, residing in Minneapolis. [85A.]

Pope, Jacob Collamer, lawyer, b. in Vermont in 1850; settled in Minnesota in 1860; was attorney for Lac qui Parle county two years, and for Kanabec county fourteen years; resides at Mora; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30; 32.]

Pope, John, soldier, b. in Louisville, Ky., March 16, 1822; d. in Sandusky, Ohio, Sept. 23, 1892. He was graduated at the U. S. military academy, 1842; conducted in 1849 an exploring expedition in Minnesota, which established the practicability of the navigation of the Red river of the North. During the civil war, Gen. Pope was assigned to

the Department of the Northwest, and under his command the Sioux outbreak in southwestern Minnesota was suppressed by the volunteer state troops. Pope county was named in his honor. [1*; 7*; 11; 14.]

Pope, William Cox, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 21, 1841; was graduated at Racine College, 1862, and Nashotah Theological Seminary, 1865; organized the Church of the Good Shepherd, St. Paul, Minn., 1868, and has since been its rector; author of "Life of Rev. James de Koven" (102 pages, 1899), "William Sitgreaves Cox" (185 pages, 1906), and "The Church in Saint Paul" (a history of its Episcopal churches, 293 pages, 1911). [25; 241.]

Poppitz, Bruno, banker, b. in Wisconsin, Feb. 10, 1857; came to Minnesota with his parents; was president of the Heron Lake Bank after 1893. [39.]

Popplestone, A. M., miller, b. about 1842; d. in New Bedford, Mass., Nov. 8, 1897. He came to Minneapolis in 1879; was manager of the Crown Roller mill, 1882-5; then removed to Tennessee. [168 (Nov. 26, 1897*).]

Porteous, William Northcourt, physician, b. in Ontario, Canada, June 20, 1857; was graduated at McGill University, in Montreal, and studied medicine in Scotland and England; came to Minnesota in 1893, settling in Minneapolis. [22*; 85A.]

Porter, Arthur Wesley, musician, b. in Chelsea, Mass., Nov. 14, 1851. He early showed unusual musical ability, and his voice received fine training. In 1882 he settled in Minneapolis, where he had a high reputation as a vocalist and teacher of music. [22*.]

Porter, Edward D., educator, b. in Tinmouth, Vt., Aug. 12, 1829; d. in Columbia, Mo., Jan. 5, 1895. He was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1851; engaged in teaching; was professor in the Agricultural College of the University of Minnesota, 1880-7; afterward was dean in the Agricultural College of the University of Missouri. [127B; 166 (1897*).]

Porter, Elijah, b. in Westfield, Mass., July 6, 1811; came to Lake City, Minn. in 1859, where he published the Tribune; afterward was postmaster there. He died in Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 20, 1891. [74; 124.]

Porter, James, contractor, b. in Pictou, Nova Scotia, April 13, 1822; d. in Duluth, Minn., Jan. 29, 1906. He settled there in 1893. [237 (39*).]

Porter, Jerome E., b. in Macedon, N. Y., Dec. 28, 1842; was graduated at Genesee College, 1863; was admitted to the bar in 1866; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1870; was judge of probate, 1872-80, and municipal judge, 1882-94. [83*.]

Porter, Lemuel C., b. in Scipio, N. Y., April 14, 1823; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1856; owned a sawmill and a steam flouring mill, and was president of the First National Bank. [76; 168 (Holiday number, 1887*, and April 17, 1891*).]

PORTER, MINER, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1820; d. in Blue Earth county, Minn., Feb. 4, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1857; owned a farm and kept a hotel near Minneopa Falls; settled in Mankato in 1872. [83*; 237 (28).]

PORTER, O. S., b. in New York in 1830; came to Minnesota in 1863, settling in Rochester; engaged in hotel business; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

PORTER, SOLOMON, b. in Sweden, Dec. 31, 1844; d. in Willmar, Minn., Sept. 17, 1901. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Kandiyohi county in 1871; was county treasurer, 1883-97, and afterward dealt in real estate; resided in Willmar after 1883. [63*; 237 (14).]

PORTER, THOMAS C., farmer, b. in Montgomery county, Pa., April 22, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1847, engaged in transportation business chiefly until 1853, when he settled on a claim in Sherburne county; removed in 1855 to Clearwater, Wright county; was a representative in the legislature, 1881-5. [31.]

PORTMANN, WILLIAM CLAUDIUS, physician, b. in Switzerland, June 7, 1858; came with his parents to the United States in 1869; was educated at Western Reserve College, Cleveland, Ohio; settled in Jackson, Minn., in 1886. [39; 62.]

POST, GARRISON DAVID, b. in Orange county, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1826; d. in Lake City, Minn., Feb. 23, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Goodhue county; resided in Lake City after 1867, where he engaged in grain business; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1895. [30; 237 (48).]

POSTLEWAITE, ALBERT GAYTON, b. in Mifflin county, Pa., Jan. 28, 1845; engaged in railroad business; settled in St. Paul; after 1884 was land commissioner of the Northern Pacific railway. [93*; 98*.]

POTTER, CALVIN, b. in Beaver county, Pa., in 1825; d. in Windom, Minn., March 22, 1902. He had a trading post with the Indians in territorial days near Sauk Center. Afterward he lived in Goodhue county; laid out the city of Red Wing in 1848; raised a company to serve in the Indian war, 1862. [29*; 237 (19).]

POTTER, D. E., merchant, b. in Washington county, N. Y., in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Fourth Illinois cavalry and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled in Waterville in 1877. [32.]

POTTER, EDWIN GRAHAM, merchant, b. in Adams, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis, where he engaged in the wholesale provision business, and in real estate and investments since 1900; was a state senator, 1895-1901. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 90*.]

Potter, Mrs. Frances Boardman Squire, author and educator, b. in Elmira, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1867; was graduated at Elmira College, 1887; was married to W. Scott Potter in 1891; came to Minneapolis in 1900, and taught in the East High School there; was successively instructor, assistant professor, and professor of English literature in the University of Minnesota, 1900-09, resigning to become secretary of the national woman suffrage association; author of a novel, The Ballingtons (1905), and many magazine articles and stories. [17; 127B.]

Potter, Mark L., b. in Bangor, Maine, Jan. 1, 1821; followed a seafaring life, and was captain of a ship in the Chinese trade; settled in St. Paul in 1871; invested largely in St. Paul property, and owned the Merchants' hotel. [68.]

Potter, Maxson L., b. in Allegany county, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1857, and two years later settled on a farm in Newburg, Fillmore county; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; later owned a blacksmith shop in Mabel. [52.]

Potter, W. A., b. in Lake county, Ohio, Nov. 2, 1834; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1857, where later he owned the North Star Iron Works. [52.]

Potter, W. E., b. in Connecticut, March 4, 1822; settled in La Crescent, Minn., in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1870 and 1876. [61.]

Potter, William A., farmer, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., June 28, 1839; served in the 82d Ohio Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; settled in Amboy, Cottonwood county, Minn., in 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30; 34.]

Pottgieser, Nicholas, b. in Germany in 1827; d. in St. Paul in 1880. He came to the United States in 1846, and to St. Paul in 1853; engaged in hotel business. [94.]

Pottgieser, Nicholas, Jr., b. in St. Paul, Feb. 26, 1854, and has spent his life in that city; engaged in hotel, restaurant, and saloon business; was a state senator in 1895-7. [27*; 30; 94; 100*; 238 (Nov. 30, 1894*, and Nov. 9, 1899).]

Potts, Mrs. Abbie Ann Steele, b. in Pennsylvania in 1821; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 1, 1901. She was sister of the pioneer Franklin Steele; was married to Dr. Thomas R. Potts at Fort Snelling in 1849. Her husband died in 1874, and during the later years of Gen. H. H. Sibley, her brother-in-law, she presided over his household. [184; 237 (14).]

Potts, Thomas R., physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 10, 1810; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 6, 1874. He was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1831; settled in St. Paul in 1849; was elected city physician in 1866, and health officer of St. Paul in 1873. [28, IV; 29; 93; 94; 139; 237 (1); 238 (Oct. 7, 1874).]

Pound, J. S., b. in Evans, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1836; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Granite Falls; was county superintendent of schools, 1873-81. [32.]

Pound, Joseph Holland, pioneer, b. in Kent county, England, March 31, 1829; d. May 27, 1889. He followed a seafaring life eight years; settled on a farm in Richfield, Hennepin county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1870. [60*.]

Powell, Charles Francis, U. S. brigadier general, b. in Jacksonville, Ill., Aug. 14, 1843; d. in St. Paul, July 30, 1907. He served in a Wisconsin regiment in the civil war; was graduated at the military academy, West Point; was employed in government engineering work; resided in St. Paul after 1906. [237 (48).]

Powell, James Walker, M. E. clergyman, b. in Dearborn county, Ind., Aug. 15, 1822; d. at Spring Island, Minn., July 23, 1904. He entered the ministry in 1845; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1855; preached in many towns in this state; in 1887 was instrumental in building a church in Blue Earth City. [51*; 237 (35).]

Powell, John N., Congregational clergyman, b. in Clinton, N. Y., Oct. 22, 1818; d. in Medford, Minn., June 27, 1877. He was graduated at Hamilton College, and at Auburn Theological Seminary; came to Minnesota in 1875, and was pastor in Medford. [143.]

Powell, William, Congregational clergyman, b. in Wales, May 11, 1834; was ordained to the ministry in 1863; came to the United States in 1872; was pastor in Blue Earth county, Minn., after 1881; settled in Mankato in 1886. [171*.]

Power, Charles M., b. in Waseca county, Minn., Nov., 1859; came to St. Paul with his parents in 1864; was secretary and treasurer of the St. Paul Foundry Co., 1882-95, and has since been its president. [24; 95*.]

Power, T. L., R. C. priest, b. in Ireland, March 17, 1830; came to the United States in 1849; was ordained to the priesthood in 1856; settled in Minneapolis in 1878, where he was pastor of the church of the Holy Rosary. [58.]

Powers, C. S., b. in Canada, Sept. 9, 1826; settled in Fountain, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1860; was a lecturer and newspaper writer; was a state senator in 1879. [30; 52.]

Powers, Gorham, judge, b. in Pittsfield, Maine, in 1840; served in Maine regiments, 1862-5; was graduated at Albany Law School. 1866; settled in Minneapolis the same year; removed in 1868 to Granite Falls; was a representative in the legislature, 1879; has been judge in the Twelfth judicial district since 1890. [30; 32.]

Powers, LeGrand, statistician and author, b. in Preston, N. Y., July 21, 1847; was graduated at Iowa State University, 1872; became a Universalist minister and held several pastorates, the last two being

in Minneapolis; was state commissioner of labor statistics, 1891-99; removed to Washington, D. C.; author of several U. S. census reports, and other papers on economic subjects. [17; 22*; 30; 98*.]

PRATT, ALBERT FULLER, lawyer, b. in Anoka, Minn., Sept. 25, 1872; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and from its law department, 1895; was city attorney of Anoka, and county attorney since 1901. In the Spanish war, 1898, he served as first lieutenant in the 14th Minnesota Regt. [43.]

PRATT, ALBERT W., banker, b. in Chagrin Falls, Ohio, July 10, 1837; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 21, 1910. He came to Red Wing in 1856; was cashier, and later president, of a bank until 1908. [237 (62*).]

PRATT, AUGUSTUS F., Presbyterian clergyman, b. at Deep River, Conn., Oct. 2, 1816; d. in Blue Earth county, Minn., June 5, 1900. He was graduated at Yale College, 1840; was ordained to the ministry in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1857; was pastor in Dakota county ten years; removed to a farm near Mapleton, Blue Earth county, in 1867. [153.]

PRATT, CORNELIA ATWOOD, author, b. in Bryan, Ohio; was graduated at Vassar College; was a newspaper writer, connected with the St. Paul Globe; author of several books; resided in St. Paul. [17.]

PRATT, DAVID O., b. in Anoka, Minn., in 1868; founded the Pratt greenhouses there in 1899. [43.]

PRATT, EDWARD E., farmer, b. in Greenfield, Mass., June 7, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Bethel, Anoka county; served in the Second Minnesota Light Artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-8. [31; 43.]

PRATT, EZRA CARY, b. in Wells, Maine, Aug. 16, 1830; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 3, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1855; established the Pratt Express company in 1860. [156; 237 (19*).]

PRATT, FRANK H., journalist and merchant, b. in Maine in 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 25, 1884. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and engaged in newspaper publication; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; afterward engaged in mercantile business in Sunrise, Rush City, and St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [41; 237 (1).]

PRATT, HENRY C., soldier, b. in 1814 in Massachusetts; d. in Detroit, Mich., Feb. 14, 1884. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1837; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1857-8; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1865; retired from the army in 1879. [11; 12.]

PRATT, HENRY P., journalist, b. in Farmington, Maine, May, 1812; d. in St. Paul, May 8, 1855. He settled in St. Paul in 1854; bought an interest in the Minnesotian, and became one of its editors. [28, X.]

PRATT, HORACE W., grain dealer, b. in Westfield, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1833; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 10, 1893. He was admitted to the bar in 1856,

and practiced law ten years; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Mantorville; removed to Owatonna in 1867, and to Faribault in 1877; was mayor of Faribault two terms; later removed to Minneapolis, and was president of the Empire Elevator company. [19*; 20*; 70; 166A*; 168 (Feb. 3, 1893*).]

PRATT, JAMES C., merchant, b. in Vermont, April 23, 1833; settled in Faribault county, Minn., in 1860; engaged in farming, and later in mercantile business in Blue Earth City. [51.]

PRATT, JOHN C., b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1864; owned a farm; after 1884 resided in Fairmont, and was probate judge of Martin county, 1887-98. [39.]

PRATT, JOHN K., b. in Ohio in 1837; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., March, 1868. He settled in Faribault county, Minn., in 1858, and was clerk of court, 1865-8. [51.]

PRATT, LEMUEL S., farmer, b. in Hebron, Maine, April 16, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1856, and was one of the first settlers of Isanti county; removed to Monticello in 1866. [31.]

PRATT, LEONARD, b. in Foxcroft, Maine, Jan. 13, 1825; settled in Princeton, Minn., in 1856, and engaged in exploring and surveying pine lands. [31.]

PRATT, MARTIN V., pioneer, b. in Clinton, Maine, Nov. 10, 1833; d. in St. Louis Park, Minn., March 19, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1850; served in Brackett's battalion in the civil war; owned a farm in Richfield, Hennepin county. [60*.]

PRATT, ROBERT, b. in Rutland, Vt., Dec. 12, 1845; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 8, 1908. He served in the Fifth Vermont Regt. through the civil war, enlisting as a private and being commissioned captain in 1865; came to Minnesota the next year, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in the fuel business after 1877; was president of the German-American Bank; was mayor of Minneapolis, 1894-8. [22*; 25; 27*; 85A*; 121.]

PRATT, STEPHEN, pioneer, b. in Penobscot county, Maine, in 1828; d. in 1887. He settled at St. Anthony Falls, Minn., in 1849; engaged in lumbering and later in farming; served in the First Minnesota cavalry in the civil war. [41.]

PRATT, WILLIS H., physician, b. in Huron, N. Y., July 23, 1834; served in the Fifth Michigan Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling at Stillwater; was a representative in the legislature in 1882; was surgeon of the State Prison twelve years. [20; 24.]

PRAY, A. C., lumberman, b. in Androscoggin county, Maine, in 1838; served in the 20th Maine Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1876, and settled in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

PRAY, OTIS ARKWRIGHT, manufacturer, b. in Livermore, Maine, Feb. 28, 1833; d. in Minneapolis, March 17, 1890. He came to Minneapolis

in 1857; built the first flouring mill on the west side of the river, and numerous other mills later; was a manufacturer of mill machinery and furnishings. [18*; 84*; 90*; 168 (Sept. 14, 1883*, and March 21, 1890*); 174*.]

PRENDERGAST, MICHAEL R., b. in Ireland in 1842; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 28, 1912. He came to the United States when five years old, and to St. Paul in 1855; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; published the Courier in Le Sueur, and later the Henderson Democrat; after 1873 engaged in plumbing and stove business in St. Paul. [94; 237 (59).]

PRENDERGAST, THOMAS A., b. in Ireland in 1849; d. in St. Paul, Minn., March 29, 1906. He came to St. Paul when a child; was city clerk, 1879-95; was president of the St. Paul Savings Bank; after 1904 was a member of the water board. [237 (39*).]

PRESCOTT, GEORGE WASHINGTON, b. in Chesterville, Maine, Oct. 20, 1826; studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1850, and the same year settled in St. Paul; was superintendent of public instruction, and was clerk of the supreme court of the territory, 1854-7; later was clerk of the U. S. district court; served as lieutenant in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; became a Baptist clergyman in 1868; removed to San Francisco, Cal., in 1892. [94; 157*.]

PRESCOTT, HARRY L., b. in Stillwater, N. Y., in 1850; settled in Brown's Valley, Minn., in 1877, and opened the first store. [32.]

PRESCOTT, PHILANDER, fur trader, b. in Phelpstown, N. Y., Sept. 17, 1801; was killed in the Sioux outbreak, Aug. 18, 1862. He came to Minnesota in 1820, settling near Fort Snelling, where he engaged in a sutler's business and in trade with the Indians. His "Autobiography and Reminiscences" are published in the Minn. Historical Society Collections, vol. VI, 1894, pp. 475-491. [28, VI; 59; 85; 107; 154A.]

PRESCOTT, MRS. PHILANDER. See KEEHEI, MARY. [237 (1).]

PRESLEY, BARTLETT, pioneer merchant, b. in Offerberg, Germany, in 1821; d. in St. Paul in 1883. He came to the United States when eight years old; settled in St. Paul in 1849, where he engaged continuously in mercantile business. [28, IV*; 237 (1); 238 (July 3, 1884).]

PRESSEY, EDWIN S., Congregational clergyman, was graduated at Williams College, 1885, and Union Theological Seminary, 1888; after preaching in Illinois he came to St. Paul , where he was pastor of the St. Anthony Park church, 1896-1909; removed to Orange, Mass. [237 (55).]

PRESSLEY, HARVEY M., clergyman, b. in Randolph county, Ill.; studied law; served in the army six months; was licensed to preach in 1877; was pastor in Litchfield, Minn., 1889-93, and afterward in Marshall. [178 (July 15, 1897*).]

PREUS, JACOB A. O., b. in Columbia county, Wis., Aug. 28, 1883; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1903, and in law at the

University of Minnesota, 1906; was executive clerk of the governor, 1909-11; was appointed state insurance commissioner, 1911. [30*.]

Pribble, James T., teacher, b. in Kennebec county, Maine, April 19, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Hennepin county, and was its first superintendent of schools. [43.]

Price, David C., dentist, b. in Lyons, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 12, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1854. [94; 237 (11).]

Price, Henry H., printer, b. in New York in 1820; d. in St. Paul, May 1, 1904. He settled in St. Paul in 1867; was foreman of the Pioneer printing company many years. [237 (35*).]

Price, James D., b. in Newark, Ohio, Jan. 31, 1850; came with his parents to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1856; resided in Cambria; author of many poems, and a frequent contributor to Welsh newspapers and magazines. [171*.]

Price, Milo B., educator, b. in Newark, Ohio, Sept. 10, 1867; was graduated at Denison University, 1892, and received the Ph. D. degree at the University of Leipzic, Germany, 1896; engaged in teaching; principal of Pillsbury Academy, Owatonna, Minn., since 1904. [17; 24; 25.]

Price, Robert D., M. E. clergyman, b. in Wales, Aug. 21, 1827; came to the United States in 1850; was ordained to the ministry in 1854; settled at South Bend, Minn., in 1856; had charge of various circuits; after 1894 resided in Mankato. [46; 171*.]

Pride, C. F., miller, b. in Peoria county, Ill., in 1856; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Blue Earth City in 1885, where he was one of the proprietors of the roller mills. [34.]

Priebe, John, pioneer, b. in Prussia; d. in St. Mary township, Waseca county, Minn., Aug. 25, 1872. He was one of the first settlers in the township, 1856. [75.]

Prince, Frank Moody, banker, b. in Amherst, Mass., July 23, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling in Stillwater; was cashier of the First National Bank there, 1882-92; removed to Minneapolis in 1892, where he was successively treasurer of the Minnesota Loan and Trust Co., vice president of the First National Bank, 1894-1903, and its president since 1904. [22*; 24; 25; 85A*.]

Prince, John Stoughtenburg, pioneer and banker, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 7, 1821; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 4, 1895. He came to St. Paul in 1854 as agent of the Chouteau Fur Company; afterward engaged in insurance, real estate and banking business; was a member of the constitutional convention of Minnesota, 1857; mayor of St. Paul, 1860-2 and 1865-6; and was president of the Savings Bank of St. Paul for many years. [18; 19*; 20*; 28, IV, VIII; 29; 68; 93*; 94; 96; 98*; 237 (9*); 238 (Sept. 5, 1895*).]

PRINGLE, HENRY H., hardware merchant, b. in Batavia, N. Y., March 10, 1832; d. in Hastings, Minn., Sept. 21, 1879. He was graduated at Hobart College, N. Y., in 1853; three years later settled in Hastings. [48.]

PROBSTFIELD, RANDOLPH M., farmer, b. near Coblenz, Germany, Nov. 9, 1832; d. in Oakport, Minn., Sept. 10, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1852; settled in Oakport, Clay county, in 1869; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30; 37; 38; 47*; 237 (67*).]

PROCTOR, BARRON, resided in Stillwater, Minn., a few years when a young man; removed to New Orleans, but returned to Stillwater, and engaged in flour milling, 1873-80; afterward resided in St. Paul. [41.]

PROCTOR, JOHN SMITH, merchant, b. in Cavendish, Vt., Feb. 26, 1826; d. in Stillwater, Minn., March 6, 1897. He settled in Stillwater in 1849; was warden of the state prison, 1860-8; was surveyor general of logs and lumber for the first district after 1881. [18; 40; 41; 167 (March 12, 1897); 237 (11).]

PROPER, ERASTUS KIDDER, farmer, b. in Benton, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1825; settled in Milton, Dodge county, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature two terms. [49.]

PROVENCALLE, LOUIS, French fur trader, came to this country before 1800; d. at Mendota, Minn., in 1850. He established a large trade with the Indians on the Minnesota river, and maintained it for many years. [28, I.]

PRYCE, JAMES MORGAN, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Wales, April 15, 1826; was ordained to the ministry when twenty-one years old; came to the United States; settled at South Bend, Minn., in 1867; was pastor in Mankato, Lake City, and other places. He died at North Bend, Wis., March 12, 1891. [171*.]

PRYOR, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Canada, May 23, 1842; d. in Hawley, Minn., June 4, 1903. He came with his parents to Dakota county, Minn., in 1854; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Hawley in 1875; engaged in mercantile business and milling. [237 (28).]

PRYOR, LUMAN CLINTON, journalist, b. in Bay View, Wis., Jan. 8, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis; publisher of "Farm Implements" since 1892. [24; 85A.]

PRYTS, ANDREW, miller, b. in Sweden, March 28, 1841; came with his parents to the United States in 1853; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1868, where he built the Empire Mill. [52.]

PUGH, GEORGE W., b. in England, Sept. 17, 1818; d. in Rochester, Minn., June 25, 1883. He came to the United States when six years old; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1861; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 238 (June 26, 1883).]

PUGH, THOMAS M., b. in Cammes, Wales, Sept. 10, 1831; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm in South Bend, Blue Earth county; was provost marshal during the civil war; was receiver of the U. S. land office in Fargo, N. D., 1874-83; removed to Duluth in 1894, and engaged in grain and produce commission business; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902, and has been a state senator since 1903. [30*; 46; 171*; 237 (37*).]

PUHLER, FREDERICK, journalist, b. in Germany, March 8, 1855; came with his parents to the United States when a child; was graduated at Cornell University, 1875; resided in Minnesota after 1877; established the Norman County Alert in Ada in 1880, and afterward published the Journal in the same town; was clerk of court, 1881-2. [35.]

PUMPELLY, SAMUEL D., lawyer, b. in Mason county, Ky., May 20, 1841; served in the 16th Kentucky Regt., 1861-5, attaining the rank of captain; was admitted to the bar in Kansas; came to Minnesota in 1876, settling on a homestead in Lincoln county; removed to Lake Benton eight years later, and was county auditor, 1884-90. [34.]

PURCELL, EDWARD, surgeon, b. in Virginia; d. at Fort Snelling, Jan. 11, 1825. He became surgeon of the Fifth Infantry in 1818, and accompanied that regiment to Minnesota in 1819. [28, III.]

PURDIE, THOMAS W., M. E. clergyman, b. in Lanarkshire, Scotland, Sept. 3, 1835; d. in Freeborn, Minn., June 21, 1908. He came to the United States when five years old, and to Minnesota in 1858; owned a farm in Freeborn; was a representative in the legislature in 1860 and in 1878; joined the M. E. church and was licensed to preach in 1877; was ordained to the ministry in 1886. [30; 237 (51).]

PURDY, MILTON DWIGHT, judge, b. in Mogadore, Ohio, Nov. 2, 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1891, and from its law department, 1892; settled in Minneapolis; was U. S. attorney for Minnesota, 1901-2; assistant attorney general of the United States, 1903-8; and U. S. district judge for Minnesota, 1908-9. [17; 22*; 127A*.]

PURRINGTON, EDWIN, b. in Plymouth county, Mass., Sept. 9, 1832; d. in Le Sueur Center, Minn., Dec. 28, 1910. He followed a seafaring life several years; settled on a farm in Lexington, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1880. [32; 237 (67).]

PURVES, STUART BALLANTYNE, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Maryport, England, July 3, 1862; came to the United States, settling in Minnesota; was graduated at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, 1889; was rector in Redwood Falls, St. Paul, and from 1894 to 1910 in Minneapolis; removed to Cincinnati, Ohio. [85A*.]

PUSEY, PENNOCK, b. in Chester county, Pa., Sept. 6, 1825; d. in Wilmington, Del., Feb. 16, 1903. He settled in St. Paul in 1854; was assistant secretary of state, 1862-72, and private secretary to Governor Pillsbury, 1876-82. He later lived in Wilmington, Del. [28, X; 29; 30; 68; 94; 237 (28).]

PUTNAM, ERNEST BOLLES, lumber dealer, b. in Eau Claire, Wis., Oct. 18, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1889, settling at St. Paul as secretary and treasurer of the Brennan Lumber Co.; dealer in timber lands in the Southern states and in California and British Columbia. [24; 25; 167 (Feb. 2, 1894*).]

PUTNAM, FRANK E., lawyer, b. in Grafton, Vt., Jan. 9, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Wells; removed to Blue Earth in 1889; was attorney of Faribault county, 1897-1903; a state senator since 1903. [24; 30*.]

PUTNAM, GEORGE WHITTEMORE, merchant, b. in Sutton, Mass., Aug. 11, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Anoka the next year; was register of deeds four years, and county treasurer four years; after 1870 engaged in the hardware business; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-8 and 1881. [30; 31; 43.]

PUTNAM, H. A., farmer, b. at Big Lake, Minn., in 1865; attended the State Normal School, St. Cloud, and taught school a few years; resides in Amor township, near Battle Lake; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

PUTNAM, HERBERT, librarian, b. in New York city, Sept. 20, 1861; was graduated at Harvard College, 1883; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Minneapolis in 1885; was librarian of the Athenaeum and of the Minneapolis public library, 1884-91; of the public library, Boston, Mass., 1895-9; and of the Congressional Library, Washington, D. C., since 1899. [3*; 17.]

PUTNAM, J. M., banker, b. at Mount Sterling, Ill., March 30, 1851; settled in Lakefield, Minn., in 1901, and became president of the Jackson County State Bank. [62*.]

PUTNAM, JAMES L., journalist, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Granite Falls, 1873; ten years later established the Granite Falls Tribune, and has since been its editor. [38.]

PUTNAM, SIMON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Sutton, Mass., in 1822; d. in Afton, Minn., Sept. 11, 1864. He was ordained to the ministry in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1860; was pastor at Afton and Lakeland; served as a private, and later as chaplain, in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [143.]

PUTNAM, WILLIAM H., banker, b. in Danvers, Mass., Jan. 22, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling at Red Wing; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-09. [24; 25; 30*; 56.]

PYE, CHARLES WILLIAM, lawyer, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., Sept. 10, 1846; came to the United States with his parents when a child, and to Minnesota in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1867; engaged in teaching thirteen years; afterward practiced law in Northfield. [70; 70A; 137.]

PYLE, DAVID, pioneer physician, b. in Ohio about 1825; d. in Alabama about 1884. He settled in McLeod county, Minn., and in 1868 was a member of the legislature; in 1869 was appointed government physician at White Earth; settled the next year on a claim in Audubon, Becker county, and was the first county auditor. In 1873 he removed to Alabama. [44.]

PYLE, JOSEPH GILPIN, journalist, b. in Calvert, Md., May 24, 1853; was graduated at Yale, 1877; was a teacher in Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., 1877-81; engaged in newspaper work in St. Paul, 1881-98, and in magazine and other writing since 1905; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

QUACKENBUSH, LIVINGSTONE, banker, b. in Rensselaer county, N. Y., Oct. 11, 1840; settled in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1869; engaged in hardware business, and in 1875 established the Le Sueur County Bank, of which he was president. [32.]

QUALLEY, OLE J., banker, b. in Winneshiek county, Iowa, May 31, 1852; came to Moorhead, Minn., in 1877, where he was cashier of the First National Bank. [35.]

QUAM, NELS, b. in Havana, Minn., Feb. 16, 1859; came with his parents to Kandiyohi county in 1878; studied at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis; engaged in farming at Lake Andrew, and was a representative in the legislature in 1889; removed to New London in 1895, where he engaged in mercantile business, dealt in real estate, and managed a hotel. [30; 35; 63; 169.]

QUAMMEN, NELS A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Bergen, Norway, March 13, 1839; came to the United States with his parents when eight years old; was graduated at Concordia College, St. Louis, 1866; was ordained to the ministry the same year, settled in Eureka, Dakota county, Minn., and took charge of the Christian Lutheran church. [48; 169.]

QUEBER, ARVIE, journalist, b. in Gotland, Sweden, Nov. 26, 1869; came to the United States in 1886; engaged in newspaper work; assistant manager of the Svenska Amerikanska Posten, in Minneapolis, since 1907. [169A*.]

QUEHL, PAUL, merchant, b. in Canton, Mo., Aug. 18, 1858; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 16, 1907. He came to St. Paul in 1872; was connected with the Decker Hardware Co. after 1878, and became its president in 1905. [24; 100*.]

QUEVLI, ANDRES, merchant, b. in Norway, Jan. 8, 1832; d. in Windom, Minn., June 7, 1911. He came to the United States in 1870, settling in Minnesota; resided on a farm in Jackson county six years, and then removed to Windom. [34; 237 (67*).]

QUIGGLE, MICHAEL S., b. in Trumbull county, Ohio, in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in Owatonna the next year, where he dealt in farm machinery. [72.]

QUIGLEY, J. P., M. E. clergyman, b. in Ohio in 1836; d. in Duluth, Minn., May 6, 1872. He joined the Minnesota conference in 1868; served on the Two Rivers circuit, and later was pastor at Taylor's Falls, Minn., and at Superior, Wis. [150.]

QUIGLEY, JOHN, physician and M. E. clergyman, b. near Warren, Pa., March 21, 1810; d. in Asheville, N. C., Dec. 21, 1886. He commenced the practice of medicine in 1833; soon afterward became an itinerant Methodist preacher; came to Minnesota, was pastor in Winona and Minneapolis, and was presiding elder several years; later became a temperance lecturer. [150; 237 (61).]

QUIMBY, HOSEA F., b. in Racine, Wis., Feb. 6, 1844; d. at Easton, Minn., Aug. 13, 1907. He came to Minnesota, and served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Easton, Faribault county; engaged in mercantile and grain commission business, and in banking after 1894. [24; 39; 237 (48).]

QUINLAN, PATRICK, pioneer, b. near Norwood, Canada, Feb. 15, 1836; d. near Richmond, Minn., March 10, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and was the first settler in Burlington, Becker county, 1868. [44.]

QUINN, HUGH M., hardware merchant, b. in Adams county, Wis., May 26, 1854; came to Blue Earth county, Minn., when nine years old; settled at Mapleton in 1886. [24; 45*.]

QUINN, JAMES ALMARINE, physician, b. in Sangamon county, Ill., Dec. 8, 1855; lived in childhood on a farm near St. Paul; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., in 1880; practiced medicine in St. Paul. [68; 93*; 98*; 100.]

QUINN, JAMES H., judge, b. in Kilbourn City, Wis., June 23, 1857; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1863; resided in Wells, and removed to Fairmont; practiced law after 1885; was county attorney of Faribault county, 1889-97; judge of the Seventeenth judicial district since 1897. [24; 30; 39.]

QUINN, PETER, b. in Dublin, Ireland, in 1787; was impressed in the British navy in 1805, and served five years; escaped to Labrador, and for three years lived with the Esquimaux; came to Fort Garry, and in 1823 to Fort Snelling; engaged in U. S. government service in Minnesota, was an Indian trader and interpreter, and in 1843 was appointed Indian farmer; was killed by the Sioux at Redwood Ferry, Aug. 18, 1862, while acting as interpreter for Captain Marsh. [58; 59; 166A*; 241.]

QUINN, THOMAS H., lawyer, b. in Berlin, Wis., Nov. 6, 1854; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1865; was admitted to the bar in

1877, and has since practiced in Faribault; was county attorney of Rice county, 1884-7 and 1891-3; was city attorney, 1896-1901. [24; 25; 26*; 70; 137*.]

Quinn, William Louis, b. near Fort Snelling, Minn., Nov. 4, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Minn., March 5, 1906. He was the son of Peter Quinn, the fur trader, and a half-breed Indian woman; was sutler's clerk, scout, and Indian interpreter; after 1873 resided in St. Paul. [237 (4*, 22*, 39*); 238 (April 29, 1894*); 241.]

Quirk, James, miller, b. in Grant county, Wis., July 18, 1849; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1873, and from its law department, 1876; settled in Waseca, Minn.; later owned flouring mills at Montgomery, Montevideo, and Waterville; removed to Minneapolis, where he was treasurer of an insurance company, and also engaged in banking. [168 (April 11, 1900*).]

Quist, P. M., lawyer, b. in Salling, Denmark, Feb. 23, 1845; came to the United States in 1868; settled in Willmar, Minn., in 1876; was admitted to the bar; was attorney of Kandiyohi county six years; removed to St. Paul in 1888; was Danish consul twelve years. [169.]

Quist, Peter P., b. in Rinkaby, Sweden, Aug. 18, 1854; came to the United States with his parents, who settled in Nicollet county, Minn., 1865; was a hardware merchant in Winthrop, 1882-1900; was postmaster, 1883-94; has been state weighmaster since 1901, residing in Minneapolis. [22*; 24; 26*; 30*.]

Qvale, Gauthe Emil, judge, b. in Haugesund, Norway, in 1861; came to the United States in 1878; settled in Minnesota, 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1888; resides in Willmar; has been judge of the Twelfth judicial district since 1897. [30.]

Qvale, Sigurdt Berger, b. in Norway, Dec. 18, 1864; came to the United States in 1878, and settled at Willmar, Minn., in 1882; engaged in mercantile business, and dealt in lumber after 1900; was mayor four terms. [24; 63*.]

Rachie, Elias, lawyer, b. in Yellow medicine county, Minn., Nov. 4, 1875; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896, and from its law department, 1902; resides at Madison; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-07. [24; 30*.]

Rackliff, Joseph, b. in Unity, Maine, Dec. 5, 1822; d. at Maple Lake, Wright county, Minn., Feb. 12, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled on the farm where he died. For several years he kept a hotel there. [31.]

Radcliff, Abraham M., architect, b. in New York city in 1827; opened the first architect's office in Minneapolis, 1857, and the next year settled in St. Paul. [68.]

Radisson, Pierre Esprit, b. in France, about 1635; d. in England, 1710. He came to America in 1651, and lived with his parents at

Three Rivers, Canada; made two expeditions to the area of Minnesota for fur trading, with his brother-in-law, Groseilliers, in 1654-6 and 1659-60; by his writings and voyages, in 1665-70, contributed to the founding of the Hudson Bay Co. [28, X; 107; 113; 114; 131; 146.]

RAE, ANDREW, b. in Scotland, May 2, 1863; came to the United States in 1882; settled in Jasper, Minn., in 1889, and was president of the Jasper Stone Quarry Co. [71A.]

RAE, ROBERT, Baptist clergyman, b. in Berwickshire, Scotland, in 1855; d. in Brainerd, Minn., Jan. 19, 1891. He came to the United States in 1884; was pastor in New Auburn, Minn., and at Glencoe and Sleepy Eye. [141.]

RAEDEKE, HEINRICH F. C., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, May 2, 1848; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., in 1871; has since been pastor at Carver, Minn. [148.]

RAEDEKE, HEINRICH J., Lutheran clergyman, b. at Carver, Minn., Jan. 7, 1875; was graduated at Concordia College, Milwaukee, Wis., 1895, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1898; pastor at Chaska, Minn., since 1898. [148.]

RAHILLY, PATRICK HENRY, farmer, b. in Limerick, Ireland, March 8, 1832; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1854, settling six years later on a grain and stock farm near Lake City; was a representative in the legislature in 1874 and 1878, and a state senator in 1879. [18; 25; 29; 30; 74; 174*.]

RAILSON, ANDREW, farmer, b. in Norway in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled at Lake Andrew, Kandiyohi county; was county treasurer five years; receiver of the U. S. land office at Redwood Falls, 1884-7; a representative in the legislature, 1871 and 1893; and a state senator, 1872-3. [30; 169.]

RAJEWSKI, W. A., b. in Posen, Prussia, Nov. 25, 1847; came to the United States in 1875, settling in Minnesota; owned a farm, and later resided in Blue Earth City, and engaged in wagonmaking. [39.]

RAJGELJ, BARTHOLOMEW, R. C. priest, b. in Austria, Dec. 21, 1848; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 18, 1888. He came to the United States in 1869; entered the Benedictine order; was ordained a priest in 1873; resided in Minnesota after 1870; was pastor in St. Paul and Minneapolis. [132 (Nov., 1888).]

RAKOWSKI, JOHN G., pioneer, b. at Konigsberg, Germany, March 24, 1824; came to the United States in 1855, and settled in St. Louis county, Minn.; served in N. Y. and Ohio regiments during the civil war; returned in 1865 to his pre-emption claim on the site of Duluth, and later engaged in the grocery business. [28, IX; 31; 31A*.]

RALKE, FRED W., b. in Germany, Dec. 13, 1857; came to the United States in 1863; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; was a member of the fire department after 1880, and was promoted to a captaincy in 1892. [88*.]

RAMALEY, DAVID, printer, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 9, 1828; settled in St. Paul in 1856; opened the first job printing office there, 1862; was founder, with H. P. Hall, of the St. Paul Dispatch, Feb. 29, 1868. [94; 241.]

RAMALEY, FRANCIS, b. in St. Paul, Nov. 16, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1895; was instructor in medical botany there, 1894-7; professor of biology in the University of Colorado, Boulder, Colo., since 1899. [7A; 127 (10*).]

RAMBERG, HENRY, banker, b. at Blue Mounds, Wis., April 25, 1862; came to Vernon, Dodge county, Minn., in 1888; cashier of the Bank of Hayfield since 1895. [24; 50*.]

RAMBERG, JOHAN FREDRIK, merchant, b. in Ferna, Sweden, June 30, 1849; came to the United States when twenty years old, settling at Rush City, Minn.; owner and president of the Rush City Roller Mills since 1902. [24; 169.]

RAMBERG, KARL G., merchant, b. in Ferna, Sweden, July 20, 1847; came to the United States in 1871, settling in Rush City, Minn.; engaged in farming, and later in mercantile business. [169.]

RAMER, ABRAHAM M., merchant, b. in Ripley county, Ind., July 30, 1851; came with his parents to Winona county, Minn., when four years old; owned a store in Lewiston, 1882-92; removed to Winona, and engaged in manufacture of confectionery since 1894. [24; 25; 76.]

RAMSETT, HENRY J., b. at Bad Axe, Vernon county, Wis., May 16, 1859; settled in Willmar, Minn., about 1880; has been clerk of the district court since 1892. [24; 25; 169.]

RAMSEY, ALEXANDER, statesman, b. near Harrisburg, Pa., Sept. 8, 1815; d. in St. Paul, April 22, 1903. He was educated at Lafayette college; was elected to Congress, as a Whig, in 1842 ,and served till 1847; was appointed first territorial governor of Minnesota in 1849, and held the office till 1853; made important treaties with the Sioux in 1851, by which their lands in Minnesota west of the Mississippi river were ceded to the U. S. government and thus opened to settlement; was mayor of St. Paul in 1855; governor of the state, 1860-63; U. S. senator, 1863-75; secretary of war in the cabinet of President Hayes, 1879-81; president of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1849-63, and 1891-1903; author of numerous papers in this Society's Collections. [1; 3; 10; 17; 18*; 20*; 22*; 23*; 26*; 27*; 28, IV*, X*, XIII*; 29; 30 (1903*); 32; 41*; 68; 93*; 95*; 107*; 109*; 113; 166A*.]

RAMSEY, MRS. ANNA EARL JENKS, b. in Pennsylvania in 1827; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 29, 1884. She married Alexander Ramsey, then a fellow-member of Congress with her father, in 1845; and four years later accompanied him to Minnesota territory, of which he was the newly appointed governor. Her home thereafter was in St. Paul. [94; 107*; 237 (1*, 12*).]

RAMSEY, JUSTUS C., b. in Pennsylvania in 1823; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 24, 1881. He came to St. Paul in 1849, his brother having been appointed governor of the territory; engaged in the grocery business and real estate transactions; was a representative in the territorial legislature three terms, 1850, 1853, and 1857. [94; 158; 237 (1); 238 (Jan. 25, 1881).]

RAMSEY, WILLIAM WALLACE, pioneer, b. in Ohio, June 13, 1831; settled on a claim in 1871 in Diamond Lake township, Lincoln county, Minn., being the first settler in the town; was sheriff of the county three terms; afterward resided at Lake Benton. [34.]

RAMSLAND, OLE T., merchant, b. in Norway, Oct. 16, 1853; came to the United States in 1871, settling in Minnesota; engaged in mercantile business at Sacred Heart after 1880; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

RAMSTAD, L. L., merchant, b. in Norway in 1847; d. in Ada, Minn., July 14, 1883. He came to the United States when seventeen years old; settled in Ada in 1877, and opened the first store in the town. [35.]

RAMSTAD, LARS OLSON, pioneer, b. in Toten, Norway, Aug. 13, 1849; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota the same year; was one of the first settlers in Hamden, Becker county, 1870. [44*.]

RAMSTAD, PETER, b. in Norway, Jan. 24, 1851; came with his parents to the United States when twelve years old; settled in Ada, Minn., in 1880; engaged in mercantile business, and was register of deeds of Norman county, 1887-90. [35; 169.]

RAND, ALONZO COOPER, b. in Boston, Mass., Dec. 31, 1832. Before coming to Minnesota he had been very successful in the Pennsylvania oil region, and had discovered a new process of manufacturing gas from petroleum. He settled in Minneapolis in 1872, and in 1878 was elected mayor; was drowned in Lake Minnetonka, July 12, 1885. [18; 19*; 238 (July 13, 1885).]

RAND, LARS M., lawyer, b. in Bergen, Norway, Jan. 24, 1857; came to the United States in 1875; was graduated at the Minnesota State Normal School, Winona; was admitted to the bar in 1884, and the next year settled in Minneapolis. [22*; 26*; 169.]

RANDALL, A. E., b. in Lockport, N. Y., in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1860, and settled on a claim in Ortonville in 1876; was county treasurer and sheriff. [32.]

RANDALL, BENJAMIN HOYT, b. in Greenborough, Vt., Nov. 25, 1823; came to Fort Snelling in 1849, and served in the territorial legislature, 1851-2; was sutler at Fort Ridgely, 1853-68. After the Sioux outbreak he removed his family to St. Peter, in 1863, and after 1868 engaged there in boot and shoe manufacturing; was mayor of St. Peter, and county superintendent of schools; removed to Winona; president of

the Old Settlers' Association of Minnesota since 1910. [18; 32; 59; 114; 241.]

RANDALL, E. D. K., traveling salesman, b. in 1839; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 21, 1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1856; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and became first lieutenant in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery. [115; 237 (9*).]

RANDALL, EDWARD HANSEN, railroad contractor, b. in Dovre, Norway, in 1834; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 25, 1908. He came to the United States in 1867; settled in St. Paul in 1872, and engaged in railroad construction on many northwestern lines. [237 (51).]

RANDALL, EUGENE WILSON, b. in Winona, Minn., Jan. 1, 1859; was graduated at the State Normal School in that city, 1879; engaged in newspaper work and improving his farm near Morris until 1888; was postmaster at Morris, 1891-5; was secretary of the Minnesota State Agricultural Society, 1895-1907, residing at the State Fair Grounds, St. Paul; dean of the department of agriculture, University of Minnesota, 1907-8; president of the Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co., St. Paul, since 1908. [24; 25; 26*; 27*; 73; 85A*; 127B; 166A*.]

RANDALL, FRANK L., lawyer, b. in Fort Ridgely, Minn., Sept. 30, 1856; was superintendent of schools for Nicollet county, 1877-80; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled at New Ulm in 1881; removed to Winona and practiced there, 1885-1900; has since been superintendent of the State Reformatory, St. Cloud. [24; 32; 77.]

RANDALL, HENRY RAYMOND, physician, b. in St. Peter, Minn., Nov. 20, 1864; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 7, 1890. He was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1887, and settled in Winona the same year. [139.]

RANDALL, JAMES A., pioneer farmer, b. in Madrid, N. Y., in 1822; d. in Fremont, Winona county, Minn., Jan. 1, 1896. He settled there in 1855. [78.]

RANDALL, JOHN HERBERT, lawyer, b. in Auburn, Maine, Dec. 16, 1853; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 8, 1902. He was graduated at Bates College, 1873; came to Minneapolis in 1876; was admitted to the bar two years later; was prominent in freemasonry, being past grand master of the Knights Templar. [237 (19*).]

RANDALL, JOHN J., b. in Ithaca, N. Y., July 6, 1829; d. in St. Paul, Minn., March 25, 1891. He came to Minnesota, settling at Winona, 1859; engaged in the leather business, and afterward dealt in coal; was U. S. revenue collector for the Winona district, 1866-73; state railroad commissioner, 1873-4; warden of the state penitentiary at Stillwater, 1889-90. [76; 78; 166A*.]

RANDALL, JOHN R., miller, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., in 1843; served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1882; settled in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature in 1903 and 1907. [30*.]

RANDALL, L. O., b. in Vingaker, Sweden, Aug. 13, 1851; came to the United States in 1872, settling in Mankato, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business, and was county auditor, 1891-4. [169.]

RANDALL, SAMUEL, b. in Ohio, June 26, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855, and to Mankato in 1859; opened the first lumber yard there, and owned a clothing store after 1863. He died in Mankato, July 6, 1882. [83*.]

RANDALL, WILLIAM H., pioneer, b. in Roxbury, Mass., May 8, 1806; d. in St. Paul, July 30, 1861. He engaged in business in New York until 1846, when he settled in St. Paul. He purchased an interest in the business of William Hartshorn, and also bought much real estate, which soon became very valuable; was one of the proprietors of St. Paul when the town was organized; but lost heavily in the panic of 1857. [28, IV.]

RANDOLPH, WAREHAM G., farmer, b. in Ontario county, N. Y., April 28, 1816; came to Anoka, Minn., in 1853, and built one of the first houses there; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was sheriff of Anoka county two years. [31.]

RANK, J. G. C., b. in Germany in 1832; came to the United States in 1852, and to St. Paul two years later; invented a broadcast seeder; conducted the Farmers' hotel in West St. Paul. [94.]

RANKIN, ALBERT W., b. in Canada, 1852; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1880; was state inspector of graded schools, 1894-1905; professor of education, University of Minnesota, since 1906. [127B.]

RANNEY, WILLIAM W., lawyer, b. in Newburyport, Mass., Nov. 29, 1830; was graduated in law at the Iowa state university, 1876; settled at Grand Meadow, Minn., in 1878; removed to Austin in 1887; was judge of probate for Mower county, 1887-1901. [24; 79.]

RANSOM, ARTHUR EMMETT, b. in Concord, Wis., Sept. 30, 1866; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1888; came to Minnesota in 1893, settling in Albert Lea, where he was connected with the wholesale grocery company of Ransom Bros. In 1895 he was chosen chief of police of Albert Lea; and the next year became superintendent and general manager of the Albert Lea Gas Machine Manufacturing Company. [22*.]

RANSON, STEPHEN W., physician, b. in Kalamazoo county, Mich., May 13, 1843; came with his parents to Dodge county, Minn., in 1856; was graduated at Chicago Medical College, 1870; afterward practiced in Dodge Center, and owned a drug store. [49.]

RAPP, CHARLES GUSTAV, merchant, b. in Gremia, Sweden, in 1857; d. in St. Hilaire, Minn., Dec., 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1873; resided in St. Hilaire; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30; 35; 237 (35).]

RASDELL, MELVIN B., druggist, b. in Madison, Wis., Nov. 12, 1848; d. in St. Clair, Minn., Sept. 14, 1909. He came with his parents to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1863; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; owned a drug store in St. Clair after 1877. [237 (56).]

RASK, HALVOR O., farmer, b. in Norway, Nov. 15, 1851; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; lived in Houston county until 1882, and then removed to Norman county; owned a farm in Hendrum; engaged in machinery business there, and was president of the State Bank of Hendrum. [37*.]

RASMUSSEN, HALVOR, b. in Norway, Sept. 26, 1841; came to the United States in 1861, settling in Minnesota; resided in Moorhead after 1878; was clerk of court, 1885-1900. [35; 47; 169.]

RASMUSSEN, PEDER A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Stavanger, Norway, Jan. 9, 1829; d. in Lanesboro, Minn., Aug. 5, 1898. He came to the United States in 1850; was one of the founders of the Norwegian Lutheran Seminary in Northfield, Minn. [7.]

RASSIER, NICHOLAS, farmer, b. in Losheim, Germany, Jan. 19, 1828; came to the United States in 1852; settled in Stearns county, Minn., in 1854, and resided on a farm in St. Joseph, being one of the first settlers there. [31.]

RAST, GUSTAV, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Fristad, Sweden, July 13, 1857; came to the United States in 1873; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., 1884; pastor in Red Wing, Minn., since 1887. [148; 169.]

RASTOR, ALOIS, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, May 18, 1859; came to the United States in 1884; was graduated at College Abbey, St. Vincent's, Pa., in 1888; settled in Millerville, Douglas county, Minn. [37.]

RATHBUN, D. W., farmer, b. in New York in 1829; resided in Spring Valley, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

RAUCH, CHARLES, b. in Germany in 1812; d. in St. Paul. He came to the United States in 1849, and to St. Paul in 1852; owned a saloon and restaurant, and later a brewery; was a representative in the legislature, 1858. [94.]

RAVOUX, AUGUSTIN, R. C. priest, b. at Langeac, in Auvergne, France, Jan. 11, 1815; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 17, 1906. He came to the United States in 1838; was ordained priest in 1840; visited the Sioux in 1841-2 at Traverse des Sioux and Lac qui Parle; returned to Dubuque the next year, and printed a catechism and other religious books in the Sioux language. In 1844, Father Galtier having removed to Keokuk, the entire work of the Catholic church in this region was committed to the care of Father Ravoux, until 1851, when Bishop Cretin arrived in St. Paul. Author of "Reminiscences, Memoirs, and Lectures," 223 pages, 1890. [28, IV*; 85; 94; 98; 145*; 146*; 237 (39*).]

RAWN, CHARLES C., soldier, b. in Pennsylvania; d. Oct. 6, 1887. He was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1879; attained the rank of major in 1884. [11; 12.]

RAWSON, L. H., merchant, b. in Uxbridge, Mass., Dec. 7, 1815; came to Minnesota in 1873; settled in Delano; engaged in wheat buying; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

RAY, JAMES DODGE, contractor, b. in Great Barrington, Mass., April 24, 1821; settled in Duluth in 1865, and was instrumental in developing and improving the city. [20*.]

RAY, JOHN H., banker, b. near Northfield, Ohio, Dec. 12, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; owned a store at Garden City; removed to Mankato in 1865; was cashier of the Citizens' National Bank twelve years; was president of the Mankato National Bank, and of its successor, the Mankato State Bank, 1888-1903. [83*.]

RAY, JOHN W., clergyman, b. in Chester, N. H., Dec. 23, 1814; d. at Eureka Springs, Ark., April 19, 1901. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1843; taught thirteen years; was ordained to the ministry in 1856; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1867; afterward was pastor in Lake City and Wabasha, and in 1893 removed to Minneapolis. [74; 153; 237 (14*).]

RAYMOND, BRADFORD PAUL, educator, b. in Stamford, Conn., April 22, 1846; served in the 48th N. Y. regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and attended Hamline University three years; was graduated at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., 1870, and the Boston School of Theology, 1873; was pastor in several New England churches; was president of Lawrence University, 1883-9, and of Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1889-1908. [17; 130*.]

RAYMOND, JAMES WARNER, banker, b. in Chicago, Ill., April 25, 1841; d. in Pasadena, Cal., Feb. 21, 1905. He served in the Seventh Ohio Regt. in the civil war; engaged in wholesale grocery business and banking in Dakota, and was territorial treasurer; settled in Minneapolis in 1887, engaged in banking business, and became president of the Bank of Commerce in 1898. [90*; 121; 237 (35*).]

REA, JOHN PATTERSON, judge, b. in Lower Oxford, Pa., Oct. 13, 1840; d. in Minneapolis, May 28, 1900. He served in Ohio regiments, 1861-4, and was brevetted major; was graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, 1867; came to Minneapolis in 1875; was editor of the Tribune, 1876-7; was judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1886-9; and commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, 1887-8. [3*; 18; 20*; 22*; 27*; 30; 41; 58; 84*; 121; 137*; 237 (11*).]

REA, SAMUEL C., lawyer, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 2, 1853; was graduated at Princeton College, 1875; was admitted to the bar, 1878; came to Minnesota in 1885; resided in Jackson, Worthington, and since 1892 in Luverne; was county attorney of Rock county, 1896-1900. [71A.]

READ, CHARLES R., pioneer, b. about 1820 in England; came to the United States when ten years old; served in the American army in the Canadian rebellion, 1837-8, was captured by the British and sentenced to be hung; was pardoned and returned to the United States; in 1847 took charge of a trading post in Minnesota at the place afterward named for him Read's Landing. [74.]

REAM, VINNIE. See MRS. VINNIE REAM HOXIE. [3*.]

REANEY, JOHN H., b. in Pittsburg, Pa., May 11, 1836; d. in St. Paul, July 12, 1882. He came with his father to Minnesota about 1852, and erected a mill near St. Paul; afterward engaged in steamboat business; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and a state senator, 1879. [30; 161; 237 (1).]

REARDON, TIMOTHY, building contractor, b. in County Cork, Ireland, Jan. 10, 1837; came with his parents to the United States when an infant; settled in St. Paul in 1856. [93*; 96*.]

REBSTOCK, E. W., b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, Oct. 22, 1832; came to the United States in 1849; settled on a farm near Lewiston, Winona county, Minn., in 1858; removed to Winona in 1876; was register of deeds for the county three terms. [77.]

RECORDS, THOMPSON LABAN, b. in Shelby county, Ind., Oct. 27, 1843; served in the 26th Indiana light artillery in the civil war; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1866; settled in Sherburne in 1880; dealt in real estate and practiced law. [39; 237 (45*).]

REDDING, J. G., lawyer, b. at Beaver Dam, Wis., in 1849; was admitted to the bar in 1871; settled in Windom, Minn., in 1882; was clerk of court, and later county attorney. [34.]

REED, ANTHONY, b. in Dighton, Mass., July 10, 1805; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in milling and farming near Hastings until 1867; later resided in Hastings, and engaged in the grocery business. [29*.]

REED, AXEL HAYFORD, merchant, b. in Hartford, Maine, March 13, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1855, settled at Glencoe, and spent several winters on the frontier in hunting and trapping; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-5, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; afterward was in mercantile business at Glencoe during many years, also owning several farms; was a representative in the legislature in 1870; was president of the First National Bank of Glencoe after 1881. [18*; 29; 64*.]

REED, GEORGE D., b. in Pennsylvania, 1861; removed to Faribault, Minn., 1885; engaged in the fuel business; was clerk of the district court for Rice county, 1899-1907; a representative in the state legislature, 1911. [30*.]

REED, JOHN ABBOTT, prison warden, b. in Grafton, N. H., Dec. 25, 1831; d. in La Crosse, Wis., Jan. 17, 1910. He came to Sterling, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1858; served in Brackett's battalion, Minne-

sota cavalry, during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was a representative in the legislature, 1867-8; was warden of the state prison, 1874-86; later resided at Mountain Iron, Minn. [18; 30; 40; 121; 237 (62).]

Reed, Lathrop Edward, banker, b. in Worthington, Mass., April 12, 1830; d. April 5, 1901. He came to St. Paul in 1851; was associated in the establishment of the First National Bank in 1863, and was elected its vice president, 1873; was president of the Capital Bank, 1880-90. His death occurred on a railway train at Lexington, Ky., while returning to St. Paul from the South, where he had gone in search of health. [28, IV*, X; 68; 94; 156; 237 (14).]

Reed, Louis A., lawyer, b. in Mason county, Ill., Jan. 23, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Minneapolis, and in 1882 was admitted to the bar. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 90*.]

Reed, Philemon P., mail carrier, b. in Garland, Maine, Jan. 11, 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; entered the postal service in 1884. [237 (23*).]

Reed, Robert, b. in Pittsburg, Pa., March 2, 1845; served in Iowa regiments during the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1867, and engaged in the wholesale jewelry business. [23*.]

Reed, Sampson Augustus, lawyer, b. in Boston, Mass., Dec. 8, 1849; d. in Minneapolis, May 31, 1908. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1874; settled in Minneapolis in 1875, and was admitted to the bar in 1877. [85A*.]

Reese, Charles M., farmer, b. in Lillestrom, Norway, in 1851; came to the United States with his parents in 1867, and settled in Minnesota. He was a representative in the legislature, 1885-9, and later was state weighmaster at Minneapolis. [30; 63*; 169.]

Reese, Darius Franklin, lawyer, b. in Bernadotte, Ill., Sept. 3, 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1880; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in St. Paul; was clerk of the Supreme Court of Minnesota, 1895-1903. [24; 25; 27*; 30; 93; 93A; 95*; 100*; 111*.]

Reese, Timothy, b. in Wales in 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1851; served in the army, 1864-5; settled on a farm in Judson, Minn., in 1871; ten years later removed to Lake Crystal, and engaged in hardware business. [32; 45*; 171*.]

Reeve, Charles McCormick, lawyer and soldier, b. in Dansville, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1847; was graduated at Yale University, 1870; settled in Minneapolis, and was proprietor of a flour mill, 1888-95; was colonel of the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898, and attained the rank of brigadier general for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Manila; author, "How we Went and What we Saw, a Flying Trip through Egypt, Syria, and the Aegean Islands," 397 pages, 1891. [17; 24; 123; 168 (Sept. 16, 1892*).]

Reeves, Charles P., lawyer, b. in Madison, Wis., Feb. 3, 1856; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 26, 1911. He was graduated at Cedar Valley Seminary, Osage, Iowa, 1878, and in law at the University of Iowa, 1882; settled in Glenwood, Minn., the next year; was county attorney of Pope county, 1884-90; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7, and a state senator in 1899-1902. [24; 25; 30; 67; 237 (59, 68); 238 (Dec. 5, 1894*).]

Reeves, M. D., Baptist clergyman, b. in Indiana, Nov. 16, 1816; d. at Parker's Prairie, Minn., Sept. 11, 1906. He served in the Black Hawk war; came to Minnesota in 1855; organized a Sunday School in New Lebanon, and was ordained to the ministry there; afterward was pastor at Spring Valley, Pleasant Grove, and other places. [237 (43).]

Register, Samuel M., b. in Dover, Del., in 1827; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 10, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in Stillwater; was a pilot on a river steamboat, dealt in pine lands, and engaged in lumbering; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1854-5. [40; 41; 237 (11).]

Rehse, George Washington, cartoonist, b. in Hastings, Minn., Sept. 2, 1868; has been employed on Minneapolis and St. Paul newspapers; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

Reid, John H., journalist, b. in Christiania, Norway, June 27, 1873; came to the United States when four years old, and was educated in Minnesota; worked at the printer's trade eight years in Glyndon; after 1899 was editor and proprietor of the Clay County Herald, at Hawley. [37.]

Reilly, Philip, b. in Marshall county, W. Va., Dec. 15, 1843; d. in St. Paul, June 10, 1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1865; was president of the John Martin Lumber company, and vice president of the St. Paul National Bank. [95*; 167 (June 11, 1897).]

Reimestad, Theodor S., educator, b. in Jaederen, Norway, April 28, 1858; came to the United States in 1872; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1880, and from its theological department, 1883; afterward was a professor there. [169.]

Reiner, J. K., physician, b. in 1812; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Jan. 20, 1874. He was one of the earliest settlers of Stillwater; was a state senator, 1857-8, and 1863-4. [237 (1).]

Reiner, John H., jeweler, b. in Scott county, Minn., in 1860; resides at Glencoe; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

Reis, George, b. in Dieberg, Germany, March 1, 1848; came with his parents to the United States in 1852, and to St. Paul in 1855; engaged in teaching and bookkeeping; was city treasurer, 1882-92; removed to Buena Park, Cal. [98*.]

Reishus, Edwin S., farmer, b. in Dane county, Wis., March 4, 1852; came with his parents to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1854; removed to

Lyon county in 1879; was clerk of court, 1886-94; was a state senator, 1895-7; was elected chief grain inspector in 1899. [30.]

Reishus, O. S., b. in Norway, April 6, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1854; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery, 1864-5; lived on a farm in Yellow Medicine county; was a representative in the legislature, 1872, and engrossing clerk in 1873; settled in Sacred Heart, Renville county, in 1881. [32; 38.]

Reishus, Tobias K., b. in Norway, May 10, 1843; came to Minnesota when a child; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; settled in Normania, Minn.; was the first sheriff of Yellow Medicine county. [32.]

Remley, F. X., miller, b. in Germany, Nov. 30, 1830; d. in Moorhead, Minn., Dec. 8, 1905. He came to the United States in 1854, settling in St. Cloud, Minn.; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; removed to Moorhead in 1878, where he was proprietor of a hotel for fifteen years. [237 (39).]

Remore, J. F., b. in New York in 1826; came to Minnesota in 1856; was one of the founders of St. Charles; was a state senator, 1877-8; engaged in mercantile business in Marshall after 1878. [30; 32.]

Rempel, William P., b. in Russia, Sept. 6, 1856; came to the United States with his mother in 1876, settling in Minnesota; resided in St. James after 1881, dealing in grain and farming implements, and engaging in banking after 1903. [24; 25; 34.]

Remund, Christian, pioneer, b. in Switzerland, Nov. 21, 1830; came to the United States in 1850; settled on a farm in Blooming Grove township, Waseca county, Minn., in 1855. [75.]

Renard, John, b. in Champagne, France, Aug. 12, 1838; came to the United States in 1854; settled on a farm in Benton county, Minn., in 1866; removed to Sauk Rapids in 1873; was register of deeds, 1873-9, and county auditor, 1879-86. [31.]

Reno, Jesse Lee, major general of volunteers, b. in Wheeling, W. Va., June 20, 1823; was killed in the battle of South Mountain, Md., Sept. 14, 1862. He served in both the Mexican and civil wars; made a survey in 1853 for a military road from Mendota, Minn., to the mouth of the Big Sioux river. [1*; 3*; 4; 11; 14.]

Reno, John Christmas, steamboat captain, b. in Ohio, Dec. 30, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, April 13, 1902. He settled in Minneapolis in 1856; built and operated four steamboats on the Mississippi; was in command of a boat in the service of the United States during part of the civil war; was actively interested in making improvements in the river, so that the Falls of St. Anthony might be the head of navigation. [84*; 85A*; 174*; 237 (19*).]

Renshaw, James Budden, Congregational clergyman, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 10, 1848; d. in Pleasant Prairie, Wash., April 23, 1906.

He was graduated at Oberlin Theological Seminary, 1879; was pastor in Hutchinson and other Minnesota towns ten years, and then removed to Spokane, Wash. [144.]

RENVILLE, GABRIEL, Indian chief, b. at Big Stone lake, Minn., about April, 1825; d. in Brown's Valley, Minn., Aug. 26, 1892. He owned a farm on the site of Graceville, Minn., in 1862; was friendly to the whites during the Sioux massacre and war; was appointed by General Sibley to be chief of the scouts defending the frontier, 1864-5; later was chief of the Sisseton and Wahpeton bands of the Sioux; author of "A Sioux Narrative of the Outbreak in 1862, and of Sibley's Expedition in 1863" (Minn. Historical Society Coll., Vol. X, pp. 595-618). [7; 28, X.]

RENVILLE, JOSEPH, fur trader, b. near St. Paul about 1779; d. at Lac qui Parle, March, 1846. He was the son of a French trader and a Sioux; spent part of his boyhood in Canada under the instruction of a priest; was employed by an English fur company; was interpreter in Lieut. Pike's conferences with the Sioux, 1805-6; in the war of 1812 was a captain in the British army, and led a band of Sioux warriors against the United States frontier; in 1823 was interpreter of the U. S. government expedition under Major Long; established a trading post at Lac qui Parle; was a friend to the missionary, Rev. T. S. Williamson, and aided in translating portions of the Bible into the Sioux language. Both he and his wife accepted the Christian religion. Renville county, established in 1855, was named for him. [28, I; 107; 114.]

RENVILLE, MRS. MARY BUTLER, b. at East Plattsburg, N. Y., in 1832; d. near the Sisseton Indian Agency, S. D., Sept. 30, 1895. She was married to Rev. John B. Renville, a Sioux pastor, in 1859 at Hazelwood, Minn.; was held in captivity during the Indian outbreak of 1862; lived at Beaver Falls four years; engaged in teaching and in missionary work at Ascension, South Dakota, nearly twenty-five years. [178 (Oct. 17, 1895).]

RENZ, F. A., b. near Baden-Baden, Germany, in 1825; came to the United States in 1846, and to St. Paul in 1851; engaged in confectionery business; later owned a distillery and a brewery; was a representative in the legislature three terms; was register of the U. S. land office at Henderson in 1861; was city treasurer of St. Paul, 1873-82. [94.]

REQUE, PETER, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway; d. in Pope county, Minn., in 1879. He came to the United States, and was ordained to the ministry in 1869; the same year settled at White Bear Lake, Pope county. [67.]

REQUE, STYRK S., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Voss, Norway, Nov. 27, 1836; came with his parents to the United States when eight years old; attended the Lutheran Theological Seminary at St. Louis; was

ordained to the ministry in Wisconsin; settled in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn., in 1871. [61; 169.]

Rettenmaier, Meinrad, R. C. priest, b. in Germany, Dec. 10, 1864; d. in Duluth, Minn., in 1891. He came to the United States in 1878, and to St. John's University, Minn., the same year; entered the Benedictine order in 1883; was ordained a priest in 1888; was pastor in Minneapolis and Duluth. [132 (Oct., 1891*).]

Rettenmaier, Paul, R. C. priest, b. in Germany in 1853; d. in St. Paul, May 25, 1895. He came to the United States in 1870; entered the Benedictine order in Minnesota the same year; was ordained a priest in 1875; was professor in St. John's College, and was pastor at Melrose, New Munich, and St. Cloud, and also in North Dakota. During the last few months of his life he was stationed in St. Paul. [132 (May and June, 1895*).]

Reynhout, J. C., clergyman, b. in Holland, July 31, 1835; was a missionary in South America; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota ten years later; settled in Posen, Yellow Medicine county, in 1879. [32.]

Reynolds, Benjamin Miles, educator, b. in Barnard, Vt., July 12, 1825; d. in Morgan, La., Jan. 12, 1908. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1877; was superintendent of schools in Northfield, Faribault, and Fergus Falls; resided in Northfield after 1892, and was school superintendent of Rice county, 1893-8. [70; 241.]

Reynolds, George H., lawyer, b. in Lamont, Mich., Jan. 26, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1854 with his parents; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1875, and settled at Alexandria, Minn.; removed in 1886 to St. Cloud, where he has since practiced. [24; 25; 26*; 137.]

Reynolds, Ira B., b. in Canton, N. Y., April 21, 1841; served in the Third Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Le Ray, Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1865; engaged in farming, and was a local preacher in the M. E. church. [46*; 237 (16).]

Reynolds, Joseph, b. in Sullivan county, N. Y., June 8, 1819; d. at Congress, Ariz., Feb. 21, 1891. He became a fur trader in Iowa, Wisconsin, and Minnesota in 1850, and soon afterward engaged in grain trade; established the Diamond Jo line of steamboats, plying between St. Louis and St. Paul; owned grain elevators in Winona and other Minnesota towns. [77.]

Reynolds, Joseph E., journalist, b. in Lockport, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1888, settling in Wadena, where he was part owner and editor of the Pioneer; resided in Mankato after 1896; was associate editor of the Mankato Daily Fress Press after 1902. [35; 83*.]

Reynolds, Joseph Ward, lawyer and journalist, b. near Millbrook, Canada, June 20, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled in Herman; was county attorney, 1881-3; was proprietor and editor of the Herman Enterprise. [35.]

Reynolds, Myron Herbert, educator, b. in Wheaton, Ill., Nov. 5, 1865; was graduated at the State Agricultural College of Iowa, 1886, and from its department of veterinary medicine, 1889; professor since 1893 in the State Agricultural College, University of Minnesota, residing at St. Anthony Park, St. Paul; author of "Veterinary Studies for Agricultural Students," 246 pages, 1903. [24; 26*; 85A; 127B.]

Reynolds, Nelson R., lawyer, b. in New York; served in the 21st Iowa Regt. in the civil war; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1873; soon afterward was admitted to the bar; was attorney of Rock county one term. [71; 71A.]

Reynolds, Reuben, judge, b. in Covington, N. Y., April 25, 1821; d. in Crookston, Minn., March 8, 1889. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Rochester; removed to Alexandria, and later to Detroit, and to Crookston; was judge of the Eleventh judicial district, 1885-7. [23*; 137*.]

Reynolds, Tertius, Congregational clergyman, b. in Plymouth, Conn., March 29, 1800; d. in New Haven, Olmsted county, Minn., June 25, 1863. He was graduated at Amherst College, and later at Auburn Theological Seminary; engaged in ministerial work more than twenty years, and then on account of failing health settled on a farm in New Haven. [66.]

Reynolds, William T., b. in Galena, Ill., May 7, 1856; engaged in railroad business, lumbering, and banking; settled in Minneapolis in 1897, and was a wholesale dealer in lumber. [167 (April 5, 1901*).]

Rhame, Mitchell Davison, b. in East Rockaway, Long Island, N. Y., Oct. 12, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Minneapolis; was professor of civil engineering and industrial drawing in the University of Minnesota, 1873-80; district engineer of the C., M. and St. P. railway since 1881. [241.]

Rhoades, Chloe A., b. in Dubuque, Iowa, about 1833; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 12, 1901. She was the matron of Bethany Home, in that city, from its opening until a few weeks before her death, a period of sixteen years. [237 (14*).]

Rhoda, Albert, b. in Germany, Sept. 13, 1837; came with his parents to the United States in 1856, and to Carver county, Minn., the same year; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Burnhamville, Todd county, in 1866; removed to Long Prairie in 1884, and was county auditor fifteen years; engaged in banking since 1899. [24; 31; 237 (27).]

Rhodes, James C., physician, b. in Bridgewater, N. Y., June 24, 1824; d. Stillwater, Minn., May 8, 1903. He studied medicine; settled in Still-

water, Minn., in 1857; served as assistant surgeon in the First Minnesota Rangers and other regiments in the civil war. [40; 237 (28).]

RHODES, WILLIAM, b. in Devonshire, Eng., Feb. 21, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 14, 1881. He came to the United States in 1843; settled in St. Paul in 1859; was an officer in several steamboat companies, a director in the Merchants' National Bank, and had other financial interests. [93*; 237 (1); 238 (Feb. 17, 1881).]

RIBENACK, EDWARD R., b. in Kilbourn, Wis., Nov. 26, 1868; settled in Duluth, Minn., 1890, and engaged in hotel and restaurant business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

RICE, ALBERT E., lieutenant governor, b. in Vinje, Norway, Sept. 24, 1847; came to the United States in 1860; served in the Fifteenth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1866; resides in Willmar, and is engaged in banking and mercantile business; was a representative in the legislature in 1870, and a state senator, 1874-5 and 1878-85; was lieutenant governor, 1887-90. [24; 30; 63; 127B; 169; 237 (13).]

RICE, COLLINS, pioneer farmer, b. in Claremont, N. H., March 16, 1814; came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled on a claim in Lewiston, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-4. [30; 76.]

RICE, CYRUS C., farmer, b. at McArthur, Ohio, in 1837; served in Wisconsin regiments in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1872; removed to Monticello in 1887; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

RICE, DANIEL, Presbyterian clergyman, died in St. Paul, April 5, 1889. He was graduated at Amherst College, and at Lane Theological Seminary; was pastor in Ohio and Indiana, and later in Duluth, Minn.; was pastor of a Presbyterian church in Minneapolis, 1882-7, and afterward was a professor in Macalester College. [238 (April 6, 1889).]

RICE, EDMUND, congressman, b. in Waitsfield, Vt., Feb. 14, 1819; d. at White Bear, Minn., July 11, 1889. He studied law at Kalamazoo, Mich., and was admitted to the bar in 1842; served as lieutenant in the Mexican war; settled in St. Paul in 1849; was president of the Minnesota and Pacific Railroad Company; was a state senator, 1864-5 and 1873-4, and a representative in the legislature in 1867, 1870, 1872, and 1877-8. In 1885-6 he was mayor of St. Paul, and in 1887-9 was a member of Congress. [3; 7; 10; 18*; 28, IV*, VIII; 29; 30; 32; 41*; 68; 69; 78; 93*; 94; 176 (April, 1886).]

RICE, EZRA, banker, b. in Whitley county, Ind.; Dec. 23, 1845; served in the 17th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1868; was sheriff two terms after 1873; owned grain elevators, and was vice-president of the Security Bank of Luverne. [34.]

RICE, GEORGE T., farmer, b. in Hampshire county, Mass., Jan. 26, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Langola, Benton county, in 1864, where he had a saw mill and also owned a farm. [31.]

Rice, Henry Mower, U. S. senator, b. in Waitsfield, Vt., Nov. 29, 1816; d. in San Antonio, Texas, Jan. 15, 1894. He came to Fort Snelling in 1839; was agent of the Chouteau Fur Company, and assisted in making several treaties with the Indians by which lands were ceded; settled in St. Paul in 1849, and was elected a delegate from Minnesota territory to Congress in 1853; was re-elected in 1855; procured the passage of an act enabling the territory to become a state, and was author of the law extending the right of pre-emption over the unsurveyed lands of the territory. He was elected to the U. S. senate, and served from 1858 to 1863. He donated Rice park to the city of St. Paul, and many lots to churches and public institutions. Rice county is named in his honor. [1; 4; 7; 10; 18; 23; 28, VIII, IX*; 29; 41*; 98; 107*; 113; 114; 121; 124; 237 (3).]

Rice, Henry Nickey, physician, b. in Whitley county, Ind., Sept. 2, 1842; served in the 74th Indiana Regt. during the civil war; settled on a homestead in Minnesota in 1866; studied medicine at Keokuk, Iowa, and in 1885 was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago; was mayor of Fairmont eight years, and a representative in the legislature in 1877. [22*; 30; 34; 39*.]

Rice, J. B., b. in Vermont in 1830; came to St. Paul in 1856; was conductor on what is now the Great Northern railway, and after 1868 was assistant superintendent. [94.]

Rice, J. S., b. in Ohio; came to Waseca county, Minn., about 1856; resided in Wilton; was county treasurer, 1860-2; served in the army in the civil war; afterward removed to Iowa. [75.]

Rice, John, b. in 1813; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 12, 1902. He was one of the first settlers at St. Anthony Falls; later owned farms in Richland and Corcoran. [237 (19*).]

Rice, Leonard H., b. in Mitchell county, Iowa, March 19, 1869; came to Hubbard county, Minn., 1881; resides in Park Rapids, is a miller and owner of the electric light plant; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Rice, W. D., farmer, b. in Alabama in 1823; came to Minnesota in 1868, and the next year settled at St. James; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

Rice, William C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Frankfort, Ill., Aug. 3, 1840; came with his parents to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1856; was graduated at Hamline University, 1864; was pastor in several towns, and presiding elder in the Rochester district one term; was editor of the Rochester Post after 1883; was the first dairy commissioner of Minnesota, and assisted in organizing the State Dairy Association. [66; 130*.]

Rich, A. E., lumberman, b. in Maine in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Hastings; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

RICH, JOHN D., M. E. clergyman, b. in Ohio, Nov. 19, 1817; d. in Colorado, in 1888. He joined the Minnesota conference in 1856; was pastor in Chatfield, Hastings, and many other towns, and during his later years resided in Minneapolis. [150.]

RICH, JOHN H., b. at Lake Geneva, Wis., in 1856; came to Red Wing, Minn., in 1877; is president of the Red Wing Sewer Pipe Company, and has many other business interests. [111.]

RICH, JUSTUS O., M. E. clergyman, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., in 1813; d. in Middletown, Conn., Feb. 16, 1899. He came to Minnesota in 1856; owned a farm in Empire, Dakota county; was pastor at Farmington in 1880. [48; 180 (March 29, 1899).]

RICH, WATSON WELLMAN, civil engineer, b. in Dayton, N. Y., March 9, 1841; d. in Shanghai, China, Jan. 12, 1903. He served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in engineering work for several railroad lines in Minnesota, and after 1897 was chief consulting engineer of the Imperial Chinese Railway Administration. [121; 130*.]

RICH, WILLIAM W., b. in Wisconsin in 1853; was mayor of New Brighton, Ramsey county, and a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

RICHARDS, EDWARD, journalist, b. in Jefferson, Pa., in 1829; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 31, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1858, and engaged in newspaper work; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; for many years was city editor of the Pioneer Press. [30; 237 (19*).]

RICHARDS, F. S., pioneer, b. in Wethersfield, N. Y., April 21, 1822; opened a store at Read's Landing, Minn., in 1850; afterward engaged in farming, and was postmaster. [74.]

RICHARDS, JOHN BUNYAN, merchant, b. in Remsen, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1857; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1868; senior partner of a dry goods store in Mankato since 1885. [24; 171*.]

RICHARDS, RICHARD W., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., July 14, 1838; settled on a farm in Faribault county, Minn., in 1867; removed to Blue Earth City in 1872; was county superintendent of schools, 1870-80 and 1882-6. [51*.]

RICHARDS, ROSS, b. in Michigan, March 16, 1848; served in the Third Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1876; engaged in training horses until 1880, when he took charge of a stock farm in Le Sauk, Stearns county. [31.]

RICHARDSON, A. O., farmer, b. in Howard county, Iowa, in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1858; resided near Perham; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-5. [30.]

RICHARDSON, AHIRA, b. in New Hampshire in 1805; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 9, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and two years later settled in St. Paul; was a prominent freemason. [159.]

RICHARDSON, ALVORADO, b. in Franklin county, Maine, May 19, 1847; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 26, 1897. He settled in Minneapolis in 1865; engaged in logging, lumber business, and the manufacture of mill machinery. [84*; 167 (Dec. 3, 1897*).]

RICHARDSON, DAVID, pioneer, b. in Roxburgh, Scotland, Dec. 25, 1821; came to America in 1834; took a claim on the site of La Crescent, Minn., in 1853; the next year opened the first store there; served in the Third Minnesota Light Artillery and the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [61.]

RICHARDSON, HARRIS, lawyer, b. in Lowell, Wis., Aug. 8, 1858; was graduated at Yale University, 1881, and in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1883; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93; 95*.]

RICHARDSON, HENRY MACAULY, b. in Topsham, Vt., March 10, 1844; served one year of the civil war in the Thirteenth Vermont Regt.; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling on a farm in Haverhill, Olmsted county; removed in 1881 to Rochester, and served as sheriff of the county eleven years; was a representative in the legislature in 1893; and was mayor of Rochester, 1894-8. [23; 24; 30; 66; 66A.]

RICHARDSON, JESSE N., pioneer, b. near Halifax, N. S.; d. in Minneapolis, Nov., 1904. He settled on a farm in Richfield, Hennepin county, in 1850; was a merchant after 1872. [237 (35).]

RICHARDSON, JOSIAH S., physician, b. in Lowell, Mass., March 8, 1826; was graduated from the medical department of Harvard College, 1848; came to Minnesota and practiced medicine in Forestville, Rockford, and Chaska, 1859-79; later resided in Perham. [35.]

RICHARDSON, LOUISA HOLMAN, educator, b. in Massachusetts, March 1, 1861; was graduated at Boston University, 1883; taught at Carleton College, Minn., 1885-1902, being elected professor of Latin in 1887. [128 (1).]

RICHARDSON, NATHAN, lawyer, b. in Clyde, N. Y., Feb. 24, 1829; d. in Little Falls, Minn., Jan. 9, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and the next year located at Little Falls, which then contained only three log houses. He was many years register of deeds, and later judge of probate, for Morrison county; for about ten years was postmaster of Little Falls; and was a representative in the legislature in 1867, 1872, and 1878. [18; 29; 30; 31; 41; 174*; 176 (Oct., 1891*, and Nov., 1892*); 237 (48*).]

RICHARDSON, PHILANDER SANFORD, M. E. clergyman, b. in Payson, Vt., Sept. 21, 1811; d. in Beaver, Winona county, Minn., March 21, 1891. He entered the ministry when twenty-one years old; came to Minnesota in 1859, and was a pastor in the Whitewater valley. [180 (July 1, 1891).]

RICHARDSON, REUBEN M., b. in Circleville, Ohio, Aug. 8, 1816; d. in Morris, Minn., March 16, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1849; was a

member of the territorial legislature in 1852, of the senate in 1857, and of the state legislature until 1866; was receiver of the U. S. land office at Sauk Rapids; and was register of deeds in Stevens county, 1871-81; afterward resided on a farm at Morris. [73; 237 (9*); 238 (March 19, 1898*).]

Richardson, Walter Jay, physician, b. at Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1856; was graduated at Amherst College, 1881, and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y., 1885; settled in Fairmont, Minn. [24; 39.]

Richardson, William H. H., physician, b. in Cornish, Vt., Aug. 2, 1824; d. in Winona, Minn., June 3, 1874. He was graduated at Berkshire Medical College, Pittsfield, Mass., 1849; settled in Winona in 1867. [139.]

Riches, Charles W., physician, b. in Davenport, Iowa, June 27, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1876, and settled in Carver county two years later; owned a drug store and practiced homoeopathy in Cologne after 1881; was a Baptist minister, 1887-1901; later practiced osteopathy in Anoka. [25; 32.]

Richter, Edward W., lawyer, b. in Waushara county, Wis., March 31, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1872; was admitted to the bar at Rochester; settled in Owatonna, and was city attorney three years, and county attorney, 1895-9. [23*; 72.]

Richter, Frederick, b. in Germany, Feb. 3, 1838; d. in St. Paul, April 23, 1897. He came to the United States; served in the First Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in St. Paul; was sheriff of Ramsey county six years; was a representative in the legislature one term. [156.]

Richter, Gerhard, blacksmith, b. in Prussia, May 1, 1843; came to the United States in 1865, settling in Minnesota; after 1872 resided in Melrose, engaged in the manufacture of wagons, and also in the sale of farm machinery. [31.]

Richter, Otto E., Lutheran clergyman, b. Sept. 25, 1870, in Germany; came to the United States in 1885; was graduated at Concordia College, Springfield, Ill., 1895; was pastor at Melrose, Minn., 1895-1902, and since at Loon Lake, Otter Tail county. [148.]

Richter, William, b. in Saxony, April 14, 1849; came with his parents to the United States in 1856; owned a farm in Montgomery, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Ricker, Enos Milo, journalist, b. in Riceville, Iowa, May 12, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1885, but two years later returned to Riceville, and published the Riceville Recorder until 1890, when he removed to Park Rapids, Minn.; bought an interest in the Hubbard County Enterprise, which he edited, 1892-99; removed to Fergus Falls in 1905. [22*; 25.]

RIDDLE, JOHN WALLACE, diplomat, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., July 12, 1864; was graduated at Harvard University, 1887, and studied international law in New York and in Paris; was secretary of the U. S. legation to Turkey, 1893-1900, and later held other diplomatic positions; was U. S. ambassador to Russia, 1906-09; resides in St. Paul. [17; 24; 237 (42*).]

RIDDLE, WILLIAM HALDERMAN, b. in Pennsylvania in 1874; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 23, 1897. He was graduated at the University of Kansas, 1893, and at Harvard College, 1895; was instructor in mathematics in the University of Minnesota, 1896-7. [127 (11*); 127B.]

RIDER, HENRY ADELBERT, civil engineer, b. in North Adams, Mass., Jan. 16, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1878, and to Minneapolis in 1883, in the employ of the Northern Pacific railway; settled at Little Falls in 1886; was sheriff of Morrison county, 1895-1900; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5; executive agent of the state game and fish commission since 1909. [22*; 30*.]

RIDER, SAMUEL D., farmer, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., March 2, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1870; resides in Pelican Rapids; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30; 37.]

RIDLEY, CHARLES, journalist, b. in Wright county, Minn., April 29, 1868; settled in Osakis in 1888, and conducted the Osakis Observer. [35.]

RIDPATH, JAMES, b. in Virginia in 1817; d. in Spokane, Wash., April 20, 1901. He settled in Minnesota and was a member of the first state senate; removed to Dakota, and later to Washington in 1891. [237 (14).]

RIEBE, JOHN C., b. in Prussia, May 6, 1840; came to the United States in 1860, and to Minnesota the next year; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming and mercantile business; resided in Glencoe; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

RIEKE, AUGUST V., lawyer, b. in Cairo, Minn., Aug. 15, 1865; was admitted to the bar in 1898, and has since practiced in Fairfax; was county attorney of Renville county, 1899-1903; was a state senator in 1903-05. [24; 30.]

RIEKE, GEORGE, b. in Hanover, Germany, March 1, 1834; came to the United States in 1855, and four years later to Cairo, Renville county, Minn.; was the second settler in the township; married in 1864 Mrs. Sophia Lammers, whose first husband was killed in the Indian massacre of 1862, and who was held captive with her children for six weeks. [32.]

RIEKE, VICTOR, b. in Germany in 1836; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota two years later; settled in Cairo, Renville county, where he owned a farm, and in 1872 built a mill. [32.]

RIELAND, HUBERT, b. in Prussia, Nov. 21, 1835; came to the United States in 1847; settled on a farm in Oak, Stearns county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1873-4 and 1878. [30.]

RIGG, MARTIN G., b. in Stod, Norway, Aug. 15, 1854; came with his parents to the United States in 1865, and three years later settled in Pope county, Minn.; was county treasurer, 1891-1900, residing in Glenwood. [169.]

RIGGS, ASHLEY C., b. in Allegany county, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1852; engaged in trade with the Indians at Big Lake, Sherburne county; established a ferry at Monticello in 1854; afterward practiced law, and owned a farm. [29*; 31.]

RIGGS, CHARLES EUGENE, physician, b. in Williams county, Ohio, April 26, 1853; was graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, 1877, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, 1880; has practiced in St. Paul since 1881, being also professor of nervous and mental diseases in the Medical College of the University of Minnesota. [24; 25; 93; 127B.]

RIGGS, STEPHEN RETURN, Presbyterian missionary, b. in Steubenville, Ohio, March 23, 1812; d. in Beloit, Wis., Aug. 24, 1883. He studied at Jefferson college and Western Theological seminary, Allegheny, Pa.; was sent as a missionary to Lake Harriet, near Fort Snelling, in 1837; afterward removed to Hazelwood station, Lac qui Parle county, and built a boarding school for Dakota children. His work was interrupted by the Indian outbreak of 1862, in which Mrs. Riggs and his family barely escaped with their lives. He was author of a Dakota Lexicon, and translated the Bible into the Dakota language; also author of a narrative of the work of himself and wife, entitled "Mary and I, Forty Years with the Sioux," 388 pages, published in 1880, and many papers in the Minn. Hist. Society Collections. [1; 3; 4; 28, VI; 85*; 223.]

RIHELDAFFER, JOHN GILLIN, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Beaver county, Pa., Nov. 13, 1818; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 16, 1893. He was graduated at Princeton Theological Seminary, 1848; was pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Fort Wayne, Ind.; came to St. Paul in 1851, and founded the Central Presbyterian church, of which he was pastor until 1864; was superintendent of the State Reform School eighteen years; was pastor of the Presbyterian church at Redwood Falls, 1886-91. [28, VIII; 68; 94; 153.]

RILEY, DANIEL L., lumberman, b. at Brasher Falls, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1837; d. Dec. 14, 1908. He served in Wisconsin regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Lakefield, Minn., in 1893, and engaged in the lumber business; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902. [30.]

RILEY, J. W., physician, b. in White county, Ill., Jan. 18, 1833; was graduated at Cincinnati Medical Institute, 1859; came to Minnesota

the next year, and settled in Brownsville; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

Riley, Theodore Miles, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Carlisle, Pa., June 9, 1842; was graduated at Dickinson College, 1861, and at the Theological Seminary of New York, 1863; was ordained priest in 1866; settled in Minneapolis in 1876. [58.]

Rines, Henry, journalist, b. in Orsa, Sweden, in 1873; came to Minnesota when an infant; resides at Mora; was auditor of Kanabec county, 1895-1905; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907; editor of the Kanabec County Times. [30*.]

Ring, A. H., b. in Sweden in 1865; came to the United States with his parents in 1868, and to Minnesota the same year; settled on a farm in Erdahl, Grant county, in 1887; was register of deeds in that county, 1895-8. [57*.]

Ring, Christian I., judge, b. in Christiania, Norway, June 11, 1848; came to the United States in 1869; lived in Luverne, Minn., 1877-81; settled at Edgerton in 1881, engaging in lumber business; judge of probate for Pipestone county since 1900. [24; 25; 34.]

Ring, John J., b. in Prussia in 1832; came to the United States in 1846; settled on a farm in Scott county, Minn., in 1860; resided in Shakopee after 1874, and was proprietor of a hotel; was county treasurer, 1873-80. [32.]

Ring, Martin, b. in Bruff, Ireland, May 3, 1835; came to the United States in 1855; settled in Minneapolis in 1863; undertook large contracts for stone and mason work, and owned stone quarries in Mankato and in Pine county. [60*.]

Ringdal, Peter M., b. in Goodhue county, Minn., Feb. 10, 1861; was a telegraph operator until 1889; resided in Crookston, where he was a marble manufacturer and dealer; was a state senator, 1895-7; a member of the State Railroad Commission, 1899-1901; and of the State Board of Control since 1907. [24; 30*; 238 (Jan. 6, 1899*).]

Ringer, Charles W., b. in Monroe county, Wis., in 1861; came with his parents to Minnesota when five years old, and to Minneapolis in 1877; joined the fire department in 1884; became a captain in 1892. [88*.]

Ringnell, Carl John, physician, b. in Sweden, June 3, 1864; came to the United States when eighteen years old; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1891; has since practiced in Minneapolis. [169*.]

Rink, George, educator, d. in St. Paul, September, 1908. He was graduated at the University of Strassburg, Germany; came to the United States about 1870, and was teacher of German in the Central High school of St. Paul, 1884-1908. [237 (51).]

Rinker, Andrew, civil engineer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 15, 1849; settled in Minneapolis in 1871, and was city engineer there, 1877-92, and since 1903. [85A; 90*.]

Riordan, William, R. C. priest, b. in County Limerick, Ireland, in March, 1838; was ordained in Dublin, 1869; soon afterward came to the United States and to Minnesota; was pastor in Chatfield eleven years, and since in Rochester. [66A.]

Ripley, Christopher Gore, judge, b. in Waltham, Mass., Sept. 6, 1822; d. in Concord, Mass., in 1881. He was graduated at Harvard University, and later from its law school; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Brownsville and Chatfield; was chief justice of the supreme court of Minnesota, 1870-4; returned to Massachusetts in 1874. [136 (Vol. 67); 168 (April, 1892*).]

Ripley, Martha George Rogers, physician, b. in Lowell, Vt., Nov. 30, 1843; d. in Minneapolis, April 18, 1912. She married William W. Ripley in 1867; was graduated at Boston University Medical School, 1883; came to Minnesota the same year, settling in Minneapolis; founder of the Maternity Hospital. [84*; 85A; 237 (68).]

Riss, Bruno, R. C. priest, b. in Ausburg, Bavaria, Oct. 17, 1829; d. in La Salle, Ill., Feb. 2, 1900. He came to the United States in 1852; entered the Benedictine order the next year; came to Minnesota in 1856, and soon after his arrival was ordained a priest. He selected the site of St. John's Abbey, and was one of the priests who established a mission in Stearns county. In 1864 he removed to Pennsylvania. [132 (March, 1900*).]

Ritchie, Harry Parks, b. in Wellington, Kan., March 2, 1873; was graduated at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, 1893, and in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1896; has since practiced in St. Paul; served as assistant surgeon in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, attaining the rank of captain. [25; 123; 127A*, B.]

Ritchie, Parks, physician, b. in Bainbridge, Ind., Dec. 15, 1845; served in the 132d Indiana Regt., 1864-5; was graduated at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, 1870; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in St. Paul; has been a professor in the College of Medicine and Surgery, University of Minnesota, since 1888, and was its dean, 1897-1907. [24; 25; 93; 127 (12*); 127A*, B.]

Roach, Joseph, farmer, b. in Washington county, N. Y., in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; resided at Northfield; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

Robbers, Ludwig, b. in Prussia, April 14, 1832; came to the United States in 1844, and to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in the saloon business in St. Cloud; was a representative in the legislature in 1869; settled on a farm in Haven, Sherburne county, in 1878. [31.]

Robbins, Andrew B., b. in Phillips, Me., April 21, 1845; d. in Robbinsdale, Minn., June 16, 1910. He came to Minnesota with his par-

ents in 1855; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was railway agent and banker in Willmar, 1870-81; general manager of the Northwestern Elevator Co., 1882-1906; was a state senator, 1876, and a representative in the legislature, 1895; was treasurer of the North Side Street Railway Co. and the American Suburbs Co.; resided in Robbinsdale, Minneapolis. [24; 26*; 27*; 30; 237 (59, 62*).]

Robbins, Calvin H., physician, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1840; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1859; studied medicine at the University of Michigan, and at Keokuk, Iowa; settled in Wykoff in 1875, where he practiced medicine and owned a drug store; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [52.]

Robbins, Daniel Miller, b. in Phillips, Maine, Dec. 12, 1832; came to Anoka, Minn., in 1855; settled in St. Paul ten years later; engaged in real estate business, and constructed a part of the Manitoba railway; was president of the Northwestern Elevator Company after 1883. [93; 95*; 98*.]

Robbins, J. L., b. in Windham county, Conn., March 4, 1836; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1864; was superintendent of schools there three years; engaged in lumber business, insurance and real estate, and owned and laid out an addition to the city. [31.]

Robbins, John Shaw, b. in Phillips, Maine, Dec. 28, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; settled at Willmar in 1873, where he has since dealt in lumber, fuel, and farm machinery. [24; 63*.]

Robbins, Marcus, pioneer, b. in Wardsborough, Vt., in 1808; came to Minnesota in 1859; resided in Jordan, and after 1873 in Wykoff; owned a large farm. [52.]

Robbins, Silas C., b. in Franklin county, Me., Nov. 11, 1834; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1855; engaged in real estate business and building; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery during the civil war. [31.]

Robert, Claude, R. C. priest, b. near Lyons, France, Sept. 18, 1828; d. in Pradelles, France, May 22, 1908. He came to the United States in 1854; was ordained priest at St. Paul; and was a missionary pastor in this state; resided in Chatham, Wright county, after 1880, and later was chaplain of St. Mary's Hospital, Minneapolis; returned to France in 1904. [31; 146.]

Robert, Joseph, pioneer, b. in Carondelet (a suburb of St. Louis), Mo., in 1826; d. in April, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1846, and engaged in the fur trade with the Indians in the Red river valley; resided for a time in St. Paul; was interpreter of the Sioux and Ojibway Indians; aided in making treaties with them, and was recognized as their friend. He was a brother of Capt. Louis Robert. [94; 237 (1).]

Robert, Louis, pioneer, b. in Carondelet, Mo., Jan. 21, 1811; d. in St. Paul, May 10, 1874. He was a fur trader on the Missouri river dur-

ing his early life; settled in St. Paul in 1844, and engaged in trade with the Indians. Later he was owner and captain of several steamboats. His real estate investments in St. Paul proved valuable, and he amassed a large fortune. He was widely known for his generosity and public spirit. His dwelling was the first frame house built in St. Paul. [28, IV*; 32; 41; 68; 93*; 94; 237 (1); 238 (May 12, 1874).]

ROBERT, MRS. LOUIS. See MILLETTE, MRS. MARY R. TURPIN. [68; 237 (1).]

ROBERT, NELSON, b. in St. Louis, Mo., in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 22, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1848, and conducted a trading post with the Indians for his uncle, Capt. Louis Robert; later engaged in steamboating on the Minnesota river, and after 1870 was a merchant in Renville county. [94; 237 (1).]

ROBERTS, CHARLES H., b. in Huron county, Ohio, Oct. 24, 1842; d. near Rochester, Minn., Sept. 29, 1907. He was graduated at the Northwestern Normal School, Milan, Ohio; was superintendent of schools in Rochester, Minn., 1869-77; afterward engaged in furniture business; spent his last days on Oak Dale farm. [66; 237 (48).]

ROBERTS, GEORGE FRANKLIN, physician, b. in Barnstead, N. H., March 25, 1848; was graduated in medicine at Monmouth College, 1872, and at N. Y. Homoeopathic Medical College, 1881; settled at Minneapolis in 1884; was professor of gynecology in the University of Minnesota, 1895-1904; member of the staff of Asbury Hospital. [24; 84.]

ROBERTS, GEORGE R., farmer, b. in Chicago, May 22, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1881; settled at Stephen; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

ROBERTS, GRIFFITH, clergyman, b. in Wales, Dec., 1817; came to the United States in 1845; was ordained to the ministry in 1849; settled in Cambria, Minn., in 1874; removed to Lake Crystal in 1888. [171*.]

ROBERTS, HARLAN PAGE, lawyer, b. in Wayne, Ohio, Dec. 5, 1854; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1875, and in theology at Yale University, 1878; was a pastor in Colorado, 1878-81; was admitted to the bar in 1882; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling at Minneapolis, where he has since practiced law. [23*; 24; 25; 85A; 137*; 171*.]

ROBERTS, JOHN W., clergyman, b. in Wales, March, 1830; came to the United States in 1854; settled in Le Sueur county, Minn., in 1857; was pastor in Judson after 1863. [171*.]

ROBERTS, ROBERT, b. in Wales, July 12, 1834; came to the United States in 1856, and to Mankato, Minn., the next year; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was business manager of the Mankato Manufacturing Co., 1877-86. [171*.]

ROBERTS, ROBERT MITCHELL, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Jonesboro, Tenn., May 30, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 8, 1894. He was graduated at Washington College, Tenn., and later studied at New Albany

Theological Seminary; was ordained to the ministry in 1849; was pastor in Illinois thirty-six years; settled in Minneapolis in 1885. [153.]

Roberts, Saxe G. L., lawyer, b. in Dover, Del., in 1859; was graduated in law at the Columbian University, Washington, D. C., and was admitted to the bar in 1883; settled in St. Paul two years later; removed to Pine City, 1891; engrossing clerk of the state senate, 1911. [30*; 93.]

Roberts, Stanley Burroughs, clergyman, b. in Ontario county, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1855; was graduated at Center College, Danville, Ky., and in 1882 at the Presbyterian Theological Seminary, N. Y.; was a pastor in New York state eighteen years, and since 1899 in Minneapolis. [85A.]

Roberts, Thomas Sadler, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 16, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1867 with his parents, settling in Minneapolis; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1885; has since practiced in Minneapolis; state ornithologist since 1890; professor of diseases of children, University of Minnesota, since 1900; author of papers on the birds of this state. [7A; 24; 85A.]

Roberts, William, clergyman, b. in Wales; came to the United States in 1850; settled in South Bend, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm in Judson, and was pastor of Carmel church; later returned to Wales. [171*.]

Roberts, William C., pioneer, b. in Boston, Mass., May 12, 1835; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, Dec. 25, 1904. He served in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1871, where he engaged in hotel business. [44.]

Roberts, William Henry, merchant, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., March 22, 1830; came to Minnesota, settling in Carimona, in 1855; removed to Lanesboro in 1868. [18.]

Roberts, William Milnor, civil engineer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 12, 1810; d. in Brazil, in 1881. He was chief engineer of the Northern Pacific railroad, 1869-79. [176 (Jan., 1884*).]

Roberts, William Preston, lawyer, b. in Montgomery county, Pa., June 16, 1845; served in Pennsylvania regiments in the civil war; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1899-1902 and 1905. [25; 26*; 30*; 58; 85A*.]

Robertson, Daniel A., lawyer, b. in Pictou, N. S., May 13, 1813; d. in St. Paul, March 16, 1895. He was admitted to the bar in New York in 1839; came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in St. Paul; established the Minnesota Democrat; was appointed colonel in the state militia, 1858; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60. He founded the state Horticultural Society, and organized the first grange of Patrons of Husbandry in Minnesota. [23; 28, IV, VIII, X; 83; 94; 166A*; 237 (9*).]

ROBERTSON, DONALD, druggist, b. in Hillsburg, Ontario, Canada, in 1859; came to the United States in 1883, and settled in Argyle, Minn.; was superintendent of schools for Marshall county, 1895-8; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [30*; 35.]

ROBERTSON, EDWARD PETER, educator, b. in Rock county, Wis., Feb. 24, 1860; was graduated at Hamline University, 1885; joined the M. E. conference, and was pastor at Morris and Marshall, Minn.,; was presiding elder of the Winona district, 1893-9; later was president of the Red River Valley University, Wahpeton, N. D. [17.]

ROBERTSON, GEORGE O., pioneer, b. in Glasgow, Scotland, March 12, 1815; d. in St. Paul, April 15, 1897. He came to the United States in 1847; settled on a farm near Hastings, Minn., in 1857; removed to St. Paul in 1879. [28, VIII.]

ROBERTSON, JOHN S., b. in Dundee, Scotland, in 1832; d. in Winnebago City, Minn., April 23, 1889. He came to the United States when twenty-two years old, and to Minnesota in 1858; engaged in farming at Bass Lake; settled in Winnebago City in 1869, and engaged in furniture business. [34.]

ROBERTSON, OLE L., b. in Norway in 1840; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; served in the 38th Iowa Regt. in the civil war; settled in Riverside, Lac qui Parle county, Minn., in 1872, and three years later became sheriff of the county. [32.]

ROBERTSON, ORLANDO A., b. in Pennsylvania, Aug. 18, 1858; was graduated at the State Normal School of Pa., 1880; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Campbell; was superintendent of schools in Wilkin county, 1890-4; has since engaged in real estate and lumber business; removed to St. Paul in 1899. [24; 25; 93A*.]

ROBERTSON, WILLIAM J. C., b. in Albany, N. Y., Dec. 12, 1806; d. in Blue Earth City, Minn., in 1887. He settled in Verona, Faribault county, in 1857; removed to Blue Earth City in 1862; was sheriff of the county, 1864-5. [51.]

ROBILLARD, SYLVANUS W., physician, b. in Canada, Oct. 25, 1860; was graduated at the University of Toronto; studied medicine at the University of Michigan; settled in St. Paul in 1889; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [25; 30; 100*.]

ROBINSON, CHARLES, b. in Allegheny, Pa., Sept. 11, 1839; came to Minneapolis in 1857; was register of deeds for Hennepin county, 1878-82. [58.]

ROBINSON, CLINTON, b. in Saratoga, Winona Co., Minn., Aug. 7, 1878; engaged in live stock business at St. Charles; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

ROBINSON, DANIEL D., b. in New Hampshire in 1818; settled in 1871 on a claim on the site of Appleton, Minn. [32.]

ROBINSON, EDWARD VAN DYKE, educator, b. in Bloomington, Ill., Dec. 20, 1867; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1890; studied

in Leipzig, Germany, 1894-5; came to Minnesota in 1899, and was principal of the Central High School in St. Paul eight years; professor in the University of Minnesota since 1907, residing in Minneapolis; author of numerous papers and pamphlets on educational subjects, and of "Commercial Geography" (455 pages, 1910). [17; 24; 25; 26*; 111*; 127B; 237 (46*); 238 (July 6, 1899*).]

Robinson, Elias H., pioneer, b. in Gardiner, Maine, in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1853, and established a trading post at the mouth of Crow river; owned a claim on the site of Dayton, Hennepin county, and built a sawmill there. [58; 59.]

Robinson, F. C., b. in Phillips, Maine, March 1, 1839; was graduated at Brockway College, 1860, and came to Minnesota the same year; settled on a farm in Utica, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

Robinson, George R., lawyer, b. in Millersburg, Mo., Aug. 28, 1843; served in Indiana regiments in the civil war; came to Minneapolis in 1864; was admitted to the bar the same year; was attorney of Hennepin county, 1866-8. [137.]

Robinson, J. B., b. in New York; served in the 85th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Redwood Falls in 1873; engaged in real estate and insurance business, and was judge of probate, 1895-1900. [92*.]

Robinson, James, b. in Livingston county, N. Y., in 1840; served in a New York regiment in the civil war; settled in Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1872; was county register of deeds, 1878-81. [32.]

Robinson, John E. C., lawyer, b. in Clomwell, Ireland, in 1869; came to Minnesota the next year; was graduated at St. John's University, 1888, and was admitted to the bar in 1890; resides in St. Cloud; was a state senator, 1907-9. [30; 38.]

Robinson, Noyes C., b. in Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 2, 1870; came to St. Paul; engaged in real estate business; was captain in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Philippine war, and was promoted to the rank of major in 1899. [123.]

Robinson, Sumner Corson, manufacturer, b. near Bridgeton, N. J., March 21, 1831; d. in Minneapolis, July 18, 1903. He settled in Minneapolis in 1858; established a sash, door, and wood working factory in 1876. [3*; 60*; 167 (March 23, 1900*); 237 (28*).]

Robinson, William R., b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., in 1821; d. at Lake Crystal, Minn., July, 1873. He was one of the first settlers at Lake Crystal, 1854, and assisted in laying out the village. [32; 45*.]

Robison, George F., b. in Carroll county, Ill., Feb. 2, 1843; served in the 134th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1870; engaged in farming; after 1878 resided in Windom; was county auditor, 1889-90. [34.]

Robson, James A., pioneer, b. in New York, May 23, 1825; settled in Geneva, Minn., in 1857, being one of the townsite proprietors; was

county sheriff after 1859, and resided in Albert Lea; became captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in 1862, and the same year was accidentally shot and killed by a member of the same regiment. [53.]

Roche, John, b. in Ireland in 1831; d. in St. Paul, May 11, 1891. He came to the United States when an infant; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was city comptroller twenty-seven years, after 1864. [94; 238 (May 12, 1891*).]

Rockne, Anton Julius, lawyer, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1869; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894; settled in Zumbrota, owned a newspaper, and practiced law; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-9, being speaker of the House in 1909; a state senator, 1811. [30*; 56.]

Rockwell, G. W., farmer, b. in New York in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm at Grove Lake, Pope county; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3. [30.]

Rockwood, Chelsea J., lawyer, b. in Burlington, Vt., Sept. 13, 1855; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1869, and lived in Garden City; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1879; settled in Minneapolis in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1882. [90.]

Rodecker, William A., b. in Milford, Ohio, Oct. 28, 1859; came to Minneapolis in 1878, and to St. Paul the next year; was connected with the fire department after 1884, and was a captain after 1890. [96*.]

Rodenberg, George W., b. in Hanover, Germany, Nov. 12, 1861; came to the United States in 1868, and to St. Paul in 1891, where he has engaged in life insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [24; 25; 30*.]

Rodgers, E. D., blacksmith, b. in New York in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Freeborn; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3. [30.]

Rodgers, James, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Hammond, N. Y., Oct. 9, 1840; was graduated at Hamilton College; was a tutor in Turkey two years; was graduated at Union Seminary, N. Y., 1870; came to Minnesota in 1873; was pastor at Farmington after 1875. [48.]

Rodgers, William, b. in Scotland; died in St. Paul, Nov. 11, 1896. He settled there in 1876; was a representative in the legislature. [163.]

Roe, Alva Dunning, b. in Dutchess county, N. Y., June 28, 1825; d. in Minneapolis, March 20, 1908. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar; afterward attended Union Theological Seminary; came to Minnesota in 1866, and was pastor of Congregational churches at Afton and Lakeland; was superintendent of schools of Washington county; settled in 1881 on a farm in Stillwater; after 1894 was curator of the

Minnesota Academy of Natural Sciences, Minneapolis. [40; 144; 237 (51*); 241.]

ROESLER, WILLIAM H., b. in Marquette county, Wis., Sept. 11, 1858; d. in Waseca, Minn., Feb. 24, 1904. He settled there in 1892; engaged in lumber business, and owned a hardware store; was county treasurer, 1897-1900. [237 (35).]

ROETZER, ALEXIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria; came to the United States, and in 1856 to Minnesota; was missionary priest until 1858; was in charge of St. John's College, 1858-9; died at St. Vincent's Abbey, Pa., Feb. 25, 1860. [132 (Sept., 1888).]

ROGERS, A. B., civil engineer, b. in Orleans, Mass., in 1829; d. in Waterville, Minn., May 4, 1889. He was graduated at Yale College; came to Minnesota in 1858; engaged in railroad construction after 1861; discovered two passes across the Rocky mountains, now occupied by transcontinental railways. [32; 237 (2).]

ROGERS, ARTHUR CURTIS, physician, b. near Decorah, Iowa, July 17, 1856; was graduated at Earlham College, Richmond, Ind., 1877, and in medicine at the University of Iowa, 1883; came to Minnesota in 1885, and has since been superintendent of the Minnesota school for the feeble-minded in Faribault. [7A; 17; 24; 25; 26*; 70A*.]

ROGERS, ARTHUR ROSS, lumberman, b. in Milwaukee, Wis., Nov. 13, 1864; settled in Minneapolis in 1885; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1891; president of the Rogers Lumber Co. [85A; 167 (Dec. 14, 1900*).]

ROGERS, BENJAMIN, tailor, b. in Bloomington, Ind., Jan. 22, 1835; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Sept. 16, 1902. He settled in St. Peter in 1857; was county auditor six years, and clerk of court four years; was sheriff, 1887-8. [32; 237 (19*).]

ROGERS, CHARLES FREDERICK, merchant, b. in Barnstead Parade, N. H., Nov. 17, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1860, settling in Lake City, where he engaged in dry goods business. [18*; 74.]

ROGERS, SISTER CLARE, b. in St. Louis, Mo., in 1807; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 3, 1900. She was a sister in the Visitation order fifty-three years; came to St. Paul with the first colony of the Visitation Sisters in 1870; was appointed mother superior in 1881. [237 (11).]

ROGERS, E. G., farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1833; served in the army, 1862-5; settled in Mendota, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1879. [30.]

ROGERS, EDWARD G., lawyer, b. in St. Joseph, Mich., Dec. 8, 1842; d. at West Baden, Ind., Nov. 14, 1910. He was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1863; settled at St. Paul in 1866; was county attorney of Ramsey county, 1878-9; was a representative in the legislature, 1887; was clerk of the Ramsey county district court, 1895-1907. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 68; 93; 93A*; 95*; 137*; 237 (36*, 59*).]

ROGERS, GEORGE, Baptist clergyman, b. in England in 1823; d. at Money Creek, Minn., Dec. 11, 1894. He came to the United States in 1873, settling in Minnesota. [166 (1897).]

ROGERS, HENRY C., secretary of state, b. in Vermont in 1834; d. May 8, 1871. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Brownsdale, Mower county; was a state senator, 1859, and a representative in the legislature, 1862; served in the civil war in the Ninth Minnesota Regt., attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; was secretary of state, 1866-70. [115; 237 (1).]

ROGERS, HIRAM, b. near Doylestown, Pa., in 1806; d. in St. Paul, May 25, 1879. He settled in St. Paul in 1856, and invested largely in real estate, and had other business interests. [68; 94; 237 (1*); 238 (May 26, 1879).]

ROGERS, JOHN, b. in Ireland in 1827; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 27, 1902. He came to the United States in 1845, and to St. Paul four years later, where he was proprietor of a hotel. [3*; 93A; 98*; 237 (19*).]

ROGERS, JOHN, JR., b. in St. Paul, Jan. 22, 1860; engaged in insurance business there after 1883. [25; 93A; 98*; 100.]

ROGERS, JOSHUA, b. in New York city in 1833; d. April 25, 1911. He served in the Second Illinois cavalry in the civil war; came to Minneapolis in 1875; was connected with the construction department of the Northern Pacific railroad; became city comptroller in 1898. [237 (23*).]

ROGERS, JOSHUA M., M. E. clergyman, b. in Ohio, July 24, 1821; d. at Ashton, Dakota, May 10, 1888. He came to Minnesota in 1856; joined the Minnesota conference the next year ;removed to Dakota in 1880. [150.]

ROGERS, JOSIAS N., b. in St. Joseph, Mich., Feb. 21, 1846; served in the 39th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1867, and settled in St. Paul the same year; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [29*; 30; 68; 93; 98*.]

ROGERS, LUTHER ZOAN, b. in Maine, in 1837; d. in Waterville, Minn., April 27, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and laid out the townsite of Waterville, where he afterward resided as a merchant and manufacturer; was a representative in the legislature in 1865, and a state senator in 1871. [28, VIII; 32; 156; 237 (9).]

ROGERS, SAMUEL J., clergyman, b. in Orford, N. H., Aug. 27, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, May 3, 1910. He was graduated at Rutgers College, N. J., in 1859, and Rutgers Theological Seminary, 1862; was pastor of Reformed Dutch churches, 1862-79, and afterward of Congregational churches, chiefly in Minnesota, residing in Minneapolis after 1889. [144.]

ROGERS, WILLIAM, machinist, b. in Scotland, Nov. 29, 1847; came to the United States in 1868; settled in St. Paul in 1879; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

Rohr, Philip A. N. V., Lutheran clergyman, b. Feb. 13, 1843, at Buffalo, N. Y.; was graduated at Martin Luther College and Seminary, Buffalo, in 1863; pastor at Winona, Minn., since 1866; president of the Lutheran Synod of Wisconsin and other states since 1889. [148.]

Rohrer, Daniel, lawyer, b. in Little Rock, Ark., Feb. 29, 1828; d. in Worthington, Minn., May 31, 1902. He served in Co. A, Col. Morgan's Iowa Volunteers, on the Indian frontier in Minnesota, at the time of the Mexican war, and came to Fort Snelling; was city treasurer of St. Paul, 1854-9; served in the civil war; afterward resided in St. Paul; settled in Worthington in 1878. [28, X; 237 (19).]

Rohweder, Hermann, musician, b. in Holstein, Germany, May 3, 1842; came to the United States in 1857, and to Winona, Minn., the same year; taught music, and was leader of an orchestra; in 1887 platted an addition to Winona. [77.]

Roise, Paul H., merchant, b. in Norway, Aug. 21, 1848; came to the United States when seventeen years old, and to Minnesota in 1874; settled in Willmar. [35; 63*.]

Rolette, Joe, b. at Prairie du Chien, Wis., Oct. 23, 1820; d. in Pembina, Dakota, May 16, 1871. He was educated in New York; was employed by the American Fur Company at their trading post at Pembina in 1840; established a cart route from the Red river to St. Paul, extending the fur trade of that city into a large region in competition with the Hudson Bay Co.; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1853-5, and a member of the territorial council, 1856-7. During the latter year occurred his notorious exploit of carrying away the bill to remove the seat of government to St. Peter, and thus he saved the capital to St. Paul. [108; 114; 176 (Feb., 1888*); 237 (3*).]

Rolf, Ernst H., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, June 20, 1837; came to the United States in 1850; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1858; was pastor in St. Paul, 1863-72, and later in Hollywood till his death. [148.]

Rollefson, C. J., educator, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Dec. 15, 1860; was graduated at St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., 1890; and afterward was a professor there. [149; 169.]

Rollins, J. V., b. in Lowell, Mass., March 29, 1857; came with his parents to Minnesota; after 1890 was one of the proprietors of the Winnebago City foundry and machine shops. [39.]

Rollins, John, b. in New Sharon, Maine, March 23, 1806; d. in Minneapolis, May 7, 1883. He came to St. Anthony in 1848, being one of the first settlers there; engaged in lumbering, and built a steamboat. [32; 41; 58; 59; 114; 237 (1).]

Rome, Robert Rasmussen, physician, b. in Denmark, March, 4, 1865; came with his parents to the United States when four years old; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1891; has been a

professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota since 1894, residing in Minneapolis. [85A; 127 (10*); 127B.]

Rondo, Joseph, pioneer, b. near Montreal, Canada, in 1797; d. in Crookston, Minn., May 8, 1885. He came from the Selkirk Colony to Fort Snelling in 1835, and settled on the military reservation, from which he was ejected in 1840. He then purchased a claim on the site of St. Paul. [28, IV; 94; 237 (1).]

Rooney, James, b. in New Richmond, Canada, Oct. 18, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1854; engaged in logging and lumbering at Stillwater. [41; 237 (5).]

Roos, Charles L., miller, b. in New Ulm, Minn., Sept. 29, 1861; was manager of the New Ulm Roller mill after 1889. [168 (Apr. 19, 1899*).]

Roos, Christian, b. in Germany in 1831; came to the United States in 1851, and settled in Mankato, Minn., two years later; engaged in farming and operating a sawmill; after 1873 engaged in woolen manufacturing. [32.]

Roos, Oscar, pioneer, b. in Vestergotland, Sweden, in 1827; came to the United States in 1850, settling in Minnesota the same year; engaged in lumbering ten years; lived at Taylor's Falls after 1860; was register of deeds for Chisago county, 1860-70, receiver of the U. S. land office, 1870-5, and county treasurer, 1875-83. [41; 169.]

Roosen, C. G., banker, b. in Germany in 1848; came to the United States in 1872, settling in Minnesota; after 1880 resided in Delano, where he established the Wright County Bank. [31.]

Roosman, William W., lawyer, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1829; d. in Spokane, Wash., July 8, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the 153d Indiana Regt. in the civil war; settled on the site of Detroit, Minn., in 1870, being the first settler there; removed to Spokane in 1904. [35; 44*.]

Root, Charles G., b. in Remsen, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1845; was graduated at Northwestern University, 1869; settled in Minneapolis in 1887, where he organized the Northwestern Adamant Manufacturing Company, and was its treasurer and general manager. [99*.]

Root, Fernando Wood, lawyer, b. in Guilford, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled in St. Paul the next year, and since 1882 has been in legal service of the C., M. and St. P. Railway Co. [24; 25; 85A*; 137*.]

Rose, Charles A., b. in Trenton, Ontario, in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in St. Paul; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was custodian of the state capitol, 1887-99; and since has been in charge of the distribution of state publications. [30.]

Rose, Francis M., physician, b. in Columbus, Ohio, March 25, 1841; was graduated at Starling Medical College, Columbus, 1860; was surgeon in the 43d Ohio Regt. in the civil war; settled in Faribault, Minn.,

in 1868; physician of St. Mary's Hall and the State School for the Blind. [24; 25; 70.]

Rose, Robert H., b. in Susquehanna county, Pa., June 30, 1831; d. March 18, 1885. He came to St. Paul in 1855; was one of the townsite proprietors of Belle Plaine; served in the army, 1861-6, attaining the rank of major; engaged in real estate and insurance business in Mankato after 1873; was a state senator in 1871-2. [32; 83*; 115.]

Rosebrock, Herman H., merchant, b. in Hanover, Germany, Nov. 10, 1838; came to the United States in 1857; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1865, and engaged in furniture business; was a representative in the legislature in 1879-81. [30; 72.]

Rosen, Peter, R. C. priest, b. in Orsfeld, Germany, Dec. 15, 1850; came to the United States in 1876; was ordained priest in 1882 in Holland; again returned to this country, spent eight years in South Dakota, and in 1890 came to Minnesota; was pastor in Fairfax and in Heidelberg, and later in Madison; author of several books, one being a short history of Fort Ridgely. [22*.]

Rosenberger, Henry J., merchant, b. in Cumberland, Md., Oct. 18, 1844; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Jan. 15, 1910. He came with his parents to St. Cloud in 1856, where he was a hardware merchant, and later a manufacturer of farm machinery. [31; 237 (62).]

Rosenberger, John M., merchant, b. in Cumberland, Md., Oct. 15, 1842; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., April 8, 1903. He came to St. Cloud in 1856; engaged in hardware business there; was city treasurer, 1868-88 and 1897-1903. [31; 237 (28*).]

Rosenberger, William L., b. in Cumberland, Md., in 1853; came with his parents to St. Cloud, Minn., while still a child; in 1874 established a book and stationery store, and was also one of the proprietors of a German newspaper. [31.]

Rosendahl, Carl Otto, b. in Spring Grove, Minn., Oct. 24, 1875; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1901, and later studied in Germany; assistant professor of botany in the University of Minnesota, 1905-10, and a professor since 1910. [7A; 127B.]

Rosendahl, Paul H., b. in Hadeland Norway, Oct. 18, 1838; d. in 1880. He came with his parents to the United States in 1854; served in the army in the civil war; was register of deeds for Houston county two terms, andwas a representative in the legislature, 1872-3. [30; 169.]

Rosenthal, John T., b. in St. Paul in 1881, and resides there; was graduated at the St. Paul Law College, 1902; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

Rosenwald, J. F., b. in Germany in 1860; came to the United States when seven years old, and to Minnesota in 1877; resides in Madison, where he is engaged in real estate and loaning business; was judge of

probate for Lac qui Parle county eight years; was a representative in the legislature in 1903 and 1909. [30*.]

Rosholdt, Tollef, Lutheran clergyman, b. near Pine Lake, Wis., Feb. 11, 1846; was graduated at Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, in 1872; was pastor at Norwegian Grove, Otter Tail county,, Minn. [169.]

Rosing, August G., b. in Vestergotland, Sweden, Sept. 1, 1822; came to the United States in 1869, settling on a farm in Goodhue county, Minn.; removed to Red Wing in 1888; has since been secretary of the Minnesota Scandinavian Relief Association. [25; 169; 241.]

Rosing, Leonard August, b. in Malmo, Sweden, Aug. 29, 1861; d. in St. Paul, April 14, 1909. He came to the United States in 1869 with his parents, who settled in Goodhue county, Minn. After 1881 he resided in Cannon Falls, where he had a large boot and shoe store; was private secretary of Gov. Lind, 1899-1901; was Democratic candidate for governor, 1902; was a member of the State Board of Control, 1905-09. [17; 23*; 24; 25; 30; 80*; 100*; 237 (22*, 56*); 241.]

Ross, Angus, banker, b. in Canada in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Luverne in 1877, and was president of the Security Bank. [34.]

Ross, Newell A., carpenter, b. Jan. 16, 1845; settled in Princeton, Minn., in 1869; was register of deeds in Mille Lacs county, 1877-90. [31.]

Ross, Samuel, b. near Fairfield, Pa., Aug. 22, 1812; d. in Princeton, Minn., Oct. 9, 1881. He settled in Princeton in 1855; owned a part of the town site; built the first mill and the first blacksmith shop in the county; conducted a stage route, and was proprietor of a hotel; was a representative in the legislature in 1868. [31; 41.]

Rossbach, George A., physician, b. in France in 1813; was graduated at Strasburg Medical College in 1833; came to the United States in 1851; was surgeon of the Third Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in Owatonna in 1871. [72.]

Rosser, John C., physician, b. in Lynchburg, Va., Dec. 2, 1840; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1867; had served in the civil war as surgeon and hospital steward in the 28th Texas Regt.; settled in Brainerd, Minn., in 1871. [31.]

Rosser, Thomas L., b. in Campbell county, Va., Oct. 15, 1836; was graduated at West Point Military Academy, 1861; served in the Confederate army in the civil war, attaining the rank of major general; was graduated at Washington Law University, Lexington, Va., in 1866; engaged in business as a railroad contractor after 1879; resided in Minneapolis. [58.]

Roth, J. W. F., Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Cape Town, Africa, where his father was a missionary; came to the United States in 1875; studied at Northwestern College, Chicago; in 1878 became pastor of the Presbyterian church at Canton, Fillmore county, Minn. [52.]

ROTHROCK, JOHN LINCOLN, physician, b. near Mifflintown, Pa., July 12, 1863; was graduated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1885, and in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1888; came to Minnesota in 1890, and has since practiced in St. Paul; instructor in the college of medicine, University of Minnesota, 1898-1905, and clinical professor of diseases of women since 1905. [24; 25; 127B.]

ROTHSCHILD, JOSEPH, wholesale milliner, b. in Germany in 1845; d. in St. Paul, June 20, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1880. [237 (14).]

ROULEAU, CHARLES T., pioneer, b. in Canada in 1807; d. Oct. 5, 1865. He was employed by the American Fur Company after 1829; settled in St. Paul in 1845; engaged in lumber business; established the first ferry at Anoka. [94; 174*.]

ROULEAU, CHARLES T., JR., b. in St. Paul in 1845; engaged in lumber business; and later was a member of the St. Paul police force; was senior captain after 1896. [94; 96*; 100*.]

ROULEAU, JOSEPH, b. in Quebec, Canada, Nov. 2, 1834; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 18, 1895. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the U. S. artillery in the civil war; engaged in hotel business after 1870. [237 (7).]

ROUNCE, JOSEPH SAMUEL, Congregational clergyman, b. in London, England, Oct. 4, 1814; d. June 15, 1892. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1857; was a home missionary at Northfield, High Forest, Lansing, Lyle, and other places. [144; 179 (Jan. 29, 1892).]

ROUNDS, JOHN, Baptist clergyman, b. in Maine in 1822; d. in Minneapolis, March, 1888. He was graduated at Waterville College, and at Newton Theological Seminary; was pastor in Masaschusetts, and later in Northfield, Red Wing, and Minneapolis, Minn. [141.]

ROUSE, JACOB, b. in Wapello, Iowa, Oct. 18, 1844; served in Illinois regiments in the civil war; settled in Lynd, Lyon county, Minn., in 1870; engaged in farming and milling; was county treasurer. [32.]

ROUSE, W. H., physician, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., May, 1828; was graduated from the medical department of Michigan University, 1854, and came to Minnesota the same year, settling in Minneapolis; served as assistant surgeon in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; later resided in Washburn, Hennepin county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

ROUTH, GEORGE EDWARD, physician, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, July 23, 1847; was graduated at Miami Medical College, 1874; came to Minnesota in 1883, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [25; 93*.]

ROVERUD, ELLING KNUDSEN, journalist, b. in Ringerike, Norway, Nov. 2, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1867; was graduated at the State Normal School in Winona, 1876; published the Caledonia Journal after 1890; was a state senator, 1895-1902. [27*; 30; 61; 169.]

ROWE, ALEXANDER MONTRAVILLE, teacher, b. in Middlebury, Ohio, Dec. 24, 1842; served in an Ohio regiment during the civil war; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1872; became superintendent of schools in Little Falls, Minn., 1897. [26*.]

ROWE, ALWIN, market gardener, b. in Germany in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1878, and settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1905 and 1909. [30*.]

ROWE, JOHN, b. in England in 1826; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 25, 1901. He settled there in 1850; was a building contractor, and owned much real estate. [237 (14).]

ROWE, W. F., journalist, b. in Belfast, Maine, in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled at Taylor's Falls in 1888, where he owned and edited the Chisago County News. [238 (Dec. 28, 1893*).]

ROWELL, MRS. RUTH M. COGSWELL, b. in New Hampshire; married Warren Rowell in 1844, and with him settled in Homer, Winona county, Minn., in 1853; became a minister in the Adventist church in 1856; was pastor in Winona and Utica. [76.]

ROWELL, WILLIAM A., pioneer merchant, b. in Maine; was one of the earliest merchants at St. Anthony, and afterward resided in Minneapolis. [59.]

ROWLANDS, DANIEL T., clergyman, b. in Wales, May 23, 1823; came to the United States in 1847; was ordained to the ministry about 1852; was pastor at South Bend and Judson, Blue Earth county, Minn., 1871-84; removed to Dakota in 1884. [171*.]

ROY, PETER, b. in what is now Itasca county, Minn., Feb. 23, 1828; d. in Little Falls, June 21, 1881. His parents were both half-breed Ojibway Indians. He engaged in farming in Morrison county, and after 1866 kept a hotel at Little Falls; was a representative in the legislature three terms. [31; 41.]

ROYEM, ESTEN I., b. in Merager, Norway, April 31, 1855; came to the United States when fifteen years old, and to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Warren; was auditor of Marshall county, 1882-90. [35.]

RUBLE, GEORGE S., b. in Kishacoquillas Valley, Pa., Aug. 31, 1822; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., July 2, 1886. He settled in Freeborn county, Minn., in 1855, opened a farm, and laid out the town of Albert Lea; served as captain in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-3, and as senior lieutenant in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery, 1864-5; lived for some years after the war in Chattanooga, Tenn.; returned to Albert Lea in 1881. [23*; 53; 115.]

RUCKER, EUGENE, educator, b. in Olmsted county, Minn., April 19, 1862; was graduated at Western Normal College, Iowa, in 1886; was principal of the Farm College and Business Institute at Wilder, Jackson county, after 1889. [34; 39.]

RUCKER, HOWARD LEWIS, educator, b. near Jacksonville, Ill., Jan. 12, 1852; established many business schools, several being in Minnesota; resided in Minneapolis, 1895-1901. [3*.]

Ruckoldt, G. A., b. in Saxony, Germany, in 1833; came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1857; owned a farm in Rushford, Wright county; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

Rudberg, John, merchant, b. in Sweden, May 27, 1836; d. in Dassel, Minn., April, 1903. He came to the United States in 1866, and to Dassel, Minn., the same year; engaged in farming, and after 1875 in mercantile and lumber business. [65; 167 (April 24, 1903).]

Rudberg, Louis, merchant, b. in Sweden; d. in Dassel, Meeker county, Minn., Jan., 1884. He came to the United States, and settled on a homestead in Meeker county in 1866; engaged in mercantile business in Dassel after 1872; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 65; 169.]

Ruddock, Edward N., Congregational clergyman, b. in Buckland, Mass., June 18, 1830; d. in Caldwell, Idaho, March 30, 1909. He was ordained in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1883, and was pastor in Appleton and other places; lived in Glenwood, 1901-8. [67; 144.]

Rudolph, John C., banker, b. in Prussia, Dec. 27, 1828; came to the United States in 1850; settled in New Ulm, Minn., in 1857; was county auditor, 1860-6, and a representative in the legislature, 1868-9. [32.]

Ruegg, Henry, pioneer, b. in Strassburg, Germany, March 20, 1816; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 20, 1904. He came to the United States when twenty-two years old, and to Minnesota some years later; served as first lieutenant in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Tivoli, Blue Earth county, in 1866. [237 (35).]

Ruggles, Arthur Gordon, b. in Annapolis Royal, N. S., May 30, 1875; was graduated at Cornell University, 1901; assistant professor of entomology, College of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, since 1904, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul. [7A; 127B.]

Ruliffson, H. W., farmer, b. in New York in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at Russell, Lyon county; was a representative in the legislature in 1870 and in 1903. [30.]

Rumsey, Mrs. Matilda, teacher, came to St. Paul with the family of Christopher C. Blanchard, her brother-in-law, in 1843; taught the first school in St. Paul in the spring of 1845; was married, June 23, 1845, to Alexander Mege, and two years later removed to Montrose, Iowa. [28, IV.]

Runals, D. E., b. in Burlington, Pa., May 1, 1843; came to Minnesota when eleven years old; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; engaged in the sale of farm machinery; and owned a farm in Osborn, Pipestone county. [34; 71A.]

Rundlett, Leonard W., b. in Brunswick, Maine; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1868; came to Minnesota in 1872; resided in St. Paul, and was city engineer many years. [98*; 100; 237 (36*).]

RUNDSTROM, INEZ, educator, b. in Mississippi; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., and studied later at Upsala, Sweden; has been an instructor and professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., since 1894. [148.]

RUNGE, AUGUST HENRY, b. in New York City, Feb. 12, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling in Minneapolis, where he was assistant chief of the fire department. [26*; 88; 90*.]

RUNGE, HARTWIG, physician, b. in Schleswig-Holstein, April 12, 1814; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 5, 1902. He came to America in 1863; a few years later settled in Stillwater, where he practiced medicine. [237 (19).]

RUNNING, ALEXANDER, b. in Racine county, Wis., Nov., 1846; came to Minnesota in 1878; owned a farm near Ada, and was auditor of Norman county, 1881-5; afterward was a bookkeeper. [35; 169.]

RUNSVOLD, J. D., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway in 1872; came to the United States in 1887; was educated in Minneapolis; was pastor at Two Harbors, Minn., after 1899. [106*.]

RUSSELL, BENJAMIN STILLMAN, b. in Erie county, Pa., in 1822; settled in Duluth in 1871, where he was general agent of a life insurance company. In 1879 he removed to North Dakota. [26*.]

RUSSELL, CHARLES P., merchant, b. in Burlington, Vt., Feb. 8, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling at Winona; removed to Eyota in 1865, and has since engaged in mercantile and grain business and in banking; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [24; 30; 66.]

RUSSELL, HENRY, journalist, b. in Little Valley, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Rushford; engaged in farming and in teaching school, and after 1899 published "The Vidette" in Spring Valley. [26*.]

RUSSELL, J. M., lawyer, b. in Clay county, Ind., Feb. 13, 1852; came to Meeker county, Minn., in 1877; settled in Litchfield in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1882; was county attorney, 1887-8. [65.]

RUSSELL, JEREMIAH, pioneer, b. in Eaton, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1809; d. June 13, 1885. He came to Fort Snelling, Minn., in 1837, and in 1848 settled near Sauk Rapids, where he took charge of a store for trading with the Indians; was one of the founders of the village of Sauk Rapids in 1854, and removed there in 1857; was a representative in the first territorial legislature. He established a newspaper, the Sauk Rapids Frontierman, in 1855. Afterward he was treasurer of Benton county several years, and county auditor one year. [18; 28, IX, X; 31; 41; 114; 131; 237 (1).]

RUSSELL, JOHN F., b. in Oswegatchie, N. Y., June 27, 1840; served in the 16th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Houston county, Minn., in 1865; was county treasurer, 1876-82; resided in Hokah and Caledonia. [61; 238 (Oct. 7, 1881).]

Russell, Sister Mary Agatha, founder of the convent of the Sisters of the Visitation in St. Paul, b. in New York in 1811; d. in St. Paul, May 2, 1891. She became a nun at Cascasca, Ill., in 1836; founded a convent of the order to which she belonged, in 1841, at St. Louis; removed to St. Paul in 1873. [238 (May 3, 1891).]

Russell, Morris Craw, journalist, b. in Venango county, Pa., Feb. 22, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in lumbering, river piloting, and printing; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; published the Sentinel in Lake City; author of "Uncle Dudley's Odd Hours," 296 pages, 1882. [25; 74*.]

Russell, Robert Donough, judge, b. in St. Louis, Mo., March 9, 1851; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 13, 1901. He was graduated in 1871 at Illinois College, Jacksonville; was admitted to the bar in 1874; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Minneapolis; was city attorney, 1889-93; and judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1893-7, when he resigned. [20*; 22*; 84*; 90*; 237 (14*).]

Russell, Roswell P., pioneer, b. in Richland, Vt., March 15, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 21, 1896. He came, in company with Henry M. Rice, to Fort Snelling in 1839; opened the first store in St. Anthony, in 1847; later engaged in lumber and flour milling; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1853; and receiver of the U. S. land office, 1854-7. [19*; 29; 32; 58; 59; 84*; 94; 237 (9*).]

Russell, Sol Smith, actor, b. in Brunswick, Maine, June 15, 1848; d. in Washington, D. C., April 28, 1902. This famous actor resided in Minneapolis during his summer vacations many years, and owned real estate there; was a brother of Judge Robert D. Russell. [3*; 17; 237 (19*).]

Russell, William, lawyer, came to Moorhead, Minn., in 1883; was court reporter of the Seventh judicial district fourteen years; was admitted to the bar in 1889. [47*.]

Russell, William C., b. in Sherburne, N. Y., April 12, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1869, and the next year settled in Glencoe; was county treasurer, 1884-92. [64.]

Russell, William V., M. E. clergyman, b. at Center Point, Ind., July 1, 1854; d. at Janesville, Minn., Aug. 26, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1887; was pastor at Walnut Grove, Le Sueur, and Janesville. [150; 180 (Nov. 9, 1892).]

Rustad, Edward, lawyer, b. in Columbia county, Wis., Nov. 26, 1867; came to Traverse county, Minn., 1880; was county auditor, 1893-8; has practiced law since 1900, being also the county attorney; president of the National Bank of Wheaton; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

Rustad, John O., farmer, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Dec. 7, 1864; was graduated at the Decorah Business College, 1886; resides in Whalan; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

RUTHERFORD, JAMES, pioneer, b. in Elsdon, England, in 1812; d. in Grant, Washington county, Minn., Sept. 14, 1874. He came with his parents to the United States in 1818; settled on the site of Grant (later named Mahtomedi) in 1849; owned a flour mill, and engaged in lumbering and farming. [41.]

RYAN, ALBERT W., Episcopal clergyman, b. at Mt. Clemens, Mich., in 1856; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1878, and at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., 1882; became rector of St. Paul's church, Duluth, in 1893. [38.]

RYAN, DANIEL, b. in Michigan, Aug. 28, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1861, and six years later settled on a farm in Marshan, Dakota county; was a representative in the legislature in 1875. [48.]

RYAN, DENNIS EDWARD, merchant, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., March 28, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis, where he had a large business as a jobber and commission merchant. [22*.]

RYAN, EDWARD, farmer, b. in Clayton county, Iowa, in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1872, and settled in Becker, Cass county; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

RYAN, JOHN AUGUSTINE, R. C. priest and educator, b. in Dakota county, Minn., May 25, 1869; was graduated at St. Thomas College, 1892, and St. Paul Seminary, 1898; later studied at the Catholic University, Washington, D. C., four years; professor of moral theology and economics in St. Paul Seminary since 1902; author of "A Living Wage," 346 pages, 1906. [17; 24; 93A.]

RYAN, MICHAEL W., b. in Northfield, Minn., May 1, 1862; owned a farm in Byron, Waseca county; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [75.]

RYDER, JOEL G., farmer, b. in Erie county, N. Y., in 1833; d. at North Branch, Chisago county, Minn., April 1, 1906. He settled in Sunrise, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in the legislature in 1873; removed to North Branch in 1880. [30; 38; 41; 237 (39).]

RYDER, JOHN J., journalist, b. in Kentucky in 1863; resided at East Grand Forks; was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30.]

RYDER, MERRILL, merchant, b. in New Hartford, Conn., March 22, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 26, 1898. He came to the West in the fur trading business, and after 1857 made yearly trips to Winnipeg to buy furs. He opened a large store in St. Paul. [20*; 29; 93*; 94; 237 (9).]

RYNDA, JOHN, R. C. priest, b. in Moravia, Austria, April 9, 1859; was ordained in 1883, and the next year came to the United States and to Minnesota; pastor of St. Stanislaus parish in St. Paul since 1886. [146.]

RYPINS, ISAAC L., rabbi, b. in Poland, June 24, 1862; came to the United States in his boyhood; was graduated in law at the University of Cincinnati, and in theology at the Hebrew Union College; was rabbi in Evansville, Ind., 1889-99, and in St. Paul, Minn., since 1899. [147.]

Saari, John, merchant, b. in Finland, Feb. 24, 1877; came to America in 1887, and to Minnesota in 1892; resides in Sparta; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-07. [24; 25; 30*.]

Sabin, Dwight May, U. S. senator, b. in Manlius, Ill., April 25, 1844; d. in Chicago, Dec. 23, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1867, and the next year settled in Stillwater, where he engaged in the lumber business, and in the manufacture of machinery, engines, and cars. He was a state senator, 1871-3, and a United States senator, 1883-9. [3*; 10; 17; 22*; 27*; 30; 40; 41; 105*; 237 (28*).]

Sabin, George F., lawyer, b. in Cheshire county, N. H., in 1844; was graduated at Middletown Military and Collegiate Institute; served in the 57th Massachusetts Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871, and settled at Marine, Washington county; engaged in mercantile business, and afterward practiced law. [40.]

Sabin, John Adams, b. in Guildhall, Vt., July 29, 1819; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 6, 1899. He was paymaster in the U. S. army, 1862-6, having the rank of major; settled in St. Paul in 1874, and engaged in insurance business. [121; 237 (9*); 238 (Jan. 8, 1899*).]

Sackett, Addison L., b. in Plymouth, N. Y., Jan. 5, 1839; served in the 89th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling at St. Peter; has since engaged in flour milling; was a state senator, 1883-5. [24; 25; 32; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883).]

Sackett, J. B., b. in Plymouth, N. Y., in 1835; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1857; was county auditor, and register of deeds; after 1862 was U. S. revenue collector. [32.]

Sadley, John T. D., farmer and miller, b. in England in 1834; d. in Princeton, Minn., Dec. 12, 1903. He came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Princeton in 1874; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [31; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883); 237 (35).]

Safley, Agnes E., was educated in Iowa; settled in Cottonwood county, Minn., and was county superintendent of schools, 1886-90. [34.]

Sageng, Ole O., farmer, b. in Norway in 1872; came to Minnesota in 1878; resides in Dalton; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-02, and a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

Saggau, H. A., b. in Holstein, Germany, 1861; came to the United States in 1882, and to Minnesota in 1892, settling in Lake Belt, Martin county; engaged in farming till 1900, and later in sale of agricultural implements; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Sahler, Edward F., b. near Baraboo, Wis., in 1867; came with his parents to Minnesota, 1869; settled in Minneapolis, 1883, where he is engaged in the plumbing and heating business; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. [30*.]

SAHLGAARD, HAGBARTH, banker, b. in Kongsberg, Norway, in 1844; d. in 1892. He came to the United States in 1866; lived in St. Peter, Minn., three years, and then removed to St. Paul; was cashier of the St. Paul Savings Bank, 1872-82; was vice consul for Sweden and Norway many years. [169.]

SAILOR, MOSES, farmer, b. in Monroe county, Ohio, Oct. 2, 1808; d. Feb. 14, 1896. He came to Faribault county, Minn., in 1855, being the first settler in the county. [39; 51*; 237 (34).]

ST. JOHN, LORENZO S., farmer, b. in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1853; resided at Granger; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

ST. LAWRENCE, JAMES G., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Ireland in 1813; d. in 1892. He was graduated at Trinity College, Dublin, in 1838; was ordained a priest in 1841; came to the United States in 1879, settling in St. Paul. [152.]

SAINT PIERRE, JACQUES LE GARDEUR, SIEUR DE, b. in Canada, Oct. 24, 1701; was commander of Fort Beauharnois, near the site of Frontenac, Minn., 1735-7; was killed in the battle of Lake George, Sept. 8, 1755. [1; 107; 146.]

SALISBURY, JONATHAN B., b. in New York in 1824; d. in Litchfield, Minn., March 20, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled on a farm in Meeker county; served in the First Minnesota cavalry and other regiments on the frontier, 1862-6; was a representative in the legislature in 1868; removed to Litchfield in 1876, and afterward was employed in making government surveys. [65; 237 (14).]

SALKOWSKE, CHRISTOPHER, b. in Germany in 1844; d. in Sleepy Eye, Minn., Jan., 1903. He came to the United States in 1866; settled in Sleepy Eye in 1869, and engaged in mercantile business. [32; 237 (28*).]

SALLMON, WILLIAM HENRY, Congregational clergyman and educator, b. in London, Ont., Sept. 6, 1866; was graduated at Yale University, 1894; traveled in Australasia, Egypt, and Palestine, 1897-1900; was pastor in Bridgeport, Conn., 1902; was president of Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1903-08; removed to New Haven, Conn. [4; 17; 24; 25; 237 (24*).]

SALLS, E. E., b. in Wheaton, Ill., in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1873, and resided in Kasota; engaged in teaching, farming, and managing extensive stone quarries; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

SALTER, CHARLES COTTON, Congregational clergyman, b. in New Haven, Conn., in 1832; d. in Duluth, Dec. 20, 1897. He was graduated at Andover Seminary, 1854; served as chaplain in the army in the civil war; was pastor in Minneapolis, and in 1887 started the Bethel work in Duluth. [143; 179 (Jan., 1898*).]

Salter, Eri A. D., pioneer, b. in Lubec, Me., Nov. 14, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1850; settled in Atwater, Kandiyohi county, in 1870; owned a store, a lumber yard, and a grain elevator. [63.]

Salzeder, Louis, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, Feb. 25, 1846; d. in Wabasha, Minn., April 20, 1888. He came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1870; finished his theological course at St. Cloud; resided in St. Paul, 1873-8, and later in Minneapolis. [58; 132 (May, 1888).]

Sample, Robert Fleming, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Corning, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1829; was graduated at Jefferson College and at Western theological seminary, Allegheny, Pa.; was a pastor in Minneapolis, 1866-87, and afterward in New York city. [1; 17; 58.]

Sample, Samuel Williamson, clergyman, b. near Eaton, Ohio, Jan. 26, 1855; studied at the Divinity School in Meadville, Pa.; organized the People's Church, Minneapolis, and was its pastor, 1898-1901; removed to Denver, Colo. [17.]

Sampson, Anthony, b. in Norway, Oct. 12, 1826; came to the United States in 1853; was the first settler in New Richland, Waseca county, Minn., 1856; was a representative in the legislature, 1877. [30; 75; 169.]

Sampson, Bernhard, farmer, b. in Sweden in 1840; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota two years later; settled at Crookston in 1872, and built the first house in that town; was a representative in the legislature in 1881, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 35; 169.]

Sampson, Ever, b. in Manchester, Ill., in 1844; served in the 32d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Arena, Lac qui Parle county, Minn., in 1879, and opened the first store there. [32.]

Sampson, Henry, b. in Columbia county, Wis., Feb. 11, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling at Elbow Lake, and has since engaged in banking. [24; 25; 57.]

Sampson, John A., b. in Maine, June 17, 1846; d. in Excelsior, Minn., Jan. 28, 1898. He came to Minnesota when four years old; cultivated a market garden at Excelsior after 1877. [166 (1898).]

Sampson, John A., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1850; came to the United States in 1858, and to Minnesota in 1859; resides in Greenleaf, Meeker county (P. O., Litchfield); was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7 and 1909-11. [30*.]

Sampson, L. F., merchant, b. in Franklin county, Maine, in 1843; came to Minnesota when ten years old; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Excelsior in 1864, and engaged in mercantile business after 1876. [58.]

Sanborn, Benjamin Cressey, journalist, b. in Lowell, Mass., in 1841; d. in Madelia, Minn., July 2, 1903. He came to Minnesota when twelve

years old; in 1871 established the Madelia Times, which he conducted twenty-eight years. [237 (28).]

SANBORN, CHARLES B., merchant, b. in Sandwich, N. H., Sept., 1831; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 5, 1886. He settled in Minneapolis in 1857. [60*.]

SANBORN, DAVID, b. in Sanbornton, N. H., July 27, 1809; d. in Steele county, Minn., April 6, 1885. He settled there in 1854, and was county treasurer, 1855-8. [72; 224.]

SANBORN, EDWARD PAYSON, lawyer, b. in Epsom, N. H., May 19, 1853; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1876; settled at St. Paul in 1878; was admitted to the bar the next year, and has since engaged in law practice. [24; 25; 93; 98*; 224.]

SANBORN, JOHN A., b. in Campton, N. H., Aug. 16, 1848; studied at Dartmouth College; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1870, and two years later engaged in the drug business; removed to Seattle, Wash. [32; 224.]

SANBORN, JOHN BENJAMIN, lawyer and soldier, b. in Epsom, N. H., Dec. 5, 1826; d. in St. Paul, May 16, 1904. He was educated at Dartmouth college, and studied law at Concord, N. H.; came to St. Paul in 1854, where he afterward practiced law, excepting when in the public service. He was adjutant general of Minnesota in 1861, and organized the state troops at the beginning of the civil war; became colonel of the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in 1862, and served through the war, attaining the rank of brigadier general in 1863, and being brevetted major general Feb. 10, 1865. In the summer of 1865 he conducted a campaign against the Indians of the southwest, and ended the hostilities by treaties. During the next two years he made numerous other important treaties with the tribes of the Indian Territory, and in 1867 was designated by Congress as a member of an Indian peace commission. He was a representative in the state legislature, 1859-60 and 1872; and a state senator, 1861, and 1891-3; president of the Minnesota Historical Society, 1903-4; author of papers in this Society's Collections, "The Sanborn Family in the United States" (with autobiography, 1887), and many published addresses. [1; 3*; 4; 17; 18*; 20*; 22*; 23*; 27*; 28, IV*, X*; 29; 30; 41*; 68; 93*; 94; 95*; 96*; 98*; 114*; 137; 224*; 225*; 237 (31*).]

SANBORN, JOHN S., lawyer, b. in Coffeeville, Miss., in 1857; was graduated at Yale College, 1871, and in law at the University of Cincinnati, 1873; was admitted to the bar the same year; settled in St. Paul in 1883. [93.]

SANBORN, S. J., farmer, b. in Canada in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Hamilton; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

SANBORN, WALTER HENRY, jurist, b. in Epsom, N. H., Oct. 19, 1845; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1867; settled at St. Paul in 1870,

and was admitted to the bar the next year; judge of the U. S. circuit court, Eighth judicial district, since 1892. [17; 23*; 24; 25; 93*; 95*; 98*; 137*; 224*.]

SAND, ALEX, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, July 29, 1873; came to the United States when twelve years old; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1894, and at the Augustana Theological Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., 1899; was pastor in Crookston from 1899, and in St. Hilaire, Minn., after 1903. [148.]

SANDBERG, GUSTAF PEHR, dentist, b. in Saltkalla, Sweden, Feb. 17, 1861; came to the United States when twelve years old, settling in St. Paul. [25; 169.]

SANDBERG, JOHN H., druggist, b. in Sweden, July 20, 1846; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1876; settled in Cannon Falls the next year; removed to Minneapolis in 1887. [54; 169.]

SANDELL, MICHAEL, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Strom, Sweden, Nov. 7, 1844; came to the United States in 1868; was graduated at Augustana College, Paxton, Ill., in 1871; was a missionary seventeen years; resided in St. Peter, Minn., after 1891. [169.]

SANDER, FRED, farmer, b. in Germany in 1847; came to the United States and settled in Minnesota in 1855; served two years in the civil war in Brackett's battalion; resided near Henderson; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902. [30.]

SANDER, THEODORE, b. in Pyrmont, Prussia, March 18, 1841; came to the United States with his parents in 1850; served in the 27th Pennsylvania Regt. during the civil war; settled in St. Paul and published the Minnesota Staats Zeitung, 1866-77, and later started the Daily Volkszeitung; was deputy state treasurer, 1879-90; was a representative in the legislature in 1895; deputy U. S. collector of internal revenue after 1903. [25; 27*; 30; 68.]

SANDERS, MRS. ANGELINE M. CROSBY, b. in Holly, Mass., Sept. 22, 1842; d. in Santa Monica, Cal., Oct. 28, 1901. She settled in Winnebago City in 1855, and taught the first school there; married William M. Sanders in 1874, and ten years later removed to California. [237 (19).]

SANDERS, EDWIN CURTIS, Baptist clergyman, b. in Ashford, N. Y., in 1827; d. in Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 29, 1908. He commenced to preach when only twenty years of age; came to Minnesota in 1856, and was pastor at Le Sueur till 1862; enlisted in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., and served against the Sioux and in the South until 1865, being promoted from captain to major. After preaching at other places in the state, he again became pastor of the Le Sueur Baptist church in 1874; was chaplain of the state senate, 1876-8; spent the last eight years of his life in Milwaukee. [18; 30; 237 (51).]

SANDERS, HENRY A., b. in Maine; was graduated at the University of Michigan; taught in the Central High School of Minneapolis two

years; studied in Germany, 1895-7; was instructor in Latin in the University of Minnesota, 1897-9; removed to the University of Michigan. [127 (12*).]

SANDERSON, ADELIA E. HOTCHKISS, physician, b. in Broome county, N. Y., Nov. 4, 1829; was married to Henry H. Sanderson, April 25, 1851; came to Faribault, Minn., in 1854; removed to Osakis in 1866, where she afterward practiced medicine, having obtained her medical education in the office of Dr. Norton Johnson in Cannon City. [37.]

SANDERSON, HUGH, b. in Moffat, Scotland, Oct. 10, 1823; d. at Diamond Lake, Minn., Sept. 26, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1862; settled on a farm in Kandiyohi county; was county treasurer three terms. [178 (Oct. 11, 1894).]

SANDERSON, REUBEN H., b. in Genesee county, N. Y., in 1831; d. in Lakeland, Washington county, Minn., June 16, 1893. He settled there in 1855; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1857. [159.]

SANDERSON, TOLLEF, b. in Racine county, Wis., Oct. 7, 1852; settled on a farm in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1882; was county treasurer, 1889-93, and later engaged in banking; resides in Harmony. [24; 169.]

SANDFORD, PHILANDER, lawyer, b. in Ontario county, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1827; d. in Red Wing, Minn., May 30, 1881. He was admitted to the bar in 1853, and came to Minnesota the same year; resided in Red Wing. [54; 55; 56.]

SANDMEYER, H. B., R. C. priest, b. in Westphalia, Germany, March 17, 1853; came to the United States in 1876; was ordained priest in St. Paul; engaged in missionary work in Minnesota and Dakota, and afterward was stationed at Sleepy Eye. [32.]

SANDON, CHARLES HENRY, b. in Northampton, Eng., Oct. 7, 1844; came to the United States with his parents; served in the First Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled on a farm in Jackson county, Minn., in 1866, where he lived 24 years; judge of probate, 1890-1910, residing in Jackson. [24; 39.]

SANDVIG, OLE J., b. in Dane county, Wis., Jan. 15, 1857; came with his parents to Pope county, Minn., in 1861; owned a farm in Gilchrist township; was county auditor, 1885-8, and resided in Glenwood. [67.]

SANFORD, DAVID, lawyer, b. in Egremont, Mass., May 31, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 21, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1853, and afterward practiced in St. Paul. [25; 68; 93; 94.]

SANFORD, HENRY F., farmer, b. in Pleasantville, Pa., June 2, 1845; came to Minnesota; served in Hatch's Battalion, 1863-6; settled in Sanford, Grant county, being the first settler in the township, which was named for him; was county auditor, 1873-8, and again in 1887-90. [35.]

Sanford, Maria L., educator, b. in Saybrook, Conn., Dec. 19, 1836; was graduated at a Connecticut normal school; engaged in teaching; came to Minneapolis in 1880, and was professor of rhetoric and elocution in the University of Minnesota, 1881-1909; lecturer on literature and the history of art. [17; 127 (2*); 127A*, B; 176 (Sept., 1902*); 237 (15, 53*).]

San Galli, Charles, b. in Prussia, July 9, 1822; came to the United States in 1849; settled in Waseca county, Minn., in 1869; was register of deeds, 1880-4; resided in Woodville township. [75.]

Sardeson, Frederick William, educator, b. at Owego Mills, Wis., Feb. 22, 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1891, and later studied in Germany; was instructor in paleontology in the University of Minnesota after 1897, and has been assistant professor there since 1905; author of geological papers and magazine articles. [7A; 17; 24; 127 (12*); 127B.]

Sargeant, John, M. E. clergyman, b. in Milton, England, June 3, 1852; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 6, 1895. He settled in Minnesota in 1888; was pastor in Princeton, Champlin, and Renville. [151*.]

Sargent, Charles J., banker, b. in Mower county, Minn., Sept. 13, 1872; was teller of the First National Bank of Austin, and after 1906 cashier of the Goodhue County Savings Bank in Red Wing. [56.]

Sargent, George Barnard, banker, b. in Boston, Mass., in 1818; d. in Duluth, Minn., in 1875. He settled in Duluth in 1869, engaged in banking, and did much to promote the prosperity and growth of that city. [23*; 26*.]

Sargent, George Washington, Congregational clergyman, b. in Dover, N. H., Feb. 16, 1833; d. in Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 31, 1905. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1856, and at Andover Seminary, 1859; was pastor in several states, being in Granite Falls and Clearwater, Minn., 1880-90; removed to Iowa; resided in Cleveland after 1901. [144.]

Sargent, Gilbert J., b. in Danville, Vt., March 28, 1835; d. in Osakis, Minn., Dec., 1902. He came to Faribault, Minn., in 1865; settled in Douglas county in 1877; owned a farm, and was postmaster at Osakis. [237 (28).]

Sargent, Joseph Augustus, lawyer, b. in Hallowell, Maine, Nov. 28, 1821; came to St. Paul in 1854; was admitted to the bar the next year; practiced law at Carver until 1860, removing then to Chaska; was successively county attorney, register of deeds, and judge of probate for Carver county. [18; 29; 32.]

Sargent, M. Wheeler, lawyer, b. in Danville, Vt., in 1822; d. in Winona, Minn., March, 1866. He was educated at Dartmouth College; settled in Winona in 1853; was clerk of the district court, 1854-6. [78.]

SARGENT, WILLIAM C., b. in Boston, Mass., Dec. 4, 1862; came to Duluth, Minn., in 1878; became manager of the Lakeside Land Company in 1886; was sheriff of St. Louis county, 1897-1903. [23*; 25; 26*.]

SATHER, ANDREW O., merchant, b. in Norway in 1848; came to the United States with his parents in 1852; settled in Minnesota in 1870; was graduated at Winona Normal School, 1872; resided in Willmar after 1884. [35; 54.]

SATTERLEE, NATHAN D., physician, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., April 3, 1823; was graduated at Fairfield Medical College, N. Y., in 1841, and later at Keokuk Medical College, Iowa; settled in Winnebago City, Minn. [34; 39.]

SATTERLEE, WILLIAM WILSON, M. E. clergyman, b. at Laporte, Ind., in 1837; d. in Minneapolis, May 27, 1893. He was licensed to preach when nineteen years old; was ordained in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1863; was agent of the Minnesota Temperance Union, 1873-80, and later was professor of scientific temperance and hygienic philosophy in Grant University, Tennessee. [58; 85A*; 150; 180 (June 7, 1893).]

SATTRE, TORBJORN A., Lutheran clergyman, b. near Rochester, Minn., in 1857; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1880, and at Capitol University, Columbus, Ohio, 1885; returned to Minnesota and was pastor of several churches, residing in Evansville. [37.]

SAUFFERER, JOHN L., b. in Germany, Jan. 20, 1821; came to the United States in 1845; settled on a farm in Waseca county, Minn., in 1857; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 75.]

SAUGSTAD, CHRISTIAN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, June 13, 1838; came to the United States in 1854; studied at Augsburg Seminary three years; was ordained to the ministry in 1872; settled in Minnesota; after 1885 resided in Crookston. [35; 169.]

SAUGSTAD, JOHN, farmer, b. in Vernon county, Wis., May 14, 1871; came to Minnesota the next year, and has lived in Polk county since 1880; settled in Roome (Climax P. O.), 1895; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09; a state senator, 1911. [25; 30*.]

SAULPAUGH, THOMAS, b. in Milford, N. Y., April 7, 1822; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 31, 1892. He came to Minneapolis in 1881, and to Mankato in 1888; engaged in quarrying and bridge contracting; built the Saulpaugh Hotel, Mankato, in 1889. [83*.]

SAUNDERS, EDWARD NELSON, b. in Geneva, Ohio, April 26, 1845; settled at St. Paul in 1870, and has since engaged in coal business; president of the Northwestern Fuel Co. since 1879. [24; 93*.]

SAUSSER, MICHAEL C., b. in Pine Grove, Pa., Dec. 18, 1838; d. in Princeton, Minn., May 23, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1876, and settled in Princeton, where he engaged in mercantile business. [31; 237 (35).]

SAVAGE, CHARLES ALBERT, b. in Stockbridge, Mass., Sept. 4, 1866; came to Minnesota when a child, and lived in St. Paul; was graduated at Johns Hopkins University, 1895; was instructor in Latin in the University of Minnesota, 1899-1903, and since professor of Latin and Greek. [127 (14*); 127B.]

SAVAGE, EDWARD, lawyer, b. in Schenectady, N. Y., May 26, 1840; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1860; studied law at the Albany Law School, and was admitted to the bar; settled in Minneapolis in 1880. [22*; 25.]

SAVAGE, GEORGE W., farmer, b. in Lenawee county, Mich., Feb. 7, 1844; served in the Eleventh Michigan Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided at Osseo, Hennepin county, engaged in mercantile business, and later in farming; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 60.]

SAWTELLE, ALONZO, pioneer, b. in Rindge, N. H., in 1815; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 19, 1893. He settled on a farm in Minneapolis in 1856. [179 (Dec. 29, 1893).]

SAWTELLE, D. E., b. in Rockford, Ill., in 1852; came to Yellow Medicine county, Minn., in 1879; was one of the first settlers in Wergeland; engaged in grocery business in Canby after 1871. [32.]

SAWYER, ANDREW JACKSON, grain dealer, b. in Royalton, N. Y., Dec. 8, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, March 3, 1892. He settled in Duluth in 1869, and opened a grocery store; afterward engaged in building and operating the largest line of grain elevators in the Northwest; removed to Minneapolis in 1887. [20*.]

SAWYER, CALEB, Baptist clergyman, b. in Swanzey, N. H., Oct., 1806; d. in Viola, Minn., March 14, 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settled on a farm in Viola, Olmsted county; was a representative in the legislature, 1867-8. [66; 66A.]

SAWYER, CHARLES LINCOLN, b. in Lee, N. H., March 28, 1860; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1888, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1897; engaged in teaching in Minneapolis, 1892-99, and later dealt in real estate; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [24; 30*; 85A*.]

SAWYER, DANA P., b. in Vermont, July 29, 1839; d. in Summit, Steele county, Minn., Nov. 28, 1900. He served in the Third Vermont Regt. in the civil war; was one of the early settlers of Steele county. [237 (11).]

SAWYER, EDWARD, b. in Dover, N. H., July 11, 1836; settled at St. Paul in 1866; has been connected with the business management of several railways; since 1889 assistant secretary and treasurer of the Great Northern Railway Co. [23; 24; 25; 95*.]

SAWYER, HENRY, b. in Skowhegan, Maine; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Dec. 27, 1865. He settled in Stillwater in 1849; engaged in mercantile business, and later owned a hotel. [41.]

SAWYER, JOSEPH A., lawyer, b. near Concord, N. H., Aug. 2, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; was graduated at Carleton College, 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and has since practiced in Owatonna. [24; 72.]

SCANLAN, M., b. in Ireland, Sept. 25, 1840; came with his parents to the United States; resided in Lanesboro, Minn., after 1856; owned an interest in a hardware store, and after 1876 engaged in real estate and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature, 1869-70. [52.]

SCANLON, M. JOSEPH, lumberman, b. in Lyndon, Wis., Aug. 24, 1861; settled in Minneapolis in 1889, where he is interested in many large lumber and other business enterprises. [85A*; 167 (Aug. 4, 1893*).]

SCANNELL, PATRICK D., lawyer, b. in Listowel, Ireland, July 4, 1865; came to the United States in 1880, and to St. Paul the same year; was a machinist and engineer several years; later engaged in newspaper work; was graduated at the St. Paul College of Law, 1903. [24; 25; 100*.]

SCARVIE, S. A., educator, b. in Christiania stift, Norway, July 16, 1863; came to the United States in 1873; lived in Minnesota; settled in Norman county in 1885; was county superintendent of schools, 1891-2, residing in Ada. [169.]

SCATTERGOOD, THEODORE, b. in Plymouth, Mich., Sept. 19, 1840; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1864; engaged in mercantile business, and in the manufacture of agricultural implements; was county auditor, 1881-90. [32.]

SCHAAF, GEORG P. A., Lutheran clergyman, b. Dec. 14, 1849, in Germany; came to the United States in 1868; was graduated at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1872; was pastor in Minnesota, 1873-91, at Lewiston, Rochester, Claremont, and Potsdam; removed in 1891 to William Penn, Texas. [148.]

SCHADLE, JACOB EVANS, physician, b. near Williamsport, Pa., June 23, 1849; d. in St. Paul, May 29, 1908. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical college, Philadelphia, 1881; settled in St. Paul in 1888; pursued special medical studies in Europe, 1897-8 and 1899-1900; was clinical professor of laryngology and rhinology, University of Minnesota, 1898-1908. [24; 26*; 93A; 127B; 237 (51*).]

SCHAEFER, ANTON, commercial traveler and banker, b. in New York, Nov. 28, 1854; d. in St. Paul, July 11, 1911. He came with his parents to St. Paul in 1857; was president of the State Bank of Adrian, 1893-6; was captain in the National Guard since the breaking out of the Spanish war; state public examiner, 1907-10. [25; 30*; 237 (59*).]

SCHAEFER, FRANCIS J., educator, b. in Kuellstedt, Saxony, Germany, April 3, 1869; studied at the College of the Propaganda, Rome, 1883-92, and the Catholic University, Paris, 1892-4; was ordained a priest in

1891; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1894; was professor of church history and New Testament Greek in St. Paul Seminary, 1894-1910, and later rector of this Seminary; an organizer of the St. Paul Catholic Historical Society in 1905, and has since been its president. [146.]

SCHAEFER, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Kirchhoft, Prussia, Sept. 24, 1824; d. at Cold Spring, Minn., March 4, 1907. He came to the United States when twenty-one years old, and to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1860, where he engaged in hotel business, and later owned a brewery. [237 (43).]

SCHAEFER, JACOB, lumberman, b. near Strasburg, Germany, 1809; d. March 9, 1885. He came to the United States in 1828; served as quartermaster in Ohio regiments in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1865, and engaged in lumber business; was county auditor, 1870-4. [85A*.]

SCHAEFER, PETER, journalist, b. in Ulmen, Prussia, June 27, 1868; came to the United States with his father in 1871; resided in Tower, Minn., 1889-90; then settled in Ely, where he is postmaster and editor and publisher of the Ely Miner. [37.]

SCHAFFLER, CHARLES, b. in Germany in 1827; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in hardware business in Le Sueur; served against the Indians, 1862; was elected sheriff of the county, 1872; removed to Flora, Renville county, in 1877. [32.]

SCHAIN, JACOB T., merchant, b. in Christiania, Norway, April 5, 1852; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1868; settled at Brown's Valley in 1880; was a representative in the legislature in 1899, and a state senator, 1903-05. [24; 30.]

SCHALLER, ALBERT, lawyer, b. in Chicago, Ill., May 20, 1856; when a few months old, came with his parents to Hastings, Minn.; was graduated at St. Vincent's College, Cape Girardeau, Mo., and afterward spent two years in study in France; was graduated at the St. Louis Law School, 1879; has since practiced in Hastings; was county attorney of Dakota county, 1880-90; a state senator since 1895. [23; 25; 30*.]

SCHALLER, J. C., miller, b. in Germany, June 30, 1838; came to the United States in 1846, and to Minnesota ten years later; owned a flour mill in Brownsville after 1866. [61.]

SCHALLER, JOHANN, Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 10, 1859; was a missionary in Arkansas and Missouri; a professor in Martin Luther College, New Ulm, Minn., since 1889, and president of the Teachers' Seminary. [148.]

SCHAPER, WILLIAM A., educator, b. in La Crosse, Wis., April 17, 1869; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1895; studied later at Columbia University and in Berlin; instructor and later professor of political science, University of Minnesota, since 1900, residing in Minneapolis. [24; 127B.]

SCHEFFER, ALBERT, banker, b. in Rheinberg, Prussia, March 27, 1844; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 29, 1905. He came to the United States with his parents when he was five years old, and to Minnesota in 1850; served during the last two years of the civil war in Wisconsin regiments; returned to St. Paul in 1865, and engaged in banking; became president of the Commercial National Bank of St. Paul, 1887; was a state senator in 1887-9. [20*; 28, XII; 30; 98*; 100; 237 (39*).]

SCHEFFER, BERTRAM, b. in Prussia in 1832; d. in St. Paul, March 21, 1883. He came to the United States in 1853, and settled in St. Paul in 1873, where he was a bookkeeper. [237 (1); 238 (March 22, 1883).]

SCHEFFOLD, ULRIC, R. C. priest, b. in Germany, July 21, 1872; d. in Lacey, Wash., April 13, 1909. He came to the United States and was educated at St. John's College, Minn., being graduated in 1892; was ordained in 1897; was instructor in St. John's College, 1892-7, and its principal, 1897-1901; removed to St. Martin's College, Washington. [132 (1909*).]

SCHEIE, ANDREAS A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Vigedal, Norway, Feb. 17, 1818; d. in 1885. He came to the United States in 1840; was ordained to the ministry in 1855; was pastor in Fillmore county, Minn., 1857-76; afterward resided in Ada. [169.]

SCHELL, AUGUST, b. in Germany in 1828; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1856; was one of the founders of New Ulm; built the first mill there, and owned a brewery. [32.]

SCHELL, NICHOLAS, JR., merchant, b. in Germany, Dec. 24, 1854; came with his father to the United States in 1869, and to Rolling Stone township, Winona county, Minn., the same year; engaged in teaching and mercantile business. [77.]

SCHELL, THOMAS C., physician, b. in England in 1823; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 2, 1882. He came to the United States in 1836; settled in St. Paul in 1859. [68; 93; 237 (1).]

SCHELLBACH, LOUIS H., lawyer, b. in Mower county, Minn., in 1864; was graduated at the State Normal School in Mankato; settled in Granite Falls; was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30.]

SCHELS, SEBASTIAN, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, Aug. 7, 1855; came to the United States in 1874; was ordained at St. John's College, Minn., in 1884; was pastor in Barnesville after 1887. [35.]

SCHERER, GEORGE W., b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 27, 1863; received his education in Minnesota; was graduated at the Mankato Normal School in 1891; engaged in newspaper work in Mankato several years; was county superintendent of schools, 1893-8. [45.]

SCHERF, ALBERT G., farmer, b. in 1863 in Goodhue county, Minn.; resided near Red Wing; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

SCHEUNERT, WILLIAM, miller, b. in Saxony, Germany, Sept. 17, 1828; came to the United States in 1851; owned the Daily mills in Yucatan, Houston county, Minn., after 1881. [61.]

SCHIFFMANN, FREDERICK C., b. in St. Paul, Nov. 20, 1870, and resided there; was state oil inspector, 1901-3; removed in 1906 to Watertown, S. D. [30.]

SCHIFFMANN, RUDOLPH, physician, b. in St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 1, 1845; served in the Eighth Missouri Cavalry in the civil war; was graduated from the medical department of St. Louis University, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in St. Paul; removed in 1905 to Pasadena, Cal. [25; 68; 93A.]

SCHILLING, WILLIAM FRANK, journalist, b. in Hutchinson, Minn., Nov. 11, 1872; learned the printer's trade in his native village, and was employed in various capacities in newspaper work in St. Paul and other places until 1896, when he became editor of the Northfield News. [22*.]

SCHILLING, WILLIAM P., musician, b. in Germany, June 28, 1849; came to the United States in 1870, and settled in Stillwater, Minn., the next year; engaged in teaching music, and was leader of a band. [40.]

SCHILTZ, PETER, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, in 1814; came to the United States in 1854; settled in Leavenworth, Brown county, Minn., in 1872, and built a mill there. [32.]

SCHIMMEL, WILLIAM, merchant and banker, b. in Westphalia, Prussia, May 19, 1822; came to the United States in 1850; settled in St. Peter, Minn., in 1856, and was its mayor two terms. [18; 32.]

SCHINZ, ALBERT, b. in Neuchatel, Switzerland, in 1870; was graduated at the University of Neuchatel, 1889; was associate professor of philosophy there, 1896-7; came to Minnesota in 1897; was instructor in French in the University of Minnesota, 1898-9. [127 (13*).]

SCHLENER, JOHN ALBERT, merchant, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 24, 1856; d. in Hartland, Wis., Nov. 5, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1857 with his parents, who settled in St. Anthony; was employed in a book and stationery store in Minneapolis, 1872-84; and afterward was proprietor in the same business there 24 years. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 84*; 85A*; 87; 90*; 174*.]

SCHLENKER, CARL, b. in Wilkesbarre, Pa., June 8, 1869; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1892; assistant professor of German in the University of Minnesota, 1900-5, and professor since 1905, residing in Minneapolis. [127 (13*); 127B.]

SCHLEUDER, GUSTAV, banker, b. in Prussia in 1841; came to the United States, and settled in Austin, Minn., in 1863; engaged in jewelry business; president of the Austin National Bank. [24; 79.]

SCHLICK, FRANK, JR., merchant, b. in St. Paul, Oct. 27, 1858; attended St. John's University; engaged in dry goods business since 1873; member of the firm of Field, Schlick and Co. [24; 95*; 132 (Oct., 1892).]

SCHLUETER, J. W. THEODOR, Lutheran clergyman, b. Feb. 18, 1872, at Bremen, Germany; was graduated at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1893; was pastor at Fulda, Minn., 1893-98, and at Courtland, Minn.,

1899-1904; later a professor in Concordia Seminary, Springfield, Ill. [148.]

Schmahl, Julius A., journalist, b. at Traverse des Sioux, Minn., Aug. 1, 1867; began newspaper work at Redwood Falls in 1881; was owner and editor, with James Aiken, of the Redwood Gazette, 1892-1906; was chief clerk of the House in the Minnesota legislature, 1901-05; secretary of state since 1907, residing in St. Paul. [24; 25; 26*; 30*.]

Schmid, John Baptist, b. in Stadlern, Germany, Feb. 27, 1852; came to the United States with his parents in 1868, and settled in Minnesota; removed to Springfield in 1890, where he owned a grain elevator, and also engaged in milling, farming, and dealing in coal. [22*.]

Schmidt, Edgar T., physician, b. in Bloomington, Ill., Aug. 22, 1855; d. in St. Paul, Minn., May 17, 1903. He was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1887, settling in St. Paul. [93A*.]

Schmidt, Edward William, educator, b. in Decorah, Iowa, Nov. 26, 1866; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1887; came to Minnesota in 1888; taught in St. Olaf College, Northfield, and in Red Wing Seminary; is much interested in archaeology, and has discovered and mapped many Indian mounds. [56.]

Schmidt, Frederick Augustus, educator, b. in Leutenberg, Germany, Jan. 3, 1837; came to St. Louis, Mo., in 1841; was graduated at Concordia College in that city, 1857; entered the Lutheran ministry; was professor in several educational institutions, being at Northfield, Minn., 1886-90, and afterward at the Seminary of the United Norwegian Lutheran Church, Minneapolis; removed, with the Seminary, to St. Paul in 1906. [17; 24.]

Schmidt, Gottlieb, b. in Prussia, April 17, 1826; d. in Mankato, Minn., March 30, 1896. He came to the United States in 1854, and the next year settled in Mankato, and opened the first harness shop there. [32; 83*.]

Schmidt, Jacob, b. in Bavaria, Germany, Oct. 9, 1845; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 2, 1910. He came to the United States in 1865, and to Minnesota in 1872, settling in St. Paul; established the North Star Brewery in 1884, and was president of the Jacob Schmidt Brewing Co. [24; 25; 93A*; 237 (59*).]

Schmidt, Mrs. Mary Schwandt, captive of the Sioux, b. near Berlin, Germany, March, 1848; came to the United States in 1858 with her parents, who settled in Minnesota near Beaver Falls four years later; was captured by the Sioux in the outbreak of 1862; was protected by a young Indian woman named Snana, until released by white soldiers; was married to William F. Schmidt in 1866; resides in St. Paul. Her narration of her captivity is in the Minn. Historical Society Collections, vol. VI, 1894, pp. 461-474. [28, VI*.]

SCHMIDT, PAUL GERHARD, educator, b. in St. Louis, Mo., May 14, 1876; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1897; secretary of St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., since 1907, and its acting president since 1909. [17.]

SCHMIDT, PHILIP C., lawyer, b. in Ohio in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1882, and settled in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30; 35.]

SCHMIDT, RUDOLF, b. in Wimmis, Switzerland, Oct. 11, 1829; d. in Concord, Minn., April 14, 1901. He came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in farming in Dodge county, and later in banking. [49; 237 (14*).]

SCHMIDT, WILHELM, b. in Germany in 1831; came to the United States in 1853, and to Stillwater, Minn., in 1856; engaged in mercantile business in Marine after 1869; was a representative in the legislature in 1880. [40.]

SCHMIDT, WILLIAM, educator, b. in Hermannsburg, Germany, July 26, 1855; came to the United States in 1872; was graduated at Capital University, Columbus, Ohio, 1876; was pastor eight years in Ohio; since 1886 has been professor in Luther Seminary, Lake Phalen, St. Paul. [17; 24; 148.]

SCHMITT, AARON F., physician, b. in New Trier, Minn., Feb. 12, 1870; was superintendent of schools in Jackson, 1892-8; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1902; practiced at Wells, 1902-05, and later at Mankato. [24; 39.]

SCHMITT, HARRISON L., lawyer, b. in Waverly, Iowa, Oct. 15, 1866; was graduated in law at Northwestern University, 1893, and has since practiced in Mankato. [24; 25; 45*; 46.]

SCHMITZ, FRIEDRICH, violinist, b. in Dusseldorf, Germany, Aug. 26, 1867; studied music at the Cologne Conservatory five years. About 1890 he came to the United States, and in 1894 settled in Minneapolis, where he was a successful musician and a teacher of the violin. [22*.]

SCHMITZ, NICHOLAS, R. C. priest, b. in Neidenbach, Germany, Jan. 12, 1856; came with his parents to the United States in 1868; was ordained priest in 1882; was pastor at Rolling Stone, Winona county, Minn., after 1890. [77.]

SCHNEIDER, ALBERT, botanist, b. in Granville, Ill., April 13, 1863; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago, in 1887, and at the University of Illinois, 1894; was instructor in botany in the University of Minnesota, 1893; professor in the Northwestern University, 1897-03, and later in the University of California, Berkeley, Cal. [17.]

SCHNEIDER, JOSEPH, miller, b. in Austria in 1831; came to the United States in 1854; purchased a mill in Sheldon, Houston county, Minn., in 1875. [61.]

SCHNELL, A. M., merchant, b. in Germany in 1839; d. in San Diego, Cal., Dec. 21, 1906. He came to the United States in 1856, and to Minnesota the same year; served in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt.; resided in Hutchinson; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. After leaving Hutchinson he resided some years in Glencoe, and in St. Paul; removed to California in 1888. [30; 237 (43).]

SCHNELL, LOUIS AUGUST WILLIAM, merchant, b. in Prussia, June 18, 1851; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota the next year; was in grain business at Winona, 1870-6; has since resided at St. Charles, dealing in grain and coal. [24; 76.]

SCHOBER, GOTTLIEB, miller, b. in Germany, Nov. 27, 1834; came to the United States in 1854, to Minnesota the next year, and to Minneapolis in 1861; owned an interest in the People's Mill, and later in the Phoenix Mill. [60*; 168 (Dec. 18, 1891*); 174*.]

SCHOCH, ANDREW, grocer, b. in Wurtemberg, Germany, May 10, 1850; came to the United States in 1866, and soon afterward to Carver county, Minn.; settled at St. Paul in 1871, and has since engaged in grocery business. [24; 25; 68; 93A; 97.]

SCHOELD, E., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Aug. 28, 1858; came to the United States in 1890; was ordained in New York, and settled in Wheaton, Minn., the same year. Later he owned and resided on a farm in Monson township, Traverse county. [38.]

SCHOENBECK, J. P., b. in Sweden in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1853; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Norseland, Nicollet county; was a state senator, 1876-7. [30.]

SCHOEN-RENE, ANNA E., musician, b. in Prussia; studied music at the Royal Conservatory in Berlin, and later at Paris; came to the United States in 1890; settled in Minneapolis, where she organized and led the University Choral Unoin, 1894-7. [127 (11*); 127B.]

SCHOMER, PETER HENRY, teacher, b. in Luxemburg, Germany, July 24, 1849; was graduated at Luxemburg College, 1866, and later at a college in Bristol, Eng.; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; engaged in teaching in Dakota, Ramsey, and Stearns counties. [31.]

SCHOOLCRAFT, HENRY ROWE, ethnologist, b. in Albany county, N. Y., March 28, 1793; d. in Washington, D. C., Dec. 10, 1864. He was connected with U. S. government expeditions to Cass lake in 1820, and to Itasca lake in 1832; negotiated an important treaty with the Ojibways in 1836; was appointed superintendent of Indian affairs; author of many works relating to the Northwestern Indians. [1*; 4; 28, VII*; 109*; 114*.]

SCHOREGGE, H., physician, b. in Germany, April 18, 1816; came to the United States and settled in Henryville, Renville county, Minn., in 1870; practiced his profession and was postmaster there. [32.]

SCHRAM, M., journalist, b. in Prussia, in 1843; came to the United States with his parents when ten years old; served in the Third Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled in Mazeppa in 1877, where he published the Tribune. [74.]

SCHREINER, CHRYSOSTOM, R. C. priest, b. in Jordan, Minn., Dec. 9, 1859; entered the Benedictine order; was ordained a priest in 1884; was vice-president of St. John's University, 1885-9. [132 (Feb., 1891*).]

SCHRIBER, BISHOP HOVEY, lawyer, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, March 8, 1863; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1884, and settled in St. Paul the same year. [24; 25; 93; 93A.]

SCHROEDEL, ANDREW, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Bavaria, Germany, Jan. 29, 1851; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 21, 1909. He came in childhood to the United States; was graduated at the college of Northwestern University, Watertown, Wis., 1873, and Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1893, and was pastor in St. Paul, 1893-1909. [25; 237 (59*).]

SCHROEDER, A. M., b. in Winona county, Minn., Sept. 9, 1859; resided in Lakefield, Jackson county, and dealt in farm machinery; was a representative in the legislature in 1903; clerk of the district court since 1907. [30; 62.]

SCHROEDER, FRED, farmer, b. in Germany in 1839; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota two years later, settling in Stearns county; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

SCHROEDER, HENRY, naturalist, b. in Germany in 1825; d. in St. Paul, April 5, 1903. He came to the United States in 1858, and soon afterward settled in St. Paul; made a fine collection of stuffed animals and birds. [237 (28).]

SCHROEDER, JACOB D., b. in Russia in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1873; was a photographer ten years, and afterward was manager of a telephone company at Mountain Lake; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

SCHROOTEN, JOHN, farmer and dairyman, b. in Hartford, Wis., April 9, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling at Waverly; removed to Fairmont in 1900, and was treasurer of Martin county, 1900-1902; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [24; 30*.]

SCHROTH, CHARLES F., b. in Germany, Jan. 13, 1833; came with his parents to the United States in 1836; settled at Winona, Minn., in 1856; owned a sash and door factory since 1865; was register of deeds; in 1879 was a representative in the legislature. [24; 30.]

SCHUBERT, FRANK, b. in Austria, Dec. 10, 1828; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Nov. 24, 1904. He came to the United States when twenty-one years old; settled in Milford, Minn., in 1867; was treasurer of Brown county, 1876-85; was editor of the Volksblatt five years; resided in New Ulm after 1876. [237 (35).]

SCHULENBURG, FREDERICK, b. in Germany in 1809; d. in San Diego, Cal., May 30, 1894. He came to the United States, and in 1854 built a sawmill at Stillwater, Minn.; removed in 1883 to California. [167 (June 8, 1894).]

SCHULER, CHARLES P., b. in Buffalo county, Wis., Dec. 12, 1861; removed to Winona, Minn., and engaged in bakery business, 1883-1903; later a manufacturer of ice cream; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

SCHULTEN, C., druggist, b. in Munster, Prussia, April 4, 1831; first came to America in 1849; later visited other countries; engaged in trade on Lake Michigan several years, and in fishing and hunting expeditions in the western states; settled in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1865; engaged in general mercantile business two years, and afterward in the drug business. [31.]

SCHULTZ, CARL C., pioneer, b. near Berlin, Germany, March 6, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in wholesale and retail boot and shoe business in Minneapolis; after 1877 dealt in real estate, and still later in lumber. [174*.]

SCHULZ, CARL GUSTAV, educator, b. in St. Peter, Minn., March 13, 1867; was graduated at Augustana College, 1888; was superintendent of schools in Nicollet county, 1890-1901; assistant state superintendent of public instruction, 1901-09, and later the head of this state department. [24; 26*; 30*; 127A*; 169; 169A.]

SCHULZ, H. G., b. in Germany in 1853; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1872; settled in Waterville in 1877, where he owned a hotel. [32.]

SCHULZ, HEINRICH A. A., Lutheran clergyman, b. at Watertown, Wis., April 1, 1858; was graduated at Northwestern University, 1878, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1881; pastor in Faribault, Minn., since 1881. [148.]

SCHULZ, WALDEMAR, b. near Konigsberg, Prussia, in 1860; came to the United States in 1893; was an instructor in German in the University of Minnesota, 1899-1904. [127 (14*); 127B.]

SCHULZE, K. T., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany in 1842; came to the United States in 1864, and to Minnesota in 1866; was pastor at Courtland, Nicollet county, after 1873. [32.]

SCHUPP, JOSEPH, merchant, b. in Baden, Germany, March 7, 1831; came to the United States, and settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1858. [40; 41.]

SCHURMAN, CHARLES S., journalist, b. in Prince Edward Island, July 9, 1857; settled in Minnesota in 1882; editor and publisher of the West St. Paul Times since 1890; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902. [25; 30.]

SCHURMEIER, EDWARD J., b. in St. Paul in 1858, and resides there; was graduated at Berea College, Ohio, in 1879; studied law, but engaged in the business of manufacturing wagons and carriages; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [24; 25; 30; 93A.]

SCHURMEIER, GUSTAVE T., b. in St. Louis, Mo., March 27, 1851; d. July 27, 1898. He came to Minnesota with his parents, who settled in St. Paul in 1852; was a partner in the shoe manufacturing firm of Foot, Schulze and Co. [93A*.]

SCHURMEIER, J. H., b. in Germany, April, 1828; came to the United States in 1848, and to St. Paul in 1852; owned a wagon and carriage manufactory. [68; 94; 95*.]

SCHURMEIER, THEODORE LEOPOLD, merchant, b. in St. Louis, Mo., March 14, 1852; came with his parents to St. Paul when only two years old; is a member of one of the largest mercantile firms in the city, and has many other financial interests. [3*; 22*; 23*; 27*; 68; 95; 96*; 98*.]

SCHUTZ, JOHN G., merchant, b. in Switzerland in 1854; came to the United States, and settled in Minnesota the next year; resides at Marshall; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901, and a state senator, 1903. [30.]

SCHWAGER, JOHN, farmer, b. in Switzerland in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at Bethany, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

SCHWANDT, MARY. See SCHMIDT, MRS. MARY SCHWANDT.

SCHWARG, PETER J., farmer, came to Minnesota in 1867; resides in Dodge Center, and is postmaster; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30; 50.]

SCHWARTZ, MARTIN, farmer, b. in Le Sueur county, Minn., 1863; resides in Ottawa; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

SCHWEITZER, PETER, b. in Germany, April 27, 1835; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1861; resided in Mankato after 1870, and was sheriff of Blue Earth county, 1878-81. [32.]

SCHWEITZER, PHILIP WENDELL, b. in St. Paul, March 9, 1858; was a member of the police force after 1883; became chief of detectives in 1896. [96*; 100*.]

SCHWERDTFEGER, AUGUST, miller, b. in Germany, Nov. 13, 1830; came to the United States in 1856, and soon afterward settled in New Ulm, Minn.; later engaged in milling in Iberia, Brown county. [32.]

SCOFIELD, ANDREW JACKSON, b. in Marathon, N. Y., Oct. 6, 1837; d. in Ortonville, Minn., April 10, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm several years, but in 1883 settled in Ortonville; was judge of probate for Big Stone county sixteen years. [237 (62*).]

SCOFIELD, EDWARD J., lawyer, b. in Caledonia, Minn., Oct. 18, 1864; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1887; practiced in

St. Paul one year, and at Elbow Lake since 1889; was county attorney of Grant county, 1895-1909. [24; 25; 93.]

Scofield, James L., druggist, b. in Mount Morris, N. Y., in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resides at Cannon Falls; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30; 54; 80*.]

Scofield, John Lozier, physician, b. in Stamford, Conn., July 23, 1811; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855, and practiced medicine in Northfield, except in 1862-3, when he was assistant surgeon in the Fourth Minnesota Regt.; was a representative in the first state legislature, 1857-8. [18; 70.]

Scofield, W. H., druggist, b. in Livingston county, N. Y., Oct. 15, 1840; came with his parents to Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1855; engaged in the drug business after 1868. [54.]

Scott, Charles Peter, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 10, 1814; d. in Stockton, Cal., June 10, 1888. He came to St. Paul in 1849; was a plasterer by trade; later resided in Lakeland until 1860; was the first to join the masonic fraternity in Minnesota. [156*; 158; 163*.]

Scott, Dred, b. a slave in Missouri about 1810. His master, Dr. Emerson, was a surgeon in the U. S. army, and brought him to Fort Snelling, Minn., in 1836. Afterward he sued for his freedom, and the final verdict against him was famous as the "Dred Scott decision." [3.]

Scott, Harvey, pioneer, b. in New Jersey in 1818; d. near Prairieville, Minn., Aug. 11, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Faribault; engaged in sawmilling and farming. [237 (14).]

Scott, Homer Clay, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in New Washington, Ind., in 1868; d. Feb. 17, 1899. He was graduated at Hanover College, 1894, and McCormick Seminary, 1897; became pastor the same year at Faribault, Minn. [153.]

Scott, Hugh Ralph, b. in Minneapolis, June 6, 1863, and resides there; was educated in the public schools of Minnesota and the University of Michigan; was second lieutenant of Company L, 13th Minnesota Regt., and served in the Philippine Islands; auditor of Hennepin county, 1900-10. [25; 26*; 85A*.]

Scott, Louis N., b. in Petersburg, Ky., May 10, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1875, and settled in St. Paul; manager of opera houses in St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Duluth; president of the Northern Display Advertising Co. [22*; 24; 25; 98*; 99; 100*.]

Scott, Martin, soldier, b. in Bennington, Vt., June 17, 1788; d. in the battle of Palo Alto, Sept. 8, 1847. He served in the war of 1812; was commissioned captain of the Fifth Regt. in 1821; was with the regiment at Fort Snelling, 1820-7, and was commandant there in 1837; was promoted to the rank of lieutenant colonel. He had a great reputation as a hunter and marksman. [11; 12; 28, I, III.]

Scott, Robert B., journalist, b. in Calmar, Iowa, Feb. 13, 1865; learned the printer's trade, and for five years worked at it in New Hampshire; came to Minnesota in 1898, and engaged in newspaper work, founding the Nassau Advertiser in 1903. [38.]

Scott, Robert L., b. in Ireland; came to the United States in 1848; served in the Northern army in the civil war, having charge of an army wagon shop, and later being sutler for the Second Minnesota Battery; settled in St. Cloud, Minn., and engaged in wagon-making and blacksmithing. [31.]

Scott, Robert Nicholson, soldier, b. in Winchester, Tenn., Jan. 21, 1838; d. in Washington, D. C., March 5, 1887. He was professor of military science in the Shattuck school, Faribault, 1872-3. During the later years of his life he was in charge of the publication of war records in Washington. [1; 3.]

Scott, S. Arthur, b. in Wells county, Ind., Aug. 23, 1864; was graduated at Eastern Indiana Normal School, 1884; settled at Long Prairie, Minn., in 1886; engaged in real estate, loaning, and insurance business. [35.]

Scott, Samuel B., b. in Minneola, Minn., June 18, 1870; was member of the State Dairy and Food Commission, 1901-5; was one of the organizers of the Zumbrota Clay Manufacturing Company; postmaster of Zumbrota since 1908. [56.]

Scott, Thomas Blythe, banker, b. in Grand Rapids, Wis., Nov. 1, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1889, and was president of the Northern Exchange Bank of St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [22*; 30; 95*.]

Scott, Thomas W., miller, b. in Montreal, Canada, March 28, 1848; settled in Minneapolis in 1873; had charge of the Humboldt mill after 1880. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

Scott, Walter A., b. Oct. 7, 1842; d. in St. Paul, March 4, 1903. He engaged in railroad work after 1858; became general manager of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railway; resided in St. Paul. [95*; 237 (28*).]

Scott, Zar Delevan, b. in Plymouth, Mich., Oct. 25, 1848; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1873; came to Minnesota in 1874; settled at Duluth in 1880, where he is a lumber manufacturer, operating a factory for doors, sash, and blinds, and is also a dealer in timber lands. [24; 31; 31A.]

Scovell, Howard M., banker, b. in St. Charles, Minn., April 22, 1861; engaged in farming and railroad work until 1897; was cashier of a bank in Iowa, 1897-1900; was vice president of the City Bank of Goodhue until 1905; has since been president of the First National Bank there. [56.]

Scribner, L. C., farmer, b. in New York in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided near Racine; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

Scribner, M. H., teacher, b. in New York in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Frankford, Mower county; was enrolling clerk in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Scribner, Martin Van Buren, journalist, b. at Springwater, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1839; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, Dec. 19, 1908. He came to Mower county, Minn., in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota regiment in the civil war; engaged in newspaper publication in various towns of southern Minnesota. [237 (51).]

Scriver, Hiram, merchant, b. in Hemmingford, P. Q., Canada, April 22, 1830; d. in Northfield, Minn., June 1, 1890. He settled in Northfield in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1879. [30; 70; 70A*; 129; 238 (June 4, 1890).]

Scriver, Hiram A., banker, b. in Canada, 1860; resided in Northfield, Minn., and was graduated at Carleton College, 1881; was president of the Citizens' Bank in Cannon Falls, 1887-93; removed to Minneapolis, where he has been president of the St. Anthony Falls Bank since 1893. [24; 25; 80*.]

Scrutchen, Charles W., lawyer, b. of negro parents in Richmond, Va., Sept. 11, 1866; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1894; settled in Bemidji, Minn., in 1898. [137.]

Seabury, Channing, merchant, b. in Southbridge, Mass., Jan. 5, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 28, 1910. He came to St. Paul in 1860; was treasurer of the Northwestern Union Packet company, 1867-72; for the next ten years was a partner in the wholesale boot and shoe firm of C. Gotzian and Co.; engaged in wholesale grocery business after 1882; was secretary of the State Capitol Commission, 1893-1908. [24; 68; 95*; 237 (59*).]

Seager, Foster B., nurseryman, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., July 13, 1847; settled in Cannon Falls, Minn., in 1869; engaged in farming and other occupations, and in later years owned a nursery; was mayor of Cannon Falls fourteen terms. [56*.]

Seager, J. W., lawyer, b. in New York in 1843; came to Minnesota; was admitted to the bar in 1869; resided at St. James; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Seals, T. D., physician, b. in Washington county, Pa., Oct., 1839; served in the medical department of the U. S. navy, 1861-4; opened a store at Minneota, Lyon county, Minn., in 1875. [32.]

Searing, Edward F., educator, b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., in 1838; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 22, 1898. He was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1879 to accept the presidency

of the State Normal School in Mankato, and retained that position until his death. [32; 45; 83; 177 (Nov., 1898*); 237 (9); 238 (Oct. 23, 1898).]

Searing, Edward Fraser, journalist, b. in Milton, Wis., Dec. 4, 1866; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1879; was graduated at the State Normal School in Mankato, 1885; was editor and part owner of the Mankato Free Press. [22*.]

Searle, Dolson Bush, judge, b. in Allegany, N. Y., June 4, 1841; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Dec. 12, 1909. He served in the civil war; was graduated at the Columbia Law college, Washington, D. C., 1868; settled in St. Cloud, Minn., 1871; was city attorney six years, county attorney two years, and U. S. district attorney, 1882-85; was judge of the Seventh judicial district, 1887-1907. [18; 22*; 23*; 26*; 27*; 30; 132 (April, 1888*); 137*; 176 (Aug., 1887*); 237 (56*, 59*).]

Searle, Frank E., lawyer and banker, b. in Franklinville, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling at St. Cloud; was admitted to the bar in 1876; became president of the German-American National Bank of St. Cloud in 1886; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 31; 132 (May, 1888*); 176 (Aug., 1887).]

Searle, Olaf O., banker, b. in Fredrikshald, Norway, June 23, 1859; came to the United States in 1881; settled in Minneapolis, where he established a business as immigration and land agent, and also engaged in banking. [25; 169.]

Searles, Jasper Newton, lawyer, b. in North Royalton, Ohio, Nov. 9, 1840; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-4, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1869; practiced first in Hastings, and since 1881 in Stillwater. [20; 24; 25; 115; 137*.]

Seashore, Gilbert, physician, b. near Dayton, Iowa, July 14, 1874; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., 1896, and in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1902; practiced medicine in Minneapolis; coroner of Hennepin county since 1908. [127A*; 169A.]

Seavey, Loring G., b. in East Machias, Maine, in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1866; owned a farm and a hotel at the mouth of Willow river, Aitkin county. [31.]

Secombe, Charles, Congregational clergyman, b. in Salem, Mass., June 10, 1817; d. in Springfield, S. D., March 4, 1900. He established the first Congregational church in Minnesota, at St. Anthony Falls, in 1851, and was its pastor fourteen years; removed to Dakota in 1881, and was pastor in Springfield, 1881-99. [129*; 144; 174*; 179 (March 15, 1900*); 237 (11).]

Secombe, David Adams, lawyer, b. in Milford, N. H., May 25, 1827; d. March 18, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1851; was a member of

the state constitutional convention, 1857, and a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; was attorney of Hennepin county, 1871-2; resided in Minneapolis. [18; 59; 137*; 174*; 239 (Feb. 26, 1860).]

SECOR, DAVID, banker, b. in Putnam county, N. Y., Jan. 6, 1836; d. in Winnebago, Minn., Sept. 14, 1907. He served in the civil war in the Second Iowa Regt.; settled in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1887; was president of the Faribault County Bank, and part owner of several other banks. [22*; 34; 39; 237 (48*).]

SEDERBERG, JOHN, farmer and lumberman, b. in Sweden in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided in Cambridge; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

SEDGWICK, CHARLES S., architect, b. in Castile, N. Y., May 9, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis, where he has planned many public and business buildings, churches, and residences. [85A.]

SEDGWICK, THEODORE, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Stockbridge, Mass., Aug. 2, 1863; was graduated at Harvard, 1886, and at Berkeley Divinity School, Middletown, Conn., 1890; was ordained priest, 1891; was pastor in St. Paul, 1900-11; removed to New York City. [17.]

SEEBACH, FRED, grocer, b. in Germany, May 28, 1841; came to the United States when two years old; served in the 24th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling at Red Wing; county treasurer of Goodhue county since 1903. [24; 54.]

SEEBACH, GOTTLIEB, farmer, b. in Oakwood, Wis., Dec. 3, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1867, and ten years later settled in Dexter, Mower county; was county treasurer, 1893-1902. [79*.]

SEEBACH, OSCAR, b. near Racine, Wis., Nov. 16, 1867; came with his parents to Red Wing, Minn., the next year; was captain in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898-9, and was brevetted major for gallantry in the battle of Manila, where he was wounded; was assistant adjutant general of Minnesota, 1901-05. [24; 30; 111*.]

SEEDOFF, JOHAN F., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Ostergotland, Sweden, April 21, 1861; came to the United States in 1882; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, 1886, and from its theological department, 1888; was pastor in Center City, Minn. [169.]

SEEFIELD, C. W., b. in Louisa, Wis., in 1847; settled in St. Charles, Winona county, Minn., in 1864; owned ten grain elevators, and dealt in coal and flour. [76.]

SEEGER, JOHN A., b. in Covington, Ky., Dec. 19, 1853; came to Minnesota when a child, and to St. Paul in 1868; was a contractor and builder, 1872-1905, and has since manufactured refrigerators. [24; 68.]

SEEGER, WILLIAM, SR., state treasurer, b. in Hamburg, Germany, May 12, 1810; d. in St. Paul, May 22, 1888. He came to the United States

in 1852; settled in St. Peter, Minn., where he owned a brewery; afterward engaged in mercantile business in Le Sueur five years; was interested in bringing Russian and German colonies of settlers to the state; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was treasurer of the state of Minnesota, 1872-3; removed to Chaska in 1876, and engaged in mercantile and grain business. [32; 238 (May 23, 1888).]

Seeger, William, b. of German parents in Moscow, Russia, May 4, 1844; d. in Excelsior, Minn., May 4, 1908. He came to the United States with his parents in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1857; served in Brackett's Battalion in the civil and Indian wars; settled in St. Paul in 1870; was the inventor and manufacturer of the White Enamel refrigerator. [237 (48*).]

Seeley, A., b. in Wabasha county, Minn., in 1859; settled in Appleton in 1879, and owned a book and stationery store. [32.]

Seeley, Francis Webb, adjutant general, b. in Ashtabula, Ohio, April 12, 1837; d. in Sawtelle, Cal., Dec. 29, 1910. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1852, and enlisted three years later in the regular army at Fort Snelling. During the civil war he made an enviable record for coolness and bravery, but was obliged to leave the service in 1864 on account of impaired health. For the next twelve years he was postmaster in Lake City; was a representative in the legislature in 1868; and adjutant general, 1887-9. In 1889 he aided in the organization of the North American Savings and Loan Company, St. Paul, of which he became president; removed in 1897 to Santa Barbara, Cal. [20; 74; 121; 237 (67).]

Seeley, Isaac Casper, lawyer, b. in Plainwell, Mich., Jan. 22, 1843; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 18, 1901. He served in the Fourth Michigan cavalry in the civil war, and was confined several months in Andersonville prison. At the close of the war he entered Olivet college, from which he was graduated in 1868; studied law until 1871; and a year later came to Minnesota, settling in Minneapolis; engaged mainly in insurance and real estate business. [19*; 58; 84*; 90*; 237 (19*).]

Seely, Philander C., pioneer, b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., in 1823; came to Faribault county, Minn., in 1857, and settled in the town of Seely, which was named for him; served in the civil war; was sheriff of the county one term; later removed to Blue Earth City. [51; 237 (29*).]

Seelye, Mrs. Elizabeth Eggleston, author, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 15, 1858; married Elwyn Seelye in 1877; resides at Joshua's Rock, Lake George, N. Y.; author of many short stories and several books. [17.]

Seelye, H. E., b. in New Brunswick, Jan. 4, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; owned a farm in Oak Grove and kept a hotel in St. Francis, Anoka county. [31.]

SEELYE, HORATIO N., b. in St. George, N. B., June 23, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1856; was a building contractor until 1880, when he became interested in a door, sash, and blind factory at Gull River, Cass county. [31.]

SEELYE, WILLIAM E., building contractor, b. in St. George, N. B., July 22, 1847; came with his parents to Minnesota; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Brainerd in 1881. [31.]

SEEVERS, GEORGE W., b. in Coshocton, Ohio, Sept. 23, 1845; was graduated at Oskaloosa College, 1865, and in law at the University of Michigan, 1867; practiced in Oskaloosa, Iowa, until 1904; then removed to Minneapolis, where he has since been general counsel of the Minneapolis and St. Louis Railway Co. [24; 85A*.]

SEGELBAUM, SANDER, merchant, settled in Minneapolis in 1872, where he established one of the leading dry goods stores in the city. [87.]

SEIBERT, GEORGE, musician, b. in Germany in 1836; d. in St. Paul, March 29, 1897. He came to the United States in 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1857; became the leader of the Great Western band and also of Seibert's orchestra. [94; 99; 237 (9*); 238 (March 29, 1897*).]

SEIBERT, GEORGE C., musician, b. in St. Paul in 1868; d. there, Feb. 26, 1902. He succeeded his father as leader of Seibert's band, and of the Metropolitan orchestra. [237 (19*).]

SEIDENBUSH, RUPERT, R. C. bishop, b. in Munich, Bavaria, Oct. 30, 1830; d. in Richmond, Va., June 3, 1895. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1867, where he was abbot of the monastery of St. Louis on the Lake (now St. John's Abbey); afterward was in charge of the Roman Catholic churches in the northern part of the state, being consecrated bishop in 1875. [1; 18; 132 (Sept., 1890*, and June, 1895*).]

SEIGNEURET, H. A., b. in Sibley county, Minn., Oct. 14, 1855; resided in Henderson, where he owned a drug store; was county auditor, 1881-98. [32.]

SEIGNEURET, H. J., physician, b. at Fontainebleau, France, March 7, 1819; obtained his education in Paris; becoming a political refugee from France, he settled in Henderson, Minn., in 1854; served in the army as surgeon at the time of the Sioux outbreak, 1862; afterward practiced in Henderson. [32.]

SEIP, ALBERT N., lawyer, b. in Newburg, Pa., Jan. 13, 1840; served in the army during the civil war; was graduated at Columbia Law College, 1867; settled in Duluth in 1869, and the same year taught the first public school there; was vice president of the Duluth Savings Bank, 1872-6; was city attorney and county attorney. [31.]

SEITER, ADOLPH, b. in Baden, Germany, in 1826; came to the United States in 1847; was one of the founders of New Ulm, 1856; engaged in mercantile and hotel business. [32.]

Seiz, B. F., potter, b. in Brantford, Canada; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Red Wing; was sergeant-at-arms of the Minnesota house of representatives, 1907-9, and assistant in 1911. [30*.]

Selb, John F., lawyer, b. in St. Paul, Dec. 12, 1872; was graduated at the St. Paul College of law, 1902; was assistant corporation attorney, and deputy clerk of the district court; was a representative in the legislature in 1905 and 1909. [24; 25; 30*; 93A.]

Selby, Jeremiah Wilcox, pioneer, b. in Trumbull county, Ohio, in 1812; d. in St. Paul, April 11, 1855. He settled in St. Paul in 1849; owned a farm on St. Anthony hill in that city; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1852. Selby avenue, in St. Paul, was named for him. [94; 166A*.]

Selby, Mrs. Stella Beach Humphrey, b. in Hudson, Ohio, Jan. 23, 1824; d. in Washington, D. C., July 11, 1893. She was married to Jeremiah W. Selby, a merchant, about 1846, and came with him to St. Paul in 1849. After Mr. Selby's death, in 1855, she was married, in 1874, to Omar D. Conger, congressman and U. S. senator of Michigan, and resided in Washington, D. C. [241.]

Selby, W. M., b. in Iowa in 1837; served in the army during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1868; resided at La Crescent, where he was a carpenter and builder; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

Selden, Henry E., building contractor, b. in Portland, Conn., in 1835; d. at Lake Minnetonka, Minn., Aug. 6, 1902. He settled in Minneapolis in 1861; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; erected the public library building and many other prominent blocks in Minneapolis. [237 (19).]

Sellwood, Joseph, b. in Cornwall, England, Dec. 5, 1846; came to the United States while still a boy, and to Minnesota in 1888, settling at Duluth; superintendent and president of mining companies and banks. [23; 24; 25.]

Selover, Arthur William, lawyer, b. in Flatbush, N. Y., July 9, 1871; came with his parents to Lake City, Minn., in 1879; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and as master of laws, 1897; settled in Minneapolis; author of two law books. [85A*; 127A*.]

Semling, Conrad Knute, journalist, b. in Valders, Norway, June 8, 1865; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1867; was graduated at Willmar Seminary, 1889, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1905; settled at Halstad in 1896, and for seven years was editor and publisher of The Reporter; clerk of the district court in Norman county since 1906. [24; 25; 37; 134 (June, 1897*).]

Semple, Frank Bailey, merchant, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 24, 1851; d. in Camden, S. C., Feb. 17, 1904. He settled in Minneapolis about 1884, and engaged in hardware business. [237 (35*).]

SENCERBOX, JARVIS WASHBURN, b. in Dutchess county, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1820; came to St. Paul in 1855; removed to Shakopee in 1858; was register of deeds, county auditor, and clerk of court; was a representative in the legislature in 1871, 1873, and 1875. [30; 32.]

SENG, ROBERT H., b. in St. Paul, Dec. 31, 1860; engaged in business as a barber, and later as a dealer in boots and shoes; was a member of the St. Paul Lake Ice Co., 1881-5; county assessor of Ramsey county, 1885-90; manager for a brewing company since 1899. [24; 25; 27*; 93A; 95;* 100*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

SENKLER, ALBERT EDWARD, physician, b. in England, March 8, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 10, 1899. He was graduated at McGill Medical College, Montreal, 1863; two years later settled in St. Cloud, Minn.; removed to St. Paul in 1880; was professor in the college of medicine, University of Minnesota, 1888-99. [68; 93; 127B; 238 (Dec. 10, 1899).]

SENN, JOHN A., lawyer, b. in Switzerland, March 14, 1850; came with his parents to the United States when three years old; settled in Minnesota in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1876; after 1877 resided in Sauk Rapids, and was county attorney two years. [31.]

SERKLAND, SEVER MARINUS, b. in Wisconsin, Sept. 5, 1866; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1868; resided in St. James, and was register of deeds of Watonwan county, 1895-1904. [39.]

SETTERLUND, ALFRED, b. in Vermland, Sweden, March 24, 1850; came to the United States in 1869; settled on a farm in Wheaton, Minn., in 1878; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [38; 169.]

SETZER, HENRY NOLAN, lawyer, b. in Montgomery county, Missouri, Oct. 6, 1825; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Jan. 8, 1898. He came to Stillwater in 1843; resided mostly at Taylor's Falls; was a representative in the first territorial legislature, 1849, and a member of the territorial council, 1856-7; was warden of the state prison, 1857-60; resided in Duluth, 1874-7, and then returned to Taylor's Falls. [18; 31A; 41; 42; 131; 156; 157*; 237 (9).]

SEUBERT, JOHN, R. C. priest, b. in Wimmelbach, Bavaria, Sept. 16, 1853; d. Sept. 28, 1909. He came to America in 1858; was ordained in 1880; had been pastor of Cologne and Norwood, Minn., since 1888. [146.]

SEVATSON, ERIC, farmer and banker, b. in Norway in 1844; came to the United States in 1864, and settled in Minnesota five years later; resided at Christiania, Jackson county; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9, and a state senator, 1891-7. [30; 34; 169.]

SEVERANCE, BENTON, farmer, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Nicollet county; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

SEVERANCE, CORDENIO ARNOLD, lawyer, b. in Mantorville, Minn., June 30, 1862; was admitted to the bar in 1883; settled in St. Paul, and

since 1887 has been a member of the law firm of Davis, Kellogg and Severance. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 93; 93A; 98*; 100.]

Severance, Erasmus Cordenio, b. in Greenfield, Pa., Oct. 12, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, June 15, 1904. He settled in Milton, Dodge county, Minn., in 1856, where he owned a sawmill; later opened a lumber yard in Mantorville; was county auditor six years, and a state senator in 1885-6. [49; 237 (35).]

Severance, Martin Juan, judge, b. at Shelburne Falls, Mass., Dec. 24, 1826; d. in Mankato, Minn., July 11, 1907. He was admitted to the bar in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1856, locating at Henderson; enlisted in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in 1862, served till 1865, and attained the rank of captain; afterward lived in Le Sueur until 1870, then removing to Mankato; was a representative in the legislature in 1862; judge of the Sixth judicial district, 1881-1900. [18; 23*; 28, XII; 30; 32; 45*; 51; 83*; 115; 121; 136; 237 (43*).]

Severens, James Madison, judge, b. in Rockingham, Vt., Aug. 26, 1839; d. in Montevideo, Minn., Nov. 21, 1910. He was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1867; settled at Montevideo, Minn., in 1871; was postmaster, 1872-82, and auditor of Chippewa county, 1871-87; engaged in banking, 1887-94; city clerk since 1895; county judge of probate, 1897-1910. [24; 32; 237 (62).]

Severson, Samuel O., educator, b. in Mower county, Minn., Aug. 9, 1877; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary (college department), Minneapolis, in 1899; student at the University of Minnesota, 1900-03; professor in Augsburg Seminary after 1903. [148.]

Sewall, Joseph S., civil engineer, b. in Boston, Mass., in 1827; came to St. Paul in 1854, and has since resided there; engaged in railroad surveying, and also surveyed many lots and additions in St. Paul. [94.]

Seward, Amos Dudley, b. in New Hartford, N. Y., April 19, 1815; d. in Ventura, Cal., May 18, 1909. He settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1855, where he owned a flour mill; was auditor of Blue Earth county, 1868-76; removed to Ventura in 1883. [83*; 237 (56*).]

Seward, Mrs. Elizabeth Putnam, b. in Hamilton, N. Y., about 1850; d. in Stillwater, Minn., April 10, 1902. She taught school in St. Paul; married Victor C. Seward, editor and publisher of the Stillwater Messenger, and after his death, in 1892, conducted the paper successfully eight years. [237 (19).]

Seward, Victor Carleton, journalist, b. in Laketon, Ind., July 10, 1845; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 11, 1892. He came with his parents to Mankato, Minn., when ten years old; owned and published the Stillwater Messenger after 1873. [40; 41; 124*; 155*.]

Seward, Virgil B., lawyer, b. in Indiana in 1854; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and the next year settled in Marshall; was a state senator in 1907. [30*; 32.]

SEWELL, WILLIAM J., U. S. senator, b. in Ireland in 1835; d. in Camden, N. J., Dec. 27, 1901. He came to the United States at an early age, and resided in Minnesota, 1858-9, as resident director of the Bank of the State of Minnesota, in St. Paul, organized by the Wall street banking house of Sewell, Ferris, and Co., being the first chartered bank in this state; afterward served in the civil war; was U. S. senator from New Jersey, 1881-7, and from 1895 until his death. [10; 237 (19*).]

SEXTON, ALLEN G., lawyer, b. in Chemung county, N. Y., July 20, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1853; settled in Wright county in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1880, and afterward resided in Buffalo. [31.]

SEXTON, ASAPH G., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., March 16, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1861; resided at first in Faribault; settled in Alexandria in 1879; engaged in insurance and later in hotel business; judge of probate for Douglas county since 1890. [37*.]

SEYMOUR, FRANK A., banker, b. near Syracuse, N. Y., in 1854; d. in St. Paul, March 21, 1903. He came to Minnesota with his parents when a child; was cashier of the Merchants' National Bank, St. Paul, 1883-97, and had other financial interests. [237 (28).]

SEYMOUR, GEORGE M., b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., March 26, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling at Stillwater; was a member of the manufacturing corporation of Seymour, Sabin and Co., after 1874; was sheriff of Washington county two years; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 40; 41.]

SEYMOUR, GEORGE W., druggist, b. in Susquehanna county, Pa., in 1828; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1857. [40; 41.]

SHACKFORD, EBEN LINCOLN, merchant, b. in Eastport, Me., in 1843; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 1, 1908. He served in the First Maine cavalry in the civil war; came to St. Paul in 1871; was vice president of the firm of P. R. L. Hardenbergh and Co., wholesale leather dealers. [237 (51).]

SHAKOPEE (LITTLE SIX), a Sioux Chief, b. on the site of the town of Shakopee, Minn., in 1811; was hung at Fort Snelling, Nov. 11, 1865, for participating in the massacres of 1862. His father died in 1860, and he became chief of the Shakopee band of the Sioux, numbering at that time about 400. [238 (Nov. 12, 1865).]

SHALEEN, JOHN, b. in Sweden, Nov. 15, 1835; came to the United States in 1855, and settled in Center City, Minn.; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; was sheriff of Chisago county six years; was a state senator, 1878-9. [30; 169.]

SHALEEN, PETER, b. near Vexio, Sweden, March 31, 1833; came to the United States in 1855, settling in Center City, Minn.; served in the Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was clerk of the district

court, 1882-98. He was a fine musician, and gave to the famous Christina Nilsson her first music lessons. [169.]

SHANDREW, JOHN C., b. in Plattsburg, N. Y., Nov. 26, 1848; d. in St. Paul, July 21, 1899. He settled there in 1875; engaged in insurance business; was colonel of the Fifteenth Minnesota regiment in the Spanish war. [238 (July 22, 1899*).]

SHANKS, EDGAR BEASON, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., July 31, 1860; settled in Fairmont, and was auditor of Martin county, 1887-96. [39.]

SHANKS, MICHAEL EZEKIEL LEWIS, lawyer, b. in Virginia in 1836; d. in Fairmont, Minn., April 2, 1901. He settled in Fairmont in 1866; was county attorney several years, county auditor six years, and a representative in the legislature two terms. [30; 39*; 237 (14).]

SHANLEY, JOHN, R. C. bishop, b. in Albion, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1852; d. in Fargo, N. D., July 16, 1909. He came to St. Paul, Minn., when five years old; was graduated at St. John's College, Collegeville; studied in Rome, 1869-74; was ordained in 1874; was pastor in St. Paul, 1875-89, and later was Bishop of Fargo. [146.]

SHANNON, CHARLES E., lawyer, b. in Brown county, Ind., in 1848; came to Minnesota when a child; was graduated at Groveland Seminary, 1870, and was admitted to the bar in 1872; settled in Granite Falls in 1876. [32.]

SHANTZ, SAMUEL E.,physician, b. in 1835; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Aug. 22, 1868. He was the first superintendent of the Minnesota Hospital for the Insane, entering upon his duties there in 1866. [238 (Sept. 6, 1868).]

SHAPLEIGH, THOMAS CHASE, b. in Maine, July 7, 1824; d. in Crookston, Minn., Jan. 21, 1901. He settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1874, as register of the U. S. land office; removed to Crookston in 1879, and was clerk of court of Polk county. [35; 156; 237 (14).]

SHARP, MRS. ABIGAIL GARDNER, b. in Seneca county, N. Y., in 1843; came with her parents to Clear Lake, Iowa, in 1851; was taken captive by Inkpaduta's band of Sioux, at the time of the Spirit Lake massacre in 1857; was purchased and returned to civilization by two friendly Indians under direction of Charles E. Flandrau, then Indian agent in Minnesota, after being in captivity more than two months. Her narration, "History of the Spirit Lake Massacre," 314 pages, with her portrait, was published in 1885. [28, III.]

SHARP, JAMES H., judge, b. in Lawrence county, Pa., in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Moorhead in 1871, and engaged in mercantile business twenty years; since 1901 judge of probate for Clay county. [37; 38.]

SHAUBUT, HENRY, banker, b. in Franklin county, Pa., March 22, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Mankato; was landlord of a hotel, and later a merchant, farmer, and banker. In 1887 he removed to California, were he died July 18, 1895. [18; 32; 83*.]

SHAUBUT, JOHN J., b. in Franklin county, Pa., July 21, 1818; d. near Mankato, Minn., Sept. 6, 1887. He settled in Mankato in 1856; engaged in mencantile business and farming, and was vice-president of the First National Bank. [32; 83*.]

SHAVER, BENJAMIN ALLEN, b. in Rochester, Minn., Feb. 19, 1867; has lived in Kasson since he was a few months old; assisted his father in the publication of the Dodge County Republican, and after his death, in 1898, was its proprietor five years; postmaster of Kasson since 1899. [24; 50*.]

SHAVER, ULYSSES BISHOP, journalist, b. in Crawford county, Ohio, Nov. 28, 1827; d. in Kasson, Minn., March 14, 1898. He settled in Wabasha about 1861, and removed to Kasson in 1867, where he founded the Dodge County Republican. [18; 49; 50.]

SHAW, ALBERT, journalist, b. in Shandon, Ohio, July 23, 1857; was graduated at Iowa college, 1879; studied history and political science at Johns Hopkins university; was editor of the Minneapolis Tribune, 1883-90; established in 1891 the American Review of Reviews, and has since been its editor; author of many articles, and of books on political science and economics, and especially on municipal government. [1; 3*; 17; 176 (Oct., 1893*).]

SHAW, FRANCIS W., pioneer, b. in New Hampshire, May 26, 1836; came to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm, and built the first house in the western part of the county; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; after 1878 engaged in mercantile business at Jarretts. [74.]

SHAW, HIRAM F., b. in Westfield, N. Y., Dec. 17, 1827; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 3, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Mankato in 1864; engaged in the manufacture of carriages, and in fruit culture. [237 (39*).]

SHAW, JOHN C., b. in Exeter, Eng., April 10, 1829; was educated at Sanders Military College; came to the United States in 1860; served in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1870; was Minnesota state librarian, 1873-7. [30.]

SHAW, JOHN MELVIL, judge, b. in Exeter, Maine, Dec. 18, 1833; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 6, 1897. He first came to Minnesota in 1852, but afterward spent several years in Galena, Ill., and served during the civil war in a Wisconsin regiment, attaining the rank of captain. He settled in Minneapolis, in 1866; was judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1882-3. [18; 20*; 23*; 84*; 90*; 121; 237 (*9); 238 (Dec. 7, 1897).]

SHAW, OLIVER WARREN, banker, b. in Carroll county, N. H., July 19, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling at Austin; organized the First National Bank the same year, and has since been its president. [24; 65A*; 79.]

SHAW, THOMAS, educator, b. in Ontario, Canada, Jan. 3, 1843; was professor in Guelph Agricultural College, 1888-93; came to Minnesota in 1893, and was professor of animal husbandry, University of Minnesota, 1893-1904, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul; editor of The Farmer, 1903-8; author of several books on agricultural subjects. [7A; 17; 23*; 24; 26*; 237 (24*).]

SHAW, WILLIAM C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Vevay, Ind., Oct. 2, 1833; d. at Read's Landing, Minn., Feb. 16, 1874. He was licensed to preach in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1859; was stationed at various places, including Hastings, Stillwater, Chatfield, Wabasha, and Read's Landing. [150.]

SHEA, JAMES, merchant, b. in Ireland in 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1852; settled in Minnesota in 1870; engaged in railroad work; resided in Glyndon, where he owned a hotel, and after 1886 a general store. [35.]

SHEA, JOHN, merchant, b. in Joliet, Ill., in 1839; came with his father in 1856 to Steele county, Minn.; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers in the Indian war; resided in Owatonna after 1874. [72.]

SHEARDOWN, J. M., lawyer, b. in New York, Jan. 10, 1831; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1860; served in the Fifth N. Y. cavalry in the civil war; was clerk of the district court for Winona county, 1877-94. [76; 77.]

SHEARDOWN, SAMUEL B., physician, b. in Catlin, N. Y., Oct. 7, 1826; d. in Winona, Minn., Aug. 1, 1889. He was graduated at Geneva Medical College, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Winona; was surgeon in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5. [139.]

SHEARER, JAMES D., lawyer, b. in Janesville, Wis., March 25, 1862; was graduated at Iowa State College, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1883; was admitted to the bar the next year, and settled in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [24; 30; 85A*.]

SHEDD, CHARLES, Congregational clergyman, b. in Rindge, N. H., Oct. 21, 1802; d. in Zumbrota, Minn., May 5, 1885. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1857; was pastor in Zumbrota, Mantorville, Wasioja, and Claremont. [129; 143.]

SHEEHAN, TIMOTHY D., lawyer, b. in Iowa in 1864; was graduated at the University of Michigan; was admitted to the bar in 1887, and settled in St. Paul the same year; was a state senator, 1895-1902. [30; 241.]

SHEEHAN, TIMOTHY J., b. in County Cork, Ireland, Dec. 21, 1835; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1856, settling at Albert Lea; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861-5; received a captain's commission for his gallant defense of Fort Ridgely during the Sioux outbreak in 1862; continued through the war in the South, and in 1865 was brevetted lieutenant colonel; was sheriff of

Freeborn county, 1871-83, and Indian agent at White Earth, 1885-9; was deputy U. S. marshal, 1890-1907, residing in St. Paul. [17; 18; 23*; 24; 26*; 29; 53; 93A; 111*; 115; 241.]

Sheehy, Thomas Wallace, banker, b. in Limerick, Ireland, March 4, 1829; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 14, 1907. He came to the United States in 1850, and to St. Paul in 1857; engaged in wholesale grocery business; founded the State Bank of Montgomery, Minn., in 1890, and was its president until his death. [32; 93A*; 237 (43).]

Sheets, Arthur W., journalist, b. in Randolph county, Ind., Oct. 9, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1871; engaged in newspaper work after 1876; purchased the Todd County Argus at Long Prairie in 1880. [35.]

Sheets, J. H., journalist, b. in Randolph county, Ind., in 1848; was graduated at Ridgeville College, 1872; came to Minnesota, and was superintendent of schools in Todd county; published the Todd County Argus, and later the Big Stone County Herald; resided in Ortonville. [32.]

Sheffield, Benjamin Belcher, miller and banker, b. in Aylesford, N. S., Dec. 23, 1860; came with his parents to Faribault, Minn., in 1865, and lived there forty years; was graduated at Shattuck School, 1880; president of elevator and flour milling companies and of banks, residing in Minneapolis since 1905. [22*; 23*; 24; 26*.]

Sheffield, Milledge Benjamin, miller, b. in Cornwallis, N. S., May 2, 1830; d. in Faribault, Minn., Oct. 15, 1899. In 1865 he settled in Minnesota, and soon established a large milling business in Faribault. [23*; 26*.]

Sheire, Monroe, b. in Lexington, N. Y., May 11, 1834 ;d. at White Bear Lake, Minn., July 23, 1887. He settled in St. Paul in 1860; built many fine residences and business blocks; was also the architect of several churches and other public buildings in the state. [237 (1).]

Sheire, Romaine, building contractor, b. in Lexington, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1833; served in the First Michigan Regt. in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1865. [68.]

Sheldon, Charles B., Congregational clergyman, b. in Williamstown, Mass., in 1821; was graduated at Williams College, 1847, and studied three years at Western Reserve Theological Institute; settled in Excelsior, Minn., in 1855. [58.]

Sheldon, Crawford, b. in Dakota county, Minn., Sept. 25, 1863; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1887; practiced at Little Falls, and later engaged in dairy farming; engrossing clerk of the Minnesota house of representatives, 1911. [30*.]

Sheldon, Edmund Perry, b. in Bowling Green, Mo., Aug. 9, 1869; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894; was instructor in botany there, 1894-5; now a lumberman in Portland, Oregon. [127 (10*).]

SHELDON, THEODORE B., banker, b. in Bernardston, Mass., Jan. 31, 1820; d. in 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Red Wing; engaged in mercantile business four years, and afterward in the grain business; was agent for the American Express Company twenty-five years, and was largely interested in many business enterprises; was president of the First National Bank of Red Wing, and of the Goodhue County Bank. [22*.]

SHELL, DANIEL, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1872; engaged in real estate and insurance business at Worthington; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-7, and a state senator, 1899. [30.]

SHELLY, WILLIAM H., b. in New York in 1828; d. in Washington, D. C., in 1886. He came to St. Paul in 1852, and resided there thirty years; was well known as a local politician. [94; 237 (1).]

SHENEHON, FRANCIS CLINTON, civil engineer, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1861; was graduated as an engineer at the University of Minnesota, 1895; was engaged on railroad, river and harbor works until 1910, when he became dean of the college of engineering at the University of Minnesota. [17; 127A*.]

SHEPARD, DAVID CHAUNCEY, b. near Geneseo, N. Y., Feb. 20, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in St. Paul. After 1871 he was prominent as a railroad contractor until 1894, when he retired from active business. The several firms of which he was a member built over 7,000 miles of railroads while he was connected with them. [23*; 24; 25; 93A; 95*.]

SHEPARD, FRANK M., judge, b. in Bainbridge, Mich., July 16, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Green Valley, Becker county; in 1894 removed to Park Rapids, where he engaged in real estate business and insurance; was judge of probate for Hubbard county, 1901-1910. [24; 44.]

SHEPARD, IRWIN, educator, b. in Skaneateles, N. Y., July 5, 1843; served in the 17th Michigan Regt. during the civil war; was graduated at Olivet College, 1871; came to Minnesota in 1875, settling in Winona as principal of the high school; was president of the State Normal School there, 1879-98; has since been secretary of the National Educational Association. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 177 (Sept., 1898*); 238 (April 7, 1893*).]

SHEPARD, JOHN W., b. in Newtown, Conn., June 29, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling at St. Paul; was a dealer in men's furnishing goods, 1869-77; has since engaged in real estate business and insurance. [24; 25; 95*.]

SHEPARD, WILLIAM H., b. in New London, N. H.; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Mankato the next year, where he owned a drug store, and later engaged in insurance business. [83.]

SHEPARDSON, DANIEL F., M. E. clergyman, b. in Erie county, N. Y., in 1829; attended the theological school at Evanston, Ill.; entered the ministry in 1854; commenced the publication of The Bible Standard in 1872; settled in Wasioja, Minn. He was greatly helped in his ministerial work by his wife, Mary Ann Reeded Shepardson, who was also a preacher. [49.]

SHEPARDSON, GEORGE DEFREES, educator, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Nov. 20, 1864; was graduated at Denison University, 1885, and from the engineering department of Cornell University, 1889; professor of electrical engineering in the University of Minnesota since 1891, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 24; 127A*, B.]

SHEPARDSON, JOSEPH H., Baptist clergyman, b. in Royalston, Mass., Dec. 31, 1831; was ordained in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Becker, Sherburne county. [31.]

SHEPHERD, JOSEPH A., resided in Minneapolis, and was a dealer in farm implements; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30.]

SHEPHERD, NATHANIEL, b. in Thetford, Vt., Sept. 23, 1823; d. in Warren, Minn., Dec. 3, 1898. He settled in Minneapolis in 1877, and was a fruit grower. [166 (1899*); 180 (Dec. 21, 1898).]

SHEPHERD, R. E., lawyer, b. in Sackett's Harbor, N. Y., Dec. 15, 1860; came to Minnesota in 1880; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1883; settled in Austin in 1887. [79*.]

SHEPLEY, LOUIS E., b. in Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1858; settled in St. Paul in 1885; has been a contractor for street paving and sewer construction, and also engaged in fuel business. [24; 95*.]

SHERBURNE, MOSES, judge, b. at Mount Vernon, Maine, Jan. 25, 1808; d. in Orono, Sherburne county, Minn., March 29, 1868. He was appointed judge of the U. S. District Court for the Territory of Minnesota by President Pierce in 1853; came to Minnesota the same year, and filled that position until 1857, residing in St. Paul; removed to Orono in 1867. Sherburne county was named for him. [28, X*; 95; 114; 157*; 168 (March, 1892*); 237 (21).]

SHERER, WILLIAM E., b. in Allentown, Pa., in 1849; engaged in building flour mills in Minneapolis, and after 1883 was a traveling salesman for milling firms. [168 (Nov. 5, 1886*).]

SHERIN, JOHN HENRY, journalist, b. in Canada in 1850; came to Winnebago City, Minn., in 1879; established the News in 1880, and in 1884 commenced the publication of the Press-News. [34; 39.]

SHERIN, ROBERT, b. in Peterborough, Canada, in 1824; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling on a farm in Faribault county; resided in Winnebago City after 1872, and engaged in real estate business. [34.]

SHERMAN, ALMON W., pioneer, b. at Monkton, Vt., May 9, 1803; d. at Oak Lake, Minn., Dec. 30, 1869. He was one of the first company of settlers in Otter Tail county, Minn., 1865, and three years later removed to Detroit, Becker county. [44.]

SHERMAN, MARSHALL, b. in Vermont in 1822; settled in St. Paul in 1849; served in the army during the civil war; engaged in painting, and later in insurance business. [94; 98*.]

SHERMAN, THOMAS WEST, soldier, b. in Rhode Island in 1813; d. at Newport, R. I., March 16, 1879. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1836; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1853-7; attained the rank of major general in 1870. [1; 11; 12; 13.]

SHERRY, OWEN, pioneer, b. in Ireland, May, 1815; came to the United States in 1846, and to Minnesota three years later; was the first settler in Ravenna, Dakota county, 1851. [48.]

SHERWOOD, GEORGE W., b. in Greenville, N. Y., April 3, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at St. Paul; was a building contractor, and also engaged in construction of bridges and elevators; owns a large farm where he raises thoroughbred horses. [23*; 24; 25; 93A*; 94.]

SHERWOOD, WILLIAM CORNING, b. in Dartford, Wis., Oct. 1, 1853; resided in Duluth after 1882, and engaged in real estate and loaning business. [23; 25.]

SHEVLIN, THOMAS HENRY, lumberman, manufacturer, b. in Albany, N. Y., Jan. 3, 1852; d. in Pasadena, Cal., Jan. 15, 1912. He came to Minnesota in 1886, settling in Minneapolis; was president of several logging and lumber manufacturing companies; donor of the Alice A. Shevlin Hall, University of Minnesota, built in 1906. [23*; 24; 26*; 85A*; 167 (June 7, 1889*, and Feb. 9, 1900*); 237 (59*).]

SHIELDS, JAMES, general, and U. S. senator of three states, b. in Ireland, Dec. 12, 1810; d. in Ottumwa, Iowa, June 1, 1879. He came to the United States in 1826; studied law; served in the Mexican war, attaining the rank of major general; was governor of Oregon territory, 1848-9, and a United States senator from Illinois in 1849-55; settled in Minnesota in 1855; was one of the senators elected to Congress when this state was organized, and served in 1858-9; removed to California in 1859; served in the civil war; later resided in Missouri, and was adjutant general of that state, 1877-8, and one of its U. S. senators in 1879. [1*; 10; 70A; 114; 237 (63*).]

SHIELDS, JOHN S., farmer, b. in Ottawa, Canada; came to the United States in 1859, settling in Minnesota; resided in Darwin, Meeker county; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 65*.]

SHILLOCK, DANIEL G., lawyer, b. in Prussia in 1824; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 18, 1878. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota four years later; settled in New Ulm; was president of the First National Bank of that city; was a representative in the legislature two years, and a state senator six years; removed to St. Paul in 1869. [237 (1); 238 (Aug. 18, 1878).]

SHIPMAN, BENJAMIN JONSON, lawyer, b. in East Haddam, Conn., Sept. 29, 1853; was graduated in law at Yale University, 1876; settled at St. Paul in 1883; author of several text books on law practice. [17; 24; 93.]

SHIRLEY, HALVOR L., banker, b. in Soler, Norway, in 1862; came to the United States with his parents in 1869; was register of deeds for Wilkin county, 1890-1902, and president of the Merchants' State Bank in Breckenridge. [36; 38.]

SHISSLER, IRA P., b. in New Hagerstown, Ohio, Oct., 1844; was admitted to the bar in 1869, and the next year was graduated in law at the University of Michigan; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1884; became judge of the municipal court in 1894. [45*; 83*.]

SHOEMAKER, JAMES, b. in Monroe county, Pa., June 9, 1823; d. in Mankato, Minn., May 22, 1901. He settled in Mankato in 1857; went the next year to the Rocky mountains to prospect for gold; returned to Mankato, and was city assessor, 1878-94. [23; 83*; 237 (14*).]

SHOEMAKER, JOHN F., farmer, b. in Chemung county, N. Y., in 1838; served in the Seventh Iowa cavalry in the civil war; settled at Luverne, Minn., in 1866; was treasurer of Rock county six years; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30; 34.]

SHOEMAKER, WAITE ALMON, educator, b. near Willoughby, Ohio, March 24, 1860; came with his parents to Minnesota when three years old; was graduated at the State Normal School, St. Cloud, 1881; engaged in teaching there, and in further study at New York University; was superintendent of the city schools of St. Cloud, 1900-01; president of the St. Cloud Normal School since 1902. [24; 26*; 177 (April, 1902*).]

SHONBEEK, JOHN P., farmer, b. in Sweden, April 16, 1825; d. in 1892. He came to the United States in 1853, settling in Minnesota; served in the army in the civil war; owned a farm in Nicollet county; was a representative in the legislature in 1876-7. [169.]

SHOOK, NORMAN, farmer, b. in Dutchess county, N. Y., June 12, 1825; came to Minnesota, and in 1864 enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt.; settled in Westport, Pope county, in 1865; was judge of probate, 1875-88. [67.]

SHORT, ANDREW JACKSON, pioneer, b. in St. Clair county, Ill., in 1818; settled at Marine, Minn., in 1843; engaged in logging and hardware business in Stillwater; built mills at Point Douglas; resided in Hastings after 1862. [41.]

SHOVE, CORNELIUS B., b. in Syracuse, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1844; came to Minneapolis in 1878, where he has since engaged in insurance; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [22*; 25; 30; 84*; 168 (June 14, 1895*).]

SHUBERT, GUSTAV ADOLPH, musician, b. in Eilenburg, Germany, Aug. 11, 1848; received a fine musical education in Leipsic; came to the United States in 1884, and settled in Minneapolis; was leader of an orchestra, and one of the most distinguished musicians of the state. [22*.]

SHULEAN, WILLIAM W., b. in Center City, Minn., Sept. 5, 1859; dealt in farm machinery in Cambridge nine years; was auditor of Isanti county, 1889-92. [169.]

SHULTIS, ALLEN, farmer, b. in Columbia county, N. Y., Jan. 20, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855, and was one of the first settlers in Elmore, Faribault county, 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60; was postmaster at Elmore after 1893. [38; 51; 237 (29*).]

SHUMARD, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, physician and geologist, b. in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 24, 1820; d. in St. Louis, Mo., April 14, 1869. He was graduated at the Medical Institute of Louisville, Ky., in 1842; was an assistant with Owen in the geological survey of Wisconsin, Iowa, and Minnesota, 1848-51, preparing reports and maps of parts of Minnesota; later practiced medicine in St. Louis, and was professor of medicine in the University of Missouri. His biography and portrait are in the American Geologist, published in Minneapolis, vol. IV, pages 1-6, July, 1889. [3*.]

SHUTTER, MARION DANIEL, clergyman, b. in New Philadelphia, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1853; was graduated at the University of Wooster, Ohio, 1876, and the Baptist Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1881; came to Minnesota in 1881, and was pastor of Olivet Baptist church, Minneapolis, five years; withdrew from that denomination, was afterward assistant pastor of the Universalist Church of the Redeemer in that city until 1891, and has since been its pastor; editor of "Progressive Men of Minnesota, Biographical Sketches" (514 pages, 1897); author of several books on religious subjects, and Life of Rev. James Harvey Tuttle (294 pages, 1905). [17; 24; 26*; 84*; 85A*.]

SIBLEY, CALEB C., soldier, b. in Massachusetts; d. in Chicago, Ill., Feb. 19, 1875. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1829; was commandant at Fort Snelling in 1841; attained the rank of brigadier general in 1865. [11; 12; 13.]

SIBLEY, HENRY HASTINGS, governor and general, b. in Detroit, Mich., Feb. 20, 1811; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 18, 1891. He received a classical education; became a partner in the American fur company, and in 1834, during one of his trips, reached the mouth of the Minnesota river. The next year he built there, at Mendota, the first stone house in what is now the state of Minnesota, and lived in it until his removal to St. Paul in 1862. When Wisconsin was admitted into the Union, its western boundary was fixed at the St. Croix river, leaving the area west to the Mississippi river without a government. Mr. Sibley was chosen to represent this district in Congress, and secured the passage of an act creating the Territory of Minnesota. He was delegate to Congress from Minnesota, 1849-53; was president of the Democratic branch of the convention that in 1857 framed the state constitution; was the first governor of the state, 1858-60; was a regent of the State University, 1851-60 and 1869-91, being president of the

board of regents after 1876; was president of the Minnesota Historical Society from 1879 until his death; author of many papers in this Society's Collections. When the great Sioux outbreak occurred, in August, 1862, he was commissioned by Gov. Ramsey as general and commanded the white volunteer forces who soon suppressed the outbreak; and in 1863 he led a campaign against these Indians in Dakota. His biography, in 596 pages, by Nathaniel West, D. D., was published in 1889; and a memoir of him, by J. Fletcher Williams, is in the Minn. Historical Society Collections, vol. VI, pages 257-310. [1*; 3*; 4*; 7; 10; 18*; 20*; 22*; 23; 28, III, IV*, VIII, XIII*; 29; 32; 41*; 56; 68; 93*; 94; 95*; 107*; 109*; 113; 114; 121; 127 (5*); 127B; 166A*; 176 (March, 1891); 184*; 237 (2, 66*).]

Sibley, Reuben J., b. in Ohio in 1814; d. in Mankato, Minn., April 13, 1864. He was ordained a minister in the M. E. church; settled in Mankato in 1856; engaged in dentistry; was postmaster after 1861. [83*.]

Sibley, Mrs. Sarah Steele, b. in Pennsylvania; was a sister of the pioneer Franklin Steele; at an early age married Henry Hastings Sibley, and lived with him at Mendota, Minn. [107*.]

Sidener, Charles Frederick, educator, b. in Huntsville, Ill., in 1858; came with his parents to Red Wing, Minn., when six years old; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1883; was instructor in chemistry there, 1883-9, assistant professor, 1889-1904, and professor of chemistry since 1904. [127 (2*); 127B.]

Sidle, Henry Godfrey, banker, b. in Dillsburgh, Pa., July 31, 1822; came to Minneapolis in 1861; engaged in banking with his brother, Jacob K. Sidle; became cashier of the First National Bank, and in 1888 was elected its president. [18; 20*; 84*.]

Sidle, Jacob Koontz, banker, b. in Dillsburgh, Pa., March 31, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, Jan., 1888. He came to Minneapolis in 1857, and started a private bank. Later, when the First National Bank of Minneapolis was organized, he was its first president. [18; 84*; 237 (1).]

Sieker, John Heinrich, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Bavaria, Oct. 23, 1838; was graduated at the Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa., 1860; was pastor in St. Paul, 1867-76; was president of the Minnesota Synod, 1868-76; was pastor of the oldest Lutheran congregation in the United States, in New York city, from 1876 until his death, Dec. 30, 1904. [148.]

Sigerfoos, Charles Peter, b. near Arcanum, Ohio, May 4, 1865; was graduated at Ohio State University, 1889; later taught and studied three years in Johns Hopkins University, receiving the degree of Ph. D., 1897; was assistant professor of animal biology in the University of Minnesota, 1897-1900, and has since been professor of zoology there, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 17; 24; 127 (12*); 127B; 237 (53).]

SIGVALDSON, ARNIE, b. in Iceland, May 12, 1847; d. at Lake Benton, Minn., Jan. 10, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1878, settling on a farm in Lincoln county; was clerk of court of that county, 1899-1901, residing at Lake Benton. [237 (14).]

SIKES, SIMEON R., b. in Erie county, N. Y., June 27, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis, where he has since engaged in the manufacture and sale of leather belting. [24; 167 (Jan. 12, 1894*).]

SIKORSKI, LOUIS, merchant, b. in Poland in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Winona, where he was city treasurer two terms; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 77.]

SIKORSKI, THEODORE, b. in Germany in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Winona, and engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1901 and in 1909. [30*.]

SILENE, CHRISTOPHER, Baptist clergyman, b. in Hassela, Sweden, Feb. 11, 1850; came to the United States when seventeen years old; was graduated at the Baptist Union Theological Seminary, Chicago, in 1875; engaged in missionary work; was pastor in Duluth after 1890. [169.]

SILLIMAN, REUBEN DANIEL, judge, b. in Hudson, Wis., May 17, 1871; was educated in St. Paul; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1894; practiced law in Duluth four years; removed to Honolulu in 1898, and was judge of the First circuit, Hawaiian Islands, 1900-1; later in law practice in New York city. [17.]

SILVERSON, CHARLES, miller, b. in Germany, Aug. 8, 1850; came to America with his parents in 1853; passed his childhood in Cincinnati, Ohio, and engaged in bakery business there; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling at New Ulm, and has since owned the Eagle Roller mill. [24; 168 (Nov. 18, 1892*).]

SIMMONS, FRANK B., journalist, b. in Morrison county, Minn., Jan. 18, 1859; established the Leader at Long Prairie in 1883. [35.]

SIMMONS, HENRY MARTYN, Unitarian clergyman, b. in Paris, N. Y., in 1841; d. in Minneapolis, May 26, 1905. He was graduated at Hamilton College, 1864, and later at Auburn Theological Seminary; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1881-1905; author of several religious books and pamphlets. [17; 237 (31*).]

SIMMONS, JONATHAN, merchant, b. in Medina county, Ohio, March 29, 1851; came with his parents to Little Falls, Minn., in 1857; spent several years in Louisiana, but returned in 1873; was a state senator in 1878-9. [30; 31.]

SIMMONS, JONATHAN O., physician, b. in Westfield, Ohio, Jan. 12, 1821; settled in Little Falls, Minn., in 1857; spent several years in other states, but in 1872 returned there. [31.]

SIMMONS, JORGEN, banker, b. in Norway in 1845; came to the United States in 1854; lived in Red Wing, Minn.; served in the civil war; after 1879 was cashier of a bank in Appleton; was a state senator in 1881. [169.]

SIMMONS, OLE K., brickmaker, b. in Norway, May 20, 1835; came to the United States in 1856, settling in Minnesota; resided in Red Wing after 1857. [54; 169.]

SIMMONS, OSMAN J., b. in Shelby county, Ind., Nov. 10, 1857; came with his parents to Minnesota when a child; engaged in mercantile and insurance business in Dexter, Mower county, after 1880; removed to Austin, and was clerk of the district court, 1895-1907; has since been postmaster of Austin. [24; 79*.]

SIMMONS, THOR K., banker, b. in Norway, Aug. 12, 1832; came to the United States in 1853; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1856. [54; 169.]

SIMONS, LUMAN CLENDENIN, banker, b. in Glencoe, Minn., Nov. 10, 1866; was graduated at Stevens Seminary, Glencoe, 1885, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; settled at Red Lake Falls; was a representative in the legislature, 1903-5. [24; 25; 30*.]

SIMONS, ORLANDO, judge, b. in Lyons, N. Y., Jan. 18, 1824; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 9, 1890. He was educated at Elmira Academy, N. Y.; studied law; settled in St. Paul in 1849; was elected justice of the peace the next year; was judge of the Second judicial district, 1876-90. [28, IV; 94; 137; 238 (Nov. 10, 1890).]

SIMONSON, HANS, b. in Norway in 1845; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling in Minneapolis, where he engaged in the manufacture of sash and doors; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

SIMONSON, OLE O., b. in Normandy, France, in 1841; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Feb. 21, 1881; was register of deeds of Freeborn county, 1878-81. [53.]

SIMONSON, S. OTIS, journalist, b. in Hartland, Minn., June 8, 1867; learned the printer's trade in Albert Lea; owned a half interest in a job printing business there, 1901-07, and has since added newspaper publication; president of the Albert Lea Publishing Co., which publishes the Times-Enterprise. [53A*.]

SIMONTON, EDWARD, lawyer, b. in Searsport, Maine, in 1840; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1861; served in the army, 1862-70, becoming captain; was admitted to the bar in 1870, and settled in Minnesota the same year; resided in St. Paul. [93*; 97.]

SIMONTON, J. S., journalist, b. in Perry county, Pa., Nov. 16, 1840; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857, and engaged in newspaper work; published the Sauk Center Herald twelve years. [31.]

SIMONTON, S., b. in Perry county, Pa., Feb. 28, 1839; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Sauk Center after 1867, where he aided in publishing the Sauk Center Herald. [31.]

Simonton, Thomas Davis, dentist, b. in Dauphin county, Pa., Jan. 25, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 14, 1907. He was graduated in 1852 from the Baltimore College of Dental Surgery; settled in St. Paul in 1857. [237 (48*).]

Simonton, William A., journalist, b. in Sauk Center, Minn., Aug. 2, 1871; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894; settled in Glenwood, 1900, and is editor of the Gopher Press; assistant secretary of the Minnesota senate since 1907. [30*.]

Simpson, Charles, physician, b. in Scotland in 1843; d. in Minneapolis, May 16, 1907. He came to the United States in 1858, settling in Goodhue county, Minn.; was graduated at Hamline University, 1869, and from the medical department of Columbia College, 1871; resided in Minneapolis. [130*.]

Simpson, David Ferguson, jurist, b. near Waupun, Wis., June 13, 1860; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1882, and from the Columbia Law School, 1884; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling at Minneapolis; was city attorney, 1893-7; judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1897-1910; associate justice of the Minnesota Supreme Court, 1911. [22*; 24; 25; 30*; 137.]

Simpson, George Thomas, attorney general, b. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 27, 1867; was graduated at the State Normal School there, 1885, and at the University of Wisconsin, 1890; was admitted to the bar in 1894; was city attorney of Winona, 1897-9, and county attorney, 1900-4; assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1905-09, and attorney general, 1909-11. [24; 30*.]

Simpson, Mrs. Isabella Margaret Holstein, b. in Lewisburg, Pa., March 25, 1837; d. in Winona, Minn. She married Thomas Simpson in 1860, and settled in Winona; was widely known for her charities and noble character. The "Margaret Simpson Home" has been established in Winona in honor of her. [78.]

Simpson, James Hervey, b. in New Brunswick, N. J., March 9, 1813; d. in St. Paul, March 2, 1883. He was graduated at West Point Military Academy, 1832; was in charge of the construction of government roads in Minnesota territory, 1851-6; attained the rank of colonel of engineers; served in the army forty-eight years, becoming a brigadier general in 1865; retired from the service in 1880, and settled in St. Paul. [93*; 238 (March 2, 1883).]

Simpson, James W., pioneer, b. in Virginia in 1818; d. in St. Paul, May 30, 1870. He came to Minnesota in 1842, and was employed at the mission at Sandy Lake about a year; settled in St. Paul in 1843, and engaged in commission business; was elected county treasurer in 1849. [28, IV.]

Simpson, John Clarence, b. in Marion county, Iowa, June 11, 1874; studied at the Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; was secretary of the Iowa State Agricultural Society, 1902-10; was elected Jan., 1911, secretary of the State Agricultural Society of Minnesota. [241.]

SIMPSON, P., b. in Norway, May 14, 1842; came to the United States when twenty years old; served in the 82d Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled in Lac qui Parle, Minn., in 1870; was sheriff of the county, 1873-8. [32.]

SIMPSON, ROBERT, pioneer, b. in Sussex, Eng., in 1815; d. in Stillwater, Minn., in 1893. He settled in Stillwater in 1850; engaged in mercantile business, and later owned a meat market; served two terms as a representative in the legislature. [41; 237 (1).]

SIMPSON, THOMAS, lawyer, b. in Yorkshire, England, though of Scotch parentage, May 31, 1836; d. in Winona, Minn., April 26, 1905. He came to the United States with his parents while quite young; studied surveying, and in 1853 took the government contract for running the meridian and parallel lines in the southeast part of Minnesota Territory. In 1856 he settled in Winona; was admitted to the bar in 1858; practiced law, engaged in many important business enterprises, and was during many years president of the State Normal School board. He was one of the organizers, and for seven years president, of the Second National Bank of Winona. [18; 23; 28, XII; 41; 77; 78; 137; 174*; 237 (31).]

SINAI, AARON, Jewish rabbi, b. in Germany in 1841; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 9, 1903. He came to the United States in 1858; was in charge of an orthodox Jewish congregation in Minneapolis more than twenty years. [237 (23*).]

SINCLAIR, AMASA T., blacksmith, b. in Maine, March 3, 1839; d. in Caledonia, Minn., Feb. 19, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1854; settled at Pleasant Hill, Winona county; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1889-91. [30; 237 (48).]

SINCLAIR, DANIEL, journalist, b. in Thurso, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1833; d. in Winona, Minn., Nov. 20, 1907. He came to the United States in 1849; settled in Pennsylvania, and learned the printer's trade; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Winona, where he published the Republican continuously fifty years. He was postmaster in Winona, 1869-85, and was again appointed in 1890; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [22*; 27*; 28, X; 30; 77; 78; 155*; 237 (48*).]

SINCLAIR, HENRY W., lawyer, b. in Cumberland, Eng., July 1, 1851; came to the United States in 1876, settling in Minnesota; resided in Fairmont after 1880, and was cashier of the Martin County Bank six years; afterward engaged in real estate and loaning business, and practiced law. [34.]

SINCLAIR, JOHN ALFRED, b. in Brampton, Eng., Oct. 24, 1852; came to the United States in 1876, settling in Martin county, Minn.; resided in Fairmont after 1878; owned a hardware store, and operated a creamery. [34.]

SINKS, NOAH, died in St. Paul, Nov. 23, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Shakopee, and later in St. Paul; was captain of a

river steamboat three years, and afterward owned a grocery store; was city market master, 1889-90. [237 (19).]

Sisson, John R., b. in Wilbraham, Mass., May 22, 1815; d. in Wells, Minn., Jan. 7, 1896. He settled in Faribault county, Minn., in 1863; engaged in farming and later in mercantile business; was county surveyor, 1866-70; resided in Seely, and removed in 1895 to Wells. [51.]

Sivright, William W., b. in Hutchinson, Minn., Aug. 16, 1862, and resides there; is a dealer in farm machinery; was a representative in the legislature in 1895, and a state senator, 1899-1902. [30; 111*; 166A*.]

Sjoblom, P., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Halland, Sweden, March 17, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 24, 1909. He was educated in Sweden; came to the United States in 1866; was graduated from the university at Porter Station, Ind.; came to Minnesota in 1869, and for several years was pastor in Red Wing; removed to Fergus Falls; was president of the Minnesota conference of the Augustana synod, 1877-1902. [54; 169; 237 (56*).]

Sjoblom, Peter G., journalist, b. in Gothenberg, Sweden, June 26, 1866; came to the United States with his parents who settled at Red Wing, Minn., in 1869; was educated at the Universities of Minnesota and Michigan; was professor in Augustana College, Rock Island, 1890-4; was assistant secretary of state, 1901-3; was editor and publisher of the Minneapolis Telegram. [30.]

Skartum, Kittel G., b. in Norway, April 3, 1852; came to the United States in 1869, and the next year to Minnesota; settled at Lake Benton, 1879, and engaged in the drug business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [24; 30*.]

Skillman, Evander, miller, b. in German, N. Y., May 12, 1838; came to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1856; served as first lieutenant in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business in Mazeppa, and in 1873 with his brother built a mill in Chester. [74.]

Skillman, Francis M., b. in Riverhead, Long Island, Nov. 23, 1812; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling on a farm in Wabasha county; built a flouring mill in 1873 near his home; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60. [29*.]

Skillman, Phil., lawyer, b. in East German, N. Y., Oct. 27, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Third Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was admitted to the bar in 1869; resided in Red Wing after 1875. [54.]

Skinner, George Eldridge, b. in Le Roy, N. Y., April 8, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 21, 1895. He came to Faribault in 1856; was a member of the first state senate; was commissioner of lands for three railway companies in southern Minnesota; settled in St. Paul in 1880. [18; 237 (9).]

SKINNER, GEORGE W., pioneer, b. in Warren, Mass., Aug. 9, 1815; served in the Mexican war, and afterward engaged in business in that country; came to Minnesota in 1858, settling on a claim in Bancroft, Freeborn county. [53.]

SKINNER, HARRY G., b. in Saginaw, Mich., in 1872; settled at Two Harbors, Minn., in 1890; engaged in railroad work; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

SKINNER, JAMES DAVENPORT, b. in 1831; d. in St. Paul, April 23, 1881. He was educated at Yale College; studied law, but engaged chiefly in engineering; settled in St. Paul in 1855. [237 (1).]

SKINNER, JOHN F., physician, b. in Waukon, Iowa, June 4, 1854; was graduated at Bennett Medical College, Chicago, in 1881; settled at Chippewa Falls, Pope county, Minn., where he owned a drug store and practiced medicine. [67.]

SKINNER, MIRON W., merchant and banker, b. in Jericho, Vt., June 2, 1834; d. in Northfield, Minn., July 19, 1909. He settled in Northfield in 1856; was prominent in upbuilding the city, and was its mayor four years. He was a trustee of Carleton College continuously from its organization until his death. [70A*; 237 (56*).]

SKINNER, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Bradford county, Pa., in 1830; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Brown county; was a representative in the legislature in 1876 and 1893. [30; 32.]

SKOGSBERGH, ERIK AUGUST, clergyman, b. in Elga, Sweden, June 30, 1850; came to the United States when twenty-six years old; settled in Minneapolis in 1884, where he was pastor of a church of the Swedish Mission Covenant of America. [169*; 169A*.]

SKORDALSVOLD, JOHN J., journalist, b. in Meraker, Norway, Oct. 29, 1853; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota the same year; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary, 1881, and at the University of Minnesota, 1888; engaged in teaching and in newspaper work in Minneapolis. [169.]

SKYBERG, PEDER O., b. in Norway, April 18, 1851; came to the United States in 1870, and to Rock county, Minn., two years later; resided on a farm until 1883, and then settled in Luverne; was county treasurer, 1883-1908. [34; 71.]

SLATER, EDWARD K., b. in Northwood, Iowa, June 28, 1877; came to Martin county, Minn., in 1879; engaged in newspaper work, and in operating creameries; served in the war with Spain, 1898, as second lieutenant, Co. D, Twelfth Minn. Regt.; was in the state dairy and food department, as deputy, 1903-05, and commissioner, 1905-09, residing in St. Paul; assistant professor of dairy husbandry, University of Minnesota, since 1909. [24; 25; 30*; 127B.]

SLATTERY, CHARLES LEWIS, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Pittsburgh, Pa., Dec. 9, 1867; was graduated at Harvard University, 1891, and at

the Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Mass., 1894; was dean of the cathedral, Faribault, Minn., 1896-1907; removed to New York City; author of several biographic and religious books. [17.]

Sleeper, Albert Lowell, b. in Fairfax, Vt., June 26, 1824; d. in Brownsdale, Minn., Sept. 20, 1902. He settled in Brownsdale in 1862; engaged in farming and mercantile business. [237 (19).]

Sleeper, O. A., merchant, b. in Lowell, Mass., Aug., 1851; came to Brownsdale, Minn., in 1866; removed to St. Paul in 1887, and owned a store in North St. Paul. [176 (March, 1888).]

Sleepy Eyes (Ishtaba), chief of the Lower Sisseton Sioux, b. near the site of Mankato, Minn.; d. in Roberts county, S. D. His body was removed many years afterward to the town of Sleepy Eye, Minn., which was named for him, and it was reburied under a monument erected in his honor. He became chief about 1822; was prominent in the affairs of his tribe more than forty years; was friendly to the whites, and well acquainted with Rev. S. R. Riggs and other missionaries; signed several treaties, including those of Prairie du Chien in 1825 and 1830, and of Traverse des Sioux in 1851. [18, X.]

Sletten, Paul C., pioneer, b. in Norway, Feb. 26, 1841; d. in Crookston, Minn., July 8, 1884. He came to the United States in 1869; settled at Oak Lake, Minn., in 1870; was clerk of the district court of Becker county after 1873; became receiver of the U. S. land office at Detroit in 1875, and held the same position in Crookston after 1879. [44; 169.]

Slevin, John J., R. C. priest, b. in County Longford, Ireland, March 4, 1855; was ordained priest in 1878; came to the United States in 1880, settling in Minnesota; was pastor in Shieldsville, Rice county, 1880-1900, and since in Faribault. [24; 70.]

Slingerland, Teunis, lawyer, b. in Cobleskill, N. Y., March 1, 1854; came with his parents to Dodge county, Minn., in 1870; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin; settled in Mantorville, where he owns large real estate interests. [50*.]

Slingerland, Teunis S., farmer and banker, b. in Cobleskill, N. Y., March 22, 1823; came first to Minnesota in 1856, and was an extensive owner of farm lands, mostly in Dodge county, before he brought his family to this state in 1870; then settled in Wasioja, but in 1872 removed to Mantorville, and in 1878 to Kasson; has since been president of the First National Bank of Kasson; also president of banks in Mantorville and Hayfield. [18; 24; 49; 50.]

Sloan, George E., farmer, b. in Alburgh, Vt., in 1844; served in a N. Y. regiment in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1868; was register of deeds of Steele county, 1886-94; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30; 72.]

Sloan, John R., pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania, Aug. 10, 1824; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Feb. 28, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1849; was a pilot on the upper Mississippi river. [237 (35).]

SLOAN, LEVI, b. in New York, in 1822; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 22, 1854. He came to Minnesota in 1849, and engaged in grocery business in St. Paul; was a member of the territorial legislature in 1854. [158.]

SLOCUM, CHARLES H., journalist, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., March 15, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857, and engaged in newspaper publication in various towns; owned and edited the Glencoe Register after 1887. He was assistant clerk of the Minnesota legislature in 1870-3. [28, XII; 30; 64; 94.]

SLOCUM, G. O., b. in Rock county, Wis., Aug. 29, 1840; served in Indiana and Illinois regiments in the civil war; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1875; was auditor of Freeborn county, 1879-83. [53.]

SLOCUM, HENRY GARDNER, pioneer, b. in Monkton, Vt., Sept. 3, 1812; d. in Wasioja, Dodge county, Minn., Jan. 18, 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled on the site of Mantorville; afterward resided in Red Wing and other places; drove a stage and was a mail carrier. [49.]

SLOTTEN, ANDREW, b. in Norway, Sept. 16, 1840; came to the United States in 1867, and to Minnesota the next year; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in railroad work; was sergeant-at-arms in the House in the Minnesota legislature, 1878. [30.]

SLY, CHESTER MASON, pioneer, b. in Lee, N. Y., July 1, 1832; settled in Blue Earth, Minn., in 1860; owned one of the first threshing machines in the county; later drove a stage, owned a grocery, and for ten years dealt in grain. [237 (29*).]

SMALL, FREEMAN K., pioneer, b. in Lubec, Maine, June 6, 1837; d. in Bradford, Mass., March 12, 1903. During his early years he followed a seafaring life; settled at Leech Lake, Minn., in 1870, and the next year removed to Audubon, Becker county. [44.]

SMALLEY, EDWARD H., b. in Sheboygan, Wis., Nov. 13, 1852; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1875; settled in Caledonia, Minn., in 1881; was county attorney of Houston county, 1889-90. [27*.]

SMALLEY, EUGENE VIRGIL, journalist and author, b. in Randolph, Ohio, in 1841; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 30, 1899. He served in the Seventh Ohio Regt. in the civil war; was connected with some of the most important newspapers and magazines in the East, and in 1882 came to Minnesota to write a series of articles on the Northwest for the Century Magazine. In 1884 he established, in St. Paul, the Northwest Illustrated Monthly Magazine; author, "History of the Northern Pacific Railroad" (437 pages, 1883), and "A History of the Republican Party" (426 pages, 1896). [22*; 27*; 176 (many autobiographic articles in Vols 9 and 10); 237 (11*); 238 (Dec. 30, 1899*).]

SMALLEY, P. J., lawyer and journalist, b. in Erie county, N. Y., Dec. 25, 1842; served in the Fourth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was

admitted to the bar in 1868; settled in Caledonia, Minn., in 1875; was owner and editor of the Argus after 1880. [61; 238 (May 14, 1886*).]

SMALLEY, VICTOR HERBERT, journalist, b. in New York in 1877; d. in New Orleans, La., Dec. 19, 1910. He came to St. Paul with his parents in 1882; engaged in newspaper work there, and in Washington and London; was editor of the Northwest Magazine, 1900-1904, until it suspended publication; after 1908 was press agent for the Orpheum theater in New Orleans. [237 (59*).]

SMALLEY, W., physician, b. in Vermont in 1849; was graduated in medicine at Iowa State University; settled in Hector, Minn., in 1881, where he practiced medicine and owned a drug store. [32; 82.]

SMEBY, O. H., Lutheran clergyman, b. at Rock Prairie, Wis., Jan. 31, 1851; was graduated from the college at Decorah, Iowa, in 1871, and studied at the Theological Seminary in St. Louis; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., where he was pastor of the Evangelical Lutheran church. [53; 53A*; 169.]

SMITH, A. J., b. in Ohio, June 16, 1843; d. in Henderson, Minn., Oct. 4, 1900. He served in the 42d Ohio Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; was a veterinary surgeon at Anoka ten years; settled in Henderson in 1885. [237 (11).]

SMITH, A. J., b. in Somerset, Mich., in 1844; came to Minnesota when ten years old; resided in Osseo, Hennepin county; engaged in lumber business and insurance; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-9. [30; 58.]

SMITH, A. M., wine merchant, b. near Kolding, Denmark, Feb. 4, 1841; early in life followed the sea; came to the United States a short time before the civil war, and served in an Indiana regiment. In 1886 he settled in Minneapolis. He has published an "Encyclopedia of Gold and Silver Coins of the World," and several other books; well known as an antiquarian, and a collector of old and rare coins, ancient weapons, etc. [26*.]

SMITH, ABNER COMSTOCK, lawyer, b. in Randolph, Vt., Feb. 14, 1814; d. in Litchfield, Minn., Sept. 20, 1880. He was admitted to the bar in Washington, D. C., in 1838; came to St. Paul in 1855; removed to Forest City, Meeker county, in 1857, and to Litchfield in 1874. [18; 28, X; 65; 158; 159; 237 (1).]

SMITH, ADONIRAM J., educator, b. in Marion county, Mo., in 1846; was graduated at Louisiana Baptist College; taught in Springfield, Ill., twenty years; came to St. Paul in 1893 as principal of the Central High School; was superintendent of the city schools, 1898-1900 and 1902-6. [237 (42*); 238 (June 2, 1898*).]

SMITH, ANDREW C., pioneer, b. in Chemung county, N. Y., in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1853, and with his brothers built the first sawmill in Minneapolis (on the west side of the river); was a repre-

sentative in the legislature in 1867; engaged in insurance business in Rochester after 1868, and later had manufacturing interests in Pennsylvania. [66.]

SMITH, ANDREW J., banker, b. in Scotland, Jan. 4, 1839; came with his parents to America in 1845; came to Sauk Center, Minn., in 1872, where he established the first bank. [31.]

SMITH, ANSEL, b. in Grafton, Vt., Jan. 13, 1821; d. in Duluth, June 27, 1877. He came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in Chisago county; was a representative in the legislature, 1863-4 and 1866; was register of the U. S. land office in Duluth, 1869-72. [31; 41.]

SMITH, BELA WINFIELD, b. in Norwich, Conn., Nov. 1, 1861; came to Duluth with his father in 1869; resided in Minneapolis after 1874; engaged in the manufacture of sash and doors after 1879. [24; 167 (March 8, 1901*).]

SMITH, BENJAMIN DAYTON, lawyer, b. in Vernon Center, Minn., May 27, 1860; was graduated at the State Normal School, Mankato, 1880; was admitted to the bar at Mankato in 1883, and has since practiced there; was county attorney of Blue Earth county, 1887-91. [24; 27*; 45*.]

SMITH, BENJAMIN F., b. in Knox county, Ohio, July 4, 1811; d. Dec. 12, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served as lieutenant colonel in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a state senator in 1869; was register of deeds for Blue Earth county six years; resided in Mankato. [32; 83*.]

SMITH, BIRDSEY WOOSTER, b. in Litchfield county, Conn., Aug. 8, 1829; settled in St. Paul in 1859; engaged in farming, and later in the fuel business. [68; 124.]

SMITH, BOSTON W., Baptist evangelist, b. in England in 1863; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 9, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1883, and engaged in missionary and Sunday school work throughout the Northwest. [237 (51).]

SMITH, MRS. CATHERINE FRUIT, pioneer, b. in Derry, Pa., Nov. 21, 1812; d. in Winona, Minn., June 2, 1888. She was married in 1833 to Abner S. Goddard, and came with him to Winona in 1852. Her husband died the same year, and in 1853 she married A. B. Smith. She was the mother of ten children, only one of whom survived her; was the third white woman to settle in Winona, and was well known for her hospitality and generosity. [78.]

SMITH, CHARLES A., merchant, b. in Winnebago county, Wis., Jan. 22, 1850; came with his parents to Minnesota; resided in Burnhamville, Todd county, after 1868. [35.]

SMITH, CHARLES A., merchant, b. in Waupun, Wis., in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1878; resided in Bellingham, Lac qui Parle county; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

SMITH, CHARLES AXEL, lumberman, b. in the County of Ostergottland, Sweden, Dec. 11, 1852; came to the United States with his father in 1867, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in the grain and lumber business at Herman, 1878-84; president of the C. A. Smith Lumber Co., Minneapolis, since 1893, having also many other financial interests. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 85A*; 87; 127A*; 167 (June 17, 1887*; June 9, 1893*; and March 9, 1900*); 169*; 169A*.]

SMITH, CHARLES B., M. E. clergyman, b. Oct. 15, 1820; d. in Athens, Tenn., July 11, 1899. He resided in Farmington and Minneapolis, Minn., several years, and was especially active in the temperance cause. [180 (July 26, 1899).]

SMITH, CHARLES HUDSON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Elgin, Ill., Nov. 10, 1856; d. Nov. 10, 1889. He was graduated at Auburn Theological Seminary, 1881; was ordained to the ministry in 1883; was pastor in Rochester, Minn., 1886-8; then removed to Massachusetts. [144.]

SMITH, CHARLES KILGORE, territorial secretary, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 15, 1799; d. in Hamilton, Ohio, Sept. 28, 1866. He was educated at Oxford, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar; came to St. Paul in 1849, having been appointed the first secretary of the new territory of Minnesota; was one of the most active founders of the Minnesota Historical Society; resigned his office in 1851, and returned to Ohio. [28, IV, VIII*; 94; 156; 158*.]

SMITH, CHARLES W., teacher, b. in Greenville, Ill., Nov. 14, 1848; was educated in Europe; came to Minnesota in 1870, and three years later settled in Minneapolis; became superintendent of the city schools in 1875. [58.]

SMITH, CHESTER RYDER, b. in St. Paul, Aug. 14, 1862; engaged in real estate business there. [95; 124; 166A*; 238 (March 30, 1900).]

SMITH, CHRISTOPHER HOLMES, dealer in real estate, b. in Weston, Vt., July 14, 1834; d. in St. Paul, June 18, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Windom; was a representative in the legislature in 1877, and a state senator in 1878; was receiver of the U. S. land office at Worthington, 1881-5, and insurance commissioner for the state, 1891-6. [18; 30; 34; 98*; 156.]

SMITH, CYRUS LITTLE, journalist, b. in Dover, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1845; served in the Eleventh Michigan Regt. during the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1865, and in 1891 became agricultural editor of the Farmers' Tribune. [22*.]

SMITH, D. Z., Moravian clergyman, b. in Georgia, June 21, 1821; was graduated at the Moravian Theological College, Bethlehem, Pa., in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1862, and was pastor in Henderson, Chaska, and after 1880 in Laketown, Carver county. [32.]

SMITH, Dow S., b. in Stowe, Vt., April 29, 1867; came to Minnesota when a child; was graduated at the State University, 1888; became superintendent of the St. Paul City Railway company in 1893. [95*.]

SMITH, DRYDEN, lawyer, b. in Pike county, Ill., March 10, 1826; was admitted to the bar in Iowa in 1854; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1860. [52.]

SMITH, EBENEZER C., b. in Litchfield, Conn., in 1807; d. near Farmington, Minn., in 1892. He attended Yale College four years, and later studied medicine; settled in Lakefield, Dakota county, Minn., in 1858, where he owned a farm. [48; 178 (March 10, 1892).]

SMITH, EDSON ROLLIN, banker and miller, b. in Shoreham, Vt., April 8, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Le Sueur; was a state senator in 1869-70, and 1891-3. [18; 30; 32.]

SMITH, EDWARD BARNUM, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 31, 1837; d. in Florida, Nov. 18, 1911. He served in the Sixth Ohio Regt. in the civil war; engaged in insurance business many years at Buffalo, N. Y.; came to Minnesota in 1892, settling at St. Paul; conducted real estate, insurance, and loan business. [24; 25; 95*; 237 (59).]

SMITH, EDWARD E., lawyer, b. in Spring Valley, Minn., May 5, 1861; resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7, and a state senator, 1899-1902. [25; 30; 85A; 137.]

SMITH, EDWARD SLADE, b. in Chemung county, N. Y., Feb. 28, 1827; d. in San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and settled in Winona the next year; was interested in the Transit railroad; owned a flouring mill, and much other property; in 1871 removed to the Pacific coast, where he was connected with the Northern Pacific railway. [78.]

SMITH, EUGENE A., farmer, b. in Lenawee county, Mich., March 20, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Benson in 1877; was engrossing clerk of the legislature in 1879. [30; 32.]

SMITH, FAY R., b. in Austin, Minn., June, 1858; was city treasurer three terms, beginning in 1882; engaged in real estate business; removed to Minneapolis in 1902. [111.]

SMITH, FRANKLIN R., physician, b. in New Jersey in 1809; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 5, 1892. He was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1838; settled in St. Paul in 1855; practiced medicine there until 1879. [93; 94; 139.]

SMITH, FRED L., b. in Lee, Maine, July 2, 1843; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; learned the printer's trade, and since 1871 has been president of the Harrison & Smith Printing Co., Minneapolis. [24; 58; 85A*; 87.]

SMITH, G. SIDNEY, teacher, b. in Groton, N. Y., June 4, 1829; was graduated at the State Normal School in Albany; was principal of the Adams school in St. Paul, 1862-7. [68.]

SMITH, GEORGE C., educator, b. in New Hampshire in 1829; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 2, 1898. He served in an Indiana regiment in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1869; became principal of the Madison public

school the next year, and filled that position twenty-nine years. [237 (9*).]

SMITH, GEORGE MILWARD, b. in Jefferson, Wis., Aug. 25, 1850; settled at Duluth in 1874, and engaged in mercantile business; general agent of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railroad since 1883. [23; 25; 31.]

SMITH, GEORGE ROSS, lawyer, b. in St. Cloud, Minn., May 28, 1864; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1903; judge of probate for Hennepin county since 1907. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 85A*.]

SMITH, GEORGE T., miller, b. in Le Roy, N. Y., in 1841; settled in Hastings, Minn., and engaged in flour milling; removed to Minneapolis in 1870; inventor of important mill machinery and improvements in the process of manufacturing flour. [168 (Holiday number, 1883-4*; July 29, 1887*).]

SMITH, GRANVIL W., b. in Bangor, Maine, in 1859; came to Minnesota about 1879; engaged in livery business in Stillwater; was chief of police; was sheriff of Washington county, 1895-1902. [104*.]

SMITH, HANSEN E., banker, b. in the Duchy of Schleswig, Germany, Dec. 6, 1867; came to the United States with his parents when two years old; settled in Duluth in 1892; has since engaged in banking, and in financing mining and other enterprises. [23*; 24; 25.]

SMITH, HENRY, farmer, b. in Green Lake county, Wis., Oct. 3, 1856; settled in Belfast, Murray county, Minn., in 1880; was sheriff of the county, 1885-90. [34.]

SMITH, HENRY ARTHUR, journalist, b. in Adrian, Mich., Feb. 12, 1844; came to Dodge county, Minn., when ten years old; resided in Mantorville, where he was editor and publisher of the Mantorville and Kasson Express. He was the principal author of a History of Dodge county, 1884. [49; 50.]

SMITH, HENRY C., merchant, b. in Vermont, March 15, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled in Le Sueur the same year; was postmaster twelve years, and county treasurer four years. [32.]

SMITH, HERBERT L., journalist, b. in Orange county, Vt., June 30, 1854; came with his parents to Lake City, Minn., in 1870; established the Graphic in 1882. [74.]

SMITH, J. M., b. in Warren, Pa., in 1854; came to Duluth in 1882, and engaged in grain commission business, and later in insurance; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

SMITH, JAMES, JR., lawyer, b. in Mount Vernon, Ohio, Oct. 29, 1815; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Ohio, where he practiced seventeen years; came to St. Paul in 1856, and gained a large practice; was a member of the state senate, 1861-63 and 1876-77, and of

the lower branch of the legislature, 1879-83. [18; 20*; 23*; 28, IV*; 30; 41; 68; 93*; 94; 98*.]

SMITH, JAMES, b. April 20, 1831; was the first settler in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn., 1844; removed to Caledonia in 1859; served in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and in an Illinois regiment in the civil war; engaged in real estate business, and loaning money; published the Houston County Journal two years. [61.]

SMITH, JAMES EDWARD, Congregational clergyman, b. in Morrow county, Ohio, May 16, 1850; d. in Everett, Wash., Feb. 3, 1909. He was educated at Tufts College, Mass., and was graduated at Tufts Divinity School, 1880; was pastor in Waseca, Minn., 1888-91, and in Minneapolis, 1896-1906. [144.]

SMITH, JAMES WATSON, b. in Phillips, Me., June 3, 1855; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 15, 1908. He was graduated at Bates College, 1877; came to Minnesota in 1888, and engaged in life insurance. [24; 25; 93A; 237 (51*); 238 (Nov. 6, 1898*).]

SMITH, JOHN, inventor, b. in Prussia; came with his parents to the United States when eight years old; invented a threshing machine and a plow; settled in Stillwater, in 1877. [40.]

SMITH, JOHN BROWN, physician, b. in Canada, Oct. 30, 1837; came to Minnesota when seventeen years old; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; studied medicine, and published many medical papers and books; settled in Redwood Falls in 1880. [32.]

SMITH, JOHN C., b. in Wayne county, Pa., 1842; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in St. Paul; engaged in steamboating and lumbering; captain of the steamers Gracie Mower and Hiawatha, plying on the Mississippi from St. Paul to Minnehaha. [25; 93A*.]

SMITH, JOHN DAY, judge, b. in Litchfield, Maine, Feb. 25, 1845; was graduated at Brown University, 1872, and in law at Columbia University, 1878; served during the civil war in the 19th Maine Regt.; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and a state senator, 1891-3; lecturer on American constitutional law, University of Minnesota, since 1888; judge in the Fourth judicial district since 1905. [17; 22*; 24; 25; 30; 84*; 85A*; 127 (12*).]

SMITH, JOHN H., merchant, b. in Waltham, Mass., in 1859; settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1879; was a representative in the legislature in 1893, and a state senator, 1897-1901. [30.]

SMITH, JOSEPH G., banker, b. in Jefferson county, N. Y., in 1833; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 23, 1909. He settled in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1867, where he engaged in banking thirty-six years, being president of the First National Bank after 1895. [176 (Aug., 1887 ; 237 (51).]

SMITH, JOTHAM GRAVES, b. in Westminster, Conn., Nov. 23, 1815; came to Minnesota in 1855, and resided at first in Monticello; settled

in Minneapolis in 1863; owned a planing mill and sash and door factory; later engaged in real estate business. [84*.]

SMITH, LUCAS W., pioneer, b. in Caledonia county, Vt., Sept. 15, 1816; settled in Wadena county, Minn., on a claim near the site of Verndale; founded the town and named it in honor of his granddaughter; built the first house there, and engaged in mercantile business. [35.]

SMITH, LUCIUS B., physician, b. in Berlin, Ohio, in 1824; was killed in the civil war near Tupelo, Miss. He was the first physician at Taylor's Falls, Minn., settling there in 1854. He served as surgeon in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [41.]

SMITH, LYNDON AMBROSE, lieutenant governor, b. in Boscawen, N. H., July 15, 1854; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1880, and in law at Georgetown University, D. C., 1882; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Montevideo; was county attorney of Chippewa county, 1889-90 and 1903-09; lieutenant governor of Minnesota, 1899-1903; assistant attorney general, 1909-11, and attorney general, 1912. [24; 25; 26*; 30*.]

SMITH, MARTIN H., Baptist clergyman, b. in Jefferson, N. Y., Jan. 24, 1820; was graduated at Michigan Central College; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled on a farm in Sauk Center in 1861; spent several years in Wisconsin, but returned to his farm in 1875. [31.]

SMITH, MATHIAS, pioneer, b. in Sweden, Dec. 20, 1833; d. in Cambridge, Minn., Feb. 29, 1904. He came to the United States when seventeen years old, and to Minnesota two years later; settled in Isanti in 1861; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was county treasurer, 1868-87; engaged in mercantile business in Cambridge after 1874. [237 (35).]

SMITH, MRS. MATTIE E. PIERSON, poet, b. in Concord, N. H.; came to Minnesota in 1857; was married to Edson R. Smith in 1859, and resided at Le Sueur; author of several poems. [165.]

SMITH, MELVILLE C., b. in Litchfield, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1833; came to Red Wing, Minn., in 1854, and the next year settled in Minneapolis; engaged in real estate business; removed to Lake City in 1863; was a state senator in 1864; and soon afterward removed to New York city. [237 (1).]

SMITH, NATHANIEL, clergyman, b. in Pawlet, Vt., Aug. 25, 1810; d. in Hastings, Minn., Aug. 10, 1902. He was graduated from college at Whiteborough, N. Y., in 1837; and from Oberlin Theological Seminary, 1840; was a home missionary in Illinois many years; came to Minnesota in 1892, to reside with his children. [143.]

SMITH, ORREN, steamboat captain, b. near Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug., 1806; d. in La Crosse, Wis., Oct. 31, 1881. He bought the steamer Heroine in 1835, and engaged in river commerce; was president of the Minnesota Packet Company during many years. [28, VIII; 237 (1).]

SMITH, OSCAR MOSES, Congregational clergyman, b. in Java, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1827; d. there Sept. 13, 1908. He was educated at Yale College, Yale Divinity School, and Andover Seminary; was ordained in 1863; was pastor in Monticello, Minn., 1869-75, and in Hawley, Minn., 1879-98. [144.]

SMITH, PETER, jeweler, b. in Germany, in 1819; came to the United States in 1847; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1855, and opened the first jewelry store in Dakota county. [48.]

SMITH, PETER BENTZ, b. at York, Pa., Feb. 9, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling at Duluth; was in grain business there, 1870-4, at St. Paul in 1875-9, and at Fargo, N. D., 1880-8; removed to Minneapolis, and was general manager of the St. Anthony and Dakota Elevator Co., 1888-1907. [23*; 24.]

SMITH, R. R., pioneer, b. in Middlesex county, N. J., March 24, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Minneapolis, 1857-64; in Faribault, 1864-79; and afterward in Worthington. He engaged in mercantile business and farming. [174*.]

SMITH, ROBERT ARMSTRONG, banker, b. in Boonville, Ind., June 13, 1827; was graduated in law at the University of Indiana, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1853, settling in St. Paul; was Territorial librarian, 1853-8; treasurer of Ramsey county, 1856-68; a representative in the legislature in 1885, and a state senator in 1887-9; mayor of St. Paul, 1888-92, 1894-96, and 1904-08; and postmaster, 1896-1900. [17; 20*; 23; 24; 25; 30; 68; 93*; 93A; 94; 95*; 96*; 98*; 237 (30*).]

SMITH, ROBERT ISAAC, b. in Rensselaer county, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1838; came to Rochester, Minn., in 1857; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt., 1862-3, and afterward lived in Austin; was a state senator in 1876-7. [18; 30.]

SMITH, RODERICK, merchant, b. in Perth, Canada, Sept. 10, 1855; came to Minnesota, and settled in Carman, Polk county, in 1882; owned a farm, an interest in a store, and conducted a grain elevator. [35.]

SMITH, SAMUEL GEORGE, clergyman, b. in Birmingham, Eng., March 7, 1852; came to the United States with his parents in 1858; was graduated at Cornell College, Iowa, 1872; became a Methodist clergyman, and has resided in St. Paul since 1879; changed to the Congregational denomination in 1886, and established the People's Church, of which he has since been pastor; professor of sociology in the University of Minnesota since 1890; author of numerous papers and addresses. [3; 17; 24; 93A; 127B.]

SMITH, SAMUEL L., lawyer, b. in Wililamsburg, Pa., in 1843; was educated at Fairfield College, Iowa, and was admitted to the bar in 1866; settled in Duluth in 1882. [31A.]

SMITH, SEAGRAVE, judge, b. in Stafford, Conn., Sept. 16, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, May 13, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and set-

tled at first in Hastings, but in 1877 removed to Minneapolis; was a state senator, 1868-9; was a judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1889-98. [22*; 84*; 85A*; 137*; 237 (9*).]

SMITH, SHERMAN S., traveling salesman, b. in Boscobel, Wis., in 1865; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 4, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1887, and resided in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901 and 1905. [30*; 237 (59).]

SMITH, T. C., physician, b. in Pennsylvania, April 1, 1827; d. in Villard, Minn., Dec. 30, 1905. He settled there in 1883, being the pioneer settler. He owned a drug store. [237 (39).]

SMITH, TRUMAN M., b. in Danby, Vt., June 19, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 18, 1909. He came to St. Paul in 1851; owned a private bank, and afterward was a commission merchant; removed to San Diego, Cal., in 1887; returned to St. Paul a few weeks before his death. [237 (59).]

SMITH, VERNON MORTON, b. in Stowe, Vt., Sept. 15, 1841; served two years in Vermont regiments during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1873, settling in Minneapolis as a civil engineer; afterward engaged in milling, and resided a few years in Lyon county; was appointed chief of police of Minneapolis in 1892. [22*; 32.]

SMITH, VESPASIAN, physician, b. in Mount Vernon, Ohio, Oct. 21, 1818; was graduated from the medical department of Western Reserve College, 1851; came to Minnesota and settled in Duluth in 1870; was mayor, 1873-4; was appointed collector of customs for the port of Duluth in 1876. [18.]

SMITH, W. A., banker, b. in Iona, Mich., in 1868; came to Minnesota in 1871; resided in Windom; was a state senator, 1903-5. [30.]

SMITH, W. D., journalist, b. in Princeton, Ill., May 22, 1857; was graduated at the State Agricultural College, Ames, Iowa, in 1879; engaged in teaching several years in Iowa and Minnesota; established the Winnebago City Enterprise in 1893. [39.]

SMITH, WALTER JOSEPH, banker, b. in Eureka, Kansas, Oct. 5, 1870; attended business college in Cleveland, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1893, settling in Tower; removed to Eveleth in 1900; president of the Miners' National Bank; elected state treasurer in 1910. [24; 25; 30*.]

SMITH, WARREN, merchant, b. in Barnstable, Mass., Nov. 15, 1821; came to Minnesota in 1855; was in mercantile business successively at Faribault, St. Mary, Wilton, and Waseca. In 1869 he was a representative in the legislature. [18; 75*.]

SMITH, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., Oct. 5, 1817; was steamboat captain on the Hudson river several years; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Minden, Benton county. [31.]

SMITH, WILLIAM, b. in Canada in 1845; d. at Redwood Falls, Minn., Jan. 15, 1904. He came with his parents to Minnesota while a child;

owned a farm in Redwood Falls, and was mayor of the city after 1899. [92*; 237 (35*).]

Smith, William C., b. in Boonville, Ind., July 2, 1833; served as a drummer boy in the Mexican war; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in St. Paul in 1881; engaged in fuel business and steamboating; became assessor of Ramsey county in 1891. [98*.]

Smith, William Copley, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Indiana county, Pa., June 28, 1820; d. in Avalon, Pa., Oct. 15, 1897. He was graduated at Jefferson College, 1848; was ordained in 1854; was chaplain in the army, 1863-5; came to Minnesota in 1883; was pastor at Pine City, Hinckley, and other places. [153.]

Smith, William Henry, physician, b. in Denmark, N. Y., March 9, 1815; was surgeon in the army through the civil war; came to Minnesota and settled in Albert Lea in 1873. [18; 53.]

Smith, William Rudolph, b. in La Trappe, Montgomery county, Pa., Aug. 31, 1787; d. in Quincy, Ill., Aug. 22, 1868. He was appointed, in 1837, a member of a U. S. commission to treat with the Ojibway Indians for the purchase of their pineries, which embraced a large part of what is now the state of Minnesota. He afterward settled in Wisconsin. [1.]

Smith, William Watkins, banker, b. in Oakfield, Wis., Feb. 24, 1857; was graduated at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis., 1881. The next year he established the Merchants' Bank at Sleepy Eye, Minn., which he conducted twenty years, until it was merged into the First National Bank, of which he has since been cashier. [22*; 24.]

Smithson, Frederick, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., July 8, 1825; came to the United States in 1848; settled in Minnesota in 1863. He owned a large farm in Kandiyohi county. [29*.]

Smout, Basil, hardware merchant, b. in London, Eng., in 1835; came to the United States in 1853; served in the 23d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled at Wells, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 39.]

Smyth, Henry M., merchant, b. in Albany, N. Y., in 1819; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 25, 1898. He settled in St. Paul in 1867, and engaged in the hardware business. Later he was president of a printing company, and engaged in manufacturing. [28, VIII; 237 (9.)]

Snana (Mrs. Maggie Brass), Christian Sioux woman, b. at Mendota, Minn., in 1839; attended Dr. Williamson's mission school, at Kaposia, three years; married Wakeah Washta (Good Thunder) when fifteen years old; became a member of the Episcopal church in 1861; was living at the Lower or Redwood agency at the time of the Sioux outbreak in 1862; purchased a young German girl, Mary Schwandt, from her captor, and protected her until the white captives were released. Afterward she removed to the Santee Agency, Nebraska, and married

an Indian named Mazazezee (Brass). She died at the Santee Agency, April 24, 1908. [28, IX*; 241.]

SNELL, WILLIAM WARD, Congregational clergyman, b. in North Brookfield, Mass., April 3, 1821; d. in California, Feb. 27, 1901. He settled in Rushford, Minn., in 1855, and was pastor there until 1887; then removed to California. [52; 144.]

SNELLING, JOSIAH, soldier, b. in Boston, Mass., in 1782; d. in Washington, D. C., Aug. 28, 1827. He was commissioned first lieutenant in the Fourth Infantry, U. S. Army, 1808; served in the war of 1812; was promoted to be colonel of the Fifth Infantry, 1819; took command of Fort St. Anthony in 1820, and in the next two years erected its permanent buildings. In 1824 the name was changed to Fort Snelling in his honor. In 1827 his regiment was removed to St. Louis. [3; 4; 11; 12; 28, I, III; 114.]

SNELLING, WILLIAM JOSEPH, author, b. in Boston, Mass., Dec. 26, 1804; d. there in 1848. When his father took command of Fort Snelling, he came and lived there seven years, becoming familiar with the Indian languages and habits. After returning to the East, he wrote many newspaper and magazine articles, and several books, treating chiefly of Indian life and character. [28, I.]

SNIDER, SAMUEL PRATHER, congressman, b. at Mount Gilead, Ohio, Oct. 9, 1845; served in the 65th Ohio Regt. in the civil war, and received a captain's commission in the Federal army; came to Minnesota in 1875, settling at Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1885-7; and represented the Fourth district in Congress, 1889-91. [10; 24; 27*; 30.]

SNODGRASS, EDWIN, b. in Wheeling, W. Va., in 1851; settled in St. Paul in 1880, and has been employed by the John Martin Lumber Company; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

SNOOK, GEORGE W., farmer, b. in Maryland in 1822; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1882; was owner of more than four thousand acres of land. [34.]

SNOW, ARTHUR HERBERT, judge, b. in Clinton, Mich., Sept. 20, 1841; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1865, and Albany Law School, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling at Winona; was county attorney, 1875-9, and city attorney several terms; judge of the Third judicial district since 1897. [24; 25; 30; 76.]

SNOW, FLORENTON E., b. in Massachusetts, April 16, 1834; d. in St. Paul, March 26, 1895. He came west in the early 50's, and engaged in steamboating on the Mississippi and Minnesota rivers; was clerk of the state senate six years; afterward engaged in hotel business. [237 (9).]

SNOW, GEORGE DWIGHT, banker, b. in Chesterfield, N. H., Sept. 21, 1830; d. in Le Sueur, Minn., Sept. 7, 1873. He came to this state in

1857; served Le Sueur county six years as register of deeds, and established the first bank in the county in 1869. [18.]

Snow, Orin, farmer, b. in Newburgh, Maine, Aug. 1, 1829; d. in Oak Grove, Minn., Sept. 19, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Oak Grove, Anoka county; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a member of the legislature two terms. [43; 237 (51).]

Snure, H. H., hardware merchant, b. in Canada, Dec. 23, 1841; came to Hokah, Minn., in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1881; and was treasurer of Houston county, 1882-88. [61.]

Snyder, Cyrus L., b. in Somerset, Pa., Feb. 1, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling at Glencoe; was sheriff of McLeod county; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. and in the 205th Pennsylvania artillery in the civil war; resided in Minneapolis after 1865; was connected with the Minneapolis Tribune, 1867-80; and later was Superintendent of the Poor. [90*.]

Snyder, Fred Beal, lawyer, b. in Minneapolis, Feb. 21, 1859; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1881; was admitted to the bar the next year, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1897, and a state senator, 1899-1902. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 85A*; 127A*; 137*.]

Snyder, Harry, educator, b. in Cherry Valley, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1867; was graduated at Cornell University, 1889; came to Minnesota in 1891, and has since been professor of agricultural chemistry in the University of Minnesota, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul; author of several text-books, and of numerous reports and papers. [7A; 17; 22; 24; 25; 26; 85A; 127B.]

Snyder, Simon Peter, b. in Somerset, Pa., April 14, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1847; engaged in banking and real estate business; owned and in 1857 platted an addition to the city of Minneapolis; served in the Indian war of 1862. [58; 85A*; 174*.]

Soderlind, Andrew, physician, b. in Sweden, Jan. 31, 1861; came to the United States when twenty-one years old, settling in Stillwater, Minn.; was graduated in the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1890; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1892. [85A; 169*.]

Soderstrom, Alfred, journalist, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, in 1848; came to the United States when twenty-one years old, and to Minneapolis two years later; engaged in newspaper publication; removed to Warroad; author of a book on Swedish-American newspapers, 310 pages, 1910. [169; 169A*.]

Sohlberg, Olof, physician, b. in Ostersund, Sweden, July 6, 1859; was graduated at the College of Ostersund, 1879, and in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1884; he came to the United States and to this state in 1879; resides in St. Paul. [24; 25; 169*.]

SOLEM, ANFIN, journalist, b. in Norway, April 27, 1850; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1879, settling at Fergus Falls; after 1884 owned and published the Ugeblad. [25; 35; 169.]

SOLNER, J., pioneer, b. in Christiania, Norway, in 1831; came to the United States in 1850, and to Mower county, Minn., about 1858; engaged in mercantile business in Austin, 1868-1890. [111.]

SOLUM, HENRY, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Spring Grove, Minn., Sept. 17, 1867; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1890, and at Luther Seminary, 1893; was pastor in Renville, Minn., 1896-99, and principal of the Willmar Seminary, 1899-1904. [38; 148.]

SOMERBY, CHARLES W., lawyer, b. in Leavenworth, Kan., in 1869; was graduated at Princeton University, 1892; settled in Minneapolis the same year; was admitted to the bar in 1895; was assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1899-1904. [25; 30 (1903).]

SOMERVILLE, GEORGE WASHINGTON, lawyer, b. in Ripley county, Ind., June 3, 1855; came to Minnesota with his parents when five years old; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1879; settled at Sleepy Eye, where he was county attorney, 1882-8, and city attorney several years; state senator in 1899-1905. [22*; 24; 30; 32.]

SOMERVILLE, WILLIAM, b. in Beaver county, Pa., Nov. 25, 1819; settled in Viola, Olmsted county, Minn., in 1860, where he owned a farm; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [66; 166 (1895*).]

SOMMER, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Germany, March 29, 1827; d. in New Ulm, Minn., May 14, 1903. He came to the United States in 1855, settling in New Ulm; engaged in mercantile business; served in the Indian war, 1862. [237 (28).]

SOMMEREISEN, VALENTINE, R. C. priest, b. in Germany, May 28, 1829; d. in Hays, Kan., Jan. 25, 1897. He came as a missionary to the United States in 1854, settling in Minnesota; was ordained a priest in 1856; was pastor at Mankato, 1856-70. [83*.]

SOMMERS, GEORGE, merchant, b. in Hamburg, Germany, March 20, 1823; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 30, 1899. He came to the United States when thirteen years old; settled in St. Paul in 1886. [238 (Jan. 31, 1899).]

SONDERMAN, THEODORE, Moravian clergyman, b. in Cape Town, South Africa; was educated in Germany; came to the United States in 1869, and ten years later settled in Laketown, Carver county, Minn. [32.]

SOPER, J. A., journalist, b. in New York in 1858; came with his parents to Steele county, Minn., when a child; established the Owatonna Herald, and after 1886 published the Journal and Herald, in partnership with F. T. Drebert. [72.]

SORENSEN, SIGVART, journalist, b. in Christiania, Norway, Nov. 18, 1849; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Minneapolis in 1891, where he has been editor of Scandinavian newspapers; author of a History of Norway (1899, 353 pages). [169.]

Sorenson, Oscar C. F., miller, b. in Denmark, April 3, 1850; came to the United States in 1872, and to Dodge county, Minn., in 1873; settled in Kasson the next year. [24; 50*.]

Sorknes, Halvor L., lawyer, b. in Solor, Norway, in 1870; came to the United States when eighteen years of age, settling in Minnesota; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1898; opened a law office in Madison the same year; was county attorney, 1901-07. [38; 127A*.]

Sorlien, E. H., b. in Norway, Jan. 16, 1846; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota the next year; owned a mill at Minnesota Falls after 1876. [32.]

Soule, Benjamin, miller, b. in Piscataquis county, Maine, March 16, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1854, and three years later settled in Princeton; built and operated a sawmill and flouring mill. [31.]

Soule, Jesse H., pioneer, b. in Avon, Maine, in 1823; was one of the first settlers in Grant, Washington county, Minn.; owned a farm; was county superintendent of schools, and was a representative in the legislature in 1864. [41.]

Soule, O. B., farmer, b. in Franklin county, Me., in 1855; came to Washington county, Minn., when two years old, and has lived there; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7 and 1903. [30.]

Soule, Smith N., b. in Brownville, Maine, Feb. 22, 1852; came with his parents to Princeton, Minn., in 1857; engaged in lumber manufacture and flour milling. [31.]

Soule, Tibbitts J., b. in Erie county, N. Y., Feb. 3, 1847; served in a New York regiment in the civil war; came to Meeker county, Minn., in 1879; owned a farm in Greenleaf township; was county superintendent of schools, 1886-88. [65.]

Soule, William H., M. E. clergyman, b. in Palermo, Maine, April 15, 1834; d. in Paynesville, Minn., Sept. 16, 1891. He came to Minnesota when twenty-three years old; united with the conference in 1860, and was pastor in many towns in this state. [150; 180 (Nov. 18, 1891).]

Soulie, Paul, an Ojibway Indian, b. about 1806; d. near Bayfield, Wis., Nov. 4, 1891. He belonged to the Buffalo Bay band of Ojibways; was a well known voyageur in northern Minnesota after 1840. [237 (2).]

Soutar, George, builder, b. Aug. 6, 1851, in Scotland; came to the United States in 1873, and settled in Luverne, Minn., 1876; erected many of the best business blocks and dwellings in that city. [71A.]

Southerland, A. Hans, lawyer, b. in Sweden, Sept. 14, 1862; came to the United States in 1882, settling in Cambridge, Minn.; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1895; judge of probate of Isanti county since 1905. [169A.]

SOUTHWICK, ORIN F., b. in Mooers, N. Y., Oct. 13, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1859; engaged in mercantile business and fur trading in Freeborn county; in 1870 settled in Wells, owned a store, and was interested in real estate and banking. [39.]

SOUTHWORTH, A. D., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Aug. 13, 1829; settled in Wabasha, Minn., in 1870, where he engaged in farming, banking, and insurance business. [74.]

SOUTHWORTH, ELI, lawyer, b. in Mattapoisett, Mass., Sept. 4, 1844; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., 1861-2; was admitted to the bar in 1874, and settled in Shakopee the same year; was city attorney eight years; secretary of the State Board of Examiners in Law since 1897. [24; 103*; 137.]

SOWDEN, WILLIAM, machinist, b. in Tavistock, England, July 14, 1829; d. in Anoka, Minn., Dec. 12, 1900. He came to the United States when fourteen years old, and to Minnesota in 1859; settled in Anoka in 1871, and was superintendent of a sawmill. [31; 43.]

SPALDING, WILLIAM P., b. in Lowell, Mass., Nov. 1, 1823; d. in Brainerd, Minn., in 1891. He served in the Fifth Vermont Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1870, and engaged in railroad work; after 1881 resided in Brainerd, as claim agent for the Northern Pacific railroad company. [31; 152.]

SPALDING, WILLIAM W., b. in Bradford county, Pa., July 11, 1820; d. in Duluth, Nov. 1, 1901. He settled in Duluth in 1869; built a store, and later a hotel; was president of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad, 1874-83; discoverer of the prehistoric copper mines of Ontonagon county, Michigan. [31; 237 (13*, 19*).]

SPANGBERG, M., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Dec. 25, 1841; came to the United States in 1865; was graduated in theology at Augustana College, 1875; three years later settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn. [40.]

SPATES, SAMUEL, M. E. clergyman, b. in Kentucky, Jan. 31, 1815; d. in Red Wing, Minn., April 19, 1887. He became a missionary to the Ojibway Indians in 1839, and worked among them at Sandy Lake, Minn., and elsewhere; joined the Minnesota conference in 1856. [93A; 150.]

SPAULDING, CHARLES GUY, b. in Lancaster, N. H., Oct. 6, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1862, and to Blue Earth county, 1864; was a dealer in grain and farm machinery in Mapleton; was a representative in the legislature, 1882-6; was mayor of Mapleton five terms. [45*; 46; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883).]

SPAULDING, CALVIN L., banker, b. in Burlington, Vt., May 16, 1842; served in the 18th Michigan Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled in Brainerd in 1883, and two years later became cashier of the Lumbermen's Exchange Bank. [35.]

SPAULDING, GEORGE, Congregational clergyman, b. in Frankfort, Me., May 15, 1817; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 26, 1896. He was ordained to the ministry in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1863; was pastor in Marine and in Marshall. [144.]

SPAULDING, SALATHIEL M., physician, b. in New Hampshire, Dec. 5, 1839; settled in Minneapolis in 1867; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, in 1879; was professor of mental and nervous diseases, University of Minnesota, 1888-9. [84.]

SPAULDING, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS, dentist, b. in Stetson, Maine, March 7, 1842; came with his parents to Monticello, Minn., in 1856; served in the Minnesota Second light artillery, 1862-5; was graduated at the Ohio College of Dental Surgery, 1875; settled in Minneapolis; became dean of the dental faculty in the Minnesota College Hospital in 1886. [84*.]

SPEEL, ALEXANDER RAMSEY, lawyer, b. in Harrisburg, Pa., in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1872; was agent of the quartermaster's department, U. S. army, in the South, 1880-6; afterward resided in St. Paul; was admitted to the bar in 1887. [93.]

SPENCE, JOHN, farmer, b. in Le Sueur county, Minn., June 10, 1858; resides near Montgomery; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

SPENCER, B. H., b. in Maryland about 1812; d. on his farm in Langola, Benton county, Minn., June 14, 1880. He came to Minnesota as sutler at Fort Ripley; settled in Sauk Rapids in 1867; was auditor of Benton county, 1871-9. [237 (1); 238 (June 17, 1880).]

SPENCER, C. H., b. in Livingston county, N. Y., in 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1885, where he organized the Minneapolis Mutual Insurance Co. [167 (Sept. 14, 1888*).]

SPENCER, EDWARD CURRAN, physician, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 8, 1858; d. at Coronado Beach, Cal., Dec. 26, 1891. He was graduated at Yale College, 1880, and St. Paul Medical College, 1882; began the practice of medicine in St. Paul the next year. [139.]

SPENCER, ELMAN L., b. in Ohio in 1853; settled in St. Paul in 1889; engaged in the fuel business; was a prominent freemason. [163*.]

SPENCER, GEORGE H., b. in Breckenridge, Ky., Dec. 20, 1831; d. in Montana, May 31, 1892. He came to St. Paul in 1852; was a trader with the Indians at Big Stone lake after 1860; was wounded in the Sioux massacre at Redwood agency in 1862, but was saved by a friendly Indian named Chaska; afterward was a bookkeeper in St. Paul; removed to Montana in 1887. [68; 94; 237 (1).]

SPENCER, HERBERT R., lawyer, b. in Ashtabula county, Ohio, in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled in Duluth in 1887; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

SPENCER, JAMES F., farmer, b. in Wisconsin in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1864; was register of deeds for Olmsted county, 1895-99; resides in High Forest township; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 66A.]

SPENCER, JAMES H., pioneer, b. in Boone county, Mo., in 1829; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1845; engaged in lumbering and exploring; was state timber agent fifteen years. [41.]

SPENCER, JOHN B., pioneer, b. in Kentucky in 1821; d. in Alameda, Cal., July 30, 1904. He came to St. Paul in 1849; engaged in building, steamboating, and dealing in real estate; resided in Duluth, 1869-72, and built the great breakwater and dock there; returned to St. Paul, and about 1892 removed to Alameda, Cal. [94; 237 (35).]

SPENCER, KIRBY, dentist, settled in Minneapolis in 1863; and died there, March 10, 1870. He bequeathed the entire income of his real estate to the purchase of books for the Athenaeum, now a part of the City Public Library. [84.]

SPENCER, SPIER, pioneer, b. in Elizabethtown, Ky., Jan. 22, 1827; d. Jan. 26, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1849; bought a third interest in the townsite of Shakopee in 1853; engaged in farming; was one of the founders of Blue Earth City in 1857; was treasurer of Faribault county. [237 (49).]

SPENCER, WILLIAM AUSTIN, lawyer, b. in Lenox, N. Y., in 1824; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 29, 1897. He was graduated at Hamilton college; was admitted to the bar; settled in St. Paul in 1856; after 1863 was clerk of the U. S. district court. [94; 98*; 237 (9); 238 (Sept. 30, 1897).]

SPENDLEY, CHARLES S., pioneer, b. in Binghamton, N. Y.; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled on a claim near Zumbrota; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; in 1872 took a claim near the site of Crookston, being one of the first settlers there; was register of deeds, 1875-85. [35.]

SPERRY, ALBERT HENRY, b. in Livingston county, N. Y., Dec. 14, 1840; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; served in Hatch's Battalion in the civil war; settled in Willmar in 1880, and engaged in machinery business; owned a meat market, and later platted an addition to Willmar, called Homewood Park. [35; 63*.]

SPERRY, LYMAN BEECHER, educator and lecturer, b. in Sherman, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1841; studied in Oberlin College, 1860-3; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Michigan, 1867; was professor in Ripon College, 1869-73; came to Minnesota two years later; was professor in Carleton College, 1875-84, and continued as a non-resident lecturer of this college, 1884-1904; an explorer of the Glacier National Park, Montana; author of several books on hygiene and physiology; resides in Los Angeles, Cal. [17.]

SPERRY, WESLEY A., lawyer, b. in Farmington, Mich., March 15, 1847; settled in Minnesota in 1871; was graduated in law at the University

of Michigan, 1873; practiced in Mantorville, 1874-9, and since in Owatonna; was a state senator, 1895-7. [24; 30; 70A*; 72; 137.]

SPICER, JOHN M., b. in Chambersburg, Pa., Dec. 9, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1860; settled in Willmar in 1871; engaged in mercantile business and banking, was president of a railway corporation, and had other large financial interests. [35.]

SPICER, MASON W., lawyer, b. in Willmar, Minn., April 23, 1873; was graduated at Shattuck School, Faribault, 1893; and in law at the State University, 1895; served as captain in the 15th Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish war, 1898; practiced law in Willmar. [63*.]

SPIEL, JOSEPH, b. in Germany in 1832; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 16, 1896. He came to the United States in 1847; settled in St. Paul in 1853; engaged at first in the grocery business, but afterward was city jailer. [237 (9).]

SPIELMANN, GERARD, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, April 4, 1865; came to the United States in 1882; studied at St. John's College, Minn.; joined the Benedictine order in 1883; was ordained a priest in 1888; was a teacher in St. John's College. [132 (July and Aug., 1888).]

SPINNEY, W. A., Baptist clergyman, b. in Nova Scotia, June 12, 1852; was graduated at Madison University, 1877, and Newton Theological Seminary, 1880; came to Duluth, Minn., in 1882, and removed to Owatonna two years later. [72.]

SPIVAK, CASPER, miller, b. in Bohemia in 1847; came to the United States in 1865, and to St. Paul in 1866; settled at Sunrise, Minn., in 1869, and owned a flour mill there after 1884. [38*.]

SPOONER, LEWIS C., lawyer, b. in Erie county, N. Y., March 7, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1875; was admitted to the bar the next year; practiced in Litchfield four years, and in Morris since 1880, excepting ten years in Chicago, 1886-96; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [24; 26*; 30*; 38.]

SPOONER, MARSHALL A., judge, b. in Lawrenceburg, Ind., May 18, 1858; was graduated at Hughes College, Cincinnati, 1876; settled in Moorhead, Minn., 1882; removed to Minneapolis, 1885, and to Bemidji, 1901; was judge of the Fifteenth judicial district, 1903-08. [25; 137*.]

SPOR, ALPHEUS, Episcopal clergyman, b. in England, about 1826; d. in Rushford, Minn., in 1874. He settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1866, and built St. John's Episcopal church there; removed to Rochester in 1870. [83.]

SPRAGUE, ARMANDA, b. in Bedford, N. H., in 1797; d. in Minneapolis, July 30, 1881. He served in the war of 1812. [238 (July 31, 1881).]

SPRAGUE, ARA DAVID, merchant, b. in Richfield, N. Y., Jan. 29, 1824; d. in Caledonia, Minn., Jan. 11, 1909. He came to Caledonia in 1854, and during many years engaged in mercantile business and banking. [18; 61; 237 (51).]

SPRAGUE, BENJAMIN DEXTER, miller, b. in Bedford, N. H., Dec. 6, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1859, and settled on a farm in Mower county; was in 1864 one of the organizers of the company to build the Southern Minnesota railroad, and was afterward its land commissioner; removed to Rushford in 1867, and engaged in flour milling; was a representative in the legislature in 1863, and a state senator in 1864-5 and again in 1870. [18.]

SPRAGUE, CASSIUS M., b. in Crete, Ill., Dec. 11, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1854; served in the Minnesota Mounted Rangers and the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled at Sauk Center in 1865; was in mercantile business fifteen years, owned a drug store in 1880-4, and has since engaged in banking; president of the First National Bank. [24; 31.]

SPRAGUE, JENKS S., physician, b. near Cooperstown, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1800; d. in Hastings, Minn., Jan. 22, 1879. He came to Minnesota in 1863, and settled in Hastings. [139.]

SPRAGUE, W. T., b. in Jamestown, N. Y., in 1856; studied mechanical engineering in Stevens Institute, Hoboken, N. J.; settled in Minneapolis in 1884, where he had charge of the Link-Belt Machinery Company's establishment. [168 (Nov. 12, 1886*).]

SPRING, CHRISTOPHER LEWIS, b. in Posen, Germany, Dec. 23, 1836; d. in Potsdam, Olmsted county, Minn., July 7, 1902. He was one of the early settlers in that county. [237 (19).]

SPRINGER, ALBERT E., b. in Lee county, Ill., Dec. 28, 1856; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1862; owned a farm in Faribault county; after 1885 resided in Delavan, where he dealt in lumber, doors, sash, etc. [34.]

SPRINGER, FRANK WESLEY, b. in Anoka, Minn., Jan. 18, 1870; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1893; instructor there in electric engineering, 1895-9, assistant professor, 1900-07, and professor since 1907, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 127A, B.]

SPRINGER, MOSES, M. E. clergyman, b. in 1795; d. in Winchendon, Mass., Dec. 21, 1865. He was a member of the Minnesota conference after 1859; during the later years of his life resided in Washington, D. C., and engaged in scientific work in the National Observatory. [150.]

SPRINGSTED, WILBERT W., druggist, b. in Hamilton, Ontario, June 20, 1875; came to Dodge county, Minn., in 1897; resides in Hayfield, where he has a drug store and is owner of the Hayfield telephone exchange. [50*.]

SPROUT, JOHN, lawyer, b. in Attica, N. Y., Dec. 16, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; studied law and was admitted to the bar in Wisconsin; settled in Blue Earth City, and was attorney for Faribault county nine years. [51*.]

SPURR, JOSIAH EDWARD, geologist, b. in Gloucester, Mass., Oct. 1, 1870; was graduated at Harvard University, 1893; was an assistant on the geological survey of Minnesota, 1893-4, and on the U. S. Geol. Survey, 1894-1906; author of "The Iron-bearing Rocks of the Mesabi Range in Minnesota" (268 pages, 1894), and of many other reports on geology and mining. [7A; 17.]

SPURR, NATHANIEL REDMAN, b. in Columbus, N. Y., in 1837; d. in St. Paul, June 26, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Morris in 1880, where he dealt in grain; was county auditor, 1886-1903; removed to St. Paul in 1903. [73; 237 (67*).]

SQUIRE, FRANCES. See POTTER, MRS. FRANCES BOARDMAN SQUIRE.

SQUIRES, FREEMAN A., pioneer, b. in Washington county, N. Y., Nov. 21, 1829; served in the Mexican war; settled in Faribault county, Minn., in 1858; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry and in the Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant. [39*.]

SQUIRES, GEORGE CLARKE, lawyer, b. in Greene, N. Y., in 1852; was graduated at the law school of Michigan University; settled in St. Paul in 1874; was admitted to the bar the next year. [93; 95*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

SQUIRES, JAMES PHINEAS, physician, b. in South Dansville, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1870, and settled in Austin in 1872, where he had an extensive practice. [18.]

SQUIRES, ROYAL B., lumberman, b. in Parishville, N. Y., in 1844; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 11, 1900. He settled there in 1868. [167 (Feb. 16, 1900*).]

STACKPOLE, ANDREW J., lawyer, b. in Dover, N. H., Sept. 20, 1831; d. at Lake Crystal, Minn., April 22, 1902. He was admitted to the bar in 1860; resided in Lowell, Boston, Kansas City, and Chicago; settled at Lake Crystal, Minn., in 1883. [22*; 45*; 237 (19).]

STACY, C. E., b. in Woodford, Vt., July 6, 1826; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled in Rochester; engaged in farming and also as a contractor and builder; was a representative in the legislature in 1878-9. [30.]

STACY, D. K., b. in Columbus, Pa., Nov. 16, 1842; came with his parents to Minnesota when fourteen years old, and to Albert Lea in 1860; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain. [53.]

STACY, EDWIN CLARK, lawyer, b. in Hamilton, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1815; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., April 29, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and in 1860 settled in Albert Lea, where he held successively the offices of county auditor, superintendent of schools, and judge of probate. [18; 29; 53; 53A.]

STACY, EDWIN PAGE, merchant, b. in De Kalb, N. Y., May 31, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at Minneapolis, where he has since engaged in fruit commission business. [22*; 24; 25; 85A*.]

STACY, FRANCIS N., journalist, b. in California, March 4, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1888; was private secretary to Congressman John Lind, 1903-4; deputy public examiner of Minnesota since 1905. [30.]

STACY, JAMES NEWTON, farmer and merchant, b. in North Adams, Mass., March 10, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled in Franklin, Wright county; served in the war against the Sioux, 1862, and afterward in the civil war until its close; lived in Monticello after 1867; was state senator, 1876-77, and a representative in 1879. [18; 30; 31.]

STADTFELD, NICHOLAS, b. in Germany in 1837; came to the United States in 1857, and to St. Paul the same year; became janitor of the Madison public school in 1872, when the building was first occupied, and filled that position more than thirty years. [237 (22*).]

STAEDE, EDWARD I. P., b. in Denmark, May 29, 1852; came to the United States in 1876; settled at Mankato, Minn., in 1888, and was a dealer in fuel and farm implements; removed to Walker in 1902, and engaged in banking and lumber business. [25; 45*.]

STAFFORD, JOHN W., M. E. clergyman, b. in England, Dec. 6, 1843; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota in 1861; entered the ministry in 1867; was pastor in many towns, being located in Rochester in 1881; was financial agent for Hamline University three years. [66.]

STAHLER, ENOCH, miller, b. in Lockport, N. Y., May 25, 1836; settled in Minneapolis in 1873, where he had charge of the Dakota and St. Anthony mills. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

STAHLMANN, CHRIS., brewer, b. in Bavaria in 1829; came to the United States in 1846, and to St. Paul in 1855; was a representative in the legislature in 1871 and 1883. [94; 97.]

STAKEMANN, JULIUS, b. in Lubec, Germany; d. in St. Paul. Having wounded his antagonist in a duel, he fled to the United States in 1859; served in the civil war; published at St. Cloud, Minn., Der Nord Stern, a year or two; settled in St. Paul in 1887; engaged in newspaper work and writing for magazines. [237 (2).]

STALLEY, FRED, b. in England; came to Minnesota in 1873; engaged in farming for a time, and later settled in Moorhead; register of deeds for Clay county since 1909. [36.]

STAMM, GEORG, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Switzerland, March 20, 1865; was graduated at Luther Seminary, St. Paul, 1895; has been pastor in Good Thunder, Rose Hill, and Princeton, Minn. [148.]

STAMM, GOTTFRIED J., physician, b. in Switzerland, Nov. 7, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 15, 1907. He was graduated in medicine at the University of Bern, 1867; came to the United States in 1873, settling at St. Paul, and practiced there through his life; was consul of Switzerland for Minnesota, the Dakotas, and Wyoming, after 1889. [24; 25; 68; 93*; 98*; 100; 237 (48*).]

STAMWITZ, CARL G., miller, b. in Prussia, Nov. 17, 1831; came to the United States in 1858, settling at St. Anthony; after 1875 was part owner of the Phoenix flour mill. [60*.]

STANCHFIELD, DANIEL, lumberman, b. in Leeds, Maine, June 8, 1820; d. at Fort Logan, Colo., May 23, 1908. He settled at St. Anthony in 1847; engaged in logging on Rum river, and in mercantile business at St. Anthony; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1853; resided in Iowa, 1861-89; returned to Minneapolis in 1889. [28, IX*; 59; 167 (May 29, 1908)); 237 (34*); 241.]

STANCHFIELD, HENRY, farmer, b. in Cumberland county, Maine, in 1827; came to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1855; owned a farm in Viola township after 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [66.]

STANCHFIELD, WILLIAM, pioneer, b. in Maine in 1820; d. in 1850. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1846, and engaged in hotel business. [41.]

STANFORD, MORTIMER HIRAM, lawyer, b. in Brockport, N. Y., Jan. 7, 1848; served as a musician in the Northern army during the last year of the civil war; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1871; has practiced in Duluth since 1892. [23*; 25.]

STANLEY, DAVID B., merchant, b. in Maine, Feb. 23, 1845; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1858; resided in Maine Prairie, Stearns county, after 1867; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 31.]

STANNARD, LUCAS KINGSBURY, b. in Georgia, Vt., July 6, 1825; was admitted to the bar in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1852, settling at Taylor's Falls, where he practiced law and also engaged in mercantile business and lumbering. He was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1857, and also a member of the state constitutional convention; a state senator, 1859-60; receiver of the U. S. land office at Taylor's Falls, 1861-70; and a representative in the legislature in 1871. [18; 27*; 38; 41.]

STANSBURY, HOWARD, explorer, b. in New York city, Feb. 8, 1806; d. in Madison, Wis., April 17, 1863. He became a civil engineer and conducted many surveys for the U. S. government, including an expedition to Great Salt Lake, 1849-51; and in 1856 was assigned to the charge of military roads in Minnesota. [1.]

STANTON, BENJAMIN IRVING, lawyer, b. in Wolfborough, N. H., June 9, 1853; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 13, 1898. He was graduated at Union

College; taught in the St. Paul High School, 1875-7; was graduated at the Harvard Law School, 1880; practiced law in St. Paul after 1889. [125.]

STANTON, CHARLES W., journalist, judge, b. at Pine Island, Minn., in 1862; was editor and publisher of the Appleton Press after 1885; was judge of probate of Swift county, 1890-4; removed to International Falls; judge in the Fifteenth judicial district since 1908. [30; 238 (March 8, 1897*).]

STANTON, GEORGE A., educator, b. in Horicon, Wis.; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1877; was graduated at Carleton College, 1881; was superintendent of schools in Sauk Center after 1894. [26*.]

STAPLES, CHARLES A., merchant, b. in Waldo county, Maine, Feb. 17, 1843; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1854; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm in Meeker county, and after 1883 engaged in mercantile business in Manannah. [65.]

STAPLES, CHARLES FRANCIS, farmer, b. in St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 4, 1856; has resided on the same farm continuously; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-99; has been since 1901 a member of the state railroad and warehouse commission. [24; 25; 27*; 30*.]

STAPLES, FRANKLIN, physician, b. in Raymond, Maine, Nov. 9, 1833; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, 1862; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at Winona. In 1882-7 he was professor of the practice of medicine in the University of Minnesota. [18; 22*; 29; 77.]

STAPLES, GEORGE L., merchant, b. in Maine; d. in Monticello, Minn., Dec. 18, 1869. He came to Minnesota in 1856; founded the town of Brunswick in Kanabec county; engaged in mercantile business at Elk River and Monticello. [31.]

STAPLES, HENRY LORING, physician, b. in Wales, Maine, Sept. 21, 1859; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1881, and the Maine Medical School, 1886; later studied in New York City and in Vienna; came to Minnesota in 1888, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; instructor in the college of medicine, University of Minnesota, 1890-6, and professor of clinical medicine since 1896. [24; 127B.]

STAPLES, ISAAC, lumberman, b. in Topsham, Maine, Sept. 25, 1816; d. in Stillwater, Minn., June 27, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1853, purchased timber lands in the St. Croix region, and engaged in manufacturing lumber. In 1871 he organized the Lumberman's National Bank of Stillwater, of which he was president. [20*; 21*; 28, IX; 29; 40; 41*; 42*; 104*; 105*; 167 (July 1, 1898*); 237 (2, 9*).]

STAPLES, JOSIAH, b. in Brunswick, Maine, June 20, 1826; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1848; engaged in lumbering, milling, and steamboating. [41.]

STAPLES, SAMUEL, pioneer, b. in Topsham, Maine, in 1805; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Dec. 26, 1887. He settled in Stillwater in 1854; engaged

in lumbering; removed to a farm in Marine township, Washington county, in 1877. [40; 41.]

Staples, William, farmer, b. in York county, Me., May 27, 1815; settled in Grow, Anoka county, Minn., in 1855; was one of the founders of Grow. [31; 41.]

Stariha, John N., R. C. priest, b. in Carniola, Austria, in 1845; came to the United States in 1867; was ordained priest in 1869; came to Minnesota in 1871, and the next year became pastor in Red Wing; later was bishop of Lead, S. D., which position he resigned in 1909, and then returned to Austria. [54; 146.]

Stark, C. G., b. in Sweden in 1813; came to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1862; was one of the organizers of New Sweden, Nicollet county; was elected register of deeds in 1868, and again in 1876. [32.]

Stark, Edward W., merchant, b. at Fish Lake, Minn., Dec. 5, 1869; was in general merchandise business in Harris, 1890-1905; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-03; judge of probate for Chisago county since 1905, residing at Center City. [24; 30; 38.]

Stark, Lars Johan, b. in Lidkoping, Sweden, July 29, 1826; d. in Harris, Minn., May 5, 1910. He came to the United States in 1850; settled at Chisago Lake, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business and farming; was a representative in the legislature in 1864 and 1874. [38; 41; 169; 237 (62).]

Starkey, James, b. in County of Kent, Eng., Oct. 16, 1818; d. in Winnipeg, Manitoba, Aug. 28, 1892. He came to the United States in 1849, and settled in St. Paul the next year; engaged in milling and railroad construction, and had charge of the first sewerage works in St. Paul; was a representative in the first state legislature, and was captain of a cavalry company in the civil war. [29; 41; 93; 94; 121.]

Starritt, Simon Peter, physician, b. in Hopewell, N. B., Oct. 9, 1847; d. in Anoka, Minn., Jan. 3, 1883. He came to Minnesota in 1856 with his parents, who settled in Monticello; served in Hatch's Battalion, 1862-5; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1875, and at Hahnemann Medical College, 1878; settled in Anoka in 1880. [31; 84.]

Start, Charles Monroe, jurist, b. in Bakersfield, Vt., Oct. 4, 1839; was admitted to the bar in 1860; served a short time in 1862 in the Tenth Vermont Regt.; came to Minnesota in 1863, settling at Rochester; was attorney general of the state, 1880-1; judge of the Third judicial district, 1881-95; and has since been chief justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 30*; 66; 66A; 111*; 125; 137*.]

Statelar, Sylvester, b. in Ohio, March 14, 1817; d. in Warsaw, Minn., Aug. 28, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1842; was government blacksmith for the Ojibway Indians at Crow Wing, 1847-62; later engaged in farming in Warsaw, Rice county. [70A; 237 (67).]

STAUB, CLEMENS, R. C. priest, b. in Baar, Switzerland, Aug. 10, 1819; d. at St. Joseph, Minn., in 1886. He came to the United States in 1849; was ordained priest in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1857, being the first missionary to hold services in many places in Stearns county; had charge of Assumption church, St. Paul, thirteen years; afterward was pastor of the church at St. Joseph, Stearns county. [31; 238 (April 24, 1886).]

STAUFF, CARL CHRISTIAN, physician, b. in Mecklenburg, Germany, in 1815; came to the United States in 1853, and the next year to Minnesota; resided in Wabasha, 1865-75; afterward engaged in the drug business in Lake City. [74.]

STAUFF, CHARLES J., b. in Germany, Feb. 8, 1843; came to the United States and to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1854; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was clerk of the district court of Wabasha county, 1870-1907, residing in Wabasha. [24; 74.]

STAUGHTON, NEVILLE, civil engineer, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, June 7, 1832; d. in Winona, Minn., Sept. 10, 1895. He built a portion of the Northwestern railroad near Winona, and was connected with railway interests to the time of his death. [156.]

STAY, FRANK, b. in Canada, June 26, 1837; came to Minnesota in 1854; was in Yellow Medicine county at the time of the Indian outbreak in 1862, and only escaped after great exposure and suffering; was the first settler in the town of Camp Release, Lac qui Parle county, 1868. [32.]

STEARNS, CHARLES THOMAS, pioneer, b. in Pittsfield, Mass., Jan. 9, 1807; d. in New Orleans, La., May 22, 1898. He settled at St. Anthony in 1849; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1853-4; removed to St. Cloud in 1856; lived in New Orleans and Mobile after 1864, being register of a U. S. land office ten years. Stearns county was named for him. [41; 156; 157*; 163*.]

STEARNS, HALVOR K., b. in Norway, Dec. 25, 1836; d. Feb. 23, 1905. He came to the United States in 1854; owned a farm in Waseca county, Minn., and after 1880 engaged in mercantile business in New Richland. [75; 237 (35).]

STEARNS, ISAAC CROSBY, farmer, b. in New Hampshire, Feb. 28, 1820; d. in Zumbrota, Minn., Sept. 10, 1910. He settled in Zumbrota in 1857; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60. [54; 226; 237 (62).]

STEARNS, OZORA PIERSON, jurist, b. in De Kalb, Lawrence county, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1831; d. in California, June 2, 1896. He was graduated at Michigan University from the literary and law departments respectively in 1858 and 1860; commenced the practice of law in Rochester, Minn.; entered the army in 1862, as first lieutenant in the Ninth Min-

nesota Regt.; in 1864 was commissioned as colonel of the 39th Regt., U. S. colored infantry; at the close of the war resumed his law practice in Rochester; in 1871 was elected U. S. senator for the unexpired term of Daniel S. Norton, deceased; removed to Duluth the next year, and was judge of the Eleventh judicial district, 1875-94. [1; 3; 7; 10; 27; 30; 41; 121; 127 (5*); 127B; 226*; 238 (June 3, 1896).]

Stearns, Mrs. Sarah Burger, reformer, b. in New York city, Nov. 30, 1836; was educated at the State Normal School, Ypsilanti, Mich.; was well known during the civil war as a worker of the Sanitary Commission and a lecturer on behalf of soldiers' societies. She married Ozora P. Stearns in 1863, and came with him to Minnesota in 1866; was an active advocate of woman suffrage. [1.]

Stebbins, Alonzo Thomas, merchant, b. in Mansfield, Mass., Sept. 21, 1847; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; has engaged in hardware business at Rochester since 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and a state senator, 1895-7 and 1911. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30*; 66; 66A*; 157*; 227.]

Stebbins, Columbus, journalist, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 30, 1825; d. in Hastings, Minn., Dec. 21, 1878. Having owned and published a newspaper in Indiana for eleven years, he came to Hastings in 1857, and was editor of the Hastings Independent ,afterward the Gazette. [18; 27*; 28, X; 56; 227.]

Stebbins, Jonas B., pioneer, b. in Brookline, Vt., Feb. 12, 1827; d. at St. Charles, Minn., Nov. 27, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1855; settled on a farm in Utica, Winona county; later resided in St. Charles. [174*; 227*.]

Stebbins, S. S., b. in Genesee county, N. Y., in 1827; came to Minnesota in 1854, and obtained an interest in the land where the town of Rushford now stands; later engaged in mercantile business in Rushford. [29*.]

Stebbins, Sidney J., grocer, b. in Winona, Minn., Aug. 8, 1862; settled in Morris in 1884, and two years later engaged in grocery trade. [73; 227.]

Stebbins, Thomas Warren, carpenter, b. in Brookline, Vt., June 1, 1816; d. in Rochester, Minn., April 21, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and lived on a farm in Winona county eleven years; removed to Rochester in 1877. [227; 237 (19).]

Stedjee, O. O., farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 5, 1835; came to the United States in 1854; served in the army in the civil war; settled in Amherst, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1867; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 169.]

Stedman, Squire B., b. in Lorain county, Ohio, in 1830; came to Minnesota in 1860; settled on a claim in Cottonwood county that is now part of the site of Windom, 1869; was sheriff of the county, 1874-82. [34.]

STEPHENS, J. F., miller, b. in Chester county, Pa., July 4, 1852; came to Minneapolis in 1872; took charge of the Minneapolis mill in 1878, and of the Pettit mill in 1881. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

STEPHENSON, OSCAR, lawyer, b. in Southampton county, Va., May 12, 1830; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 8, 1881. He was graduated at the University of Virginia, 1854, and the same year settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1859. [68; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 9, 1882).]

STEPPE, HERMAN, merchant, b. in Germany in 1846; came to the United States in 1871; settled in Fillmore county, Minn.; resided in Wykoff after 1877, where he opened a furniture store. [52.]

STERLING, GEORGE H., pioneer, b. in Orleans, N. Y., in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1853; settled on a farm in Elysian, Le Sueur county, in 1856, being the second settler there. [32.]

STERLING, HENRY W., pioneer, b. in Summerhill, Pa., Sept. 1, 1831; came to Anoka, Minn., in 1866; was deputy sheriff of Anoka county three years. [43*.]

STERRETT, S. T., clergyman, b. in Illinois in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1855; engaged in ministerial work until 1868; settled in Owatonna; was chaplain of the House in the Minnesota legislature in 1873. [30.]

STETSON, FRANK LORING, b. in Knox county, Maine, Dec. 19, 1853; settled in Minneapolis in 1869, and soon became connected with the fire department, of which he became chief in 1895. [22*.]

STETSON, WARREN C., lumberman, b. in 1840; d. in Seattle, Wash., Nov. 14, 1911. He came to Minneapolis in 1855, and built the first dam across the Mississippi from Hennepin island; served in a Minnesota regiment in the civil war; engaged in lumber business in Minneapolis until 1888; then removed to Seattle. [237 (59, 68).]

STEVENS, A. J., b. in Needham, Mass., June 13, 1833; d. in Winona, Minn., April 27, 1881. He settled in Fillmore county, Minn.; removed to Rushford in 1866, where he organized the Rushford Wagon and Carriage Company; was county treasurer four years. [29*; 52.]

STEVENS, CHARLES A., journalist, b. in New York city; settled in Shakopee in 1856; served in the Second Wisconsin and other regiments in the civil war; engaged in railroad business ten years; after 1877 published the Shakopee Courier. [32.]

STEVENS, CHARLES L., journalist, b. in Macoupin county, Ill., Feb. 1, 1867; came with his parents to Marshall county, Minn., in 1883; studied law, and began practice in Warren in 1894; has since been editor of the Warren Register. [37.]

STEVENS, E. W., M. E. clergyman, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Sept. 2, 1832; d. at Minnehaha, Minn., Aug. 13, 1899. He was educated at Lawrence University, Wisconsin; engaged in the publication of temperance newspapers several years; settled in Minneapolis in 1882. [180 (Aug. 23, 1899).]

STEVENS, MRS. FRANCES HELEN MILLER, pioneer, b. in New York in 1827; d. in Minneapolis, May 15, 1902. She married Col. John H. Stevens in 1850, and came immediately to Minneapolis, where her husband was the first settler. Their home, the first house built in the city, is now preserved in Minnehaha Park. [237 (19).]

STEVENS, FREDERICK A., physician, b. in Mantorville, Minn., Oct. 28, 1860; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1883, and later studied in New York. He settled at Lake Elmo, Washington county, in 1887, and since 1899 has been physician and surgeon for the Lake Elmo Sanitarium. [42.]

STEVENS, FREDERICK CLEMENT, congressman, b. in Boston, Mass., Jan. 1, 1861; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1881, and in law at the University of Iowa, 1884; settled in St. Paul in 1884; was a representative in the legislature, 1889-91; member of Congress, representing the Fourth district, since 1897. [10; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 27*; 30*; 93; 93A; 137.]

STEVENS, G. FRED, lumberman, b. in Newboro, Canada, Jan. 15, 1867; d. in Duluth, May 23, 1902. He came to Duluth in 1890; was appointed by Gov. Van Sant in 1901 as surveyor general of logs and lumber for the Fifth district of Minnesota. [26*; 167 (May 23, 1902).]

STEVENS, GEORGE C., b. in Joliet, Ill., Sept. 24, 1859; came to St. Paul in 1887, where he had charge of several printing offices. In 1895 he became state supervisor of printing. [30.]

STEVENS, GEORGE G., b. in Oswego, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1818; settled in Minnesota in 1856 on a farm that afterward became the town site of Rushford; later engaged in banking and real estate business. [29.]

STEVENS, HAMLET, banker, b. in West Hawkesbury, Canada, Aug. 16, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Meeker county; was register of deeds, county treasurer, and county auditor; resided in Forest City and Litchfield. [65.]

STEVENS, HIRAM FAIRCHILD, lawyer, b. in St. Albans, Vt., Sept. 11, 1852; d. in St. Paul, March 9, 1904. He was graduated at the University of Vermont, and at the Columbia Law School in 1874, being admitted to the bar in Vermont the same year; settled in St. Paul in 1879; was a representative in the legislature in 1889, and a state senator, 1891-7; editor of "History of the Bench and Bar of Minnesota," two volumes, 1904. [20*; 22*; 27*; 28, X; 30; 68; 93*; 95*; 98*; 137; 237 (31).]

STEVENS, JOHN F., civil engineer, b. in West Gardiner, Me., April 25, 1853; was assistant city engineer of Minneapolis, 1874-6, and later lived in St. Paul; was connected with the construction of various railroads; was chief engineer of the Great Northern Railway Co., 1895-1902; second vice president of the Rock Island system, 1904-5; chief engineer of the Panama canal, 1905-7; and later was vice president of the N. Y., N. H. and H. Railroad Co., residing in New Haven, Conn. [17; 237 (40*).]

STEVENS, JOHN HARRINGTON, pioneer, b. in Canada, June 13, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, May 28, 1900. He served in the army during the Mexican war, attaining the rank of captain in the Quartermaster Department, and was commonly called colonel; settled in Minnesota in 1849, building the first dwelling west of the Mississippi on the site of Minneapolis. He was a farmer, merchant, editor, and historian; was a representative in the legislature in 1857-8 and 1876, and a state senator, 1859-60; author of "Personal Recollections of Minnesota and its People, and Early History of Minneapolis," 432 pages, 1890; edited the "History of Hennepin County," 497 pages, published with Atwater's "History of Minneapolis," in 1895. During many years he was president of the State Agricultural Society. [18*; 22*; 23; 28, X; 29; 32; 41; 58; 59; 84*; 85; 112*; 166 (1895*); 166A*; 237 (9*); 238 (May 29, 1900*); 240 (Nov. 22, 1861).]

STEVENS, M. H., b. in Charlestown, N. H., in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; became connected with the St. Paul Dispatch in 1868; afterward engaged in various newspaper enterprises; was reporter of the state legislature in 1877. [30.]

STEVENS, MARION S., lawyer and farmer, b. in Arkansaw, Wis., Aug. 31, 1854; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1864; was admitted to the bar in 1879; has resided in Graceville since 1889. [22*; 24.]

STEVENS, NORMAN BRONSON, b. in Honesdale, Pa., May 15, 1828; d. in Winona, Minn., Oct. 6, 1892. He settled on a claim on the site of Winona in 1855; engaged in fruit culture, and in the sale of farm machinery. [77*; 78.]

STEVENS, RUFUS C., journalist, b. in Cabot, Vt., April 5, 1824; served as adjutant in the 104th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; engaged in newspaper publication in various places; settled in Morris, Minn., in 1888, and purchased the Tribune. [73.]

STEVENS, SIMON, pioneer, b. in Canada, May, 1827; d. in Clearwater, Minn., July 5, 1904. He came to Minneapolis in 1850; engaged in farming on the site of that city; pre-empted in 1855 the land where Clearwater stands; platted the village and built the first house; removed in 1858 to the farm where he afterward resided. He was one of the party first exploring Lake Minnetonka, 1851, and built a sawmill there the next year. [31; 59; 237 (7*, 35*).]

STEVENS, W. H., druggist, b. in Scipio, N. Y., May 22, 1814; studied medicine; opened the first drug store in Faribault, Minn., 1856. [70.]

STEVENS, WILLIAM H., b. in Pennsylvania in 1830; came to Minnesota in 1852; engaged in real estate business, and dealt in farm machinery in Winona; was a state senator in 1873. [30.]

STEVENS, WILLIAM LEWIS, b. in West Waterville (now Oakland), Maine, Dec. 17, 1853; was graduated at the University of Maine, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1877, settling in Minneapolis; engaged in flour business, being since 1884 an exporter to Europe. [85A*.]

STEVENS, WILLIAM R., Congregational clergyman, b. in Worthington, Mass., May 15, 1812; d. in Rochester, Minn., Jan. 15, 1867. He was graduated at Williams College, 1841, and Lane Theological Seminary, 1844; was pastor in Rochester, Minn., during the last four years of his life. [143.]

STEVENSON, JOHN H., pioneer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 26, 1807; came to Minnesota in 1850, and settled at Clear Lake, being the first settler in that township. [31.]

STEVENSON, LORAN CHARLES, lawyer, b. in Oakland county, Mich., Aug. 20, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at first in Mankato; removed to Minneapolis in 1887, and was admitted to the bar in 1889; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [22*; 30.]

STEVERMER, BERNHARD, pioneer, b. in Germany, May 3, 1820; d. in Barber, Faribault county, Minn., Dec. 14, 1904. He settled there in 1856, having come to America nine years before. [237 (32*, 35*).]

STEWARD, OLIVER J., educator, b. in Saybrook, Ohio, July 7, 1848; was graduated at Grand River Institute, Ohio, in 1872; came to Minnesota in 1876; engaged in teaching in Wright county; was county superintendent of schools, 1877-83; resided in Buffalo. [31.]

STEWART, CHARLES ADAMS, physician, b. in Sandusky, Ohio, June 23, 1848; was graduated in medicine at the University of Iowa, 1870, and at Western Reserve University, 1877; practiced in Ohio, Wisconsin, and Chicago; settled in Duluth in 1887. [31A.]

STEWART, CHARLES N., b. in High Forest, Olmsted county, Minn., May 31, 1858; d. in Rochester, Minn., Feb. 18, 1901. He engaged in milling at Stewartville; was sheriff of Olmsted county three terms, beginning in 1892. [237 (14*).]

STEWART, DANIEL, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Amsterdam, N. Y., July 17, 1811; d. in Minneapolis, April 30, 1897. He was graduated at Union College, 1833, and Princeton Theological Seminary, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Minneapolis, where he was pastor ten years. [58; 153; 154A.]

STEWART, FRED S., lawyer, b. in Tonawanda, Pa., Feb. 6, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Anoka county; taught school three years; was admitted to the bar in 1889; judge of the municipal court of Anoka since 1902. [25; 43.]

STEWART, GEORGE W., b. in Morrow county, Ohio, April 22, 1823; d. in Omaha, Neb., in 1874. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and established one of the first nurseries in the territory. During the civil war he served in the army, attaining the rank of captain. [166 (1875).]

STEWART, GEORGE WARREN, lawyer, b. in Bellevue, Minn., June 18, 1859; d. Oct. 8, 1911. He was graduated at the state normal school in St. Cloud, 1882; was admitted to the bar in the same place in 1884, and afterward practiced there. [22*; 24; 25; 137.]

STEWART, J. CLARK, surgeon, b. in Camden, N. J., Oct. 21, 1854; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1875, and at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, 1884; professor in surgery, University of Minnesota, since 1886. [24; 26*; 85A; 127A*, B.]

STEWART, JACOB HENRY, physician, congressman, b. in Clermont, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1829; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 25, 1884. He came to St. Paul in 1855, and the next year was appointed physician of Ramsey county; was surgeon general of Minnesota, 1857-63, and a state senator, 1858-9. At the opening of the civil war he joined the First Minnesota volunteers. He was mayor of St. Paul in 1864; postmaster, 1865-70; and representative in Congress, 1877-79. [1; 10; 18; 28, IV*; 29; 68; 93; 94; 139; 237 (1).]

STEWART, JESSE I., settled in Wilton, Waseca county, Minn., in 1856; was county treasurer, 1857-9, and a representative in the legislature in 1860; removed to Oregon in 1879. [75.]

STEWART, JOHN TRUESDALE, b. in Loda, Ill., Jan. 13, 1868; was graduated at the University of Illinois, 1893; was assistant on the U. S. Geological Survey, 1897-1903; drainage engineer, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, 1904-8; professor of engineering in the College of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, since 1908, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul. [7A.]

STEWART, JOSEPH, soldier, b. in Kentucky; was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1842; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1854-5; attained the rank of lieutenant colonel in 1879, and the same year retired from the army. [11; 12; 13.]

STEWART, LEVI MERRICK, capitalist, b. in Corinna, Maine, Dec. 10, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, May 3, 1910. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Minneapolis; practiced law many years; engaged extensively in real estate business, acquiring great wealth. [237 (59*); 241.]

STEWART, SOLOMON PRINDLE, merchant, b. in Williamstown, Mass., Aug. 28, 1823; came to Northfield, Minn., in 1857, where he engaged in the dry goods trade until 1866, and later dealt in lumber. [18.]

STICKNEY, ALPHEUS BEEDE, lawyer and railway official; b. in Wilton, Maine, June 27, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1861; was admitted to the bar in 1862, and practiced seven years in Stillwater; removed to St. Paul in 1869, and was contractor and superintendent of construction of several railways; was organizer and builder of the St. Paul Union Stock Yards and packing houses, 1882; president of the Chicago Great Western Railway Co. since 1892; author, "The Railway Problem" (249 pages, 1891). [17; 20; 22*; 23; 24; 25; 95*.]

STICKNEY, GRANVILLE MELLIN, lumberman, b. at Carthage, Maine, Dec. 28, 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 17, 1874. He came to Minnesota in 1853, settling in Stillwater; was register of the U. S. land office at Taylor's Falls, 1861-5; removed to Minneapolis in 1865, and engaged

in lumber business in partnership with W. D. Washburn. [237 (1); 238 (Oct. 21, 1874).]

STICKNEY, SAMUEL CROSBY, b. in Stillwater, Minn., Nov. 19, 1865; was graduated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1886; engaged in service of the Chicago Great Western Railway Co., residing in St. Paul; was general manager of this railway, 1894-1908. [17; 24.]

STILES, A. M., farmer, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., April 10, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1862; settled in Ashley township, Stearns county, in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 31.]

STILES, HENRY E., farmer, b. in Montreal, Canada, in 1825; served in the Eighth Wisconsin Light Artillery in the civil war, becoming captain of his company; settled in Minnesota in 1873 in Becker, Sherburne county. [31.]

STILSON, SIMON F., b. in Pennsylvania in 1819; settled on a farm in Pipestone county, Minn., in 1880, on the site of Jasper. [34.]

STILWELL, EUGENE JAY, b. in Newburg, Wis., June 27, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1852 with his parents, who settled in St. Paul; engaged in mercantile business; removed to Minneapolis in 1901; president of the Minneapolis Paper Co. [24; 25; 166A*.]

STIMMLER, VALENTINE, R. C. priest, b. in Alsace, Dec. 6, 1836; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 16, 1908. He came to the United States in 1840; studied at St. John's College, Minn., and was ordained priest in 1869; was pastor in St. Paul, 1875-87, and in St. Joseph, Minn., 1887-92. [132 (1908); 146.]

STIMSON, ALBERT, lumberman, b. in York county, Maine, Nov. 10, 1817; came to Minnesota in 1849, settling at first in Stillwater; was a member of the territorial legislature, 1853-6; resided in Anoka after 1873. [31; 41.]

STIMSON, CHARLES F., lumberman and farmer, b. in York county, Maine, April 19, 1822; came to Minnesota in 1848; engaged in lumbering above St. Anthony several years; in 1880 settled on a farm at Elk River. [31; 41.]

STIMSON, E. J., farmer, b. in Vermont in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Brownsdale, Mower county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

STIMSON, HENRY ALBERT, Congregational clergyman, b. in New York city, Sept. 28, 1842; was graduated at Yale College, 1865, and at Andover Theological Seminary, 1869; was pastor of Plymouth Church, Minneapolis, 1869-80; later was pastor in Worcester, Mass., 1880-6, St. Louis, Mo., 1886-93, and of Manhattan Church, New York city, since 1896; author of several religious books. [4; 17.]

STINCHFIELD, AUGUSTUS W., physician, b. in Phillips, Maine, Dec. 21, 1842; was graduated in medicine at Bowdoin College, 1868; came to Minnesota in 1872, and the next year settled in Eyota; removed to Rochester in 1892. [66; 66A.]

STINE, WILLIAM B., b. in Greenville, Tenn., June 27, 1856; became a telegraph operator, and resided in various places in Iowa and Minnesota; was clerk of the district court in Murray county, Minn., 1887-96. [34.]

STITES, CHARLES W., lawyer, b. in Perry, Ill., in 1855; settled in Minnesota in 1880; resided at Lake Benton; was superintendent of schools in Lincoln county seven years; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

STIVERS, EDGAR, journalist, b. in Wasioja, Minn., Oct. 6, 1865; settled in Dodge Center in 1890, where he has since owned and edited the Dodge Center Star. [25; 50*.]

STIVERS, H. C., journalist, b. in Pomeroy, Ohio, in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota Cavalry in the civil war; resided in Brainerd, where he edited and published the Brainerd Journal; was a representative in the legislature in 1891 and 1899. [30.]

STOBBART, ARTHUR JAMES, lawyer, b. in Chatham, Eng., Dec. 31, 1872; came to the United States in 1890, settling in Minnesota; was graduated at Gloucester College, England, 1889, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1897; has since practiced in St. Paul. [25; 137.]

STOCK, WILLIAM J., druggist ,b. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 22, 1874; was graduated from the department of pharmacy of the State University, 1895; resided in Melrose; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

STOCKENSTROM, HERMAN, journalist, b. in Sweden, March 13, 1853; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 25, 1902. He came to the United States in 1874; settled in Minnesota in 1877; was editor of the Minnesota Stats Tidning, Minneapolis, and of Skaffaren, St. Paul, and of other newspapers; was assistant secretary of state, 1887-95. [30; 68; 169*; 237 (19*).]

STOCKER, HENRY DAVIS, lawyer, b. in Cabot, Vt., June 23, 1836; served during the civil war in the 16th Illinois Cavalry, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling in Lake City; was admitted to the bar the next year. [18; 20; 74.]

STOCKING, B. F., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in New Auburn in 1870; owned a farm and engaged extensively in bee culture. [32.]

STOCKING, GEORGE, b. in Hartford county, Conn., Jan., 1816; was ordained a Methodist minister in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided in Eyota, Olmsted county, 1858-64; afterward engaged in mercantile business in Rochester. [66.]

STOCKMAN, BENJAMIN, miller, b. in Leith, Scotland, in 1863; came to the United States in 1892, settling at first in Winona, Minn.; engaged in flour commission business in Minneapolis, 1896-8; has since been manager of flour mills in New Ulm. [24; 168 (April 19, 1899*).]

STOCKTON, ALBERT WILLIAM, miller, b. in Kosciusko county, Ind., March 30, 1844; d. in Faribault, Minn., May 3, 1902. He served in the

25th Wisconsin Regt. during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Faribault; engaged in the manufacture of furniture and of flour; was a state senator, 1891-1902. [22*; 23*; 26*; 30; 237 (19*).]

STOCKWELL, SILVANUS ALBERT, b. in Anoka, Minn., June 8, 1857; removed to Minneapolis in 1883, and has engaged in life insurance since 1892; was a representative in the legislature in 1891 and 1897, and a state senator in 1899-1902. [24; 25; 30; 31; 43*; 85A*.]

STOCKWELL, SYLVANUS, farmer, b. in Sutton, Mass., March 23, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Anoka; was county treasurer, 1859-61. [31; 43.]

STODDARD, C. S., physician, b. in Kane county, Ill., in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863; was graduated at the university at Aurora, Ill., in 1871, and at Bennett Medical College, 1874; practiced in Shakopee, and after 1879 in Redwood Falls. [32.]

STODDARD, HENRY T., pioneer, b. in Alford, Mass., in 1822; d. near Blue Earth City, Minn., April 27, 1891. He was the first settler in Verona, Faribault county, 1855; resided on a farm there twenty-nine years, and then moved to the farm where he died. [51.]

STODDARD, S. F., physician, b. in Farmington, Maine, March, 1844; d. at Lake Crystal, Minn., Dec. 16, 1875. He served in the army in the civil war; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1867; settled at Lake Crystal in 1869. [139.]

STOEVER, JOHN CASPER, journalist, b. in Germantown, Pa., Jan. 5, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1854, and published the St. Peter Courier one year; then removed to Henderson, where he published the Democrat one year and afterward was in the real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1869, and later was U. S. collector of customs at Pembina for six years. [18; 28, X; 32.]

STOHR, PETER CHARLES, b. in New York city, Sept. 27, 1859; settled in St. Paul in 1894; was general freight agent of the Chicago Great Western railway. [95*.]

STOKES, JAMES W., b. in Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 25, 1856; came to Minneapolis in 1871; is a paper hanger and decorator; in 1907 was a representative in the legislature. [30*.]

STOLBERG, ALFRED P., lawyer, b. at Fish Lake, Minn., Dec. 4, 1876; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, 1899, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1902; was register of deeds for Chisago county, 1903-8, and has since been county attorney; resides in Center City. [42.]

STOLBERG, PETER H., judge, b. in Skog, Sweden, in 1849; came to the United States in 1868, and to Chisago county, Minn., in 1871; was admitted to the bar in 1888; was county attorney of Chisago county twelve years, 1889-1900; judge of the Nineteenth judicial district since 1907; resides at Harris. [30.]

STOLL, STANISLAUS, b. in Wisconsin in 1857; d. in Little Falls, Minn., July 27, 1891. He was educated at St. John's University; settled in Little Falls in 1880; was president of the Little Falls Electric and Water Company; was treasurer of Morrison county, 1883-90. [132 (July and Aug., 1891).]

STOMBERG, ANDREW ADIN, educator, b. at Carver, Minn., March 29, 1871; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1895, and studied later at the Universities of Minnesota and of Leipzig until 1898; was professor of history and political science in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., 1898-1907; professor of Scandinavian languages and literature, University of Minnesota, since 1907, residing in Minneapolis. [127B; 148.]

STONE, ALEXANDER JOHNSTON, physician, b. in Wiscasset, Maine, Sept. 7, 1845; d. July 16, 1910. He studied at Harvard, Bowdoin, and Pittsfield medical colleges; came to Minnesota and settled in practice of medicine in St. Paul; was professor in the college of medicine, University of Minnesota, 1888-1910; was editor of the Northwestern Medical and Surgical Journal nearly thirty years. [127B.]

STONE, ARCHIBALD A., merchant, b. in Ontario, Canada, Oct. 30, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota when three years old; engaged in milling, and later dealt in hardware, farm machinery, and fuel; resided in Morris. [24; 73.]

STONE, AZRO A., lawyer, b. in Canada, Jan. 17, 1840; d. in St. Peter, Minn., June 9, 1907. He came to St. Peter in 1854; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was sheriff of Nicollet county, 1866-70; was admitted to the bar in 1874; was county attorney of Nicollet county, 1885-1900 and 1902-07. [25; 32; 237 (43*).]

STONE, CLARENCE EDWARD, b. in Madison, Wis., in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in St. Paul; was passenger and ticket agent successively for the Northern Pacific, the St. Paul and Duluth, and the Great Northern railways, and later engaged in selling timber lands; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*; 163*.]

STONE, EMANUEL OLSON, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, April 13, 1860; came to the United States in 1875; studied at Augustana College and Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., and was ordained in 1894; has since been pastor in Minneapolis, and is president of Minnesota College. [17; 148; 169A.]

STONE, GEORGE CALVIN, b. in Shrewsbury, Mass., Nov. 11, 1822; d. in Duluth, Minn., Oct. 25, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1869, settling in Duluth, where he became interested in the iron deposits of Minnesota, prospecting and opening mines, and in the building of the Duluth and Iron Range railway. In 1880 he removed to St. Paul, but continued in the active supervision of his enterprises in northern Minnesota. [23; 28, IX; 93*; 237 (11*).]

STONE, GEORGE G., journalist, b. in Petersburg, Jackson county, Minn., Aug. 22, 1867; learned the printer's trade in the office of the Jackson Republic; settled in Pipestone in 1890, where he is editor of the Farmers' Leader. [71A.]

STONE, H. WARD, banker, b. in Wisconsin in 1849; settled in Minnesota in 1870; was receiver of the U. S. land office at Benson eight years, and later engaged in banking there; was a representative in the legislature in 1897, and a state senator, 1903-05; removed to Minneapolis, 1910. [30.]

STONE, HEMAN WARD, miller, b. in Ontario, Feb. 19, 1828; d. in Morris, Minn., Aug. 22, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Scott county; owned a flouring mill and a farm in Darnen township, Stevens county, after 1876; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-8. [30; 73; 237 (43*).]

STONE, J. J., physician, b. in Arlington, Vt., Aug. 17, 1827; came to Minnesota and opened a farm in Wabasha county; served in the Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; settled in Argyle in 1882; owned a drug store, and 1,500 acres of land in Marshall county, and practiced medicine there. [35.]

STONE, LANE K., b. in Winnebago county, Wis., in 1849; was educated at Lawrence University; came to Minnesota in 1869; founded the town of Montevideo in 1871; engaged in mercantile business and banking; was a representative in the legislature in 1876-7 and 1880-1; resided in St. Paul after 1882 and dealt in real estate; removed to Keystone, N. D., in 1895. [176 (March, 1888*).]

STONE, M. B., b. in Worcester county, Mass., in 1810; came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled on a farm near St. Peter; was a state senator in 1873 and 1876. [30; 32.]

STONE, ROYAL AUGUSTUS, lawyer, b. in Le Sueur, Minn., June 26, 1875; was graduated in law at Washington University, St. Louis, 1897, and practiced eight years in Morris; was assistant attorney general of Minnesota, 1905-07; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 30.]

STONE, WARD, b. in Canada in 1856; came to Minnesota when an infant; engaged in farming and milling in Morris; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

STONE, WILLIAM T., physician, b. in New York state, 1856; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Chicago, 1882; practiced in St. Cloud, 1882-96, and in Park Rapids since 1898; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

STONEMAN, MARK DAVIS, dentist, b. in Grayson county, Va., Dec. 4, 1815; d. in Minneapolis, March, 1875. He was graduated at the Pennsylvania College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1838; studied dentistry after 1858; settled in Minneapolis in 1863. [84.]

STOREY, ALFRED F., lawyer, b. in Galion, Ohio, Nov. 22, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1873; was admitted to the bar in 1877; settled in Little Falls in 1879; removed to St. Paul in 1888. [25; 31.]

STRATTON, GEORGE H., b. in Chester, Maine, in 1835; served in the Eleventh Maine Regt. in the civil war; settled in Brainerd, Minn., in 1879, and engaged in hotel business. [31.]

STRATTON, LEVI W., b. in Bradford, N. H., April 25, 1816; came to the St. Croix valley in 1838, and took a claim on the site of Marine, Washington county, Minn.; settled in St. Anthony in 1852; built the first bridge across Rum river at Anoka in 1853; removed to Excelsior in 1871, and died there in 1881. [29*; 31; 40.]

STRAUSS, SIMON, merchant, b. in Germany, March 27, 1850; came to the United States in 1876; settled at Albert Lea, Minn., in 1878, where he engaged in clothing and men's furnishing business. [24; 53.]

STRAW, DANIEL, physician, b. in Piscataquis county, Maine, May 17, 1847; d. in Wells, Minn., July, 1891. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1869; settled at Wells in 1870. [34; 152.]

STRECKFUSS, JOHANN FRIEDRICH, Lutheran clergyman and educator, b. Sept. 7, 1852, in Wiltshire, Ohio; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1871, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1874; was pastor at Young America, Minn., 1874-92, and later was a professor in Concordia College, Springfield, Ill. [32; 148.]

STREETER, TRUMAN H., lawyer, b. in Rowe, Mass., Dec. 16, 1816; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Northfield. [70.]

STREETLY, CHARLES C., b. in Galloway, Scotland, Feb. 26, 1832; d. in St. Francis, Anoka county, Minn., June 17, 1902. He came to America in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled in St. Francis in 1866, and opened the first general store there. [31; 237 (19).]

STREETLY, WILLIAM, merchant, b. in Galloway, Scotland, Aug. 9, 1850; came to America in 1865, and to Anoka, Minn., the next year; owned a store at St. Francis after 1889. [43.]

STREISSGUTH, T., merchant, b. in Wisconsin in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1870, and settled in Arlington, Sibley county; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

STRICKLER, ORA C., physician and surgeon, b. in Markham, Ontario, Jan. 7, 1863; was graduated in medicine at the University of Michigan, 1885; came to Minnesota the same year, and has since practiced in New Ulm. [24; 25; 26*.]

STRINGER, THOMAS C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Indiana in 1836; d. in Faribault, Minn., March 27, 1886. He came to Minnesota in 1882, and resided in Faribault. [150.]

STROBECK, CHARLES H., lawyer, b. in West Parishville, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1841; was admitted to the bar in 1865; came to Minnesota the same year; settled in Litchfield in 1869. [65.]

STROM, ANDREW, b. in Norway in 1820; d. in Hector, Minn., Nov. 20, 1902. He came to the United States in 1853, and four years later to Minnesota; settled in Hector in 1878, and opened a drug store. [32; 237 (28).]

STROM, E. D., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Zumbrota, Minn., June 9, 1871; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1891, and Luther Seminary, 1895; was principal of the academy at Albert Lea, Minn., 1897-1902, and afterward pastor in Red Wing. [148.]

STROM, HERMAN L., banker, b. in Norway, May 7, 1865; came with his parents to the United States in 1879; settled in Jackson, Minn., in 1887; was postmaster, 1897-1901, and later was cashier of the Brown National Bank. [62.]

STROM, O. A., was the first white child born in Butternut Valley, Blue Earth county, Minn., 1858; opened a drug store at Bird Island in 1881. [32.]

STROMBERG, A. L., farmer, b. in Sandhem, Sweden, in 1843; came to the United States when twenty-five years old; was manager of a Swedish newspaper; owned a farm at Forest Lake, Washington county, Minn., after 1877. [169.]

STRONG, CHARLES DIBBLE, merchant, b. in Somersetshire, England, June 19, 1808; d. Jan. 7, 1890. He settled in St. Paul in 1859, and built up a large hardware business. [3*; 28, VIII; 68; 93*; 98*.]

STRONG, E. B., b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., July 22, 1814; came to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1860, and engaged in mercantile business; was clerk of the district court, 1871-86. [31.]

STRONG, FREEMAN POOLE, merchant, b. in Boston, Mass., Jan. 15, 1847; came to St. Paul in 1860; engaged in hardware business, 1863-97; treasurer of the Sharood Shoe Co. after 1906. [24; 25; 95*.]

STRONG, JAMES WOODWARD, educator, b. in Brownington, Vt., Sept. 29, 1833; was graduated at Beloit College, 1858, and Union Theological Seminary, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1865, and was a Congregational pastor in Faribault five years; was the first president of Carleton College, Northfield, 1870-1903, and is since president emeritus. [4; 17; 22*; 24; 70; 128 (1*); 179 (May, 1897*); 228.]

STRONG, JOHN H., carpenter, b. in Montreal Canada, Jan. 5, 1821; came to Minnesota in 1856, and two years later settled in Athens, Isanti county; was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [31.]

STRONG, M., b. in Ontario; with his two brothers settled in Graceville, Big Stone county, Minn., in 1881, and erected a flouring mill. They also owned a sawmill at Hinckley. [32.]

STRONG, N. E., b. in Ohio; settled in Plum Valley, Waseca county, Minn., in 1856; was clerk of the district court, 1864-8; later removed to California. [75.]

STRONG, R. O., b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Oct. 30, 1827; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 4, 1903. He settled in St. Paul in 1857; engaged in the carpet business, and after 1876 was chief of the fire department six years. [68; 94; 237 (35*).]

STRONG, W. H., pioneer merchant, b. in Susquehanna county, Pa., Feb. 23, 1827; d. in Spring Valley, Minn., Sept. 1, 1909. He settled in Carimona, Minn., in 1854, built the first house, and opened the first store there; was sheriff of Fillmore county; after 1880 resided in Spring Valley, where he was president of a state bank. [52; 237 (56).]

STRONGE, JOSEPH, manufacturer and merchant, b. in County Kildare, Ireland, Aug. 6, 1863; came to the United States in 1882, and to Minnesota in 1887, settling at St. Paul; has since engaged in wholesale millinery business. [22*; 24; 25; 93A.]

STROUT, SILAS C., b. in Maine, April 22, 1831; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Fairhaven, Stearns county, in 1868, where he engaged in mercantile business and kept a hotel. [31.]

STRUCK, CARL F., architect, b. in Christiania, Norway, Jan. 27, 1842; came to the United States in 1865; settled in Minneapolis in 1881, where he built Normanna Hall and many other important buildings. [90*; 169*.]

STRUETT, LOUIS, merchant, b. in West Baden, Germany, Aug. 24, 1847; came to the United States when eighteen years old, settling in Minnesota; has engaged in mercantile business at Perham since 1873. [24; 35.]

STRUNK, HARMAN H., b. in Germany, May 14, 1818; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Nov. 15, 1904. He came to the United States in 1835; settled in Shakopee in 1854; owned a brewery and distillery, and after 1873 conducted a drug store. [32; 237 (35).]

STRYKER, JOHN E., lawyer, b. in Catskill, N. Y., Oct. 30, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1868; was graduated at Yale University, 1883, and at Columbia Law School, 1885; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 25; 93; 98*; 137*; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

STRYKER, PETER, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Johnston, N. J., April 18, 1826; d. in Asbury Park, N. J., March 25, 1900. He was graduated at Rutgers College, New Brunswick, in 1845, and later at a theological seminary; was a pastor in New York, Philadelphia, and other cities, and later of Andrew Presbyterian Church, Minneapolis, 1884-90. [238 (March 26, 1900).]

STUART, ABSALOM B., physician, b. in Williamsburg, Pa., Aug. 27, 1830; d. at Santa Rosa, California, July 30, 1887. He was educated at Lewisburg University and Berkshire Medical College; settled at Winona, Minn., in 1866; removed to California in 1876. [29; 139.]

STUART, DAVID A., lawyer, b. in Ireland in 1861; came to Minnesota in 1885; was attorney for Cottonwood county three terms; resides in Windom; was a representative in the legislature, 1909. [30*.]

STUART, FRANK H., physician, b. in Savannah, Ga., Oct. 5, 1846; was graduated at the Kentucky School of Medicine; came to Minnesota in 1878, and two years later settled in Ada. [35.]

STUART, THOMAS EVANS, lumberman, b. in Wilmington, Del., in 1834; d. in Minneapolis, May 1, 1899. He came to St. Anthony in 1850; engaged in logging and lumbering, and during the last fifteen years of his life was employed by the St. Anthony Water Power Co. [167 (May 5, 1899).]

STUART, WILLIAM H., pioneer, b. in New York; was the first settler on the site of Crookston, Minn., 1872; with others platted the town in 1875; later owned a brewery. [81.]

STUB, HANS A., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, May 13, 1822; d. in St. Paul, June 27, 1907. He came to the United States in 1848; engaged in ministerial work in Wisconsin and Iowa; returned to Norway for some years, but again came to America, settling in Minnesota in 1896; resided in Sacred Heart, and after 1903 in St. Paul. He was the second Norwegian pastor to settle in the United States. [237 (48*).]

STUB, HANS GERHARD, educator, b. in Muskego, Wis., Feb. 23, 1845; studied in Norway, 1861-65; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1866, and at Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1872; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1872-78, and was president of Luther Seminary, 1879-88; was pastor in Decorah, Iowa, 1896-1900; and has since been a professor in Luther Seminary, Hamline, St. Paul. He has done much work as an author, and as editor of the church newspaper, "Kirketidende." [148; 149; 169.]

STUCKENKEMPER, MEINULPH, R. C. priest, b. in Westphalia, Prussia, Jan. 17, 1837; came to the United States with his parents when a child; was ordained in 1861; came to Minnesota, and was pastor in St. Paul and other places until 1881, when he removed to Grove township, Stearns county. [31.]

STUDNICKI, JOHN, R. C. priest, b. in Poland, Jan. 13, 1860; d. in Webster, Mass., July 25, 1889. He came to the United States in 1883; studied at St. John's Seminary, Minn.; was priest at St. Cloud and Browerville after 1887. [132 (Sept., 1889).]

STUMPF, JOHN, farmer, b. in Prussia, Dec. 25, 1837; came to the United States in 1849; settled in Pierz, Morrison county, Minn., in 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-8. [30; 31.]

STUNTZ, GEORGE R., civil engineer, b. in Erie, Pa.; d. in Duluth, Oct. 23, 1902. He came to the site of Duluth in 1852; was the first to explore the Mesabi range. [237 (19).]

STURE, ANDREW, merchant, b. in Skatelof, Sweden, Feb. 28, 1840; came to the United States in 1866, and to Minnesota two years later; owned a farm, and after 1889 engaged in mercantile business in Crookston. [169.]

STURGEON, R. A., physician, b. in Belfast, Ireland, June 7, 1830; owned a drug store in Elliota, Fillmore county, Minn., and practiced there. [52.]

STURGIS, SAMUEL DAVIS, b. in Shippensburg, Pa., June 11, 1822; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 28, 1889. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, 1846; served in the Mexican war and the civil war; was commissioned a captain in 1855, a major in May, 1861, a brigadier general, Aug. 10, 1861, and was brevetted a major general in the regular army for service in the battle of Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862; continued in the army service until retired by law in 1886; later resided in St. Paul. [93A*.]

STURGIS, WILLIAM, b. in Canada, April 14, 1807; d. in New Smyrna, Fla., April 20, 1901. He settled at Little Falls, Minn., in 1850; engaged in mercantile business and lumbering, and built a large dam across the Mississippi; removed to Little Elk river, where he built a sawmill and founded a village; went to California in 1862, and resided in Montana and Michigan after 1873. [41; 237 (14).]

STURTEVANT, C. C., b. in Warren, Conn., Nov. 30, 1813; d. in Minneapolis, May 30, 1893. He settled in Minneapolis in 1873, where he was commercial editor for the Pioneer Press and the Tribune. [60*.]

STUVERUD, JOHN H., b. in Telemarken, Norway, Oct. 11, 1848; came to the United States in 1867, and settled on a farm in Canisteo, Dodge county, Minn., in 1874; removed to Kasson in 1890, and dealt in agricultural implements; was county treasurer, 1903-8. [50*.]

SUBILIA, H. A., b. in Italy in 1819; came to the United States in 1848; settled in New Ulm, Minn., in 1859; owned a distillery until 1862; was deputy state auditor two years; engaged in mercantile business, 1864-74, and afterward in milling. [32.]

SUBLETTE, GEORGE WASHINGTON, civil engineer, b. in St. Louis county, Mo., Dec. 24, 1849; was graduated at the State Normal school, Kirksville, Mo., 1878, and later took a special course at the University of Minnesota, 1885-90; was city engineer of Minneapolis, 1899-1903. [25; 26*.]

SUDDUTH, W. XAVIER, b. in Illinois, 1853; was graduated at the Illinois Wesleyan University, 1873, and the Philadelphia Dental College, 1881; studied in Germany and in Vienna, 1888-9; was professor and secretary of the college of dentistry, University of Minnesota, 1890-2, and its dean, 1892-5. [127B.]

SUEL, JOHN, b. in Ireland, Feb. 13, 1820; d. at Credit River, Minn., Jan. 7, 1902. He came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1855, settling on a homestead at Credit River; was the first postmaster there. [237 (19).]

SULERUD, CHRIS. L., farmer and hardware merchant, b. in Eidsberg, Norway, July 17, 1865; came to Norman county, Minn., in 1881; resides at Halstad; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*.]

SULLIVAN, D. M., b. in 1857; resided in St. Paul, where he was superintendent of the Minnesota Transfer Company; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

SULLIVAN, GEORGE H., lawyer, b. in Stillwater, Minn., Dec. 20, 1867; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1888, and has since practiced in Stillwater; was attorney of Washington county, 1890-2, and city attorney, 1901-7; a state senator since 1907. [24; 25; 30*; 42; 137.]

SULLIVAN, JOHN C., b. in Dodge county, Wis., in 1856; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; entered the fire department in 1885, and became a captain in 1895. [88*.]

SULLIVAN, JOHN D., lawyer, b. in Peterboro, Ont., Nov. 25, 1862; was graduated at the Peterboro Collegiate Institute; came to Minnesota, settling in St. Cloud; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1886; was county attorney of Stearns county, 1890-1900; later was city attorney; a state senator, 1911. [24; 30*.]

SULLIVAN, MICHAEL H., farmer, b. in Waterford, Ireland, Aug. 20, 1827; d. in Hastings, Minn., Nov. 22, 1911. He came to the United States in 1844, and to Minnesota in 1855; served as captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; resided in Rosemount, Dakota county, and later removed to Hastings; was a representative in the legislature, 1877. [30; 237 (59, 68).]

SULLIVAN, MICHAEL J., cut stone contractor, b. in Minneapolis in 1869, and resides there; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [30*.]

SULLY, ALFRED, soldier, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1821; d. in Vancouver, Wash., April 17, 1879. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1841; served in the Mexican war; was promoted to the rank of captain in 1849; became colonel of the Third Minnesota Regt. in 1862; served against the Indians in the Sioux war in Dakota, 1863-4. [1; 4; 112; 115; 237 (27*).]

SUMMERS, FRED W., b. in Wisconsin in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1862; resided in Hutchinson; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

SUMMERS, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Scotland in 1830; d. in St. Paul, March 18, 1903. He came to the United States in 1852, and settled in St. Paul in 1856; was a building contractor; owned the Windsor hotel. [237 (28*).]

SUMNER, EDWIN VOSE, b. in Massachusetts; d. March 21, 1863. He was a captain in the U. S. army, and led a military and surveying expedition through Minnesota in 1845, passing from Fort Atkinson in Iowa to Devil's lake, crossing the Minnesota river at Traverse des Sioux. His report of this expedition was published as a document of Congress in 1846. [11; 14.]

SUMNER, J. R., b. in Greenfield, Mass., Sept., 1836; d. in Northfield, Minn., July 30, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in farming and milling, and in 1888-93 owned a furniture store in Northfield. [48; 237 (28).]

SUMNER, JAMES MONROE, pioneer, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., March 17, 1817; d. in Iowa, June 13, 1873. He came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1853, and the next year settled on a claim in Concord, Dodge county, where he resided until 1872. His house was the first one built in the town. [49.]

SUNDBERG, BENGT E., farmer, b. in Sweden in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled in Kennedy, Kittson county; has been a state senator since 1903. [30*.]

SUNDBERG, S. W., clergyman, b. in Sweden, May 26, 1842; came to the United States in 1866; was one of the organizers of the first Swedish Mission Church in this country, 1868; settled in St. Paul in 1886. [169.]

SUNDBY, G. O., merchant, b. near Christiania, Norway, July 25, 1845; came with his parents to the United States in 1861, and to Minnesota the same year; engaged in mercantile business in Albert Lea after 1869. [53.]

SUNDE, PAUL O., merchant, b. in Norway, July 25, 1851; came to the United States with his parents when five years old; settled in New Richmond, Waseca county, Minn., in 1878. [75.]

SUNDE, REINERT, banker, b. in Flekkefjord, Norway, Aug. 6, 1842; came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; engaged in mercantile business in Benson and Willmar; resided in Minneapolis after 1881, was interested in lumber and real estate business, and was president of the Scandia Bank. [169.]

SUNDQUIST, JOHN J., b. in Sweden, April 28, 1846; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota the same year; engaged in railroad grading; in 1870 with others bought the site of Norwood and platted the village; removed to Dassel in 1885, where he owned a store and a photograph gallery. [65.]

SUNDT, M. O., merchant, b. in Lofoten, Norway, Oct. 11, 1843; came to the United States in 1869, settling in Minnesota; resided in Mankato after 1873. [169.]

SUPLEE, THOMAS DANLY, educator, b. in Philadelphia, April 17, 1846; was graduated at Princeton in 1870, and studied at the Protestant Episcopal divinity school in Philadelphia; in 1876 was professor of Latin in Shattuck school, Faribault, Minn. [1.]

SUTHERLAND, D. R., physician, b. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Nov. 9, 1852; was graduated at Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons, 1874; settled in Morris, Minn., in 1879. [73.]

SUTHERLAND, PETER, b. in Forres, Scotland, May 12, 1832; came to the United States in 1852; lived several years in St. Anthony; was later in the Indian trade at Leech Lake, 1859-63; afterward in Dakota, at Fort Totten, bringing the Sioux to that Reservation, and was first to sow and plant there; after 1875 was a wholesale grocer in Winnipeg, Manitoba, about fifteen years; later resided in Minneapolis. [241.]

SUTLIEF, ASA G., pioneer, b. in New York; d. in Wilton, Waseca county, Minn., Oct. 13, 1871. He came there in 1854; being the first settler in the county. [75.]

SUTPHIN, JOHN B., b. in New Jersey, January, 1848; d. in Duluth, Minn., July 15, 1908. He settled in Duluth in 1870; dealt in horses and cattle, and in 1881 opened a meat market. During the last seven years of his life he was state weighmaster. [31; 237 (51*).]

SUTTON, ALVAH A., M. E. clergyman, b. in Vermont, June 19, 1846; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Feb. 15, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1869; engaged in teaching and farming near Paynesville; later was pastor at Long Prairie and Brainerd. [150.]

SUTTON, GEORGE H., b. in Plymouth, England, June 19, 1866; d. July 1, 1909. He came to the United States in 1884, and to Minnesota several years later, settling in Austin and conducting the Depot Hotel; was mayor of Austin, 1906-9. [65A*.]

SUTTON, ISAAC C., b. in Jay county, Ind., Nov. 8, 1844; served in the Eighth Ind. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling on a farm in Todd county; removed to Browerville, where he owned a store and a hotel. [35.]

SUTTON, JOHN B., machinist, b. in Susquehanna county, Pa., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1880; resided in Stillwater, where he had charge of manufacturing engines for the Minnesota Thresher Manufacturing Co.; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

SVANSON, AUGUST, b. in Sweden, June 1, 1848; came to the United States in 1871, settling in Minnesota; was a blacksmith and carriage manufacturer in Herman. [35.]

SVEEN, MARTINUS B., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Birid, Norway, Jan. 9, 1860; came to the United States in 1881; studied at Red Wing Seminary, 1882-85, and in theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1885-8; was pastor in Benson, Minn., 1888-1904, and in Atwater, Minn., after 1904. [148.]

SVENOE, J. L., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Brono, Norway, Sept. 5, 1860; came to the United States in 1890; was pastor at Fergus Falls, Minn. [169.]

SVERDRUP, GEORGE, educator, b. in Balestrand, Norway, Dec. 16, 1848; d. in Minneapolis, May 3, 1907. He was graduated from a Latin school in Christiania at the age of seventeen, and completed his theological course at the University of Norway in 1871. He made a special study of Oriental languages, and after his graduation spent considerable time in Paris, France, for the purpose of further investigating his specialty. He accepted a position as theological professor at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, in 1874, of which institution he became president two years later. [148; 149; 169*; 237 (48*).]

SWAIN, JOSEPH CHIPMAN, farmer, b. in Bradford county, Pa., in 1824; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided at Elysian, Le Sueur county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873 and 1889. [30; 32.]

SWAINE, ASA B., b. in Athens, Pa., in 1822; served as captain in the 30th Wisconsin Regt., 1862-5; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided in Elysian, Le Sueur county. [32.]

SWAINE, GEORGE D., physician, b. in Wisconsin, Feb. 18, 1850; came to Le Sueur, Minn., with his father in 1865; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1873, and practiced in Le Sueur. [32.]

SWAINSON, JOHN, pioneer, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, in 1816; d. in 1890. He came to the United States in 1848; settled at Chisago Lake, Minn., in 1854; was quartermaster, with the rank of major, during the civil war; later resided in St. Paul, and engaged in real estate business. [169.]

SWAN, JAMES B., b. in Medina county, Ohio, in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; was a farmer in Le Sueur county, and was register of deeds and county auditor there; removed to Rapidan, Blue Earth county, in 1866, and engaged in milling. [32.]

SWAN, W. W., b. in Canada in 1825; d. in Le Sueur, Minn., in 1856. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and the next year settled in Le Sueur, being one of the townsite proprietors; was register of deeds, clerk of court, and postmaster. [32.]

SWANN, JOHN R., merchant, banker, b. in Sweden, Jan. 13, 1853; came with his parents to the United States in 1864, and resided in St. Paul; settled in Willmar, 1871; removed to New Richland, Waseca county, in 1877, and to Madison, Minn., in 1891; president of the First National Bank of Madison. [75; 241.]

SWANSON, A. J., merchant, b. in Carver county, Minn., in 1856; resided at Cokato, where he engaged in business; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

SWANSON, ALBERT W., journalist, b. in Hudson, Wis., Feb. 13, 1857; came to Minnesota, and engaged in newspaper work; was editor of the Royalton Banner after 1887. [238 (Dec. 26, 1893*).]

SWANSON, ANDREW, pioneer, b. in Sweden, Nov. 9, 1833; d. in Red Wing, Minn., March 16, 1906. He came to the United States when nineteen years of age; settled in Red Wing in 1857; engaged in various lines of business; owned a furniture store during the later years of his life. [54; 237 (39).]

SWANSON, AUGUST S., florist, b. in Vanas, Sweden, Aug. 3, 1858; came to the United States in 1881, and to Minnesota two years later; engaged in business as a florist in St. Paul since 1888. [169A*.]

SWANSON, CHARLES J., b. in Sweden, Oct. 18, 1850; came to the U. S. and to Minnesota in 1869; has engaged in the manufacture of brick at Fridley since 1875; has been a state senator since 1907; president of the Northwestern Fire-proofing Co. [24; 30*.]

SWANSON, FRANK, b. in Minnesota in 1865; engaged in real estate and insurance business at Cokato, Wright county; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

SWANSON, S. J., merchant, b. in Carver county, Minn., in 1856; resided at Cokato; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30.]

SWANSON, SIEVREN, merchant, b. in Sweden in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1872; resides at Moose Lake; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

SWANSTROM, EMANUEL G., b. in Sweden in 1837; d. in Duluth, Minn., May 22, 1910. He came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota the same year; resided in Oneota, now a part of Duluth; was a representative in the legislature, 1872-3, and a state senator, 1877-9; was receiver of the U. S. land office, 1883-7. [30; 169; 237 (62*).]

SWARD, P. J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, April 1, 1845; was ordained to the ministry in 1869; came to the United States in 1873; became pastor at Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., in 1878, and eight years later removed to St. Paul. [54; 169.]

SWEARINGEN, JOHN THOMPSON, b. in De Witt county, Ill., Oct. 14, 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; was editor and proprietor of the Fairmont News, 1885-7; was register of deeds for Martin county, 1889-96. [39.]

SWEARINGEN, WILLIAM HENRY, b. in De Witt county, Ill., Sept. 11, 1840; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1857; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming, and built and operated the first mill in Martin county. [39.]

SWEDBACK, ERICK JOHN, lumberman, b. in Sweden, June 23, 1845; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1868; resided in Delano, 1870-97; removed to Bemidji in 1897; was a state senator in 1903-05. [25; 30; 169A.]

SWEENY, ROBERT ORMSBY, druggist, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1831; d. in Duluth, Sept. 6, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1852; designed the great seal of the state of Minnesota in 1858; was the first fish commissioner of this state; later removed to Duluth, where for a time he was in charge of the U. S. fish hatchery. [68; 94; 237 (19).]

SWEET, DANIEL E., b. in Pennsylvania, April 10, 1838; d. at Siloam Springs, Ark., Oct. 2, 1902. He settled on the site of Pipestone, Minn., in 1874, and founded the town; removed to Louisiana in 1886, and resided there until a few weeks before his death. [71A*; 237 (19).]

SWEET, GEORGE W., lawyer, b. in Hartford, Conn., Sept. 20, 1823; d. in Havre, Montana, March 14, 1898. He was appointed by President Pierce to be register of the U. S. land office at Sauk Rapids, Minn. Afterward he was attorney for the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, and resided in St. Paul. Later he removed to Bismarck, N. D. [18; 28, VI, IX.]

SWEET, MRS. JANNETTE E. DE CAMP, b. near Lockport, N. Y., July 29, 1833; was married in Ohio to Joseph W. De Camp in 1852; they came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Shakopee; removed in 1861 to the

Redwood Sioux Agency, where Mrs. De Camp was taken captive by the Sioux during the massacre in 1862, her husband being soon afterward killed. She was again married in 1866 to Rev. Joshua Sweet, chaplain of Fort Ridgely. Her narrative of her captivity is in the Minn. Historical Society Collections, vol. VI, 1894, pp. 354-380. [28, VI*.]

SWEET, JOHN COCHRANE, lawyer, b. at Fort Wayne, Ind., April 24, 1870; came to Minnesota in 1882; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1893, and has since practiced in Minneapolis; was lieutenant in the Fifteenth Minnesota Regt. during the war with Spain, 1898; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-02. [24; 30; 85A.]

SWEET, JOSHUA, b. near Ogdensburg, N. Y., in 1812; d. near Glencoe, Minn., June 24, 1874. He was graduated at Dickinson college; studied law, and afterward theology; became a chaplain in the U. S. army, and was located at Fort Ridgely, Minn., eleven years; settled in 1867 on a farm near Glencoe. [29.]

SWEET, W. C., Baptist clergyman, b. in Otsego county, N. Y., in 1814; was ordained to the ministry in 1838; settled in Forestville, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1876; was pastor there, and after 1879 owned a farm. [52.]

SWEET, WILLIAM, clergyman, b. in Canada, in 1811; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 13, 1888. He began to preach at the age of twenty; came to Minnesota in 1852; resided in Winona and Brown counties; engaged in ministerial work, and owned a farm in Albin. [32; 241.]

SWEETSER, MADISON, b. in 1809; d. at Fort Wayne, Ind., Feb. 22, 1875. He engaged in the fur trade in Minnesota in the employ of the Ewing Brothers, 1832-52. [237 (1).]

SWENDSEN, CARL J., merchant, b. in Sweden, Feb. 14, 1862; came to America in 1880, and to Minnesota in 1891; conducted general merchandise business at St. James; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-09; president of the board of directors of Gustavus Adolphus College; member of the State Board of Control since 1911. [24; 25; 30*.]

SWENEY, WILLIAM MONTGOMERY, physician, b. in Fulton county, Ill., Nov. 6, 1849; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1850, and has lived in Red Wing since 1852; was graduated at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, 1876; author of papers on archaeology, and contributor to the History of Goodhue County, 1074 pages, 1909. [56*.]

SWENEY, WILLIAM WILSON, physician, b. in Milton, Pa., Dec., 18, 1818; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Aug. 12, 1882. He was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago; came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in St. Paul; removed to Red Wing in 1852; served in the last territorial legislature. During many years he had a very extensive medical practice. [18; 54; 55; 56*; 139; 237 (1); 238 (Aug. 13, 1882).]

SWENINGSEN, SAMUEL, merchant, b. in Durand, Ill., June 29, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1871, and has since engaged in general mercantile business at Austin; was clerk of the district court in Mower county, 1882-95; a state senator, 1895-1902; postmaster of Austin, 1899-1907. [22*; 24; 30; 79*.]

SWENSON, ANDREW, pioneer, b. in Sweden in 1817; d. July, 1887. He came to the United States in 1850; was the founder of Center City, Chisago county, Minn., 1851; owned a farm. [41.]

SWENSON, C. L., banker, b. in St. Peter, Minn., Dec. 14, 1869; taught school in Freeborn county two years; is cashier of the Citizens' National Bank, Albert Lea; mayor of Albert Lea, 1907-9 and 1911. [53A*.]

SWENSON, HENRY A., civil engineer, b. in Chisago City, Minn., July 12, 1857; was assistant chief engineer of the St. Paul and Duluth railroad, 1881-90, and later connected with the engineering departments of other railroads; had charge of the drainage work in Chisago, Washington and Isanti counties after 1902; resides in Center City. [42.]

SWENSON, JOHN, b. in Norway, Nov. 5, 1842; came to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota in 1872, settling on the site of the village of Canby; owned the first store there, 1872-86; has since engaged in banking, real estate, and grain business; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [24; 32; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883); 169.]

SWENSON, JOHN AUGUST, b. in Moline, Ill., May 12, 1860; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1861; attended Gustavus Adolphus College three years; was employed in the office of the secretary of state, 1894-1906; and later in the office of the state auditor. He is a prominent musician; organized the original Arpi Club, and has published several volumes of music. [169A.]

SWENSON, LAURITS SELMER, b. in New Sweden, Nicollet county, Minn., June 12, 1865; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1886; studied later at Johns Hopkins University; was principal of the Lutheran Academy at Albert Lea, Minn., 1888-97; was U. S. minister to Denmark, 1897-1905; has since engaged in banking and other business, residing in Minneapolis. [17; 24; 127 (10*).]

SWENSON, LARS, b. in Hallingdal, Norway, July 10, 1842; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 2, 1904. He came to the United States in 1857, with his parents, who settled on a farm in Nicollet county, Minn.; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; in 1879 removed to Minneapolis; was a state senator, 1887-9; was manager of the Augsburg Publishing House; treasurer of the Court House Commission from its organization to the time of his death. [30; 169; 237 (35).]

SWENSON, P. L., b. in Norway, Jan. 26, 1853; came to the United States when four years old; resided in Nicollet county, Minn.; in 1878 opened the first hardware store in Nicollet. [32.]

SWENSON, PETER P., b. in Sweden, Feb. 10, 1844; came with his parents to the U. S. and to Minnesota in 1854; served in the army in the

civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled at Minneapolis in 1882, and has since engaged in real estate business; was sheriff of Hennepin county, 1886-8 and 1890-2. [24; 169.]

SWENSON, S., blacksmith, b. in Norway, Sept. 3, 1849; came to the United States in 1868; settled in Waseca, Minn., in 1877; was county auditor, 1884-90. [75; 169.]

SWENSON, SANDER, b. in Norway in 1840; came to the United States in 1857, and soon afterward settled on a farm near St. Peter, Minn.; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in hardware business, and kept a hotel. [32.]

SWENSON, SVEN GUSTAV, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Smaland, Sweden, June 10, 1859; came to the United States when sixteen years of age; was graduated at Augustana College, 1884, and from its theological department two years later; was ordained to the ministry, and settled in Kittson county, Minn.; was county superintendent of schools, 1889-90. [35.]

SWENSON, SWEN, farmer, b. in Hallingdal, Norway, Nov. 29, 1836; d. March 9, 1905. He came to the United States when twenty-one years old; owned a farm in New Sweden, Nicollet county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [169; 237 (31).]

SWETT, OWEN THOMAS, pioneer, b. in Limerick, Maine, Sept. 27, 1831; came to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1856; engaged in mercantile business. [174*.]

SWIFT, HENRY ADONIRAM, governor, b. in Ravenna, Ohio, March 23, 1823; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Feb. 25, 1869. He was graduated at Western Reserve College, 1842; studied law and in 1853 came to St. Paul. Three years later he joined the company that founded the town of St. Peter, which was his home during the remainder of his life. He was a state senator in 1862-3; and, on the resignation of Lieut. Gov. Ignatius Donnelly, he was elected president of the senate. When Gov. Ramsey, being elected to the U. S. senate, resigned his position as governor, Mr. Swift succeeded him for the remainder of the term, 1863-4. In 1864-5 he again served in the state senate. In 1865 he became register of the U. S. land office at St. Peter, and held this position until his death. Swift county was named in his honor. [18; 22*; 27*; 28, III, XIII*; 109*.]

SWIFT, LUCIAN, journalist, b. in Akron, Ohio, July 14, 1848; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Minneapolis; was employed by the land department of the Northern Pacific Railway Co., 1871-6; on the staff of The Tribune, 1876-85; was part owner and manager of the Minneapolis Journal, 1885-1907; published The Housekeeper since 1895. [3*; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 84*; 85A*.]

SWISSHELM, MRS. JANE GREY CANNON, b. near Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 6, 1815; d. in Swissvale, Pa., July 22, 1884. She was a vigorous writer

against slavery and in favor of women's rights. In 1857 she came to Minnesota and established the St. Cloud Visitor; but its utterances were so radical that a mob destroyed her printing office. She later published the St. Cloud Democrat; was among the first to go to the front in the civil war as a nurse, and rendered very valuable services; author of an autobiography, "Half a Century," 363 pages, 1880. [1; 3; 7; 27*; 28, X.]

Sykes, George, soldier, b. in Maryland in 1833; d. at Fort Brown, Texas, Feb. 8, 1880. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1842; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1869-77; attained the rank of major in the regular army, and was brevetted major general of volunteers, 1865. [11; 12; 13.]

Taarud, Nils S., b. in Norway, June 6, 1842; came to the United States in 1867, settling in Minnesota; was the first settler in Dovray, Murray county, 1872; was county treasurer, 1883-90. [34; 169.]

Taber, John, b. in England in 1824; came to the United States in 1844; served in the Mexican war; settled on a farm in Vail, Redwood county, Minn., in 1869, and built the first house in that township. [32.]

Taft, John B., farmer, b. in Maine, in 1826; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Washington county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

Ta-ha-ma (L'Orignal Leve), also called Bourgne or One-Eyed-Sioux, Indian chief, b. at Prairie Aux Ailes (Winona), Minn.; d. at an advanced age, in 1860. He was prominent in making the treaty with Pike in 1805; remained friendly to the Americans in the war of 1812; was influential with his tribe. [28, I, III.]

Talbot, Francis, pioneer, b. in Ireland in 1835; came to the United States in 1849; settled in Wabasha, Minn., in 1853; three years later bought the stock of Alexis Bailly, and engaged in mercantile business, dealing in hides and furs. [74.]

Talbot, Freeman, farmer, b. in Ireland in 1811; came to America in 1818; settled in Cleveland, Le Sueur county, Minn., in 1856; was a state senator, 1872-3. [30; 32.]

Talbot, Thomas F., b. in London, Eng., Oct. 25, 1844; d. in Sleepy Eye, Minn., Jan. 13, 1910. He came to the United States when nine years old, and to Minnesota in 1860; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business in Sleepy Eye after 1872. [32; 237 (56*).]

Taliaferro, Lawrence, Indian agent at Fort Snelling, b. in Whitehall, Va., Feb. 28, 1794; d. in Bedford, Pa., Jan. 22, 1871. He enlisted in the army in 1812; was promoted to the rank of first lieutenant at the close of the war; resigned his commission in 1819, and was appointed Indian agent at St. Peter's (afterward Mendota, opposite to

Ft. Snelling), which position he held until 1840. He became U. S. military storekeeper at Bedford, Pa., in 1857. His autobiography is published in the Minn. Historical Society Collections, Vol. VI, 1894, pp. 189-255. [28, I, II, III, IV, VI; 114.]

Tallmadge, Alfred S., b. in Saratoga, N. Y., in 1841; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 12, 1906. He came to St. Paul in 1883; was secretary of the Chamber of Commerce many years; and engaged in real estate business. [237 (43*).]

Tallman, David Newton, b. in Millbrook, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1872; was graduated at Union College, 1893; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at Willmar; has engaged in banking, telephone, and real estate business, and owns a large stock farm. [24; 63.]

Tallman, George B., journalist, b. in Rock county, Wis., in 1849; edited the Delavan Republican, 1875-81; settled in St. Paul in 1884; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

Talman, John, b. near Rochester, N. Y., July 30, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in St. Paul; engaged with the Pioneer Press twenty-two years, as a reporter and night editor, and the last two years managing editor; later was with Minneapolis newspapers; has been newspaper librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society since 1908; author of many poems, and of chapters in the Life of Governor Johnson, 1910. [241.]

Tamm, James W., miller, b. in Logansport, Ind., Nov. 15, 1848; settled in Minneapolis in 1872; had charge of the Arctic mill, and later the Phoenix mill. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

Tanner, George Clinton, Episcopal clergyman, b. in West Greenwich, R. I., Jan. 21, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857; taught the first school in Winona; was graduated at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, and was ordained deacon in 1860; was ordained priest in 1862; was pastor at Owatonna, 1867-87, and afterward was connected with Shattuck School, Faribault; author of a history of the Episcopal churches and missions in this state, entitled "Fifty Years of Church Work in the Diocese of Minnesota, 1857-1907" (516 pages, 1909), the genealogy of the Tanner family (two volumes, 1905 and 1910), and several papers in the Minn. Historical Society Collections. [70A*; 152A*; 237 (49).]

Tanner, Henry S., physician, b. in England about 1830; d. in Amsterdam, Holland, Aug. 19, 1881. He came to the United States, 1849; was graduated at the Eclectic Medical Institute, Cincinnati. While practicing medicine in Minneapolis, in 1880, he volunteered to fast for forty days, in the interest of science, under the observation of the Neurological Society in New York. The undertaking was successfully carried out. [1; 238 (Aug. 29, 1881).]

Tanner, Herbert, journalist, b. in Devon, Eng.; came to the United States in 1866, settling in Carver county, Minn.; removed to Middle-

ville township, Wright county, in 1871, and engaged in farming and mercantile business; became editor and manager of the People's Advocate, Howard Lake, in 1879. [31.]

TANNER, WILLIAM A., b. in Pawtucket, R. I., Aug. 22, 1833; d. in Minneapolis, April 27, 1902. He served in the 32d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; was well known in sporting circles, and was the head of a syndicate that conducted gambling houses in that city. [237 (19*).]

TANNER, WILLIAM P., b. in Columbia county, N. Y., in 1821; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided at Cannon Falls, engaged in mercantile business and farming, and was vice-president of the First National Bank. [29*; 54.]

TANSEM, JOHN O., pioneer, b. in Norway in 1842; came to the United States in 1861; the next year settled in Tansem township, Clay County, Minn. [47.]

TAOPI (WOUNDED MAN), chief of the Farmer band of the Santee Sioux, died in March, 1869. He was one of the first converts to Christianity at the Redwood mission on the Minnesota river, and at the time of the Sioux outbreak, 1862, was friendly to the whites and aided in the rescue of many. He is commemorated in a book, "Taopi and his Friends, or the Indians' Wrongs and Rights," by Rev. S. D. Hinman, Bishop Whipple, and others, 125 pages, with his portrait, 1869; and his name is borne by a railway village in Mower county.

TAPPAN, CHARLES LANGDON, Congregational clergyman, b. at Sandwich, N. H., June 26, 1828; d. in Concord, N. H., Feb. 23, 1902. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1858, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1861; was ordained an evangelist in St. Paul, Minn., in 1864; was pastor in Owatonna, 1864-6; removed to Illinois in 1866; was librarian of the New Hampshire Historical Society, 1890-5. [144.]

TAPPER, JOHN, b. in England in 1820; d. near Villard, Minn., March 6, 1909. He came to the United States in 1840, and to Minnesota in 1844, settling at Fort Snelling; assisted Col. John H. Stevens in building the first house in Minneapolis; was the first ferryman between Minneapolis and St. Anthony; was toll-taker on the first suspension bridge there, built in 1855. In later years he lived at Minnehaha Falls. [41; 58; 59; 237 (23*, 51, 56*).]

TARALSETH, KNUD J., merchant and banker, b. in Norway, Nov. 2, 1848; d. in Warren, Minn., Oct. 14, 1905. He came to the United States in 1872, settling in Minnesota; resided in Warren after 1882; engaged in mercantile business, and was interested in several banks in neighboring towns. [35; 237 (39).]

TARBLE, MRS. HELEN MAR; see MRS. CARROTHERS.

TARBOX, JAMES C., judge, b. in Maine, April 10, 1857; d. in Minneapolis, May 14, 1908. He was graduated at Bowdoin College in 1879;

settled in Monticello, Minn., in 1881, where he afterward resided; was judge of the Eighteenth judicial district, 1897-99. [237 (51).]

TARBOX, JASPER, pioneer, b. in Rushville, Pa., Dec. 10, 1838; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 18, 1903. He came to St. Paul in 1865; engaged in the wholesale boot and shoe business, and during the later years of his life in insurance business. [237 (28*).]

TASKER, WILLIAM, M. E. clergyman, b. in Sheffield, England, April 9, 1822; d. in Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 5, 1892. He came to the United States in 1842; entered the ministry in 1849; served in the army during the civil war, becoming captain of a cavalry company; resided in Minneapolis during the last six years of his life. [180 (Jan. 20, 1892).]

TATE, JAMES N., b. in Fulton, Mo., Oct. 14, 1851; was graduated at Westminster College, 1873; was superintendent of the Missouri School for the Deaf; came to Minnesota in 1896, and has since been superintendent of the Minnesota School for the Deaf, in Faribault. [26*; 70A.]

TAWNEY, JAMES ALBERTUS, congressman, b. near Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 3, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1877, settling in Winona; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and practiced ten years; was a state senator, 1891-3; a representative in Congress, 1893-1911. [10; 17; 20; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 30*; 77*; 137*.]

TAYLOR, A. L., banker, b. in Saratoga county, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Wells in 1870; was a dealer in fuel and grain, and owned a farm; after 1894 was president of the First National Bank. [39.]

TAYLOR, ALONZO HAMILTON, b. in Monroe county, N. Y., July 30, 1834; d. in Hudson township, Douglas county, Minn., May 1, 1902. He served in the Fifth Iowa cavalry in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; settled in 1868 on the farm in Douglas county where he died. [237 (19).]

TAYLOR, BARNETT, horticulturist, b. in Greene county, Pa., May 12, 1830; d. in Forestville, Fillmore county, Minn., Aug. 9, 1896. He settled there in 1857, and established the first nursery in Minnesota. [166 (1896*).]

TAYLOR, CHARLES, lawyer, b. in England in 1827; d. in Northfield, Minn., Oct. 21, 1877. He was a representative in the legislature in 1863 and 1865. [237 (1).]

TAYLOR, CHARLES H., b. in England in 1846; came with his parents to the United States when three years old; served in the 25th Michigan Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Todd county; was a railroad contractor; resided at Long Prairie. [237 (27).]

TAYLOR, CHARLES HENRY, lawyer, b. in Wilmington, Vt., March 26, 1863; came to Minnesota in 1870; was graduated at Carleton College,

1885; was admitted to the bar in 1887; practiced in St. Paul, and after 1909 engaged in real estate business in Los Angeles, Cal. [25; 93.]

TAYLOR, E. E., farmer, b. in Fayette county, Ohio, 1846; served in the 112th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Lyon county, Minn., in 1868, being the first settler in the town of Lyon. [32.]

TAYLOR, ELECTA B. HARTWELL, b. in Jackson, N. Y., Dec. 11, 1833; came to St. Anthony with her brother in 1853, and the next summer taught the first term of school in Minneapolis; later taught an Indian mission school at Belle Prairie; married J. D. Taylor in 1857, and resided with him in Monticello, and after 1877 at Crystal Lake, Hennepin county. [60*.]

TAYLOR, GEORGE A., banker, b. in Painesville, Ohio, June 1, 1836; settled in Elmore, Minn., in 1880; organized the First National Bank in 1888, and is its president. [24; 237 (32*).]

TAYLOR, GEORGE L., b. in Mantorville, Minn., May 26, 1865; engaged in mercantile business in Blooming Prairie and Kasson; county auditor of Dodge county since 1903. [50*.]

TAYLOR, JACKSON, farmer, b. in Mercer county, Ky., Jan. 9, 1819; came to Minnesota in 1856, as one of the first settlers of Buffalo, Wright county, where he was postmaster many years. In 1859-60 he was a representative in the legislature. [18.]

TAYLOR, JAMES WICKES, U. S. consul, b. in Starkey, Yates county, N. Y., Nov. 6, 1819; d. in Winnipeg, Manitoba, April 28, 1893. He was graduated at Hamilton College, 1838; studied and practiced law in New York and Ohio; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1856; during the civil war, and later, was a special agent of the U. S. Treasury, for obtaining information on the relations of trade and transportation between the United States and Canada. In 1870 he was appointed U. S. consul at Winnipeg, and held this position until his death. He long engaged in journalism, and published a large number of reports, addresses, and pamphlets. [1; 7; 176 (June, 1893); 237 (9*); 238 (April 29, 1893*).]

TAYLOR, JESSE, pioneer, b. in Kentucky; was employed as a stonemason at Fort Snelling; was the first settler at Taylor's Falls, 1838, where he owned a mill; removed to Stillwater in 1846, and resided there until 1853; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1851-2. [41.]

TAYLOR, JOHN, b. in Canada in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1856; engaged in real estate business in Le Sueur; was a representative in the legislature in 1874 and 1903. [30.]

TAYLOR, JOSHUA LOVEJOY, b. in Sanbornton, N. H., in 1816; d. in Ashland, Wis., April 27, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1840, settling at Taylor's Falls; engaged in lumbering; pre-empted a part of the site of Taylor's Falls; lived in California, 1849-56; returned to Taylor's Falls in 1856; removed to Ashland in 1896. [40; 41; 237 (14).]

TAYLOR, MURRAY J., journalist, b. in Charles City, Iowa, May 4, 1873; came to Itasca county, Minn., in 1889; engaged in lumbering; in 1896 established the Itasca News at Deer River, and has since published it. [37.]

TAYLOR, MYRON D., judge, b. in Byron, Maine, Dec. 30, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1858; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1878; was admitted to the bar in 1881; settled at St. Cloud the same year, where he was city attorney, 1886-98, register of the United States land office, 1898-1906; judge of the Seventh judicial district since 1906. [25; 30; 127A*; 137; 237 (40*).]

TAYLOR, NATHAN C. D., b. near Concord, N. H., in 1810; settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1846, and engaged in mercantile and lumber business; was a representative in the legislature two terms; was treasurer of Chisago county eight years. He died at Taylor's Falls, March 20, 1887. [40; 41.]

TAYLOR, OSCAR, lawyer, b. in Lisbon, N. H., Feb. 10, 1832; d. in Leavenworth, Kan., Oct. 17, 1905. He settled in St. Cloud, Minn., about 1860; served as captain in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-3; was a representative in the legislature in 1865; was attorney of Stearns county several terms. [121; 237 (39).]

TAYLOR, OSCAR LIVINGSTON, b. in Freeport, Ill., Sept. 1, 1858; was graduated at Cornell University, 1881; settled at St. Paul in 1882, and has since engaged in real estate business. [24; 25; 95.]

TAYLOR, ROBERT, b. near Glasgow, Scotland, Oct. 13, 1819; d. in Mapleton, Minn., June 4, 1882. He came to the United States in 1842; selected Winona, Minn., as the location for a colony, and settled there in 1852; three years later selected Mapleton, Blue Earth county, for the location of the Minnesota Settlement Association. [45.]

TAYLOR, ROBERT, lawyer, b. in Canal, Pa., Oct. 1, 1837; attended Hillsdale College, Mich.; served first as private and afterward as chaplain in the Second Michigan Cavalry in the civil war; settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1864, and was admitted to the bar there; removed to Kasson in 1879. [49.]

TAYLOR, SAMUEL SARGENT, teacher, b. in Danbury, N. H., March 8, 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 18, 1889. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1859; settled in St. Paul in 1866; engaged in teaching in the public schools. [68; 238 (March 19, 1889).]

TAYLOR, SIMON, farmer, b. in Huntington county, Quebec, in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled on a farm near Dundas; served in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

TAYLOR, WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, state librarian, b. in Richmond, Va., Nov. 28, 1813; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 30, 1894. He was a nephew of President Harrison; was colonel of the Fifth Ohio Cavalry, 1861-2, and afterward president of the military commission of West Tennessee;

came to Minnesota in 1867, on account of ill health, settling on a farm in Brooklyn, Hennepin county; was appointed state librarian in 1877 and held that position until 1894. [18; 30; 68; 124; 237 (3).]

TAYLOR, WILLIAM H. H., JR., b. in North Bend, Ohio, March 21, 1837; served in an Ohio Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came with his father to Minnesota in 1867, and settled on a farm near Minneapolis; removed to Stillwater in 1879. [40; 124.]

TAYLOR, WILLIAM J., physician, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., April 18, 1844; served in the 23d Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago; settled in Pipestone, Minn., in 1876. [34; 71A.]

TAYLOR, ZACHARY, soldier and President of the United States, b. in Orange county, Va., Sept. 24, 1784; d. in Washington, D. C., July 9, 1850. He was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1828-9. [1*; 11; 12.]

TEAL, WILLIAM, M. E. clergyman, b. in Halifax, Eng., April 12, 1824; d. in Milwaukee, Wis., April 9, 1891. He joined the Minnesota conference in 1887; was stationed at Jackson, Tracy, Janesville, and Fairmont. [150; 180 (Oct. 14, 1891).]

TEAS, CHARLES O., journalist, b. in Richmond, Ind., Feb. 4, 1844; d. in Watertown, Minn., Jan. 14, 1902. He came to Minnesota when eleven years of age; served in the First Minnesota Regt. and later in the regular army, in the civil war; settled in Watertown in 1876; was a railway agent, and after 1898 was proprietor and editor of the Carver County News. [237 (19).]

TEBBETS, A. H., Congregational clergyman, b. in New Hampton, N. H., Sept. 9, 1847; was graduated at the Theological Seminary at Bangor, Maine, in 1872; came to Minnesota in 1880, and was pastor in Dodge Center and Claremont. [49.]

TEEPLE, ADDISON VENELLE, lawyer, b. in Oxford, Ontario, May 25, 1843; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 3, 1892. He served in the Eighth Illinois cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1872; was admitted to the bar; was attorney of Stevens county, 1872-4; settled in St. Paul, 1874; compiled a handbook of the statutes of 1866; edited the Building Association News, 1878-80. [68; 121.]

TEFFT, NATHANIEL STACY, physician, b. in Hamilton, N. Y., July 16, 1830; d. in Plainview, Jan. 20, 1905. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Minneiska, and in 1861 removed to Plainview; was a representative in the legislature in 1857-8 and 1861; and a state senator in 1871. [18; 41; 74; 237 (35).]

TEIGEN, LARS O., farmer, b. in Norway, Nov. 27, 1864; came to Minnesota in 1868; taught school in Jackson county ten years; resides near Jackson; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*; 62.]

TEISBERG, A. K., b. in Dane county, Wis., Sept. 20, 1849; was graduated at Luther college, Decorah, Iowa; came to Minnesota in 1876;

settled in Fergus Falls in 1880; was editor of the Fergus Falls Ugeblad until 1885, when he became connected with the state railroad and warehouse commission. [30; 169.]

TELFORD, ALEXANDER, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Troy, Ohio, Aug. 25, 1826; d. in Hastings, Minn., Feb. 22, 1893. He was graduated at Miami University, 1855; was ordained to the ministry in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1875; was pastor in Hastings three years, when poor health obliged him to relinquish the work of the ministry. [153; 178 (March 2, 1893).]

TELLEEN, JOHN, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, Aug. 4, 1846; came to the United States in 1853; studied at Augustana College and Seminary, and was ordained in 1872; was pastor in Des Moines, Denver, San Francisco, and Chicago; resided in Minneapolis after 1902, serving as superintendent of missions of the Augustana Synod. [148.]

TELLER, E. S., b. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Oct. 24, 1821; d. in Anoka, Minn., Oct. 4, 1888. He settled there in 1858; engaged in mercantile business, and later dealt in real estate. [43.]

TEMPLE, JONATHAN PETERSON, farmer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1837; served in the 85th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled at Morristown; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 70A.]

TEMPLE, JUDSON C., farmer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1865; resided in Morristown; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

TENNEY, WILLIAM MITCHELL, banker and lumberman, b. in Washington, D. C., Jan. 12, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Minneapolis, where he was a member of one of the largest lumbering firms in the state. In 1883-6 he was cashier of the Security Bank. [20.]

TENNEY, WILLIAM P., barber, b. in Mercer county, Ill., in 1847; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota artillery in 1865; settled in Redwood Falls in 1870; was county treasurer, 1899-1902. [92*.]

TENNISON, JOHN W., miller and merchant, b. in Nova Scotia, Nov. 19, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Monticello in 1876, where he had a flouring mill, and after 1878 engaged in mercantile business. [31.]

TENNISON, LARS A., merchant, b. in Norway in 1842; came to the United States in 1846; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, and in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt., in the civil war; opened a hardware and furniture store in Houston, Minn., in 1874. [61.]

TERRELL, HENRY K., auctioneer, b. in Waynesborough, Va., Oct. 30, 1808; d. when almost 100 years old, in Lake City, Minn., Sept. 23, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1851; settled in Lake City in 1857; platted and sold a part of the townsite. [237 (51*).]

TERRY, ALFRED, b. on the island of Malta, Dec. 3, 1842; came to America in 1865; engaged in farming in Nobles county, Minn.; removed to Slayton in 1879, and has since engaged in real estate business. [24; 34.]

TERRY, CASSIUS MARCELLUS, Congregational clergyman, b. in Clymer, N. Y.; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 18, 1881. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1867, and at Union Theological Seminary, 1870; was pastor in St. Paul, 1872-7; spent some months in the South for his health; after 1878 resided in Minneapolis. He was connected with the Geological and Natural History Survey of Minnesota after 1879. [143; 144.]

TERRY, JOHN CARLOS, b. in Lebanon, Ohio, in 1824; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 15, 1902. He served in the Mexican war in 1848; settled in St. Paul the next year; engaged in lumbering and in newspaper publication, and was assistant postmaster eighteen years. [94; 98*; 167 (Feb. 28, 1902); 237 (19*).]

TERWILLIGER, EZRA A., M. E. clergyman, b. in Canada, March 9, 1835; d. in Lenora, Minn., Aug. 21, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1869; was pastor in several towns in Fillmore county. [52; 150.]

TEW, MARTIN E., journalist and lawyer, b. in Winona county, Minn., Feb. 11, 1869; was graduated at the Normal school in Madison, S. D.; after 1894 published the Clarkfield Advocate; was lieutenant in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt., and wrote a history of the campaign of that regiment in the Philippine Island, 111 pages, 1899; was admitted to the bar in 1900, and practiced law in Willmar; author, with Victor E. Lawson, of the History of Kandiyohi County, 446 pages, 1905. [22*; 63*.]

THACHER, JOSEPH A., farmer, b. in Lubec, Maine, in 1825; d. in Zumbrota, Minn., Oct. 24, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Zumbrota; was a representative in the legislature, 1862-5, and a state senator, 1866 and 1879. [30; 56; 237 (1).]

THACKER, GEORGE W., farmer, b. in Ohio, Jan. 1, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1862; served in the Second Minnesota Cavalry in the civil war; settled in Glenwood, Pope county, in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1885, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 67.]

THARALDSEN, I., Lutheran clergyman, b. near Trondhjem, Norway, in 1847; was educated in his native land, but, after coming to the United States, studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis; engaged in home missionary work in the Red River Valley ten years; then removed to Wisconsin; was pastor in Madison, Minn., after 1897. [38.]

THARALSON, ANDREW, b. in Norway, Jan. 9, 1846; came to the United States in 1866, and settled in Minneapolis in 1869, where he engaged in the grocery business; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 169.]

THAUWALD, PETER, baker, b. in Germany in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1868; resides in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

THAYER, BURDETT, lawyer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1864; attended the University of Minnesota; resides in Spring Valley; was county attorney of Fillmore county three terms; was a representative in the legislature in 1883 and 1905-9. [30*.]

THAYER, CHARLES, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Connecticut, April 28, 1820; d. in Minneapolis, May 18, 1909. He engaged in missionary work and as a pastor in Minnesota during fifty years. [237 (56).]

THAYER, HIRAM HARRISON, banker, b. in Westfield, Mass., Feb. 17, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Minneapolis; engaged in banking, 1881-1904; president and treasurer of the International Stock Food Co. [24; 25; 90*.]

THAYER, SAMUEL R., lawyer, b. in Richmond, N. Y., in 1837; d. in Rochester, N. Y., Dec. 7, 1908. He was admitted to the bar in 1864; was U. S. minister to the Netherlands, 1889-93; resided in Minneapolis. [237 (56).]

THEDEN, GUSTAV, journalist, b. in Sweden, Nov. 12, 1862; came to the United States in 1880, and eight years later settled in Minneapolis; was editor and part proprietor of the Minneapolis Veckoblad, a Swedish newspaper; was a state senator in 1895-9. [22*; 30; 169.]

THELEN, LAMBERT, R. C. priest, b. in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 25, 1874; d. in Pueblo, Colorado, March 8, 1900. He came with his parents to Minnesota when a child; was educated at St. John's College; entered the Benedictine order in 1895, and was ordained a priest in 1899; was for several years a professor in St. John's College; during the last year of his life was a chaplain in St. Paul. [132 (March, 1900*).]

THEOPOLD, F. A., grocer, b. in Lippe, Prussia, June 22, 1833; came to the United States in 1852; settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1867. [70.]

THIEBAUT, CAMILLE, R. C. priest, b. in Lorraine, France, in 1868; was ordained priest in 1892; came to the United States in 1896, and to Minnesota the same year, settling in Brown's Valley. [38.]

THIELBAR, H. F., merchant, b. in Germany in 1834; came to the United States in 1853, and to Rice county, Minn., in 1857; served in the army in the civil war; owned a store in Dundas after 1872. [70.]

THIELE, LOUIS, merchant, b. in Germany in 1829; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota two years later; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5. His wife and child were murdered by the Sioux in the Indian massacre. He engaged in farming, hotel business, and after 1880 in mercantile business in Hector. [32.]

THIELEN, PETER C., b. in Minneapolis, and resides there; was a member of the city fire department, and later engaged in automobile business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

THIELMAN, LEONARD, hardware merchant, b. in Prussia, Jan. 15, 1844; came to the United States in 1858; served in the U. S. army and navy, 1861-4; settled in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1865. [31.]

THIMSEN, N. CLAUSEN, physician, b. in Blooming Prairie, Minn., June 28, 1871; was graduated at Keokuk Medical College, 1898; has since practiced in Hayfield. [24; 50.]

THOE, FREMONT JACKSON, farmer, b. in Vernon, Dodge county, Minn., Oct. 30, 1858; has resided there continuously; was a representative in the legislature in 1889; a state senator, 1911. [30*; 169.]

THOEN, JACOB E., educator, b. near Decorah, Iowa, May 10, 1864; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, in 1892, and at Luther Seminary, Robbinsdale, Minn., 1895; was pastor in Nebraska and at Wells, Minn.; principal of Albert Lea Academy since 1903. [25; 148.]

THOENEY, MATHIAS, banker, b. in Switzerland, Sept. 14, 1837; came to the United States in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in McLeod county, and engaged in mercantile business; was county auditor, 1873-83; and later was cashier of the First National Bank of Glencoe. [64.]

THOMAS, DAVID OWEN, physician, b. in Nevern parish, Pembrokeshire, Wales, Nov. 21, 1852; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at Bethany College, W. Va., 1878, and the Medical College of Indiana, 1884; studied medicine also in New York and London, 1891; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1885. [24; 26*; 85A; 171*.]

THOMAS, EDWARD, SR., b. in Wales in 1807; came to the United States, and in 1855 settled in South Bend, Minn., where he died Feb. 5, 1868. He taught in the public schools several years; also taught singing schools, and practiced medicine. [171*.]

THOMAS, EDWARD, JR., clergyman, b. in Centerville, Ohio, in 1839; came wtih his parents to South Bend, Minn., in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; was ordained to the ministry in 1894; was pastor at Mankato, Tracy, and other places. [171*.]

THOMAS, ELISHA SMITH, Episcopal bishop, b. in Wickham, Mass., March 2, 1834; was graduated at Yale college, 1858, and at Berkeley divinity school, Middletown, Conn., 1861; was elected rector of Seabury Hall, Faribault, Minn., in 1864; afterward held pastorates in Minneapolis and St. Paul, 1870-87, and founded mission churches at Warsaw and Morristown. In 1887 he became assistant bishop of Kansas. [1; 68.]

THOMAS, F. H., teacher, b. in Madison county, N. Y., Nov. 13, 1844; was graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, in 1865; served in the 16th Connecticut Regt. in the civil war; settled in Chaska, Minn., in 1870, and engaged in teaching. [32.]

THOMAS, HARRY, b. in England, Nov. 10, 1851; d. in Hibbing, Minn., Dec. 20, 1905. He settled there in 1890 and opened the Clark mine, owned by the American Mining Co. [237 (39).]

THOMAS, HENRY G., soldier, b. in Maine; d. Jan. 23, 1897. He attained the rank of major in the regular army, and of major general of volunteers in the civil war; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1873-4. [11; 12.]

THOMAS, JOHN D., b. in Wales in 1831; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled at Lake Crystal in 1873, was a hardware merchant, and engaged in lumber business. [32.]

THOMAS, JOHN R., b. in Racine, Wis., April 20, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1863; cashier of the Mankato National Bank and State Bank since 1886. [25; 46; 171*.]

THOMAS, JOHN W., merchant, b. in Steuben, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1844; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1866; removed to Minneapolis in 1883, and has since engaged in dry goods business. [24; 171*.]

THOMAS, MINOR T., soldier, b. in Indiana in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 2, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1854; served in the First Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of brigadier general; was afterward a civil engineer, connected with the St. Paul and Pacific railroad. [237 (9).]

THOMAS, RICHARD J., grocer, b. in Wales, April 3, 1826; d. in Mankato, Minn., April 25, 1894. He came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1863; settled in Mankato in 1865. [32; 171*.]

THOMAS, URIAH, journalist, b. in Morristown, Pa., Feb. 9, 1829; d. in Doylestown, Pa., Oct. 14, 1865. He was graduated at Brown University, 1852; came to Minneapolis, 1855; engaged in real estate business, and after 1859 owned a half interest in the Falls Evening News; in 1863 removed to Beaufort, N. C., where he was Assistant U. S. Treasury agent. [28, XII.]

THOMAS, URIAH DAVIS, physician, b. in Jamestown, Ohio, July, 1828; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 16, 1911. He was graduated at the Physio-Medical College of Cincinnati; settled in Minneapolis in 1873, and practiced medicine; was a frequent contributor to magazines, and wrote and published many poems. [237 (67*).]

THOMAS, WILLIAM, lawyer, b. in Fulton, Pa., Sept. 10, 1840; d. in Mankato, Minn., Oct. 24, 1909. He served in the 32d Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in Pennsylvania; settled at Mankato in 1871; was one of the founders of the Citizens' Bank of Mankato. [237 (56).]

THOMAS, WILLIAM I., educator, b. in Libertyville, Ill., April 8, 1867; was graduated at Northwestern University, 1895; studied two years at Chicago University, and later taught two years in Duluth; was instructor in rhetoric in the University of Minnesota, 1903-04. [127*.]

THOMPSON, A. J. W., b. in Howell, Mich., Feb. 24, 1841; served in the 32d Iowa Regt., 1862-5; settled in Hastings, Minn., at the close of the war; was assistant postmaster seven years, and county auditor, 1881-6. [48.]

THOMPSON, ANDREW, farmer, b. in Ireland, July 12, 1832; came to the United States in 1857, settling in Rice county, Minn.; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1873, 1875, and 1879; resided in Collins, McLeod county, after 1880. [30; 64.]

THOMPSON, ANDREW, b. near Ekersund, Norway, Oct. 18, 1849; came to the United States when nineteen years old; owned a farm in Colenso, Norman county, Minn., after 1871; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [169.]

THOMPSON, ANDREW WILLIAM, banker, b. in Newburg, Minn., Jan. 25, 1862; settled in Preston in 1881; organized the First National Bank there, and was its president until 1902; was deputy state auditor, residing in St. Paul, 1903-06. [24; 30; 111.]

THOMPSON, BENJAMIN, b. in Bucks county, Pa., May 12, 1813; d. in St. Paul, April 15, 1881. He came to St. Paul in 1850, and engaged in real estate business; aided in negotiating several important treaties with the Indians. [94; 237 (1).]

THOMPSON, BENJAMIN B., b. in Bingham, Maine, March 17, 1833; settled in Fulda, Murray county, Minn., in 1880, and the next year opened a furniture store. [34.]

THOMPSON, C. FRED, hardware merchant, b. in New York in 1855; settled at Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1878. [92.]

THOMPSON, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Middlebury, Conn., Dec. 2, 1807; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Mankato; engaged in loaning money and in real estate business. [29.]

THOMPSON, CHARLES M., physician, b. in Scotland, July 7, 1844; came to the United States when ten years old, and to Minnesota in 1859; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1870; resided in Northfield. [70.]

THOMPSON, CHARLES TELFORD, lawyer, b. in Glendale, Ohio, June 6, 1853; was graduated at Denison University, 1873, and studied the next year at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland; was graduated at the Law School of Cincinnati, 1876; came to Minnesota in 1878, and has since practiced in Minneapolis. [24; 25; 90*; 131A.]

THOMPSON, CLARK W., b. near Jordan, Canada, July 23, 1825; d. in Wells, Minn., Oct. 11, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1853; engaged in milling in Houston county until 1861; was Indian agent, 1861-5; built the Southern Minnesota railroad from the Mississippi river to Winnebago City, and afterward owned an extensive farm at Wells; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1855; member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; a state senator, 1871; and president of the State Agricultural Society, 1880-5. [51*; 166A*; 237 (1).]

THOMPSON, CUTLER, b. in New York in 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Fillmore in 1861, where he owned a farm, a gristmill, and a sawmill. [52.]

THOMPSON, CYRUS J., lawyer, b. in Castile, N. Y., in 1834; was graduated at Michigan University, and was admitted to the bar in 1862; settled in St. Paul in 1868. [93; 98*.]

THOMPSON, DAVID, explorer, b. in Westminster (now a part of London), England, April 30, 1770; d. near Montreal, Canada, Feb. 16, 1857. He was in service of the Hudson Bay Co., 1789-97, and of the Northwest Fur Co. the next eighteen years; traveled in 1797 in northern Minnesota from the Red river valley to Red lake and Turtle lake, on the most northern tributary of the Mississippi, mapping these lakes and streams. [1; 28, VII; 114.]

THOMPSON, EDWARD, lumberman, b. near Jordan, Ontario, March 8, 1827; d. in Minneapolis, April 29, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1851, settling in Hokah; built the first sawmill in Houston county; was a state senator, 1873-4. [18; 30; 61; 167 (May 7, 1909).]

THOMPSON, EDWIN S., lawyer, b. in Delafield, Wis., in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1872; removed to Montana, but in 1886 returned to St. Paul. [93; 98*.]

THOMPSON, FRANK B., b. in Portland, Maine, in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1869; settled in Brainerd in 1873, and engaged in railroad work; was register of deeds of Crow Wing county six years, and was county auditor, 1881-5. [31.]

THOMPSON, GEORGE, journalist, b. in Devonshire, England, in 1840; came to St. Paul in 1883, and has since published the St. Paul Dispatch; also president of the Pioneer Press Co. since 1909. [17; 24; 27*.]

THOMPSON, GEORGE W., farmer, b. in Rice county, Minn., in 1864; resides in Faribault; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

THOMPSON, HENRY, merchant, b. in Christiania, Norway, Nov. 24, 1845; settled in Cannon Falls, Minn., 1872. [80*.]

THOMPSON, HENRY H., b. in Halifax, N. S., in 1856; settled in Minneapolis; joined the fire department in 1882; became a captain in 1888. [88*.]

THOMPSON, HORACE, banker, b. in Poultney, Vt., in 1827; d. in New York city, Jan. 28, 1880. He settled in St. Paul in 1860, and was a member of the well known banking house of Thompson Brothers, which later became the First National Bank of St. Paul; was its president after 1870; was also interested in railroad companies. [68; 93*; 95*; 237 (1); 238 (Feb. 2, 1880).]

THOMPSON, HUGH, banker, b. in Hemmingford,Canada, July 4, 1850; settled in Fisher, Minn., in 1875, being the first settler there; owned the townsite, and engaged in mercantile business, milling, and banking. [35.]

THOMPSON, ISAAC, pioneer, b. in Bennington county, Vt., Feb. 12, 1829; took a claim in Houston county, Minn., in 1853; six years later

settled in Houston township; was county surveyor several years, and a representative in the legislature in 1869. [61.]

THOMPSON, IVER, hardware merchant, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., Aug. 4, 1855; settled in Cyrus, Pope county, in 1883. [67.]

THOMPSON, J. J., b. in Madison county, Ill., Aug. 28, 1834; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1863; engaged in the fur trade, in lumber business, and afterward owned a brick yard; was county auditor, 1879-80; removed to Wyoming in 1881; later resided in Carrico, Va. [32; 83*.]

THOMPSON, JAMES, b. a slave in 1799; was owned by George Monroe, and sold by him in Lexington, Ky.; came to Fort Snelling in 1827 as the property of John Culbertson, a sutler; was purchased and freed by Rev. Mr. Bronson; afterward was interperter of the Sioux; lived in St. Paul until 1884, when he removed to Nebraska, and died there Oct. 15, 1884. [94.]

THOMPSON, JAMES, Presbyterian clergyman, b. near Springfield, Ohio, June 1, 1801; d. in Mankato, Minn., Oct. 4, 1873. He was educated at Miami University, and at Lane Theological Seminary; settled in Mankato in 1854, and the next year organized the first church there. [83*.]

THOMPSON, JAMES, b. in Union, Canada, Nov. 7, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1861, and settled in Lanesboro in 1869; owned an interest in the Lanesboro mill, and in 1880 built the Anchor Oat Meal Mill. [52.]

THOMPSON, JAMES EGBERT, banker, b. in Poultney, Vt., July, 1823; d. in St. Paul, May 28, 1870. He came to St. Paul in 1859; with his brother Horace established, in 1861, a banking house which two years later became the First National Bank of St. Paul. He was its president until his death, and was also interested in railroad companies and other financial enterprises. [93*.]

THOMPSON, JAMES G., b. in Bennington county, Vt., May 17, 1833; came to Garden City, Minn., in 1856; enlisted in the Ninth Minnesota Regt., 1862, and was afterward captain of a colored regiment; was a representative in the legislature in 1866. [32.]

THOMPSON, JAMES ROLAND, civil engineer, b. in Garden City, Minn., March 3, 1860; was surveyor of Blue Earth county, 1890-4; and city engineer of Mankato, 1897-1907. [25; 83*.]

THOMPSON, JOHN, farmer, b. in Norway, March 24, 1824; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled in New Richland, Waseca county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873 and 1879. [30.]

THOMPSON, JOHN, b. in Scotland, Jan. 28, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled near Faribault; owned a farm, and engaged in lumbering; was a representative in the legislature in 1879-82. [30; 70A*.]

THOMPSON, JOHN H., merchant, b. in Columbiana county, Ohio, Feb. 16, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled at Eagle Bend, Todd county, in 1883. [35.]

THOMPSON, JOHN WILLIAM, b. in England, July 27, 1827; d. in Northfield, Minn., April 26, 1910. He came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota two years later; settled on a farm in Forest, Rice county; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was a representative in the legislature in 1877-8. [30; 70; 237 (62).]

THOMPSON, JOSEPH HAYES, merchant tailor, b. in South Berwick, Maine, Aug. 17, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, June 14, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and was the first tailor to settle in Minneapolis. He also had the first express office in the city. [22*; 23; 86; 156; 174*; 237 (14*).]

THOMPSON, JOSIAH, b. in Massachusetts in 1816; d. in Minneapolis, June 8, 1890. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and was one of the original settlers of Zumbrota, where he resided fifteen years; removed to Minneapolis in 1871; engaged in insurance business, and dealt in real estate. [19*; 238 (June 9, 1890).]

THOMPSON, JOSIAH, JR., b. in Lowell, Mass., May 8, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Minneapolis in 1870, and engaged in real estate and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [24; 30.]

THOMPSON, LEONARD KELLOGG, b. in Le Roy, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1892, settling in Minneapolis; since 1905 president of the Northwestern National Life Insurance Co. [24; 85A*.]

THOMPSON, LEVI E., lawyer, b. in Gouverneur, N. Y., May 5, 1829; d. Nov. 8, 1887. He was admitted to the bar in 1849; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1852. [40; 41.]

THOMPSON, PETER, banker, b. in Jerso, Sweden, Jan. 27, 1839; came to the United States in 1850, and to Carver county, Minn., in 1858; later resided in Worthington, where he engaged in mercantile business and banking; was county treasurer, 1878-80. [169.]

THOMPSON, PETER E., merchant, b. in Dane county, Wis., Nov. 16, 1852; d. Jan. 20, 1905. He came to Minnesota with his parents in 1864; settled in Barnesville, and owned part of the townsite; was postmaster eight years; a merchant in Barnesville from 1878 to 1899, and again after 1904; also dealt in real estate; was a representative in the legislature, 1891. [35; 36; 169.]

THOMPSON, RICHARD ENOS, lawyer, b. in Fillmore county, Minn., March 7, 1857; was admitted to the bar at Preston in 1881, where he has since practiced; was a representative in the legislature, 1883-5, and a state senator in 1895-1905. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 31; 169.]

THOMPSON, SETH W., banker, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., in 1836; settled in Luverne, Minn., in 1887, where he was vice-president and manager of the First National Bank. [34.]

THOMPSON, SOCRATES A., pioneer, b. in Ravenna, Ohio; came to St. Paul in 1849, and opened the first meat market; the next year took a

claim in Ramsey county beside Lake Pleasant, and named the lake; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [68.]

THOMPSON, SYLVESTER N., merchant, b. in Lamoille county, Vt., June 16, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota when eleven years old; served in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers and the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; lived on a farm in Todd county, 1869-80; then settled at Grey Eagle. [35.]

THOMPSON, THOMAS, b. in Shelby county, Ohio, April 21, 1832; settled on a farm in Steele county, Minn., in 1855; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1863-5; was county treasurer, 1874-8; later removed to Dakota, where he died. [29; 72.]

THOMPSON, THOMAS A., b. in Vernon, Ohio; came to Plainview, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the territorial legislature the next year; was superintendent of schools of Wabasha county three terms. [74.]

THOMPSON, WILLIAM, banker, b. in 1832; d. in Hastings, Minn., July 26, 1902. He was one of the pioneers of Hastings; dealt in grain and lumber, and was president of a bank. [167 (Aug. 1, 1902); 237 (19).]

THOMPSON, WILLIAM M., merchant, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1856, being one of the first settlers in Lake City; removed to Goodhue county in 1860; resided in Pine Island. [54*.]

THOORSELL, JOHN, b. in Sweden, July 28, 1848; came to the United States in 1869, and to Minnesota in 1873; settled in Cannon Falls the next year, where he manufactured furniture, doors, sash, blinds, etc. [54.]

THORKVEEN, LARS PAULSON, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Gudbrandsdalen, Norway, Feb. 20, 1857; came to the United States in 1880; was graduated at Luther Seminary, Afton, Minn., in 1887; was ordained, and the same year became pastor in St. James, Minn. [169.]

THORNE, JOHN L., merchant and banker, b. in Devonshire, Eng., May 18, 1814; came to the United States in 1834; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1856. [48.]

THORNE, STEPHEN, b. in Danbury, Conn., Feb. 28, 1845; d. in Mankato, Minn., May 16, 1909. He came to Blue Earth county, Minn., in 1877; was clerk of the district court, 1887-90, and afterward was clerk of the U. S. district and circuit courts. [25; 45; 237 (56).]

THORNE, WILLIAM, physician, b. in Devonshire, Eng., Jan. 22, 1820; came to the United States with his parents in 1834; was graduated at Buffalo medical college in 1850; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1856. [48.]

THORNE, WILLIAM E., merchant, b. in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., March 16, 1817; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1854. [40.]

THORNHILL, FRENCH W., physician, b. in Ohio, July 18, 1843; was assistant surgeon in the Eighth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; was

graduated at Cincinnati Medical College, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1869, and settled in Spring Valley. [52.]

THORNTON, FRANK M., b. in Belfast, Ireland, Dec. 25, 1841; d. in Willmar, Minn., July 15, 1905. He came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, and became captain in a colored regiment; settled in Benson in 1870; owned a grain elevator and a hardware store, and was president of the First National Bank. [32; 237 (39*).]

THORNTON, HIRAM, lawyer, b. in New York, March 19, 1826; was admitted to the bar in 1860; settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1870; was judge of probate and municipal judge. [31; 43.]

THORNTON, P. H., merchant, b. in Ireland in 1842; came with his parents to the United States in 1847, and to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Maple Glen, Scott county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

THORPE, LARS OLSON, banker, b. in Vikor parish, Norway, Dec. 24, 1847; came to the United States in 1864, and to Minnesota the next year; cashier of the Kandiyohi County Bank, Willmar, since 1881; was register of deeds for Kandiyohi county, 1875-81; and a state senator, 1895-7 and 1903-09. [22*; 25; 30; 63*; 169*.]

THORPE, MIKKEL OLSON, farmer, b. in Hardanger, Norway, April 29, 1850; came to the United States in 1868; settled in Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1873; was register of deeds, 1887-92, residing in Willmar. [63*; 169.]

THORPE, SAMUEL R., M. E. clergyman and educator, b. in Batavia, N. Y., in 1817; d. in Red Wing, Minn., July 19, 1863. He came there as professor of mathematics in Hamline University in 1861. [130.]

THORSON, A., b. in Sweden, Feb. 13, 1823; came to the United States in 1847; settled on a farm in Norseland, Nicollet county, Minn.; was register of deeds four years. [32; 169.]

THORSON, ALICE O., b. in Glenwood, Minn., about 1872; engaged in teaching music, and later taught painting and music in Pacific Lutheran University, Parkland, Wash.; author of a legend of Minnesota, entitled "The Tribe of Pezhekee." [237 (18*).]

THORSON, HAROLD, banker, b. in Norway in 1843; came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota in 1865; was president of the Bank of Elbow Lake; resided in St. Paul and Elbow Lake. [57.]

THORSON, N. ANTHONY, educator, b. in Nicollet county, Minn., Dec. 22, 1881; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, 1904; engaged in teaching in Crookston four years; superintendent of schools for Polk county since 1909. [36.]

THORSON, SAM, merchant, b. in Norway, June 9, 1856; came to the United States in 1871; settled in Fisher, Minn., in 1877; engaged in mercantile business there after 1886. [35.]

THORSON, THOMAS, real estate dealer, b. in Wisconsin in 1854; came to Minnesota the same year; was register of deeds in Watonwan county nineteen years; resided at St. James; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-1902. [30; 34.]

THORSON, TORY, lumber dealer, b. in Norway, Sept. 22, 1846; came to the United States in 1855; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in Pope county, Minn., in 1866; was county clerk of court, 1871-84; engaged in lumber business after 1886; resided in Glenwood. [67; 169.]

THROCKMORTON, JOSEPH, steamboat captain, b. in Monmouth county, N. J., June 16, 1800; d. in December, 1872. He owned several steamboats and engaged in the transportation business between Galena and St. Paul, and later on the Missouri river. [28, VIII.]

THUNDALE, OLE N., merchant, b. in Voss, Norway, in 1865; came to Minnesota in 1885; resides in Harmony; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [30*.]

THURBER, ORRIN, farmer, b. at Conneaut, Ohio, in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided at Chatfield; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30.]

THURSTENSON, BERGER, b. in Norway, Sept. 18, 1840; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1861; served in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Cokato in 1871; kept a hotel until 1880; later engaged in real estate and commission business. [31.]

THURSTON, DANIEL M., pioneer, b. in Scarborough, Maine, Oct. 31, 1801; led a seafaring life until 1840; came to Minnesota in 1855; kept a hotel in St. Paul, and owned a farm in Lakeville; resided with his son in Farmington in the later part of his life. [48.]

THURSTON, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Oxford, Mass., Jan. 19, 1833; d. in Washington, D. C., March 5, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1857; was principal of the Albert Lea school in 1869, and later was superintendent of schools for Freeborn county thirteen years; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was employed in government offices in Washington after 1890. [237 (39).]

THURSTON, IRVIN H., physician, b. in Licking county, Ohio, in 1828; d. in Garden City, Minn., July 6, 1887. He was graduated at the Medical College of Cleveland; came to Minnesota in 1857; was surgeon in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Garden City. [32; 45*.]

THURSTON, J. M., Baptist clergyman, b. in New Lisbon, N. Y., in 1825; after laboring as a missionary in Wisconsin nine years, came to Minnesota and settled on a farm in Le Sueur county to recuperate his health; was pastor of Maple River Baptist church; after 1878 resided in Redwood Falls. [32.]

THURSTON, JOHN HENRY, b. in Portland, Maine, Jan. 25, 1832; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 24, 1902. He settled in St. Paul in 1855; served in the

Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; later resided in Farmington; engaged in the drug business, and in wheat buying; returned to St. Paul in 1894, becoming manager of printing for the railway mail service. [237 (19).]

THWING, CHARLES FRANKLIN, Congregational clergyman and educator, b. in New Sharon, Maine, Nov. 9, 1853; was graduated at Harvard University, 1876, and Andover theological seminary, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1886, and was pastor of Plymouth church, Minneapolis, until 1890; has since been president of Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio; author of numerous books and magazine articles on religious and educational topics. [1; 17.]

THYGESON, NELS M., lawyer, b. in Martell, Wis., Sept. 11, 1862; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1888; has since practiced in St. Paul. [24; 93; 98*; 169.]

THYSELL, CARL G., b. in Sweden in 1849; came to the United States when eighteen years old, and settled in Minnesota; owned a farm in Clay county; after 1887 resided in Hawley, and dealt in hardware and furniture. [35.]

TIBBETTS, J. E., physician, b. in New Hampshire in 1812; d. at Cannon Falls, Minn., Oct. 11, 1882. He was graduated at Bowdoin College; came to Minnesota in 1856; lived at Cannon Falls, and later at Stillwater. [139.]

TIBBETTS, JAMES P., druggist, b. in Brewer, Maine, May 22, 1830; settled in Fillmore county, Minn., in 1855; later owned drug stores in Preston, Fountain, and Lanesboro. [52.]

TIBBETTS, M. L., clergyman, b. in Indiana in 1834; came to Minnesota in 1848; became a minister in the United Brethren denomination; was presiding elder in the Rochester district; resided in Eyota; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

TIBBETTS, MOSES A., b. in New Sharon, Maine, in 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855, and ten years later settled in Princeton, where he engaged in the lumber business. [31.]

TIBBETTS, NATHANIEL, pioneer, b. in New Sharon, Maine, March 21, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1850; engaged in lumbering on the Elk river; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; settled in Aitkin in 1871, and built there the first house in the county. [31; 41.]

TIBBITTS, ABNER, pioneer, b. in Maine; came to Lake City, Minn., in 1855; owned a third interest in the townsite; removed to New Mexico in 1878. [74.]

TIBBS, GEORGE M., wholesale dry goods merchant, b. on Long Island, N. Y., October, 1858; d. at Minnetonka Beach, Minn., Aug. 20, 1910. He engaged in mercantile business after 1873; settled in St. Paul in 1891; removed to Minneapolis a few months before his death. [237 (59*, 62).]

TICE, DAVID, M. E. clergyman, b. in Caistor, Canada, Nov. 12, 1829; engaged in many business enterprises, and in 1857 entered the ministry; was pastor at Stillwater, Minn., and many other towns in Minnesota; resided in Minneapolis after 1880, and died there, Feb., 1905; author, "Tekel, the Credentials and Teachings of Emanuel Swedenborg Examined," 309 pages, 1901. [40; 237 (35).]

TICHY, FRANCIS, R. C. priest, b. in Bohemia in 1847; came to the United States in 1873; studied at St. Francis Seminary, Milwaukee; was ordained priest in 1874; resided in St. Paul, 1877-80, and afterward was pastor in New Prague. [32.]

TICKNOR, HERMAN L., druggist, b. in Great Barrington, Mass., Dec. 6, 1827; d. in Anoka, Minn., March 10, 1897. He settled in Anoka in 1855; opened the first drug store there in 1864. [31; 43.]

TIDBALL, A., pioneer, b. in Mercer county, Pa., in 1823; came to Waterville, Minn., in 1857, being the first settler there; engaged in mercantile business. [32.]

TIFFANY, ALLEN W., farmer, b. in Burlington, N. Y., July 8, 1827; studied law and was admitted to the bar; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Young America, Carver county; was a state senator in 1881. [32.]

TIFFANY, E. A., b. in Buffalo, N. Y., May 23, 1847; came to St. Paul in 1866; engaged in the book and stationery business in Mankato after 1880. [32.]

TIFFANY, FRANCIS BUCHANAN, lawyer, b. in Springfield, Mass., April 26, 1855; was graduated at Harvard College, 1877, and at Harvard Law School, 1880; practiced six years in Boston; came to Minnesota in 1887, and has since practiced in St. Paul; author of several text books on law. [17; 24; 25; 93.]

TIFFANY, MRS. NINA MOORE, author, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio; was married to Francis B. Tiffany in 1889; author, Pilgrims and Puritans (1887), From Colony to Commonwealth (1889), and other books; resides in St. Paul. [17.]

TIFFANY, OTIS HENRY, M. E. clergyman, b. in Baltimore, Md.; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 17, 1891. He was graduated at Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., in 1846; was pastor in many cities, including Chicago, Washington, Philadelphia, and New York; settled in Minneapolis in 1889. [121; 124; 150; 180 (Oct. 28, 1891).]

TIFFT, MERRILL C., b. in De Kalb county, Ill., April 23, 1865; came to Minnesota in 1879; was graduated in law at Ann Arbor, 1888; practiced in Long Prairie; deputy insurance commissioner for Minnesota since 1908. [30.]

TIGHE, AMBROSE, lawyer, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 8, 1859; was graduated at Yale College, 1879; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled at St. Paul in 1886; was a representative in the legislature in 1903 and 1907; author of text books of law. [17; 24; 25; 30*; 93.]

TILDEN, JOSEPHINE ELIZABETH, b. in Davenport, Iowa; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1895; was instructor there in botany, 1898-1903, assistant professor, 1903-10, and professor since 1910; author of "Minnesota Algae," vol. I, 328 pages, 1910, and many botanical papers. [7A; 127B.]

TILESTON, GEORGE, miller, b. in Hopkinton, Mass., Oct. 8, 1858; was drowned at St. Cloud, Minn., August, 1895. He settled in Faribault, Minn., in 1882, where he purchased an interest in a roller mill; later owned mills in several towns in this state, and resided in St. Cloud. [70; 168 (Feb. 12, 1892*, and Aug. 30, 1895*).]

TILFORD, JOHN H., physician, b. in Jefferson county, Ind., Nov. 28, 1841; served as assistant surgeon in the 79th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; was graduated at Indiana Medical College, 1872; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in Windom. [34.]

TILLMAN, JOHN, b. in 1860; d. in St. Peter, Minn., April 29, 1901. He settled in Martin county in 1871, and named the station where he resided Triumph; engaged in mercantile business, and was postmaster. [237 (14).]

TILLOTSON, WILLIAM R., lawyer, b. in New Hampshire in 1856; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1880; settled in Moorhead, Minn., the next year. [37.]

TIMANSON, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Norway, Nov. 14, 1826; d. in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn., Jan. 17, 1878. He came to the United States in 1848, and settled on a claim in Spring Grove in 1853; was a representative in the legislature. [61.]

TIMBERLAKE, BYRON HARVEY, b. near Salem, Ind., Aug. 17, 1861; settled in Minneapolis in 1883; was graduated in law at the State University, 1891; engaged in life insurance business; was a representative in the legislature in 1905-07. [24; 25; 30*; 85A.]

TIMERMAN, WILLIAM S., b. in Utica, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1830; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 1, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in St. Paul in 1872, and engaged in the grain elevator business. [237 (9).]

TIMMONS, ISAAC W., physician, b. in Ross county, Ohio, Oct. 11, 1833; was graduated at the Homoeopathic Medical College, St. Louis, in 1870; settled in Winona, Minn. [77.]

TINDALL, GEORGE E., M. E. clergyman, b. in Simcoe county, Ontario, Dec. 23, 1861; entered the ministry in 1890, and the same year came to Minnesota, settling in Ada; was pastor of various Methodist churches, being at Frazee, 1899-1901. [37.]

TINKCOM, JAMES RAY, b. in Mayville, N. Y., Jan. 29, 1820; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 14, 1908. He settled there in 1857; engaged in mercantile business, afterward in drug business, and during his later years dealt in real estate. In 1873 he laid out an addition to the townsite of Mankato. [29*; 83*; 237 (51*).]

TINKER, WILLIAM H., pioneer, b. in Connecticut in 1813; d. in St. Paul, March 4, 1904. He settled in St. Paul in 1849; opened a tailor's shop; and later engaged in grocery business. [41; 94; 237 (35*).]

TIRRELL, CHESLEY BILLINGS, b. in Maine in 1836; d. in Minneapolis, May 7, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1855; studied law, and was admitted to the bar; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; was clerk of the district court of Hennepin county; and was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30; 90*; 121.]

TITCOMB, CHARLES GRAVES, musician, b. in Nashua, N. H., March 20, 1844; served during part of the civil war in a Massachusetts regiment; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in St. Paul, and engaged in teaching music; removed in 1909 to Los Angeles, Cal. [22*; 26.]

TITCOMB, JOSEPH D., physician, b. in Maine, April 25, 1859; was graduated from the Medical School of Maine, 1881, and from Long Island College Hospital, 1887; settled in Duluth in 1890. [111.]

TITUS, M. E., b. in Cleveland, Jan. 12, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1862; spent several years in other states, but returned in 1879, settling in Montevideo as cashier of the Citizens' Bank. [32.]

TITUS, P. S., b. in New York, April 18, 1839; settled in Monticello, Minn., in 1860; served in the first Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming, and after 1870 in the livery and stage business. [31.]

TITUS, THOMAS H., banker, b. in Phelps, N. Y., Aug. 17, 1842; came with his parents to Minnesota; settled in Rochester in 1864; was cashier of the Union National Bank after 1882. [66.]

TITUS, Z. O., b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., July 8, 1834; opened the first store in Lynd, Lyon county, Minn., in 1871; resided on a farm, and was the second register of deeds in the county. [32.]

TOBEY, URIEL MONTAGUE, b. in Sullivan, N. Y., May 21, 1826; d. in Sauk Center, Minn., March 12, 1901. He came to St. Cloud, Minn., in 1862; removed to Sauk Center in 1876; engaged in the flour and feed business, and owned a grocery store. [237 (14*).]

TODD, FRANK C., physician, b. in Minneapolis, 1869; was graduated in dentistry at the University of Minnesota, 1891, and in medicine, 1892; studied later in the Eastern states and in Europe; was clinical assistant, 1894-8, and professor of diseases of the eye and ear, University of Minnesota, since 1898, residing in Minneapolis. [22*; 127B.]

TODD, IRVING, journalist, b. in Lewisborough, N. Y., July 23, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1861, settling in Hastings; has since been editor and publisher of newspapers, being editor of the Hastings Gazette since 1866. [18; 22*; 24; 25; 48; 56.]

TODD, JAMES EDWARD, educator, b. in Clarksfield, Ohio, Feb. 11, 1846; was graduated at Oberlin College, 1867; was professor of natural

science, Tabor College, Iowa, 1871-92; assistant on the Geological Survey of Minnesota, 1892-3; state geologist of South Dakota, 1893-1903; assistant professor in the University of Kansas since 1907; author of many geological papers and reports. [7A; 17.]

Todd, John Blair Smith, soldier, b. in Lexington, Ky., April 4, 1814; d. in Yankton, Dakota, Jan. 5, 1872. He was graduated at the U. S. military academy, 1837; was promoted to the rank of captain in 1843; served in the Mexican war; was commander of Fort Ripley, Minn., 1849-56; was an Indian trader in Dakota, 1856-61; was brigadier general of volunteers, 1861-2; was delegate in Congress for Dakota, 1861, and 1863-5; and was governor of Dakota Territory, 1869-71. Todd county, Minn., was named for him. [1; 4; 7; 11; 12; 13; 112.]

Todd, W. P., b. in Vernon, Ind., in 1847; opened the first bank in Willmar, Minn.; in 1878 bought the townsite of Brown's Valley; the next year established the Bank of Brown's Valley. [32.]

Todd, William Elmir, lawyer, b. in Geneva, Ill., Aug. 14, 1853; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 11, 1899. He was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and settled in Albert Lea, Minn. He died suddenly in the court room at Mankato. [23*; 53A*; 137.]

Tollefson, Ellef L., b. in Norway, April 29, 1837; came with his parents to the United States when seven years old, and to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1852; owned a store in Newburg, and later in Mabel, since 1876; has engaged in banking since 1893. [24; 52.]

Tollefson, Herman M., druggist, b. in Mapleton, Wis., Sept. 19, 1863; resided in Kasson after 1866; established a local telephone exchange in 1901. [50.]

Tollefson, Simon Richard, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Ibestad, Norway, Jan. 15, 1865; came with his parents to the United States when two years old; was graduated at Augsburg Seminary (College Department), Minneapolis, 1887; studied theology, and was ordained in 1890; pastor in Port Townsend, Wash., 1890-93; Seattle, Wash., 1893-96; and in Minneapolis after 1899; editor of "Den Lutherske Missionar." [148.]

Tolman, Moody Cook, physician, b. in Vermont in 1824; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., March 2, 1873. He was graduated in medicine at Dartmouth College, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1859-60; served as surgeon in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in St. Cloud in 1865, where he practiced medicine and later owned a drug store. [31.]

Tomlinson, George Ashley, b. in Lapeer, Mich. Jan. 26, 1868; was educated at the University of Michigan; engaged in newspaper work until 1893; then settled in Duluth, where he is president of the Duluth Steamship Company and also other steamboat lines. [31A.]

Tomlinson, Harry Ashton, physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., July 3, 1855; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania,

1880; came to Minnesota in 1891, as a physician of the State Hospital for the Insane at St. Peter; has been its superintendent since 1893. [22*; 24; 26*.]

Tomlinson, Samuel J., journalist, b. in Lapeer, Mich., Sept. 18, 1842; engaged in newspaper publication; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1893, where he edited the Daily and Weekly Herald and the Weekly News. [77.]

Tomlinson, William Henry, merchant, b. in Franklin county, N. Y., April 29, 1843; has engaged in hardware business at Le Sueur, Minn. since 1871. [24; 25; 32.]

Tompkins, Daniel D., b. in Duanesburg, N. Y., in 1828; d. near Byron, Minn., Jan. 18, 1899. He settled on a farm near Byron in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1887. [180 (Feb. 1, 1899).]

Tompkins, Elias, b. in Stillwater, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled on a farm in Rich Valley, Dakota county; was a representative in the legislature, 1878-9. [30; 48.]

Tompkins, Isaac N., b. in Fond du Lac, Wis., Oct. 28, 1868; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1872; engaged in newspaper publication several years; was auditor of Redwood county, 1899-1907, residing at Redwood Falls. [24; 92*.]

Tondro, Lyman, miller, b. in Niagara county, N. Y., in 1842; served in the 31st Iowa Regt. in the civil war; later owned the Cascade Mills in Olmsted county, Minn. [66.]

Tonning, Johan Gerhard Arnt, musician, b. in Stavanger, Norway, May 25, 1860; was graduated at the University of Norway; came to the United States in 1887; settled in Duluth, Minn. [169.]

Tonning, Peter C., educator, b. in Norway, 1869; came to Minnesota with his parents, who settled in Mower county; was graduated at the state university, 1896; city superintendent of schools at Madison, 1896-1903, and at Willmar, 1903-10; was appointed assistant superintendent of public instruction, 1910. [30*.]

Torbet, A. M., Baptist clergyman, b. in 1816; d. in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1900. He was pastor of the First Baptist church in St. Paul, 1854-9. [237 (11).]

Torgerson, Samuel, educator, b. in Waupaca county, Wis., June 18, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Moorhead; was superintendent of schools of Clay county, 1884-90. [35; 169.]

Torgerson, T. H., farmer, b. in Norway, Sept. 8, 1850; came to the United States in 1860, and to Minnesota the same year; settled in Cuba, near Lake Park, 1876; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [38; 169.]

Torinus, G. A., lumberman, b. in Russia, Dec. 4, 1850; d. in Thomasville, Ga., in March, 1887. He came to the United States in 1871, settling in Stillwater, Minn.; was manager of the St. Croix Lumber Co. [167 (March 18, 1887).]

TORINUS, LOUIS E., b. in Rositz, Russia, in 1825; d. in Stillwater, Minn., June 2, 1883. He came to the United States in 1855, settling in Stillwater; engaged in mercantile business and milling. [42*; 238 (June 5, 1883).]

TORPEY, MARTIN L., farmer, b. in Louisville, N. Y., June 14, 1833; served in the 106th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Morris, Minn., in 1871; was enrolling clerk in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

TORRANCE, ELL, lawyer, b. in New Alexandria, Pa., May 16, 1844; served in the Ninth and the 193d Pennsylvania regiments in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1868; settled at Minneapolis in 1881; was commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, 1901-2. [17; 24; 25; 137.]

TORREY, WILLIAM B., lawyer, b. in Orange county, N. Y., Feb. 21, 1831; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 20, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1852, and to Blue Earth county in 1861; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; was admitted to the bar in 1878; was clerk of the district court, 1882-8; was judge of probate after 1890; resided in Mankato. [45*; 237 (35*).]

TORRY, JOHN W., farmer, b. in Jackson county, Mich., in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the civil war in the First Minnesota Battery; resided near Manannah, Meeker county; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30.]

TORSON, THOMAS, b. in Rock county, Wis., in 1853; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 31, 1909. He came to Minnesota when an infant; resided in St. James, where he was a real estate dealer; was register of deeds for Watonwan county nineteen years, a representative in the legislature four terms, and a state senator in 1903. [30; 237 (51, 56*).]

TORVIK, OLE L., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Strandebarm, Norway, Oct. 31, 1863; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis; was pastor in Abercrombie, N. D., 1895-1901, and in Morris, Minn., after 1901. [148.]

TOSTEVIN, J. F., b. on the island of Jersey in 1823; came to the United States in 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1855, where he established the first marble works in Minnesota, [94.]

TOSTEVIN, WILLIAM R., marble worker, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1854; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 10, 1902. He came there with his parents when an infant. [100*; 237 (19*).]

TOURTELLOTTE, FRANCIS J., physician, b. in Windham county, Conn., Dec. 26, 1835; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, N. Y.; was surgeon in the U. S. navy, 1863-8; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1869, and engaged in loaning business. [76.]

TOURTELLOTTE, JOHN E., colonel, b. in Windham county, Conn., July 3, 1833; d. in La Crosse, Wis., July 22, 1891. He practiced law in Mankato, Minn., 1857-61; served as captain in the Fourth Minnesota Regt.

in the civil war, and later became colonel. After the war he entered the regular army, and attained the rank of major of cavalry. [83*; 115.]

Tousley, John Wesley, M. E. clergyman, b. in Connecticut, Sept. 17, 1824; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 31, 1899. He settled there in 1879. [180 (Jan. 31, 1900).]

Tousley, Orson V., educator, b. in Clarendon, N. Y., March 11, 1834; d. July 18, 1902. He was graduated at Williams College, 1854; studied law and was admitted to the bar; came to Minneapolis in 1869; was superintendent of the city schools, 1871-86. [58; 127B.]

Tower, Charlemagne, b. in Paris, N. Y., April 18, 1809; d. in Waterville, N. Y., July 24, 1889. He was graduated at Harvard College, 1830; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1836; practiced law in Pennsylvania twenty-five years; was captain in the Sixth Pennsylvania Regt. in the civil war; was connected with the Minnesota Iron Company and the Duluth and Iron Range railroad company, and was thus instrumental in opening in 1884 the great iron industry in Minnesota. The town of Tower is named for him. [3*.]

Tower, Charlemagne, Jr., lawyer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 17, 1848; was graduated at Harvard University, 1872; was admitted to the bar in 1878; resided in Duluth, Minn., 1882-7, where he was president of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad company; was U. S. ambassador to Austria-Hungary, 1897-9, to Russia, 1899-02, and to Germany, 1902-8; resides in Philadelphia. [3*; 17.]

Towler, Silas Howell, laundryman, b. in Xenia, Ohio, Jan. 3, 1846; served in Ohio regiments during the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant; settled at Minneapolis in 1884, and engaged in wholesale grocery business five years; has conducted the Minneapolis Steam Laundry since 1889. [24; 26*.]

Town, Adolphus, Baptist clergyman, b. in Washington county, Vt., in 1805; was ordained to the ministry in 1835; was one of the pioneers of Steele county, Minn., 1855; resided in Owatonna. [72.]

Town, Ira Allen, lawyer, b. in Franklin, N. Y., April 2, 1848; was graduated at Cedar Valley Seminary, Iowa, in 1873, and in law at the University of Iowa, 1875; settled in Albert Lea, Minn.; removed to Tacoma, Wash. [53; 229.]

Towne, Charles Arnette, congressman, b. in Oakland county, Mich., Nov. 21, 1858; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1885; came to Minnesota in 1890, settling in Duluth; was a representative in Congress, 1895-7, and U. S. senator, by appointment, 1900; removed to New York city. [10; 17; 22*; 23*; 27*; 229*.]

Towne, Edward Penfield, lawyer, b. in Canandaigua, N. Y., June 16, 1867; was graduated at Union College, 1888, and Albany Law School, 1890; has practiced in Duluth since 1892. [23*; 24; 25; 31A.]

Townley, John L., lawyer, b. in Ludlowville, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1882 at Faribault, and practiced there six years; removed to St. Paul in 1888, and to Fergus Falls in 1901. [25; 93.]

Townsend, Israel J., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Westchester county, N. Y., April 25, 1825; d. in Fairmont, Minn., June 6, 1892. He studied at the General Theological Seminary; taught in Nebraska several years; came to Minnesota, and was rector in Austin, Blue Earth City, Wells, and after 1884 in Fairmont. [152.]

Townsend, John, pioneer, b. in Luzerne county, Pa., April 2, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1851; was one of the first settlers at Clear Lake, Sherburne county, also at Lynden, Stearns county; and later built the first frame house in Clearwater. He settled in Corinna, Wright county, in 1866. [31.]

Townsend, Joseph Edward, journalist, b. in Albany, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1853; came with his parents to Belle Plaine, Minn., when four years old; established the Belle Plaine Herald in 1881, which he has since published. [25; 238 (Dec. 31, 1893*).]

Townsend, W. H., lawyer, b. in Genesee county, Mich., in 1850; was graduated at the University of Michigan, and later from its law department; settled in Herman, Grant county, Minn., in 1887; was county superintendent of schools one term. [57*.]

Townshend, J. H., b. in Elyria, Ohio, Sept. 28, 1846; d. in Stillwater, Minn., June, 1888. He built and operated a flouring mill in Stillwater, 1872, and was president of the Union Elevator company. [40; 168 (June 29, 1888).]

Tozer, Albert, lumberman, b. in Canada, May 4, 1846; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1863. [40.]

Tozer, David, b. in New Brunswick, Oct. 25, 1823; d. July 26, 1905. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1856, and engaged in lumber business. [40; 41; 42*; 167 (Nov. 23, 1900*); 176 (June, 1902*).]

Tracy, Charles G., merchant, b. in Quebec, Canada, July 26, 1843; served in an Illinois regiment in the civil war; settled in Glyndon, Minn., in 1872; opened a hardware store in 1881, and has conducted a store of general merchandise since 1888. [37*.]

Tracy, Marcus H., b. in Hancock county, Maine, May 26, 1859; settled in Glenwood, Minn., in 1885, where he was a real estate, loan and collection agent. [67.]

Train, Hamilton B., physician, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., April 26, 1825; d. in Hokah, Minn., July 28, 1891. He studied medicine in Wisconsin, and also engaged in ministerial work there; settled in Hokah, Minn., in 1857. [61; 166 (1892); 180 (Aug. 12, 1891).]

Trask, Amaziah, b. in Lincoln county, Maine, March 28, 1810; followed a seafaring life, 1831-50; settled at Elk River, Minn., in 1866,

and in 1880 purchased the Sherburne House and afterward managed it. [31.]

Trask, E. W., lawyer, b. at Little Falls, N. Y., April 15, 1847; came to Houston county, Minn., in 1855; took a course of study at Michigan University; was a member of the legislature, 1874; afterward practiced law at Caledonia. [29*.]

Trask, James Elisha, lawyer, b. in New Sharon, Maine, March 2, 1858; was graduated at Waterville Classical Institute, 1876, and Colby University, 1880; came to Minnesota in 1888, settling at St. Paul, where he has since practiced law. [24; 25; 111.]

Trask, Sylvanus, b. in the state of New York, Nov. 15, 1811; d. April 25, 1897. He settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1848; engaged in teaching, and was clerk in the postoffice; was a representative in the first territorial legislature, 1849. [28, IX; 40; 41; 42; 114; 131.]

Trask, Wyman, lawyer, b. in Worcester, Mass., May 31, 1817; was admitted to the bar in New York; came to Minnesota in 1855; and two years later settled in Caledonia. [61.]

Traub, George E., journalist, b. in Mankato, Minn., April 4, 1866; owned and published the Mankato Post after 1890. [45*.]

Traves, Frederick W., pioneer, b. in Oldenburg, Germany, Feb. 16, 1814; came to the United States in 1841; enlisted in the U. S. army and was stationed at Fort Snelling, where he was discharged in 1846. He settled on a claim on the site of East Minneapolis, and afterward removed to St. Paul. In 1850 he settled in Centervile, Anoka county, being the first settler in that township. [31.]

Travis, John N., pioneer, b. in New London county, Conn., in 1826; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1856, and started the first nursery in Steele county; later resided in Chicago and Milwaukee several years, but returned and lived in Owatonna. [72.]

Traxler, Charles Jerome, lawyer, b. near Mt. Pleasant, Iowa, Dec. 16, 1858; was graduated in law at the University of Iowa, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1889, settling in Minneapolis; author of text books on lien laws. [25; 85A*.]

Treacy, Michael, b. in Brighton, Mass., in 1844; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 18, 1900. He came to St. Paul when twelve years old; was employed by the Pioneer Press Printing Co. twenty-three years; in 1882 became a member of the Brown-Treacy printing firm. [94; 237 (11*).]

Treadwell, John N., merchant, b. in Deposit, N. Y., in 1828; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in St. Peter in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1874-5. [32.]

Treager, William, b. in Decatur, Ind., Jan. 25, 1859; came with his parents to Minneapolis when seven years old; joined the fire department in 1876, and was promoted to a captaincy ten years later. [88*.]

Treat, George L., lawyer, b. in Janesville, Wis., Nov. 14, 1859; came to Alexandria, Minn., in 1880; was admitted to the bar in 1883. [25; 35.]

Treglawney, C. H., M. E. clergyman, b. in Brunswick, N. J., April 20, 1851; d. in Valley City, N. D., Jan. 7, 1893. He entered the ministry when nineteen years of age; came to the West in 1886; was pastor in Brainerd and Alexandria, Minn., and in Manitoba and North Dakota. [180 (Jan. 18, 1893).]

Trembly, S. D., clergyman, b. in New Jersey, June 2, 1799; d. in Paynesville, Minn., June 28, 1868. He was a Wesleyan Methodist minister twenty-three years, but in 1867 organized a Congregational church in Paynesville and was its pastor. [143.]

Trenham, Milton A., b. April 5, 1874; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1875; lived in Alexandria; engaged in teaching and in newspaper work; served in the Thirteenth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war; was assistant dairy and food commissioner of this state, 1905-07. [24; 30.]

Trenham, Newton, journalist, b. in Arnprior, Canada, July 12, 1869; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1875; lived in Alexandria, and owned and published the Citizen after 1896. [37.]

Triebel, Albert G., merchant, b. in Peoria, Ill., May 13, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling at Stillwater, where he has since engaged in wholesale grocery business. [24; 25; 104*.]

Triggs, Oscar Lovell, teacher and author, b. in Greenwood, Ill., Oct. 2, 1865; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1889, and afterward was an instructor there; was teacher in the English department of the University of Chicago after 1892; author of numerous magazine articles, and of several books. [17.]

Trisler, C. W., farmer, b. in Ohio in 1840; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in Whitewater, Winona county; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

Trobec, James, R. C. bishop, b. in Austria, July 10, 1838; came to the United States in 1864; was ordained priest at St. Paul in 1865; was pastor in Wabasha, 1866-87, and the next ten years in St. Paul; has been bishop of St. Cloud since 1897. [17; 24; 26; 74; 132 (Sept. and Oct., 1897*).]

Troendle, Lucas, b. in Germany in 1830; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1872, settling at Mapleton, where he has since engaged in mercantile business. [24; 32.]

Trott, Hermann, pioneer, b. in Hanover, Germany, Feb. 25, 1830; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 29, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in St. Paul in 1858; was land agent for the St. Paul and Pacific and Northern Pacific railroads; removed to Washington state in 1890, but nine years later returned to St. Paul. [174*; 237 (35*); 241.]

Trow, Gardner O., dentist, b. in Dodge county, Wis., June 19, 1877; served in Wisconsin and Iowa regiments, 1861-5; came to Minnesota at the close of the war; studied dentistry at Rush Medical College;

settled in Cokato in 1876, where he practiced his profession and owned a drug store. [31.]

Trowbridge, Charles Tyler, b. in Morris Plains, N. J., Jan. 10, 1835; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 24, 1907. He served in the civil war, in which he organized the first regiment of colored troops, and attained the rank of lieutenant colonel; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Minneapolis as a brick contractor; was custodian of the old state capitol, 1901-7. [121; 230; 237 (48).]

Truax, Abraham, pioneer, b. in Canada in 1824; settled at Point Douglas, Minn., in 1848; removed to Hastings, and was sheriff of Dakota county; returned to Washington county in 1859. [40; 41.]

Truax, Albert H., contractor, b. Jefferson county, N. Y., June 25, 1843; came to Minnesota when ten years old; served in the Second Minnesota Cavalry in the civil war; resided in Hastings; was a state senator, 1883-9. [30.]

Truax, Caleb, pioneer, b. in Mohawk Valley, N. Y., in 1810; d. at Point Douglas, Minn., in 1878. He settled there in 1849; owned a farm and was a carpenter; was a representative in the territorial legislature. [41.]

Truax, D. B., pioneer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., May 25, 1818; settled on a claim in Dakota county, Minn., in 1853; removed to Hastings in 1867; was a representative in the legislature, 1866-7. [48.]

Truax, Daniel W., b. in Montreal, Canada, Dec. 23, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1849, and settled on a farm at Point Douglas; later owned a sawmill; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1851; removed to Hastings in 1861; engaged in the grocery business, and after 1871 was a real estate dealer. [32; 48.]

Truax, Sidney J., pioneer, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y.; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1854; was a dealer in wheat, and after 1878 was employed by the government as contractor for various river and harbor improvements. [48.]

Truax, W. B., b. in Oswegatchie, N. Y., May 25, 1818; came to Minnesota in 1853, settling in Hastings; engaged in farming until 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

Truax, Walter Edward, physician, b. in Rochester, Wis., June 10, 1848; served in the 48th Iowa Infantry, and in the Sixth Iowa Cavalry, in the civil war; came to Minnesota, and was railway station agent at Little Falls and Moorhead; studied medicine at the University of Minnesota; has practiced in Breckenridge since 1880. [24; 31; 35.]

True, Jay W., publisher, b. in Lowell, Mass., Feb. 7, 1867; came with his parents to Minnesota when two years old; was graduated at the Mankato Normal School; was employed in the office of the Free Press after 1896, and in 1902 became one of its owners. [46.]

Truelson, Casper Henry, b. in Schleswig, Germany, Oct. 20, 1844; came to the United States in 1866, and three years later settled in

Duluth; engaged in the grocery and general merchandise business until 1885; was sheriff of St. Louis county, 1887-8, and mayor of Duluth, 1896. [22*; 31.]

TRUESDELL, E. W., b. in Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1854; came to Minnesota in 1872; engaged in mercantile business until 1881, when he settled in Sauk Rapids, becoming a partner in the Eagle Flour Mills. [31.]

TRUESDELL, SENECA ELLIS, journalist, b. in Geneseo, N. Y., Feb., 1852; d. in La Crosse, Wis., Dec. 27, 1899. He was connected with the Pioneer Press for twelve years, residing in St. Paul; removed to Wisconsin a few months before his death. [238 (Dec. 31, 1899).]

TRUESDELL, WILLIAM ALBERT, civil engineer, b. in New York city, March 25, 1845; d. in Minneapolis, April 21, 1909. He was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1867; engaged in railroad construction in Minnesota and other states; in 1883-4 designed and superintended the construction of the arches that support Seventh street in St. Paul over the St. Paul and Duluth railroad tracks; author of many important papers and scientific articles. [175; 251.]

TRUMBULL, ALBERT J., b. in Day, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1836; d. in Merriam Park, St. Paul, Sept. 13, 1897. He served in the 22d N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1865, and engaged in insurance business. [122.]

TRUSSELL, SUMNER LINCOLN, lawyer, b. in Hennepin county, Minn., Oct. 29, 1860; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1886; resides in Minneapolis. [60*.]

TRUWE, JACOB, farmer, b. in Switzerland in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the First Minnesota Heavy Artillery in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1878 and 1897-9; resided near Young America, Carver county. [30.]

TRYON, CHARLES JOHN, lawyer, b. in Batavia, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1859; was graduated in law at Columbia University, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1886, and has since practiced in Minneapolis. [22*; 24; 26*; 137*.]

TUBBS, WILLIAM, b. in Lodi, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1830; came to Anoka county in 1858 as a surveyor; removed to Isanti county; settled at Elk River in 1863, and at Monticello in 1870; built the first flouring mill in Monticello; was county auditor of Isanti, Sherburne, and Wright counties. He died in Monticello, Jan. 16, 1905. [18; 29; 32; 237 (35).]

TUCKER, EZRA, M. E. clergyman, b. in Tunbridge, Vt., June 29, 1819; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Feb. 16, 1892. He entered the ministry in 1850; settled in Minnesota in 1856; was chaplain of a colored regiment in the civil war; was pastor in several towns, including Chatfield, Cannon Falls, and Litchfield. [150.]

TUCKER, HENRY F., farmer, b. in Norton, Mass., Sept. 15, 1830; d. in Park Rapids, Minn., May 31, 1901. He served in an Iowa regiment in

the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling near Windom; was a representative in the legislature in 1891. [237 (14).]

Tucker, J. M., physician, b. in Orleans, N. Y., July 31, 1844; d. at the Soldiers' Home, Minnehaha, April 8, 1901. He served in the Eighth N. Y., cavalry and other regiments in the civil war, and attained the rank of first lieutenant; settled in Hastings, Minn., in 1873; resided in Fergus Falls, 1877-85; returned to Hastings in 1885. [121; 237 (14).]

Tucker, Otis Crandell, b. near Hoosick, N. Y., March 12, 1822; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1861, where he owned a lumber yard and dealt in real estate. [76; 77.]

Tuller, Charles A., b. in Jonesville, Mich., June 26, 1866; came to Minnesota in 1885, to take a position with the Minneapolis Journal, and has been since engaged in the business department of that newspaper. [22*; 24; 25.]

Turnblad, Magnus, journalist, b. in Vislanda, Sweden, Jan. 28, 1858; came to the United States with his parents in 1868, and to Vasa, Goodhue county, Minn., the same year; engaged in grocery business in Red Wing and Minneapolis, and after 1889 was editor of a Swedish newspaper. [169.]

Turnblad, Swan Johan, journalist, b. in Tubbemala, Sweden, Oct. 7, 1860; came to the United States in 1868 with his parents, who settled in Goodhue county, Minn.; came to Minneapolis in 1879, where he has published the Svenska Amerikanska Posten since 1883; is a prominent temperance advocate; has traveled extensively in Europe. [24; 25; 26*; 85A*; 169*; 169A.]

Turner, Israel, banker, b. in England, March 17, 1843; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Jasper, Pipestone county, in 1889, and the same year established the Jasper Bank. [34.]

Turner, W. L., miller, b. in Windham county, Vt., Feb. 13, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling in Faribault; was proprietor of the Crown Point Mill. [70.]

Turpin, Joseph, pioneer, b. in Montreal, Canada, about 1775; d. at Mendota, Minn., in 1865. He came with a party of refugees from the Selkirk Settlement to Fort Snelling in 1831, and built the first house in the vicinity on the east side of the Mississippi. [28, IV.]

Turrell, Orlando B., banker, b. in Connecticut in 1835; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled at Redwood Falls; was a representative in the legislature in 1883-5 and 1891-3. [30; 32.]

Turrittin, John S., b. near Londonderry, Ireland, in 1835; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 20, 1901. He came to the United States in 1846, and ten years later settled in St. Peter, Minn.; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in sawmilling, and later in farming. [237 (14).]

Tuthill, Charles D., b. in Newburgh, N. Y., March 10, 1832; d. in Blaine, Minn., Aug. 6, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling

in Dodge county; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; was a representative in the legislature in 1871; lived in Anoka from 1882 to 1891, and then removed to Blaine. [237 (48).]

Tuttle, Calvin Austin, farmer, b. in Tolland county, Conn., Dec. 31, 1811; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., Nov., 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1838; aided in building the first mill in St. Anthony; was territorial treasurer six years; settled on a farm at Two Rivers, Morrison county, in 1867. [31; 41; 59; 237 (11).]

Tuttle, Chauncey D., b. in Vermont in 1816; came to Minnesota in 1856, and engaged in mercantile business in Hastings many years; settled on a farm at Cottage Grove in 1876. [40.]

Tuttle, James Harvey, Universalist clergyman, b. in Salisbury, N. Y., July 27, 1824; d. in New York, Dec. 8, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1866, and was pastor of the First Universalist church of Minneapolis for twenty-five years, becoming pastor emeritus in 1891. [19*; 22*; 84*; 237 (19*, 35*).]

Tuttle, Moses C., photographer, b. in Maine in 1830; came to St. Anthony, Minn., in 1853, and the next year settled in St. Paul; was first lieutenant in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; later dealt in real estate. [94; 115.]

Tweeton, John G., b. in Norway, May 24, 1859; came to the United States with his parents when twelve years old; lived in Minnesota after 1877; settled in Barnesville in 1880, and engaged in the lumber business. [35.]

Twiford, Willis H., physician, b. in Fayette county, Ohio, May 12, 1821; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Oct. 6, 1909. He was graduated at Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio; was surgeon in the 25th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1864; was a representative in the legislature in 1867; resided in Geneva, 1873-97; removed to Owatonna in 1897. [53; 72; 237 (56).]

Twiss, Abner H., farmer and physician, b. in Windsor, Vt., April 18, 1832; settled on a farm in Des Moines River township, Murray county, Minn., in 1878; several years later commenced the practice of medicine. [34.]

Twitchell, R. W., physician, b. in Weybridge, Vt., in 1823; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Michigan, 1852; two years later settled in Chatfield, Minn.; served as assistant surgeon in the Ninth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [52.]

Twohy, John, Jr., lawyer, b. in Copper Harbor, Mich., in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1882; settled in St. Paul in 1884; became judge of the municipal court in 1890. [93; 95*; 98*; 100.]

Tyler, C. B., b. in Montrose, Pa., Sept. 2, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1857; was register of the U. S. land office in New Ulm after 1873; owned and edited the New Ulm Herald, 1875-8; removed to Tracy in 1880. [32.]

TYLER, EZRA, settled in Steele county, Minn.; served in the army in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business in Owatonna; was register of deeds for Steele county, 1874-86; removed to Duluth in 1887. [72.]

TYLER, LEVI S., b. in Greenfield, Mass., in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1882; settled at Tracy, where he was agent for the American Express Co.; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

TYLER, MILTON R., lawyer, b. in Chittenden county, Vt., March 18, 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 16, 1907. He was graduated at the University of Vermont, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Fergus Falls; removed to St. Paul in 1888. [20; 93; 237 (43*).]

TYNER, DANIEL H., b. near Connersville, Ind., June 13, 1819; d. at Medicine Lodge, Kan., Feb. 4, 1877. He settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1857; engaged in livery business; was sheriff of Blue Earth county two terms, beginning in 1860; had charge of the execution of thirty-eight Sioux at Mankato, Dec. 26, 1862. [83*.]

TYRER, ASHLEY MACOMBER, lawyer, b. in Concord, N. Y., Aug. 16, 1843; came to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Albert Lea. [18.]

UELAND, ANDREAS, lawyer, b. in Heskestad, Norway, Feb. 21, 1853; came to the United States in 1871, settling in Minneapolis; was admitted to the bar in 1877. [169.]

UHLER, JACOB P., educator, b. at Easton, Pa., Aug. 26, 1854; was graduated at Lafayette College, 1877, and the Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1881; has been professor of mathematics and physical science in Gustavus Adolphus College since 1882, and its vice president since 1896. [24; 25; 148.]

UHLHORN, F. W., farmer, b. in Bischweiler, Alsace, March 24, 1835; d. in St. James, Minn., Sept. 21, 1902. He came to the United States in 1868, and to Adrian, Minn., in 1872; was judge of probate of Watonwan county, 1891-1902, residing in St. James. [237 (19).]

ULINE, CALVIN S., b. in New York in 1833; d. at Devil's Lake, N. D., May 19, 1902. He came to St. Paul in 1856, and resided there twenty-six years; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of lieutenant colonel; was treasurer of Ramsey county, 1868-76; engaged in railroad business after 1871. [68; 94; 115; 237 (19*).]

ULMAN, MATHIAS, b. in Germany, in 1822; d. in Mankato, Minn., Feb. 21, 1891. He came to the United States in 1847, and to Mankato in 1856, where he opened a hotel. [83*.]

ULRICH, EDWARD OSCAR, geologist, b. in Cincinnati, O., Feb. 1, 1857; was paleontologist of the geological surveys of Illinois, Minnesota, and Ohio, 1885-97; geologist on the U. S. Geol. Survey since 1897; resides in Washington, D. C.; author of monographs of the Geol. Survey of Minnesota, Vol. III, and many other reports and papers. [7A; 17.]

Ulvestad, Martin, author and publisher, b. in Volden, Aalesund, Norway, Dec. 24, 1865; came to the United States in 1888, and to Minnesota in 1891, settling at Minneapolis; engaged in printing; author of several books, including an English-Norwegian Dictionary (1895) and "Nordmaendene i Amerika, deres Historie og Rekord" (871 pages, 1907). [241.]

Umland, George F., druggist, b. in Germany in 1854; d. in St. Paul, April 10, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1873; resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1901. [30; 237 (19*).]

Unden, Jacob, pioneer, b. in Germany in 1821; came to the United States in 1853, and to the site of Duluth in 1855; settled in Superior, Wis., but a few years later removed to Duluth, being the earliest settler of that city. [237 (52*).]

Underleak, Joseph, b. in Bohemia, Austria, March 13, 1854; came to the United States the same year with his parents, who settled in Chatfield, Minn., in 1856, where he has since lived; engaged in mercantile and lumber business, later in banking, and since 1893 in practice of law; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-7, and state senator, 1899-1902. [24; 30.]

Underwood, A. J., journalist, b. in Clymer, N. Y., May 26, 1832; d. in Fergus Falls, Minn., Dec. 21, 1885. He came to Minnesota in 1854; served in the First Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature, 1871-2; settled in Fergus Falls in 1873, where he established the Journal. [35; 237 (9).]

Underwood, Daniel, b. in England, Sept. 23, 1812; came to the United States in 1853, settling in Minnesota; owned a farm in Dakota county; resided in Farmington after 1872; purchased the Pioneer Mills in 1874. [48.]

Underwood, John M., railroad contractor, b. in Saco, Maine, July 12, 1841; served in Maine regiments in the civil war, enlisting as a private and rising to the rank of captain; settled in Minnesota in 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1895, residing in Minneapolis. [30.]

Underwood, Joseph Merritt, b. in Palmyra, N. Y., Nov. 10, 1844; came to Minnesota in 1862; and settled at Lake City in 1868; has since engaged in nursery business; was president of the Horticultural Society, 1892-9, and of the Agricultural Society, 1910. [24; 166 (1897); 166A*.]

Untiedt, Henry, farmer, b. in Holstein, Germany, Feb. 16, 1856; came to the United States in 1873, and to Minnesota in 1885, settling in Sioux Valley, Jackson county; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Updyke, Stephen, clergyman, b. in the state of New York, Jan. 18, 1845; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., in December, 1907. He served in the 13th Michigan regiment throughout the civil war; studied at Hillsdale

College and Andover Theological Seminary; was ordained to the ministry of the Congregational church; settled in Dakota in 1880, where he was prominent in religious and educational work. Later he came to Minnesota and was pastor in Glencoe, New Ulm, and Waseca. Having changed to the Protestant Episcopal church, he held a pastorate at Pine Island. [237 (48).]

Upham, George Bliss, b. in Woodstock, N. B., Sept. 3, 1817; came to Minnesota in 1869, and the next year settled at Elk River; engaged in selling agricultural implements and in insurance business; was sheriff of the county, 1879-82. [31; 231.]

Upham, Henry Pratt, banker, b. in Millbury, Mass., Jan. 26, 1837; d. in St. Paul, May 1, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in St. Paul. He at first formed a partnership with Chauncey W. Griggs, and they engaged in the lumber business. In 1863 he entered the banking house of Thompson Brothers as teller. Six years later, he with others organized the City Bank of St. Paul, of which he was cashier. This was consolidated in 1873 with the First National Bank, of which Mr. Upham was cashier until 1880, and later was president until 1907. During thirty-three years, 1876-1909, he was treasurer of the Minnesota Historical Society. [19*; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 68; 94; 95*; 98*; 100; 174*; 231*; 237 (56*); 238 (Sept. 23, 1893*).]

Upham, Warren, geologist, librarian, b. in Amherst, N. H., March 8, 1850; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1871; was assistant on the geological surveys of New Hampshire, Minnesota, and the United States, 1874-1894, coming to Minnesota in 1879; librarian of the Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, Ohio, 1895; since Nov. 1, 1895, secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society, residing in St. Paul. Author of geological reports, with maps, for fifty counties of Minnesota, in Volumes I, II, and IV, of the state survey, 1884, 1888, and 1899; "Catalogue of the Flora of Minnesota," 193 pages, 1884; "The Glacial Lake Agassiz," 658 pages, 1896, being Monograph XXV of the U. S. Geol. Survey; "Groseilliers and Radisson, the First White Men in Minnesota," pages 449-594, Minn. Hist. Society Collections, Vol. X, 1905; Vol. I, "Minnesota in Three Centuries," 390 pages, 1908; many other reports and articles on glacial geology and on history in magazines and journals of societies; and joint author, with Prof. G. F. Wright, of "Greenland Icefields," 407 pages, 1896. [3*; 4; 7A; 17; 24; 25; 30*; 93A; 127A*; 231*; 237 (7*).]

Upson, Arthur Wheelock, author, b. in Camden, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1877; drowned at Bemidji, Minn., Aug. 14, 1908. He was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1905, and resided in Minneapolis, excepting times of traveling through the West and in Europe; author of many poems and dramas. His collected poems, edited, with a biographic introduction, by Prof. Richard E. Burton, were published in two volumes, 1909. [24; 237 (51*).]

Upton, R. P., b. in Dixmont, Maine, in 1820; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 29, 1893. He settled in Minneapolis in 1850; was one of the company that erected, about 1854, the first flouring mill in the state, called the Minnesota mill, on Hennepin island. [237 (2).]

Urie, Horace G., journalist, b. in Stoughton, Wis., Nov. 29, 1859; settled in Evansville, Minn., in 1882, where he published the Enterprise. [35.]

Utecht, Aug. M., b. in St. Nicholas, Stearns county, Minn., Oct. 5, 1875; attended the State Normal School, St. Cloud; since 1905 in general mercantile business at Richmond; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Vail, Jefferson, soldier, b. in France; d. at Baton Rouge, La., Oct. 25, 1835. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1821; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1832-3; attained the rank of captain in 1833. [11; 12; 13; 131.]

Vail, John, pioneer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1825; was the first settler in Preston, Minn., 1853; sold his claim the next year, and engaged in farming in Bristol, Fillmore county, twenty-seven years; then removed to Montana. [52.]

Vail, Patrick R., merchant, b. in Wisconsin in 1858; came to Minnesota in 1887; resided at Ely, and was its mayor; was a representative in the legislature in 1897, and a state senator, 1907; removed to Virginia, Minn., and engaged in mining. [30*.]

Vajen, Henry, merchant, b. in Russia in 1826; came to the United States in 1849; settled in New Ulm, Minn., in 1856; was the first treasurer of Brown county. [32.]

Valder, Hans, b. in Norway, Oct. 18, 1813; d. in Newburg, Minn., Jan. 27, 1901. He came to the United States in 1837, and to Minnesota in 1853; settled in Newburg, where he had a farm and kept a hotel; was a representative in the legislature in 1871. [52; 169; 170*; 237 (14).]

Valentine, Daniel Hillman, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 16, 1827; d. in St. Paul, May 15, 1890. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Paul; served as captain in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-3; later engaged in the wheat elevator business, also invested in St. Paul real estate, and built the Valentine block on Wabasha street. [23; 28, VIII; 98*; 115; 237 (2).]

Valentine, Ezra G., lawyer, b. near Attica, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1847; was graduated at Beloit College, Wis., in 1869; was admitted to the bar in 1877; settled in Breckenridge, Minn., in 1882; engaged in banking and law practice. [35.]

Vallquist, Rudolph, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden, March 11, 1870; came to the United States in 1885; was graduated at Augustana

College, Rock Island, 1893, and from its theological seminary, 1896; was pastor at Detroit, Minn., 1896-8; removed to Holmes City, Douglas county, in 1898, and had charge of three churches. [37.]

Van Alstein, B. M., b. at St. Catherine, Canada, Jan. 22, 1834; d. at Princeton, Minn., April 9, 1907. He came to the United States in 1851, and three years later to Minnesota; resided in Minneapolis ten years, then removed to California, but after 1877 resided in Princeton, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business; was county auditor, 1885-97, and afterward was judge of probate till his death. [237 (43*).]

Van Barneveld, Charles Edwin, b. at Doetinchem, Holland. Nov. 26, 1871; was graduated at McGill University, 1893; professor of mining in the University of Minnesota since 1898. [7A; 127 (13*); 127B.]

Van Brunt, George M., pioneer, b. in Orange county, N. Y., June 16, 1821; d. in Mankato, Minn., Jan. 5, 1857. He came to Minnesota in 1852, settling in Mankato on a claim on the site of the city; built the first sawmill in Blue Earth county. [83*.]

Van Brunt, Walter, b. in Beloit, Wis., May 21, 1846; came with his parents to Minnesota when nine years old; settled at Duluth in 1869; was a commission merchant, manager of the Duluth Telephone Co., and later in real estate business. [24; 31.]

Van Camp, George, b. in Montgomery county, N. Y., Oct. 4, 1833; d. near Austin, Minn., Oct. 24, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1859; engaged in farming and grain buying, and later in selling medicines. [237 (11).]

Vance, David E., lawyer, b. in West Barnet, Vt., Jan. 6, 1841; served in the Ninth Vermont Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and has since practiced in Winona; county judge of probate since 1901. [24; 25; 76; 77.]

Vance, William Reynolds, b. in Middletown, Ky., May 9, 1870; was graduated at Washington and Lee University, 1892; was professor of law there, and dean of the law department, 1903-10; professor in Yale University, 1910-11; elected dean of the Law School, University of Minnesota, 1911. [17.]

Van Cleve, Mrs. Charlotte Ouisconsin, b. at Prairie du Chien, Wis., July 1, 1819; d. in Minneapolis, April 1, 1907. Her parents, Lieut. and Mrs. Clark, accompanied the troops who came to the present state of Minnesota to establish the first military post, afterward named Fort Snelling. Their destination was reached when she was a few weeks old, and her childhood was passed there and at other army posts. She was married, March 22, 1836, to Lieut. (afterward General) Horatio P. Van Cleve. After resignation of his commission, they lived a few years in other states, but in 1856 returned to Minnesota, settling at Long Prairie, and five years later removed to Minneapolis, where Mrs. Van Cleve afterward resided, greatly honored and beloved. She wrote an autobiograghy, "Three Score Years and Ten," 176 pages, published in 1888. [23; 41; 58; 237 (43*).]

VAN CLEVE, HORATIO PHILLIPS, general, b. in Princeton, N. J., Nov. 23, 1809; d. in Minneapolis, April 24, 1891. He was graduated at West Point in 1831, and became second lieutenant in the Fifth U. S. Infantry. Having resigned his commission, he settled in 1856 at Long Prairie, Minn. In 1861 he was appointed colonel of the Second Minnesota Regt., and served through the war, being mustered out in 1865 as major general. The next year he was appointed adjutant general of Minnesota, and held that position from 1866 to 1870, and again from 1876 to 1882, his residence being in Minneapolis. [4; 7; 18; 30; 41; 58; 115; 121; 178 (May 2, 1891).]

VAN CLEVE, SAMUEL HOUSTON, physician, b. at Ann Arbor, Mich., May 21, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota, and to Minneapolis in 1861, where he has since lived; was graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York, in 1880. [24; 58.]

VANDERBURGH, CHARLES EDWIN, judge, b. in Clifton Park, N. Y., Dec. 2, 1829; d. in Minneapolis, March 3, 1898. He was graduated at Yale College, 1852; was admitted to the bar in 1855; settled in Minneapolis the next year; was judge in the Fourth judicial district, 1859-82, and associate justice of the supreme court for the next twelve years. [3*; 18; 20*; 22*; 23*; 28, VIII; 30; 41; 58; 59; 84*; 85A*; 111*; 131A*; 136; 137*; 168 (April, 1892*); 178 (March 10, 1898); 237 (9*).]

VANDER HORCK, JOHN, b. in Prussia, May 5, 1830; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1855; owned a store in St. Paul; was captain in the Fifth Minnesota Regt., 1862, and, being in charge of Fort Abercrombie at the time of the Sioux outbreak, repulsed two attacks, Sept. 3 and 7; later engaged in hardware business in Minneapolis; was post trader at Ft. Sisseton, Dakota, 1877-85. [84*; 115.]

VANDER HORCK, MAX POSA, physician, b. in St. Paul, Aug. 5, 1862; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 5, 1911. He studied medicine in New York and Philadelphia, being graduated at Jefferson Medical College in 1885, and afterward spent three years in study in Europe; settled in Minneapolis in 1888, and was professor of dermatology in the University of Minnesota, 1888-1911. [26*; 84*; 127A*; 237 (59).]

VANDERPOEL, FLORANCE ALBERTO, lawyer, b. in Newport, Wis., Aug. 13, 1856; was graduated at the University of Iowa, 1880, and from its law department in 1883; came to Minnesota in 1885, settling at Park Rapids, where he has since practiced; was postmaster, 1897-1907. [22*; 24.]

VANDERWARKER, ISAAC, pioneer, b. in Northumberland, N. Y., in 1819; d. in Alta Vista, Lincoln county, Minn., March 15, 1909. He came to Minnesota in 1856; was one of the first settlers at Austin; served in the Fourth Minnesota regiment in the civil war; lived on his farm in Alta Vista after 1877. [237 (56).]

VANDERWARKER, JOHN, pioneer, b. in 1822; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 21, 1887. He settled in Minneapolis in 1856, and engaged in grocery business. [238 (Jan. 23, 1887).]

Van Devender, G. W., farmer, b. in Cassopolis, Mich., Feb. 22, 1843; served in the Second Michigan Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; settled in Southside township, Wright county, Minn., in 1878. [31.]

Vandiver, John S., journalist, b. in Shelbyville, Mo., May 10, 1858; d. in St. Peter, Minn., Aug. 21, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1884, and engaged in newspaper work at St. Peter, Stillwater, and St. Paul; became owner and editor of the St. Peter Journal in 1901. [100; 237 (19*).]

Van Dooser, Franklin, hardware merchant, b. in Randolph, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1834; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1858; served as first lieutenant in a company of Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-4; afterward owned a hardware store. [66.]

Van Doren, Isaac N., b. near Eaton, Ohio, Sept. 18, 1837; came to Dakota county, Minn., in 1856; served in the 13th Indiana Regt., and in the Second Minnesota cavalry, in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; resided in Hastings after 1875, and sold agricultural implements. [48.]

Van Doren, James K., merchant, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., Sept. 8, 1844; served in the First Wisconsin cavalry, 1861-5; settled in Herman, Minn., in 1879. [35.]

Van Duzee, Charles Alonzo, dentist, b. in Independence, Iowa, March 10, 1860; came with his parents to Minnesota about 1865; was graduated at the College of Dentistry of the University of Minnesota, 1890; during the Spanish war, 1898, was colonel of the Fourteenth Minnesota Regt.; resides in St. Paul. [22*; 24; 100.]

Van Duzee, Fred N., journalist, b. in Anoka, Minn., in 1867; d. in Winona, Minn., Oct. 1, 1903. He spent most of his life in St. Paul; attended the public schools there, and was graduated at Williams College; was in editorial work on the Pioneer Press several years; was managing editor of the Winona Republican and Herald after 1898. [237 (28).]

Vandyke, J. A., educator, b. in Jasper county, Iowa, July 29, 1861; was graduated at the University of Iowa, 1887, and the same year came to Minnesota; was superintendent of schools successively in Plainview five years, in Wabasha seven years, and after 1899 in Fergus Falls. [37*.]

Van Dyke, J. H., b. in Albany county, N. Y., April 20, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1857; resided at St. Cloud, and later at Alexandria; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [35.]

Van Dyke, James D., lawyer, b. in Summit, Wis., May 10, 1859; was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1881, and the same year came to Minnesota; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1887, and settled at Long Prairie. [35.]

VAN DYKE, JOHN, judge, b. in Hunterdon county, N. J., April 3, 1805; was twice elected to Congress, and was one of the justices of the supreme court of New Jersey; removed to Minnesota in 1868, settling in Wabasha; was a member of the legislature in 1871, and judge of the Third judicial district in 1873-4. [29*.]

VAN DYKE, T. S., lawyer, b. in New Jersey in 1842; came to Minnesota in 1867; settled in Wabasha; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

VAN ETTEN, ISAAC, adjutant general, b. in Orange county, N. Y., in 1828; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 29, 1873. He was admitted to the bar in 1851; settled in St. Paul the same year; was adjutant general of the territory, 1852-8; member of the territorial council, 1853-4; state senator, 1857-8. [28, IV; 94; 237 (1).]

VANG, PEDER S., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Feb. 13, 1860; came to the United States in 1882; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1893-1901; was pastor at Crookston after 1901. [148.]

VAN GORDER, S. D., b. in Chemung county, N. Y., Nov. 4, 1837; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1856; engaged in lumber business and other enterprises, and owned stone quarries in Wisconsin. [77.]

VANGSNES, OLE P., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sogn, Norway, Jan. 11, 1855; came to the United States with his parents in 1866; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, 1875, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1878; was for many years after 1878 a pastor in Minneapolis, and has served as president of the United Conference of this synod. [148; 169*.]

VAN HOESEN, FRANCIS BENNETT, lawyer, b. in Tully, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1839; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Jan. 27, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1854 with his parents, who settled in Hastings; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1864; resided in Alexandria after 1867, practiced law, and was president of the First National Bank; was a representative in the legislature in 1872 and 1881, and a state senator in 1883-5. [22*; 174*; 237 (43).]

VAN HORN, JAMES J., soldier, b. in Ohio; d. Aug. 30, 1898. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1858; was commandant at Fort Snelling during parts of 1885-8; attained the rank of colonel in 1891. [11; 12.]

VAN HOVEN, PETER, b. in Holland, March 7, 1855; attended the College of Hassel, Belgium; came to the United States in 1874; settled in St. Paul, Minn., 1879, and engaged in the live stock and packing business; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

VAN INGEN, JOHN V., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Schenectady, N. Y., in 1806; d. in Clyde, N. Y., Dec. 1, 1877. He was graduated at Union College, 1828; studied theology in New York; settled in St. Paul as rector of Christ church in 1854; was chaplain of the Eighth N. Y. cavalry in the civil war. [237 (1); 238 (Dec. 6, 1877).]

VAN LEENT, J., R. C. priest, b. in Holland, Jan. 21, 1839; came to the United States, and was professor in three different colleges; was pastor in Faribault, Minn., after 1879. [70.]

VAN LEUVEN, HENRY C., journalist, b. in Schoharie county, N. Y., March 19, 1844; served in the army three years during the civil war; was graduated at Osage College; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1879, where he purchased and afterward published the Vidette. [52.]

VAN NEST, HIRAM, b. in Sandusky, Ohio, Jan. 27, 1831; d. Oct. 17, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1850; settled in Minneapolis, purchasing a farm which later was occupied by the central part of the city. [85A*.]

VAN SANT, SAMUEL RINNAH, governor, b. in Rock Island, Ill., May 11, 1844; served in the Ninth Illinois cavalry through most of the civil war; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1883; was a captain of steamboats, and conducted a rafting and lumbering business on the Mississippi river; was a representative in the legislature in 1893-5, being speaker the latter year; was governor of Minnesota, 1901-05; has since resided in Minneapolis. [4; 17; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 28, XIII*; 30; 111*; 174*; 237 (36*).]

VAN SCHAACK, I. M., b. in Greene county, N. Y., in 1838; served in the Fifth N. Y. artillery, 1862-5, becoming first lieutenant; settled in Redwood Falls, Minn., in 1872; was county auditor, 1876-85. [32.]

VAN SLYCK, LORENZO, lawyer, b. in Canajoharie, N. Y., April 27, 1828; d. in Hastings, Minn. He was graduated at Union College, 1849; was admitted to the bar in 1850; served in the 19th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Hastings in 1864. [48.]

VAN SLYKE, WILLIAM A., b. in Cherry Valley, N. Y., in 1835; settled in St. Paul in 1854; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in grain commission business after 1866. [93*; 94; 98*; 100.]

VAN SLYKE, WILLIAM FREDERICK, physician, b. in Cooperstown, N. Y., July 24, 1857; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 23, 1910. He came to St. Paul when an infant; was graduated at Shattuck School, Faribault, and in 1883 at St. Paul Medical College; later studied in Vienna and Berlin, and after 1886 practiced in St. Paul. [121.]

VANSTRUM, JOHN A., b. in Sweden, Nov. 5, 1838; d. in Hallock, Minn., Nov. 29, 1902. He came to the United States in 1855, and to Red Wing, Minn., the next year; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; settled in St. Vincent in 1879; was sheriff of Kittson county ten years, and register of deeds, 1891-1902. [37*; 174*; 237 (28*).]

VAN TASSELL, WILLIAM E., pioneer, b. in 1805; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Oct. 14, 1877. He came to the St. Croix valley in 1841; seven years later removed to another state, but in 1866 settled on a farm near Stillwater. [237 (1).]

VAN TUYL, CHARLES WHITE, b. in Addison, N. Y., Dec. 17, 1859; engaged in official service of the Union Pacific Railway Co., 1882-92; came to Minnesota in 1893, settling at Minneapolis, where he has since engaged in life insurance. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 85A.]

VAN VALKENBURG, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Hudson, N. Y., in 1827; d. at White Earth reservation, Jan., 1905. He came to Minnesota when eighteen years old; engaged in hunting, trapping, and trading with the Indians; was the first sheriff of Crow Wing county. [237 (35).]

VAN VALKENBURG, H. W., merchant, b. in McHenry county, Ill., Oct. 3, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1853; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Farmington in 1871. [48.]

VAN VALKENBURG, JESSE, lawyer, b. in Sharon, N. Y., Dec. 31, 1868; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1894, and from its law department, 1895; has since practiced in Minneapolis. [25; 85A.]

VAN VLIET, L. S., b. in Chittenden county, Vt., May 26, 1830; was adjutant quartermaster in the army during the civil war, having the rank of major; settled in Lake City, Minn., in 1867; three years later organized the First National Bank, and was its cashier. [74.]

VAN VORHES, ABRAHAM, b. in Washington county, Pa., Dec. 2, 1793; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Jan. 24, 1879. He came to Stillwater in 1849, as register of the U. S. land office; was territorial auditor, 1852-3, and a representative in the legislature, 1856; was surveyor of Washington county several years. [18; 29; 40; 41; 42; 114; 157*; 232; 237 (1).]

VAN VORHES, ANDREW JACKSON, b. in Washington county, Pa., June 30, 1824; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Jan. 10, 1873. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Stillwater, where he commenced the publication of the Messenger; was a representative in the state legislature, 1859-60; served in the army as quartermaster with the rank of captain, 1863-5. [28, X; 41; 232; 237 (1).]

VAN VORIS, WILLIAM F., b. in New York about 1841; settled in Minneapolis in 1884, where he was president and general manager of the Minnesota Stone Co. [90*.]

VARNER, HENRY, miller, b. in Clinton county, Ohio, Nov. 13, 1825; came to Jordan, Minn., in 1854; owned a farm and a flouring mill. [32.]

VASALY, CHARLES EDWARD, b. at Fort Ripley, Minn., Dec. 13, 1869; resides at Little Falls, and has been editor of the Herald since 1895; was mayor of Little Falls six years; register of deeds of Morrison county, 1907-9; member of the State Board of Control since 1909. [24; 25; 30*.]

VASALY, LOUIS, b. in Italy, Nov. 14, 1823; d. in Little Falls, Minn., May 3, 1904. He was graduated at Ticino College, 1844, and later at the College of Pharmacy; came to the United States in 1863, and served in the U. S. army; settled in Little Falls, Minn., in 1867; en-

gaged in the drug business, and after 1875 owned a hotel. [31; 237 (35).]

VEBLEN, ANDREW ANDERSON, educator, b. in Ozaukee county, Wis., Sept. 24, 1848; was graduated at Carleton College, Northfield, Minn., 1877; engaged in teaching; was professor of physics in the State University of Iowa, 1886-1905; resides on a farm near Stillwater, Minn. [7A; 17.]

VEBLEN, THORSTEIN B., educator, was graduated at Carleton College, Minnesota, 1880; was assistant professor of political economy in the University of Chicago, 1900-1906, and has since been associate professor of economics in Stanford University, California; author of several books on social and economic subjects. [17.]

VEDDER, ALBERT D., b. in Root, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1832; d. in Rochester, Minn., Sept. 18, 1902. He came to Minnesota in 1858; resided on a farm in High Forest; removed to Rochester in 1866; engaged in selling machinery. [237 (19).]

VEDER, JOHN T., grocer, b. in Schenectady, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1822; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1857; served in Berdan's sharpshooters, allied with the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-4. [54.]

VEIGEL, ADOLPH J., b. near Indian Lake, Blue Earth county, Minn., Nov. 30, 1872; became assistant postmaster in Mankato in 1898, and postmaster in 1907. [46*.]

VELTUM, THOMAS, b. in Lemington, Eng., June 5, 1844; came to the United States with his parents when three years old; settled in St. James, Minn., and engaged in mercantile business; was president of the First National Bank after 1892. [39.]

VERENDRYE, PIERRE GAUTIER VARENNES, SIEUR DE LA, explorer, b. at Three Rivers, Canada, Nov. 17, 1685; d. in Quebec, Dec. 6, 1749. He served for a time in the French army, and later undertook to find a passage across the continent to the Pacific ocean. He established several forts on the way, one being Fort St. Charles on the Lake of the Woods, built in 1732. He reached the Missouri river, and his sons in 1742-43 advanced to the Rocky mountains; was planning to lead another expedition when he died. [1; 113; 114; 131; 146.]

VERNER, E. J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Tuna, Sweden, March 27, 1852; came to the United States in 1878; was graduated from the theological department of Augustana College, Rock Island, in 1880; was pastor at Chisago City, Minn., six years, a professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, 1886-92, and afterward pastor at Kandiyohi Station. [169.]

VERNON, ARCHIBALD H., lawyer, b. in Wisconsin in 1880; came to Minnesota in 1886; resided in St. Paul; was chief clerk of the House in the legislature of 1909; removed to Redwood Falls. [30*.]

VERNON, N. I., M. E. clergyman, b. near London, Canada, Sept. 8, 1873; d. at St. Hilaire, Minn., April 23, 1900. He was pastor in Hal-

lock, Minn., in 1899, and the next year was pastor at St. Hilaire. [180 (May 9, 1900).]

VERVAIS, JOSEPH A., physician, b. in Terrebonne, Quebec, May 22, 1822; d. Oct. 19, 1869. He was graduated from the medical department of Geneva College, N. Y., 1843; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was assistant surgeon in the Fifth Minnesota Regt., 1862-3, and in the Second Minnesota cavalry, 1864-5; was physician of Ramsey county, 1858-9. [68; 93; 94.]

VESSEY, ROBERT B., b. in England, Feb. 9, 1830; came to the United States in 1848; settled on a farm near Shakopee in 1855; conducted a hotel after 1864, and engaged in mercantile business after 1874. [32.]

VIBERT, FRED D., journalist, b. in Quebec, Canada, Nov. 14, 1874; came to Cloquet, Minn., in 1886; engaged in newspaper work, and since 1898 has published and owned the Pine Knot at Cloquet. [38.]

VICTOR, CHARLES A., journalist, b. in Sweden in 1861; came to the United States in 1879; settled in Wyoming, Minn., in 1884; removed to Lindstrom in 1888; owned and published two newspapers there, one in the Swedish language; was secretary and treasurer of the Lindstrom Mill Company. [38.]

VIELE, HENRY K., lawyer, b. in Albany, N. Y., in 1820; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 8, 1881. He came to Minnesota in 1869, and settled in St. Paul the next year. [237 (1); 238 (Aug. 9, 1882).]

VIERLING, GEORGE HENRY, pioneer, b. in Germany, Jan. 28, 1821; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Jan. 21, 1901. He came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1854; settled on a farm near Eagle Creek, and nine years later removed to Shakopee. [237 (14).]

VIESSELMAN, WILLIAM, b. in Wisconsin in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1872, and settled in Fairmont; engaged in farming, in the drug business, and in banking; was a state senator, 1899-1902. [30; 39.]

VIGEN, A. T., farmer, b. in Norway in 1857; came to Minnesota in 1870, and settled in Otter Tail county two years later; was a representative in the legislature, 1895-7. [30.]

VIGESTAD, ANDREW J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, May 5, 1862; came to the United States in 1887; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1895-1900; was pastor at Little Falls, 1900-1903, and later at Benson. [148.]

VILAS, CALVIN DICKINSON, physician, b. in Antwerp, N. Y., May 1, 1822; was graduated from a medical college in Woodstock, Vt., in 1846; settled in Lake City, Minn., ten years later. [74.]

VILAS, LEVI M., judge, b. in Chelsea, Vt.; d. in St. Paul, Aug., 1889. He was graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1863, and at Albany Law School the next year; settled in St. Paul in 1887; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1889. [93; 137.]

VILLARD, HENRY (HEINRICH HILGARD), b. in Bavaria, April 11, 1835; d. at Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1900. He came to the United States in 1853, and was afterward widely known as a financier. As principal owner of the Northern Pacific, he completed the first northern transcontinental railway. [3; 176 (May, 1888*, and Dec., 1899*); 237 (14*).]

VILLAUME, EUGENE, b. in St. Michel, France, Aug. 2, 1853; came to the United States in 1861, and has since lived in St. Paul; in 1883, with his brother Victor, he established a sash, door, and box factory. [24; 25; 167 (Feb. 2, 1894*).]

VILLAUME, JOSEPH, pioneer, b. in France in 1812; came to the United States in 1848; settled in St. Paul the next year; engaged in trade with the Indians, and later in hotel business. [68.]

VILLESVIK, HANS J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, July 2, 1864; came to the United States in 1888; studied theology, and was ordained in 1891; was pastor in Marshall county, Minn., 1891-93; Polk county, 1893-1900; Ironwood, Mich., 1900-02; Barnes county, N. D., 1902-03; and Bagley, Minn., after 1903. [148.]

VINCENT, GEORGE EDGAR, educator, b. in Rockford, Ill., March 21, 1864; was graduated at Yale University, 1885; traveled in Europe and the Orient, 1886-7; vice principal of the Chautauqua System after 1888; successively instructor, professor, and dean, University of Chicago, 1895-1911; president of the University of Minnesota, 1911. [17; 237 (53*).]

VINCENT, JAMES A., b. in Oriskany, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1853; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; engaged in milling, and after 1892 in insurance business. [168 (June 14, 1895*).]

VINCENT, T. G., physician, b. in Plainfield, Vt., in 1850; was graduated at Hannibal Medical College, Chicago; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1878. [32.]

VIREN, N. A., settled in Kandiyohi county, Minn., in 1858; removed to Litchfield in 1869; opened a wagonshop; was register of deeds of Meeker county eleven years. [65.]

VIRTUE, JOHN, farmer, b. in Ireland in 1835; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota in 1859; resided at Owatonna; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

VIRTUE, LEONARD, b. in Clinton Falls, Minn., April 2, 1865; engaged in flour milling in Owatonna, 1890-1907; later was a farmer in Blooming Prairie; a representative in the legislature, 1909-11. [30*; 70A.]

VITTUM, WILLIS HALL, physician, b. in Baraboo, Wis., in 1855; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Dec. 29, 1910. He was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago; settled in St. Paul in 1886; author of many poems, which were collected and published in a volume of 122 pages a few weeks before his death. [121; 237 (59*).]

VIVIAN, G., physician, b. in Wales, March 7, 1839; came to the United States in 1847; was graduated at Bellevue Medical College, New York, 1866; settled at Alexandria, Minn., in 1869. [35.]

VOAK, J. E., physician, b. in New York in 1829; was graduated at Syracuse Medical College, 1855, and at the Homoeopathic Medical College, Philadelphia, 1866; settled in St. Paul in 1880. [68; 93.]

VOGEL, FRANK J., merchant, b. in St. Paul, April 12, 1857; removed to Spring Lake, Scott county, in 1882; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

VOIGT, FREDERICK, miller, b. in Germany in 1829; came to the United States in 1854, and to Hastings, Minn., two years later; purchased the Ramsey flouring mill in 1877. [48.]

VOLLMER, FELTON, b. in Germany in 1846; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota five years later; settled in Le Sueur in 1866, and published a newspaper; removed to Winsted Lake, McLeod county, in 1871, and engaged in milling; was a representative in the legislature in 1877, and a state senator, 1883-5. [30; 64*; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883).]

VOLLMER, HENRY B., farmer, b. in Switzerland in 1846; came to the United States in 1858, and settled in Minnesota the same year; resided at Lakeland, Washington county; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and in 1905-07. [30*; 42.]

VOLSTAD, HALVOR K., b. in Norway, Oct. 14, 1826; came to the United States when twenty-seven years of age; three years later settled on a farm in Lyle, Mower county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30.]

VOLSTEAD, ANDREW J., congressman, b. in Goodhue county, Minn., in 1860; studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1884, and settled at Granite Falls; was county attorney of Yellow Medicine county fourteen years; has been a representative in Congress since 1903. [9; 17; 24; 30*.]

VON BAUMBACH, FREDERICK, secretary of state, b. in Prussia, Aug. 30, 1838; came to the United States with his father in 1848; served in the Fifth Wisconsin Regt. during the civil war, attaining the rank of major; settled in Douglas county, Minn., 1867; was secretary of state of Minnesota, 1880-87; was auditor of Douglas county, 1872-78, and 1889-99; resides in Alexandria. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 35; 37; 38; 68; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

VON DER WEYER, WILLIAM J., b. in Germany in 1859; came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in dry goods and millinery business; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

VON ENDE, AUGUST, b. in Germany in 1829; d. in Minneapolis, June 12, 1902. He came to the United States when seventeen years old; came to St. Anthony in 1855, and owned a hotel; later engaged in real estate business. [60*; 237 (19*).]

VON LEHE, R. C., farmer, b. in Hanover, Germany, in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1874; resided at Le Sueur; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

Von Rohr, Philip, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Buffalo, N. Y., Feb. 13, 1843; d. in Winona, Minn., Dec. 22, 1908. He was ordained to the ministry when twenty-one years old; settled in Winona in 1866. [77; 237 (51).]

Von Wald, Christian, b. in Wisconsin in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1864; was a representative, from Holden, Goodhue county, in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

Von Winpffen, L. F., civil engineer and architect, b. in Alsace-Loraine, April 26, 1841; entered the military service of Prussia in 1862, and became captain of engineers; came to the United States in 1874, and was employed in the government coast survey; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1878. [76.]

Voreis, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer, b. in Marshall county, Ind., Dec. 31, 1853; d. in Fairmont, Minn., Dec. 1, 1901. He was admitted to the bar in 1878; settled in Fairmont, Minn., the same year. [22*; 34; 237 (19).]

Vorse, William, wagonmaker, b. in New York, Oct., 1808; settled in Clearwater, Minn., in 1855, where he at first cultivated a farm, but after 1861 resided in the village. [31.]

Vose, Josiah H., soldier, b. in Massachusetts; d. near New Orleans, La., July 15, 1845. He served in the war of 1812, and was promoted until he became colonel in 1842. As captain of the Fifth Infantry, he accompanied the military expedition in 1819 that established Fort Snelling, and was commandant there, 1827-8. [11; 12; 28, III.]

Vought, Jacob, pioneer, b. in Westchester county, N. Y., Jan. 21, 1810; was the first settler in Amherst, Fillmore county, Minn., 1853. [52.]

Vought, Martin L., journalist, b. in Montour county, Pa., Jan. 14, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1881; after publishing newspapers in several towns he settled in Wadena, and purchased the Tribune. [35.]

Voxland, George H., farmer, b. near Kenyon, Minn., 1876, and resides there; was graduated at St. Olaf College, 1894; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

Vye, John A., b. in Fair Haven, Minn., Oct. 28, 1867; has been secretary of the college of agriculture, University of Minnesota, since 1891, residing in St. Anthony Park, St. Paul; author of "Farm Accounts, a Manual for Farmers," 141 pages, 1906. [127B.]

Wabasha (more correctly, Wapashaw), the hereditary name, meaning "red leaf," of the chief of a band of Sioux Indians whose home was on the Mississippi river near the site of Winona, Minn. (See Winona.) The first of the name is said to have received, in a visit to Quebec about the year 1764, presents of a red uniform and red cap from the British governor, whence his own people, on his return, gave

to him this name. Three successive Wabashas were prominent chiefs. Biographic sketches of each, by Hon. C. C. Willson, are given in Minn. Hist. Society Collections, Vol. XII, 1908, pages 503-512. [28, I, II, V, VI, VIII, IX, XII.]

WACEK, JOHN, b. in Bohemia in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in New Prague, where he engaged in real estate and insurance business; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

WACHHOLZ, HENRY F., merchant, b. in Carver county, Minn.; d. in Glencoe, Feb., 1885. He settled in Glencoe in 1878; built the City Hotel, and five years later engaged in mercantile business. [64.]

WACK, HENRY WELLINGTON, lawyer, author, b. in Baltimore, Md., Dec. 21, 1867; came to Minnesota in 1889, and was a writer for the St. Paul Globe and Dispatch six years; removed to New York City, and with Charles Hallock founded the Northwestern Field and Stream, 1896; author of several books of travel and essays. [17.]

WADE, EDWARD FRANCIS, b. in Union, N. J., Feb. 28, 1839; d. in Fairmont, Minn., Aug. 27, 1910. He served in the 30th and 46th Wisconsin regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Martin county; engaged in farming three years; was clerk of the district court, 1881-90; has since engaged in real estate business in Fairmont. [24; 25; 39; 237 (62*).]

WADLEIGH, T. J., b. in Unity, N. H., March 4, 1821; came to Minnesota in 1855, and engaged in farming; resided in Plainview after 1877, where he owned a furniture store. [74.]

WADSWORTH, H. E., journalist, b. in Wyoming county, N. Y., in 1844; served in the 30th Wisconsin Regt., 1862-5; came to Minnesota in 1869; was postmaster of the legislature in 1873; was one of the proprietors of the Valley Blossom, published in Montevideo, after 1881. [30; 32.]

WADSWORTH, HENRY, merchant, b. in New Haven, Conn., June 29, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1870, settling at Glencoe, where he has since engaged in hardware business. [24; 64.]

WADSWORTH, MARSHMAN EDWARD, geologist, b. in Livermore Falls, Maine, May 6, 1847; was graduated at Bowdoin College, 1869, and afterward taught in Minnesota; was assistant geologist of this state, 1886-7; author of many papers on geological subjects, including a report on the igneous rocks of northern Minnesota, 159 pages, 12 plates, published in 1887 as a bulletin of the state survey; was state geologist of Michigan, 1888-93; later a professor in the Pennsylvania State College and in the University of Pittsburg, Pa. [1; 17.]

WAERNER, NINIAN, journalist, b. in Norrkoping, Sweden, Dec. 12, 1856; came to the United States in 1884; was editor of a Scandinavian newspaper in Minneapolis after 1891, and author of many poems. [169.]

WAGENER, JOHN, b. in St. Paul, April 21, 1862, and has lived there; was graduated from the St. Paul Business College; was a grocer,

1880-94, and has since dealt in fuel and real estate; was city treasurer, 1893-4, and sheriff of Ramsey county, 1896-9. [24; 25; 95*; 100*; 111; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

WAGNER, CHARLES H., physician, b. in Wyocena, Wis., Feb. 12, 1853; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1860; was graduated at the Homoeopathic Hospital College, Cleveland, Ohio, in 1873; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., the same year. [52.]

WAGNER, CHRISTOPH, b. in Prussia, Nov. 7, 1842; came with his parents to the United States when five years old; served in the Ninth Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm, and later engaged in lumber business in New Richland, Waseca county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [75.]

WAGNER, GEORGE L., physician, b. in Germany in 1835; settled on a farm in Charlestown, Redwood county, Minn., in 1868; studied and practiced medicine; was postmaster several years. [32.]

WAGONER, F. W., farmer, b. in New York in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1880; settled in Donaldson, Kittson county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30.]

WAH-BON-AH-QUOD (WHITE CLOUD), an Ojibway chief, b. near Lake Superior in 1829; d. at White Earth Agency, Minn., Oct. 7, 1898. He became head chief of the tribe in 1868, and removed with his people to the White Earth Agency on June 14 in the same year. He was friendly to the whites, and upheld the government schools. [111*; 241.]

WAHL, H. S., physician, b. in Perth, Canada, Aug. 19, 1860; was graduated from the medical department of Northwestern University, Chicago, in 1884; came to Minnesota, and in 1887 settled in Winona. [77*.]

WAHLBLOM, CHARLES. See WALLBLOM.

WAHLSTROM, M., b. in Sweden, Nov. 28, 1851; came with his parents to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1861; was graduated at Augustana College, Rock Island, Ill., in 1877, and at the theological seminary there in 1879; was a missionary to the Comanche Indians one year; resigned on account of failing health, and became a professor in Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter. [32; 149; 169.]

WAHLUND, G., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Sweden in 1856; came to Minnesota in 1882; was editor of the Vart Hem, published in Minneapolis, and pastor of the Swedish Lutheran church at Spring Lake, Isanti county; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 169.]

WAIT, ASA A., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., in 1834; d. in Waterville, Minn., in 1874. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and two years later settled in Waterville; was one of the proprietors of the townsite of Wilton, Waseca county; was a representative in the legislature in 1871. [32.]

WAIT, JOHN, miller, b. in Canada, Dec. 8, 1841; d. May 14, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1862; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in mercantile business at Long Prairie, and later owned a flouring mill; was register of deeds for Todd county three terms. [35; 237 (28).]

WAIT, RANSOM, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in Lewis county, N. Y., in 1823; engaged in home missionary work after 1857; served in the 51st Wisconsin Regt., 1865; came to Minnesota the same year, and in 1871 settled in Lyon county; resided in North Dakota, 1883-90, and thence returned to Minnesota; was instrumental in organizing fourteen churches. [32; 153.]

WAITE, CHESTER, pioneer, b. in Albany county, N. Y., in 1806; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., May 19, 1868. He came to Minnesota in 1855, and settled on a farm near St. Cloud. [237 (1).]

WAITE, EDWARD FOOTE, b. in Norwich, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1860; was graduated at Colgate University, 1880, and in law at Columbian University, Washington, D. C., 1883; came to Minnesota in 1888, settling in Minneapolis; judge of the municipal court since 1904. [85A.]

WAITE, FRANKLIN HARPER, judge, b. in Wardsborough, Vt., Feb. 27, 1813; d. in Mankato, Minn., March 4, 1883. He was admitted to the bar in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1860, and settled in Mankato; was judge of the Sixth judicial district, 1870-4; and a state senator in 1878. [18; 30; 32; 51; 83*; 237 (1); 238 (March 6, 1884).]

WAITE, HARRY BRADLEY, lumberman, b. in Chicago, Ill., July 23, 1865; came with his parents to Minneapolis in 1880; was a traveling salesman several years, and later engaged in the manufacture of lumber in Minnesota and in Washington; resides in Minneapolis. [25; 85A*; 167 (Dec. 7, 1900*).]

WAITE, HENRY CHESTER, lawyer, b. in Rensselaerville, N. Y., June 30, 1830; was graduated at Union College, 1851, and was admitted to the bar in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in St. Cloud; was register of the U. S. land office there, 1865-9; was a member of the state constitutional convention, 1857; a representative in the legislature in 1863; and a state senator in 1870-1 and 1883-5. He owned flouring mills at Cold Spring and Clearwater, Minn. [18; 31; 41; 168 (Jan. 12, 1883); 237 (62*); 241.]

WAKAZOO, JOSEPH, Episcopal clergyman, an Ojibway Indian of the Ottawa tribe, b. in northern New York about 1830; died near Red Lake, Minn., July, 1910. During the civil war he served in a Michigan regiment; came to Minnesota, and was ordained a deacon in 1887; was pastor at the White Earth reservation more than twenty years. [237 (62).]

WAKEFIELD, J. L., physician, died in Shakopee, Minn., Feb. 17, 1874. He was graduated at Harvard College; settled in the Minnesota Valley in 1862. During the Sioux outbreak in 1862 his wife and children were held in captivity by the Indians. [238 (Feb. 19, 1874).]

WAKEFIELD, JAMES BEACH, lieutenant governor, congressman, b. in Winsted, Conn., March 21, 1825; d. at his home in Blue Earth, Minn., Aug. 26, 1910. He was graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, in 1846; was admitted to the bar in 1851; came to Minnesota in 1854, and settled two years later in Blue Earth City; was a representative in the legislature in 1858, 1863, and 1866, being speaker the last year; was a state senator, 1867-9; lieutenant governor, 1876-80; and a member of Congress, 1883-7. In 1899 he presented the greater part of his library to the Minnesota Historical Society, a gift of 1,100 volumes, the largest private gift ever received by its library. [18; 27; 30; 34; 41; 51*; 233; 237 (32*, 62*).]

WAKEFIELD, JOHN ALLEN, lawyer, b. in Pendleton, S. C., Jan. 22, 1797; d. in Lawrence, Kansas, June 18, 1873. He served in the war of 1812; was admitted to the bar in Illinois; settled in St. Paul in 1849, and kept a hotel there; removed in 1851 to Iowa, and later to Kansas. [233; 237 (1); 238 (June 28, 1873).]

WAKEFIELD, JOSEPH LAWRENCE, merchant, b. in Providence, R. I., March 26, 1854; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1856; settled in Litchfield in 1883, where he opened a store. [65; 233.]

WAKEFIELD, S. R., physician, b. in Trumbull county, Ohio, April 18, 1822; was graduated at Willoughby Medical College, 1846; served as assistant surgeon in the 71st Ohio Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, settling in Monticello. [31; 233.]

WAKEFIELD, WILLIAM L., pioneer, b. in Cherryfield, Maine, in 1833; d. in Minneapolis, June 17, 1903. He came to Minneapolis in 1854; engaged in trade with the Indians, and in lumbering on Swan river; served in the First Minnesota Regt., 1861-4; settled in Aitkin in 1881, where he opened a hotel; later removed to Sandy Lake, and conducted a store there fifteen years. [31; 237 (28).]

WAKELIN, SCARGALL, b. in England in 1822; came to the United States in 1852; settled in Duluth in 1871, where he was proprietor of a hotel. [31.]

WAKEMAN, MRS. ANTOINETTE VAN HOESEN, author, b. in Cortland county, N. Y., Dec. 4, 1854; became a newspaper correspondent, and is author of several novels and magazine articles; resided in Hastings, Minn., and removed to New York City. [17.]

WAKEMAN, JOHN (BIG THUNDER), a Sioux Indian, half brother to Little Crow, b. about 1835; is said to have taken part in the Sioux outbreak in 1862; afterward resided in the British Possessions; died near Morton, Minn., April 23, 1902. [237 (19).]

WALBANK, SAMUEL SEDDON, b. in Devonshire, England, April 3, 1833; came to Duluth in 1872, and was a physician and druggist there. [18.]

WALDELAND, ERIK, publisher, b. in Christiansand, Norway, Jan. 15, 1861; came to the United States in 1882, settling at Decorah, Iowa;

removed to Northfield, Minn., in 1887, and to Minneapolis in 1890, where he has since been manager of the Augsburg Publishing House. [85A.]

WALDRON, ISAAC, Baptist clergyman, b. in Clifton, Canada, Nov. 20, 1812; was ordained to the ministry in 1843; came to Minnesota in 1858; settled in Northfield in 1874. [70.]

WALDRON, JOHN M., b. in Pharsalia, N. Y., in 1836; came to Minnesota in 1862, settling in Minneapolis; was register of the U. S. land office at Litchfield, 1866-74; was a state senator, 1874 and 1877-8. [29*; 30.]

WALES, CHARLES E., b. in Minneapolis, Minn., and resided there; was president of the Pioneer Fuel Company, and later engaged in real estate business. [22*.]

WALES, WILLIAM W., pioneer, b. in Iredell county, N. C., March 14, 1818; came to St. Anthony in 1851; was a member of the territorial council in 1856; engaged in the business of paper hanging; during the civil war was employed in the Freedman's Bureau in Mississippi; after 1884 engaged in missionary work, much of the time in North Carolina, residing in Asheville, N. C. [58; 59; 60; 174*.]

WALKER, ALFRED EDGAR, physician, b. near London, Ontario, Dec. 3, 1862; studied medicine at the Western University, 1886-9, and was graduated at Bellevue Medical College, New York, 1890. The same year he came to Minnesota, and has since practiced in Duluth. [22*; 24.]

WALKER, ASA, b. in Vermont, May 31, 1813; d. in Aug., 1887. He settled in Carlston, Freeborn county, Minn., in 1859; was a representative in the legislature in 1863. [53A.]

WALKER, CHARLES, b. in Alleghany county, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1822; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1866; engaged in farming and practiced law; was a representative in the legislature in 1874. [29*.]

WALKER, FLETCHER L., lumberman, b. in Minneapolis, Feb. 16, 1872; was graduated in engineering at the University of Minnesota in 1896; became treasurer and manager of the Red River Lumber Co., and settled at Akeley. [167 (Aug. 2, 1901*).]

WALKER, MRS. HARRIET GRANGER HULET, b. in Berea, Ohio; was educated at Baldwin University, and in 1863 married a fellow student, Thomas B. Walker; came with him to Minneapolis; has been prominent in many philanthropic societies and charities. [3*; 84*.]

WALKER, HIRAM, miller, b. in Croydon, N. H., Oct. 9, 1825; settled in Rushford, Minn., in 1854. [52.]

WALKER, J. F., miller, b. in Lake county, Ohio; settled in Holt, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1869, and the next year built a mill near Whalen. [52.]

WALKER, JOHN SAMUEL, b. in New Albany, Ind., Jan. 4, 1832; came to Wabasha, Minn., in 1854, and was pilot on the Mississippi river. [74.]

WALKER, ORANGE, pioneer, b. in St. Albans, Vt., Sept. 4, 1803; d. in Marine, Minn., Aug. 17, 1887. He came to the St. Croix valley in 1839, with a company of settlers from Marine, Illinois, and was one of the founders of the village of Marine; was postmaster there about twenty-five years; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60. [18; 40; 41; 42; 237 (1).]

WALKER, P. E., b. in St. Albans, Vt., in 1816; settled in Marine, Washington county, Minn., in 1856; was county superintendent of schools six years. [40.]

WALKER, PLATT BEAUREGARD, journalist, b. in Ohio in 1843; d. in Scranton, Pa., Jan. 26, 1906. He studied law and was admitted to the bar; entered the Confederate army, and was employed in the secret service in the northern states; was arrested and paroled, but never discharged, and thus was, in fact, a prisoner of war during the rest of his life. He founded the Mississippi Valley Lumberman in Minneapolis in 1876, and published it twelve years. [237 (39).]

WALKER, THOMAS BARLOW, lumberman, financier, art connoisseur, b. in Xenia, Ohio, Feb. 1, 1840; was graduated at Baldwin University, Berea, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1862, and undertook the surveying of the St. Paul and Duluth railroad line; commenced in 1868 the purchase of immense tracts of pine lands, and later built and operated the largest lumber mills of this state. He resides in Minneapolis, and maintains at his home a very valuable and choice art gallery to which the public are freely welcomed. [3*; 17; 19*; 20*; 21*; 22*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 36; 41; 58; 84; 85A*; 90*; 111*; 167 (Feb. 2, 1894*; May 31, 1907*); 237 (33*).]

WALKER, WILLIAM E., b. in Toronto, Canada, June 16, 1862; settled in Crookston, Minn., where he owned a planing mill and was a building contractor. [35.]

WALKING BUFFALO, a Sioux of Wabasha's band, one of the successive sub-chiefs who were also called Red Wing. The Indian village at the head of Lake Pepin was named for him, and the present city of Red Wing on the same site retains the name. [28, I.]

WALL, AMBROSE, b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., Dec. 7, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1879, and the next year settled on a farm in Manannah; was auditor of Meeker county, 1887-8. [65.]

WALL, OSCAR GARRETT, journalist, b. near Logansport, Ind., June 25, 1844; d. at Friday Harbor, Wash., Aug. 11, 1911. He came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Chatfield; served in the Fifth Minnesota Regt., 1862, and later was a member of McPhail's cavalry. In 1874 he became editor and proprietor of the Lanesboro Journal; afterward was in newspaper work in Ortonville, Red Wing, and Minneapolis; removed to the state of Washington in 1905; author of "Recollections of the Sioux Massacre [and the] Sibley Expedition of 1863," 282 pages, 1909. [29*; 52; 237 (67); 241.]

WALL, W. W., b. in Cass county, Ind., Aug. 16, 1858; came to Minnesota when a child; owned and edited the Lanesboro Journal after 1888; was appointed secretary of the state dairy and food commission in 1901. [30.]

WALLACE, ASA M., b. at Marble Rock, Iowa, Oct. 29, 1868; engaged in newspaper work in Minneapolis, 1885-92; editor of the Standard, Fairfax, Minn., since 1902; assistant state fire marshal, 1911. [30*.]

WALLACE, CARLETON LYMAN, lawyer, b. at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., in 1866; came to Minnesota in 1871; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1897, and settled in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature, 1899-1902, 1905, and 1909; a state senator, 1911. [30*.]

WALLACE, JAMES, educator, b. near Wooster, Ohio, March 12, 1850; was graduated at Wooster University, 1874, and traveled in Greece to increase his knowledge of the Greek language; came in 1887 to Minnesota to accept the professorship of Greek and Old English in Macalester College, St. Paul; and in 1894 to 1906 was president of the college. [17; 25; 26*; 93A; 131A*.]

WALLACE, JAMES GRAHAM, b. in Bogota, Colombia, Nov. 27, 1863, his parents being American missionaries; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling at Minneapolis, and was a traveling salesman for several lumber companies; was an organizer of the Wallace-Ballord Lumber Co. in 1900, and has since been its president. [24; 167 (May 11, 1894*).]

WALLACE, JAMES P., banker, b. in Washtenaw county, Mich., Jan. 6, 1844; settled at Pelican Rapids, Minn., in 1882; established a bank, and has been successively its cashier and president. [24; 35.]

WALLACE, WILLIAM, b. in Essex county, N. Y., in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1863, and established the first hardware store in Granite Falls, 1875. [32.]

WALLACE, WILLIAM ADELBERT, pioneer, b. in Adams, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1856, and took a claim in Steele county; served in the 21st Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; in 1865 bought the townsite of Rice Lake, Dodge county; removed to a homestead in Marshall county in 1878, and opened the first farm in that county; afterward resided in Warren. [35.]

WALLBLOM, CHARLES, merchant, b. in Smaland, Sweden, March 5, 1842; came to America in 1866, and to Minnesota in 1867 ,settling at St. Paul, where he has since engaged in furniture business; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [24; 25; 30; 93A; 169.]

WALLING, PLYMPTON AYERS, physician, b. in Columbus, Pa., Jan. 11, 1850; was graduated in medicine at the University of Buffalo, N. Y., 1876; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling at Park Rapids, where he practiced sixteen years, and since 1898 has been a druggist. [22*; 24.]

WALLMARK, ANDREW, b. in Falkenberg, Sweden, in 1826; came to the United States in 1854, settling at Chisago Lake, Minn.; engaged in farming; was register of deeds for Chisago county nineteen years. [41; 169.]

WALLMARK, OTTO, merchant and real estate dealer, b. in Sweden in 1830; came to the United States in 1854, settling in Minnesota; resided in Chisago City; was auditor of Chisago county, 1861-78; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 41; 169.]

WALSETH, JOACHIM, lawyer, b. in Trondhjem, Norway, Aug. 17, 1849; came to the United States in 1867; engaged in teaching in Minnesota; settled at Fisher in 1882; practiced law in Fertile after 1893. [37.]

WALSH, EDMUND M., b. in Essex county, N. Y., March 2, 1851; came with his parents to Minnesota when six years old; settled in Crookston in 1872, and built one of the first houses there; engaged in mercantile business; was postmaster twelve years, and after 1886 was clerk of the district court. [35.]

WALSH, EDWARD J., R. C. priest, b. in County Kilkenny, Ireland, March 25, 1875; was shot and killed by a parishioner in South St. Paul, Minn., May 29, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1894; was ordained priest in 1900; was pastor in St. Paul and Minneapolis, and in South St. Paul after 1905. [146.]

WALSH, GEORGE H., lawyer, b. in Canada, Nov. 24, 1845; came to Minnesota with his parents when ten years old; engaged in newspaper work in St. Paul, 1861-2; served in the Tenth Minnesota Regiment, 1862-5; published the Plaindealer in New Ulm, 1870-3; removed to Grand Forks, N. D., in 1874, where he published a newspaper and studied law; was a member of the legislature in North Dakota, 1880-96; owned a farm of 1,200 acres; settled at Cass Lake, Minn., in 1899. [37.]

WALSH, J. D., b. in Canada; settled in Duluth in 1880, and established the American Steam Boiler Works. [31.]

WALSH, MATTHEW, miller, b. in Kilkenny, Ireland, in 1841; came to the United States in 1861, and settled in Minneapolis in 1864; learned the miller's trade, and had charge of the Cataract mill after 1871; was treasurer of Hennepin county, 1884-5. [168 (Oct. 17, 1884*).]

WALSH, RICHARD A., lawyer, b. in St. Paul, Jan. 9, 1862, and resides there; was admitted to the bar in 1883; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3. [30; 93.]

WALTER, EUGENE, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Halberstadt, Prussia, May 27, 1847; was graduated at the University at Halle; came to the United States in 1873; settled in Brownsville, Minn., in 1880. [61.]

WALTHER, C. FERDINAND W., Lutheran clergyman, b. Jan. 20, 1868, at Wyandotte, Mich.; was graduated at Concordia College, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1888, and Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., 1891; pastor at Egan, Dakota county, Minn., after 1895. [148.]

WALTHER, EDWARD, physician, b. in Germany, July 8, 1835; came to the United States in 1856; later returned to Germany and studied medicine, graduating in 1860; has practiced in St. Paul since 1871. [25; 68; 93.]

WALTON, SWAN, b. in Christianstad, Sweden, Dec. 20, 1840; came to the United States in 1866, and to Minneapolis in 1868; was a member of the police force, became captain in 1899. [88*.]

WALTON, W. M., Episcopal clergyman, b. in India, Aug. 22, 1862; was educated in England; came to the United States in 1881; was graduated at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., in 1898; was ordained priest the next year; settled in Cannon Falls. [80.]

WALTON, W. S., b. in Ohio; d. in Vienna, Ill., Dec. 23, 1900. He served in the 34th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was agent for Appleton's publishing house; settled in Minnesota in 1872, and published the Wabasha Herald seven years; afterward again traveled for publishing houses. [74; 237 (14).]

WALZ, MICHAEL, b. in Lee county, Ill., Oct. 13, 1854; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1860; settled at Perham in 1879; has since engaged in mercantile business, banking, and real estate; was a representative in the legislature in 1903 and 1907. [24; 25; 30*.]

WAMDETONKA, a Sioux chief. See BIG EAGLE.

WANATA or WANOTAN (THE CHARGER), chief of the Yankton tribe of Sioux, b. about 1795, fought against the Americans in the war of 1812; was a renowned warrior; died after 1837. [28, I.]

WANDEL, JAMES H., b. in Holstein, Germany, Nov. 24, 1862; came to the United States in 1879; resided in Pine City, Minn., after 1888; engaged in mercantile business; since 1894 register of deeds for Pine county. [37.]

WANG, KNUT J., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Hardanger, Norway, May 9, 1866; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1887-98; was pastor at Windom, Minn., 1898-1904, and later at Hills, Minn. [148.]

WANGENSTEIN, JOHN J., architect, b. in Vang, Norway; came to the United States in 1882, and soon afterward settled in St. Paul; removed to Duluth in 1889; was superintendent of construction of the U. S. custom house and postoffice there. [169.]

WARD, ALBERT L., banker, b. in Conewango, N. Y., Jan. 14, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1864, settling in Fairmont, where he practiced law and engaged in banking; was county attorney three terms, and postmaster many years; president of the Martin County National Bank. [21*; 22*; 24; 39.]

WARD, ALFRED, merchant, b. in England, Feb. 22, 1818; d. in Holt, Fillmore county, Minn., March 5, 1879. He settled in that county in 1867, and in 1871 opened a store in Holt. [52.]

WARD, ANTHONY, steamboat captain, b. in Illinois in 1815; d. in Winona, Minn., March, 1902. He resided in Winona after 1894. [237 (19).]

WARD, GERSHOM BENNETT, banker, b. in McHenry county, Ill., April 10, 1852; d. Dec. 10, 1908, in Alexandria, Minn. He was educated at Northwestern University; came to Minnesota in 1870 and settled in Alexandria, where he engaged in banking after 1876; was a representative in the legislature in 1901, and a state senator, 1903-05. [22*; 24; 25; 30; 237 (51*).]

WARD, JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, b. in Cadiz, Ohio, Dec. 23, 1827; d. in St. Paul, Sept. 19, 1881. He settled in St. Paul in 1854, took charge of the job printing department of the Minnesotian, and was afterward connected with the Pioneer. [237 (1).]

WARD, JOSIAH JEROME, Presbyterian clergyman, b. in East Bloomfield, N. J., March 9, 1813; d. Feb. 6, 1897. He settled in Kasson, Minn., in 1877. [49; 153.]

WARD, REUBEN MORGAN, b. in Conewango, N. Y., May 6, 1832; d. while on a journey to Chicago, April 9, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1864, settling in Fairmont, and was the first merchant there; was a state senator in 1882. [39*.]

WARD, WILLIAM GROSVENOR, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1827; d. in Waseca, Minn., Sept. 21, 1892. He came to Minnesota in 1865, and was for a time engaged in railroad construction; afterward settled in Waseca, of which town he was one of the original proprietors, and built its first flouring mill; owned a large farm and other real estate adjacent to the town; was a state senator, 1873-4 and 1887-9. [23*; 30; 75*.]

WARDELL, JOHN M., b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., Nov. 20, 1839; served in the 60th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled at Tracy, where he engaged in lumber and furniture business thirty years; president of the Citizens' State Bank after 1904; proprietor of the Springdale Stock Farm in Redwood county. [24; 32.]

WARE, ALFRED KIRKLAND, b. in Waterloo, Iowa, Aug. 23, 1863; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1876; settled at Northfield in 1899, where he has engaged in stock raising; was a representative in the legislature in 1905. [24; 30*; 70A.]

WARE, FRANK N., banker, b. in Wellesley, Mass., May 9, 1850; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1867; was cashier of the bank of Amboy, Blue Earth county, after 1891. [45.]

WARE, ROBERT LESLIE, b. in Bridgeton, N. J., May 1, 1866; came to Minnesota in 1886, settling in St. Paul, where he has since engaged in loaning and real estate business. [22*; 24; 95*.]

WARE, WILLIAM H., clergyman, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1837; d. in St. Paul, April 7, 1894. He served in the army in the civil war; was

a minister in the Methodist denomination seventeen years; became a Presbyterian minister in 1883; was pastor in several towns in Minnesota, including Wilmot, Brainerd, and Cloquet. [153; 178 (April 26, 1894).]

WARNER, ANNE. See FRENCH, MRS. ANNE WARNER.

WARNER, CHARLES F., physician, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1832; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1854; resided in Mankato, Minn., after 1869. [32; 46*; 83*.]

WARNER, CHARLES H., came to Minnesota when three months old with his parents, who settled in Wright county; taught school, studied law, and was admitted to the bar; published the Aitkin Age several years; was superintendent of the State Immigration Department, 1905-6; resides in Aitkin, engaged in farming and banking; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

WARNER, ELTING F., b. in New York in 1836; d. in Walla, Walla, Wash., Dec. 16, 1911. He settled in St. Paul in 1857; was manager of the Northwestern Express Co., and later was superintendent of the American Express Co. After 1883 he engaged in lumber business; removed to Seattle, Wash., in 1902. [94; 237 (59).]

WARNER, ELI S., b. near Rochester, Minn., June 6, 1856; lived thirty years in Garden City; removed to St. Paul in 1886, and has since engaged in life insurance; was a representative in the legislature in 1885, and again in 1895; U. S. surveyor general of Minnesota since 1902; treasurer of the McGill-Warner Co., printers. [24; 27*; 30.]

WARNER, ELIAS, farmer, b. in Stavanger, Norway, in 1848; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1871, settling near Lamberton, Cottonwood county; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

WARNER, FENTON GEORGE, b. in Dodge county, Minn., Feb. 18, 1865; lived in St. Paul after 1879; engaged in insurance business after 1888; was state oil inspector, 1903-5. [30.]

WARNER, FRANK, lawyer, b. in Jefferson, Ohio, May 27, 1831; d. in Carver, Minn., Jan. 20, 1904. He was admitted to the bar in 1854; came to Minnesota the next year; was a member of the state constitutional convention; settled in Carver in 1859; was county attorney, 1862-8. [32; 237 (35).]

WARNER, GEORGE FREEMAN, b. in Warnersville, N. Y., Nov. 25, 1827; d. in Hollywood, Cal., June 25, 1903. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and the next year settled in Minneapolis; engaged in furniture business twenty years, and later was president of the Diamond Iron Mining company. [84*; 90*; 237 (28).]

WARNER, GUSTAV M., hardware merchant, b. in Green Lake county, Wis., July 20, 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1862; settled in Sherburn, Martin county, in 1885. [34.]

WARNER, JOHN M., b. in Redding, Conn., Sept. 1, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 20, 1901. He came to St. Paul in 1856; engaged in mercantile business, and later in real estate. [94; 237 (14).]

WARNER, LUCIEN, b. in Granby, Mass., Feb. 22, 1837; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 20, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1865; engaged in mercantile business in Chaska, and after 1874 in the manufacture of brick and the erection of buildings, residing in St. Paul. [25; 93*; 237 (48).]

WARNER, NATHAN, b. in Ashtabula county, Ohio, March 4, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1866; settled in Buffalo, Wright county, in 1879; was a representative in the legislature, 1875-6 and 1878. [30; 31.]

WARNER, NATHANIEL FREEMAN, undertaker, b. in New York city, April 18, 1848; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 8, 1901. He came to Minnesota with his father when eight years old. In 1869 he crossed the plains in the survey for the Northern Pacific railroad. Later he settled in Minneapolis, and engaged in the undertaking business. [22*; 87; 237 (14*).]

WARNER, RANSOM D., b. near Syracuse, N. Y., March 3, 1818; settled in Minneapolis in 1866, where the next year he built the first paper mill in the state. [84*.]

WARNER, REUBEN, merchant, b. in Fairfield county, Conn., July 13, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 28, 1905. He settled in St. Paul in 1856; engaged in the wholesale dry goods business. [93; 93A*; 94; 95*; 98*; 100; 237 (35*).]

WARREN, ALBERT PUFFER, lawyer, b. in Lowell Mass., April 10, 1855; came to St. Paul in 1868, where he lived forty years; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1877, and practiced law seven years; later engaged in wholesale manufacturing, and was secretary of the Foot, Schulze Co., boots and shoes; removed in 1909 to New York city. [24; 68.]

WARREN, CHARLES F., journalist, b. in New Boston, N. H., May 25, 1829; served in the 48th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1877; engaged in farming; established the Cottonwood County Citizen in Windom in 1883. [34.]

WARREN, EDWIN ALONZO, chemist, b. in Leicester, Mass., Nov. 29, 1846; came to St. Paul in 1876, and has been superintendent of the chemical department of Noyes Brothers and Cutler. [100*.]

WARREN, GEORGE HENRY, b. in Oakfield, N. Y., Jan. 16, 1845; was graduated at Genesee College (now Syracuse University), 1866; came to Minnesota in 1867, and settled at Minneapolis in 1872; has engaged in surveying and real estate business. [85A*.]

WARREN, GOUVERNEUR KEMBLE, soldier, b. at Cold Spring, N. Y., Jan. 8, 1830; d. in Newport, R. I., Aug. 8, 1882. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1850; served through the civil war, and was brevetted major general of the regular army in 1865; later served in

the U. S. engineer corps, becoming lieutenant colonel of engineers in 1879; conducted surveys of the upper Mississippi, Minnesota, and Wisconsin rivers, 1866-82, with headquarters in St. Paul, Minn., and published numerous reports of the progress of this work. The River Warren (the Glacial forerunner of the Minnesota river), outflowing from the Glacial Lake Agassiz, was named in his honor. [1*; 3*; 4*; 11; 14.]

Warren, J. E., lawyer, b. in Rhode Island, Sept. 15, 1841; was graduated at Franklin Academy, Dover, N. H., in 1857; came to Minnesota the same year, and engaged in teaching and mercantile business; settled at Howard Lake in 1874; was admitted to the bar in 1876; afterward owned the People's Advocate. [31.]

Warren, John Esaias, b. in Troy, N. Y.; d. in Brussels, Belgium, July 6, 1896. He came to St. Paul in 1852, and was for a time U. S. district attorney for the territory; was mayor of St. Paul in 1863. He traveled extensively, and wrote books on Spain and Brazil. [28, VIII; 68; 69; 96; 237 (6).]

Warren, Ostrander, b. in Ulster county, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1834; d. in Minneapolis, Sept. 8, 1902. He served in the 88th Indiana Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1869, settling on a farm; after 1878 resided in Marshall, where he engaged in cabinet making. [237 (19*).]

Warren, Quincy C., physician and farmer, b. in Vermont, Feb. 27, 1842; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled on a farm in Lake Grove township, Pope county, in 1867; commenced the study of medicine in 1874. [67.]

Warren, Thomas Dustin, b. in Ludlow, Vt., Feb. 2, 1814; d. in Mankato, Minn., May 20, 1879. He settled in Mankato in 1853; engaged in real estate business. [83.]

Warren, Truman A., pioneer, b. at La Pointe, Madeline Island, Lake Superior, April 19, 1827; d. at Red Lake Indian Reservation, Oct. 31, 1888. He was partly of Indian blood; was educated in New York; came to Minnesota in 1851; engaged in trade, and in government service among the Ojibway Indians. [44.]

Warren, William Whipple, b. at La Pointe, Wis., May 27, 1825; d. in St. Paul, June 1, 1853. He came to Minnesota in 1845, settling at Crow Wing; afterward removed to Two Rivers; was familiar with the Ojibway language from childhood, as his mother belonged to that tribe; was educated in an Indian mission school, and later at the Oneida Institute, near Utica, N. Y.; acted as Indian interpreter; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1851; author of the "History of the Ojibway Nation," published after his death by the Minnesota Historical Society as Volume V of its Collections, 535 pages, 1885. [28, V*; 114.]

WARRINER, JOSEPH T., b. near Richmond, Va., Dec. 27, 1806; settled in Chatfield, Minn., in 1868, and engaged in mercantile business. [52.]

WASGATT, DAVID PERRY, b. in Mt. Desert, Maine, April 6, 1830; d. in Winnebago City, Minn., Sept. 16, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1871, settling in Winnebago City; engaged in real estate and loaning business. [39.]

WASHBURN, CADWALLADER COLDEN, lawyer, b. in Livermore, Me., April 22, 1818; d. at Eureka Springs, Ark., May 14, 1882. He came west in 1839 to Davenport, Iowa; was a member of Congress, 1856-61, and 1867-71; served in the Federal army during the civil war, attaining the rank of brigadier general; was governor of Wisconsin, 1872-3; erected an immense flouring mill in 1876 in Minneapolis, in which, first in this country, was introduced the "patent process" and the Hungarian system. In his will he bequeathed $375,000 for the establishment of an orphans' home in Minneapolis. [1*; 3*; 4; 19*; 20*; 23*; 41*; 84*; 234; 237 (1); 238 (May 15, 1882).]

WASHBURN, EMMA H., physician, b. in Mower county, Minn.; was graduated at the Woman's Medical College, Chicago, in 1887; resided in Blooming Prairie, and after 1891 in Austin. [79*.]

WASHBURN, FRANCIS M., Congregational clergyman, b. in Waynetown, Ind., Aug. 25, 1845; came with his parents to Vernon Center, Minn., in 1857; was graduated at Western College, Iowa, in 1874; engaged in teaching and in ministerial work; was pastor in Mankato, 1894-6; later resided in Soquel, Cal. [83.]

WASHBURN, FREDERIC LEONARD, educator, b. in Brookline, Mass., April 12, 1860; was graduated at Harvard University, 1882; was professor in the Oregon Agricultural College, 1889-95, and the University of Oregon, 1895-1902; has since been professor of entomology in the University of Minnesota and state entomologist, residing in Minneapolis; author of many scientific papers and reports. [7A; 17; 24; 85A; 127A*, B.]

WASHBURN, GEORGE, b. in Orleans county, Vt., March 15, 1838; served in the 16th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1873; engaged in farming; settled at Pelican Rapids in 1883, and was postmaster there after 1889. [35.]

WASHBURN, JED L., lawyer, b. in Montgomery county, Ind., Dec. 26, 1856; came to Minnesota with his parents when only a few months old; was admitted to the bar at Mankato in 1880, and practiced there ten years; has practiced in Duluth since 1890, making a specialty of corporation law. [17; 22*; 23*; 24; 31A*; 83*.]

WASHBURN, JOHN, b. in Hallowell, Maine, Aug. 1, 1858; settled in Minneapolis in 1880, and has since engaged in milling and dealing in grain; president of the St. Anthony Elevator Co. [24; 85*.]

WASHBURN, REUBEN, M. E. clergyman, b. in Essex county, N. Y., in 1824; entered the ministry in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1868; was

pastor in Owatonna after 1887, and died there, Aug. 23, 1890. [72; 150.]

WASHBURN, SANFORD S., lawyer, b. in Bethel, Vt., Dec. 27, 1854; came with his parents to Mower county, Minn., in 1857; was admitted to the bar in Waseca, and practiced law there three years; settled in Austin in 1887; was judge of probate, 1891-1902. [79*; 111.[

WASHBURN, STANLEY, journalist, b. in Minneapolis, Feb. 7, 1878; was graduated at Williams College; engaged in newspaper work in Minneapolis, and was war correspondent in the Far East and India; resides in Minneapolis, where he is a director in several large business corporations. [17; 24.]

WASHBURN, WILLIAM DREW, U. S. senator, b. in Livermore, Me. Jan. 14, 1831; was graduated at Bowdoin college, 1854; studied law, and began practice in Minneapolis in 1857; was surveyor general of the state, 1861-65; representative in Congress, 1879-85; and U. S. senator, 1889-95. He has largely engaged in lumber and flour manufacturing, and has been president of the Minneapolis and St. Louis and Minneapolis, St. Paul and Sault Ste. Marie railway companies. [1; 2*; 3; 10; 17; 18*; 19*; 20*; 22*; 23*; 24; 25; 26*; 27*; 29; 30; 31; 32; 41; 58; 59; 84*; 85A*; 111*; 168 (Jan. 25, 1889*); 176 (Nov., 1884*); 234.]

WASHBURN, WILLIAM DREW, JR., b. in St. Paul, April 3, 1863; was graduated at Yale University, 1888; engaged in newspaper business, and later in real estate and railroad contracting; resides in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-2 and in 1905 and 1909-11. [30*; 85A; 234.]

WASKEY, FRANK HINMAN, b. in Lake City, Minn., April 20, 1875; lived in Minneapolis during his youth; went to Alaska in 1898, and became president of the Nome Gold Quartz Mining Co.; was the first delegate in Congress from Alaska, 1906-7. [17.]

WASTE, J. P., physician, b. in Greenwich, N. Y., Feb. 17, 1837; was graduated at Cleveland Medical College; settled in Plainview, Minn., in 1865; was a state senator, 1871-3. [30; 74.]

WATERMAN, CHAUNCEY N., judge, b. in Rome, N. Y., 1823; d. in Winona, Minn., Feb. 18, 1873. He was graduated at Hamilton college, N. Y., in 1847; after taking the law course at Harvard University, he practiced with C. H. Berry in Corning, N. Y., and with him came to Winona in 1855. The partnership continued till 1872, when Mr. Waterman was elected judge of the Third Judicial district. Thirteen months later he died of pneumonia. [18; 78; 237 (1); 238 (Feb. 20, 1873).]

WATERMAN, HARRISON B., lawyer, b. in Worcester, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1820; was graduated at Cazenovia Seminary; was admitted to the bar in 1844; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1852. [76.]

WATERS, F. L., b. in Kent, Ohio, May 1, 1851; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1878, to construct the Hubbard mill, and two years later bought an interest in it. [32.]

WATIER, OSCAR A., physician, b. in Quebec, Nov. 14, 1855; was graduated at Victoria University, 1878; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1880. [40.]

WATKINS, GEORGE W., hardware merchant, b. in Orange county, N. Y., May 27, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Waseca, and with others owned and platted Clear Lake City, now a part of Waseca. [75.]

WATKINS, JOSEPH RAY, b. near Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 21, 1840; d. in Kingston, Jamaica, Dec. 21, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1862; resided in Plainview, 1871-85, and later in Winona; was president of the J. R. Watkins Medical Co., and of the Winona Savings Bank. [23*; 24; 25; 77*; 111*; 237 (68*).]

WATKINS, VICTOR MOREAU, b. in Newburgh, N. Y., June 17, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1879, settling in St. Paul, and engaged in banking; was business assistant of Amherst H. Wilder after 1880; president of the Wilder Charity. [24; 25; 93A.]

WATROUS, JOHN S., died in California in 1897. He came to Minnesota from Ashtabula county, Ohio, and was the speaker of the first state legislature of Minnesota, 1857-8; was register of the U. S. land office at Buchanan, St. Louis county, 1859-60, and then returned to Ohio. [31A.]

WATSON, ALEXANDER, b. in Morayshire, Scotland, April 10, 1826; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota ten years later; settled in Preston in 1865, where he opened the first boot and shoe store. [52.]

WATSON, CHARLES POOLE, Congregational clergyman, b. in Martin, Eng., May 29, 1824; d. in Greeley, Colo., Feb. 19, 1887. He was graduated at Hull College, 1843, and came to Canada the same year; was chairman of the committee that organized the first Young Men's Christian Association in America; was pastor at Wabasha, Minn., 1881-2, and afterward at Tracy and Sleepy Eye; removed to Colorado a few months before his death. [143; 144.]

WATSON, DANIEL T., pioneer, b. in Waterford, Maine, in 1806; d. in Lakeland, Minn., July 1, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1856; and the next year engaged in the lumber business in Lakeland. [167 (July 13, 1894).]

WATSON, GEORGE H., b. at Sing Sing, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1843; came to Winona, Minn., in 1866; resided in Chicago, and since 1884 in St. Paul; engaged in insurance and real estate business. [95*.]

WATSON, JABEZ POOLE, hardware merchant, b. in England, Sept. 26, 1839; settled at Marshall, Minn., in 1873, and died there Jan. 24, 1909. [237 (51*).]

WATSON, JOHN JAY, b. at Creek Locks, Ulster county, N. Y., May 1, 1850; settled in St. Paul in 1875, and has since engaged in insurance and real estate business. [24; 25; 93*; 95*.]

WATSON, ROBERT, pioneer, b. in Dundee, Scotland, Sept., 1825; came to the United States when twelve years old, and to Minnesota in 1850; owned a farm at Cottage Grove, Washington county; was a representative in the territorial legislature, 1854; later resided in Northfield. [70.]

WATTAM, GEORGE S., physician, b. in Ontario, Canada, July 10, 1856; was graduated at Albert College, 1881, and in medicine at Victoria University, 1884; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling at Warren, where he has since practiced. [24; 35.]

WATTERS, FRANK L., miller, b. in Kent, Ohio, May 1, 1851; d. in Morton, Minn., Sept., 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1878, settling in Mankato; removed to Morton in 1891. [168 (Sept. 10, 1897*).]

WATTNER, A. A., merchant, b. in Norway in 1839; came to the United States in 1860, and to Minnesota in 1875; settled in Canby in 1878. [32.]

WATTS, WILLIAM, judge, b. in Stanley, Ontario, Canada, June 9, 1850; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1877; settled in Crookston, Minn., the next year, and practiced there twenty years; judge in the Fourteenth judicial district since 1899. [24; 25; 30.]

WAUB-O-JEEG, Ojibway chief, b. about 1747; d. in his native village, Chequamegon, in 1793. He led his tribe in seven successful battles against the Sioux, and was a noted hunter. His favorite daughter married a white man, Mr. Johnson, and many of their descendants still live in the Northwest. [28, V.]

WAY, EDWIN F., farmer, b. in Lempster, N. H., Nov. 2, 1831; settled in Claremont, Minn., in 1855; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30; 49.]

WAY, GEORGE O., b. in Sullivan, N. H., in 1829; came to Minnesota in 1854, settling in Claremont; was a representative in the first state legislature; removed to Waterford in 1877, and had charge of the copper shops of the Cannon River Manufacturing Company. [48.]

WAY, HENRY, pioneer, b. in Muncie, Ind., Oct. 8, 1838; was one of the first settlers in Otter Tail county, Minn., 1865; removed in 1868 to Detroit, Becker county; later resided on a farm in Audubon. [44.]

WEAVER, EDGAR, b. in Milton, Wis., in 1852; was educated at Milton College; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1879, where for 21 years he was general agent of the J. I. Case Threshing Machine Co.; was president of the State Agricultural Society, 1895-7; has been auditor of Blue Earth county since 1900; was a member of the State Capitol Commission, 1896-1907. [22*; 24; 25; 27*; 83*; 166A*.]

WEBB, CHARLES, b. in Clinton county, N. Y., July 11, 1848; served in the 16th N. Y. cavalry in the civil war; settled in Preston, Minn., in 1873; engaged in insurance business, and had charge of a bank. [52.]

WEBB, HENRY PUSEY, merchant and banker, b. in Blue Earth county, Minn., Aug. 29, 1868; resides in Sandstone, and was mayor three terms; has been a representative in the legislature since 1907. [24; 30*.]

WEBB, ISAAC W., b. in Salem, Ohio, in 1831; d. in St. Paul, Jan., 1905. He came to St. Paul in 1854; engaged in real estate business. [111; 237 (35).]

WEBB, JOHN RUSSELL, educator, b. in Brownville, N. Y., Aug. 6, 1824; d. at Benton Harbor, Mich., Sept. 10, 1887. He was graduated at the New York state normal school, Albany, in 1846, and first introduced what is known as the "word method" of teaching children to read. He came to Minneapolis on account of failing health, and resided there about ten years, removing in 1861 to Michigan. [1.]

WEBB, JOSEPH A., came to Minnesota in 1878; died in Minneapolis, April 27, 1880. He was a prominent physician in Cincinnati; taught in a medical college, and was superintendent of an Ohio hospital for the insane. [238 (April 28, 1880).]

WEBB, MARTIN L., merchant, b. in Ohio in 1845; settled in Pine Island, Minn., in 1858; served in the Fourth Minnesota and other regiments in the civil war; owned a farm, and after 1877 a store. [54.]

WEBB, WILBER S., physician, b. in East Troy, Wis., Aug. 12, 1859; was graduated at Northwestern Medical University, Chicago, in 1884, and later at Rush Medical College; settled in Worthington, Minn., in 1889. [34.]

WEBB, WILLIAM, JR., b. in Wilmington, Del., Dec., 1844; came to Minnesota in 1857; settled in Sterling Center; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1864-5; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7. [30; 32.]

WEBBER, BENJAMIN F., judge, b. in Shapleigh, Maine, in 1834; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Dec. 3, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1868; settled in New Ulm in 1872; was county attorney of Brown county, 1874-83, and judge of the Ninth judicial district, 1883-1906. [30; 237 (43*).]

WEBBER, CHARLES C., b. in Rock Island, Ill., Jan. 25, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Minneapolis, and has since dealt in farm machinery and agricultural implements; president of the Deere and Webber Co. [23; 24.]

WEBBER, CHARLES LORING, b. in Racine county, Wis., Sept. 15, 1842; d. in St. Paul, April 4, 1900. He served in the 19th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Redwood county, Minn., in 1867, and engaged in farming and mercantile business; removed to St. Paul in 1891. [32; 122; 237 (11); 238 (April 10, 1900).]

WEBBER, EDWARD J., b. in Wheeling, Ill., April 2, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in Fergus Falls. He engaged in horse-shoeing, afterward in the sale of agricultural implements, and became vice-president of the Citizens' Bank. [22*.]

WEBBER, MARSHALL BAILEY, lawyer, b. in Raymond, Wis., Aug. 2, 1850; was graduated at Hillsdale College, 1875; settled in Winona, Minn., the same year, and was admitted to the bar in 1877; has since practiced law there, giving especial attention in recent years to corporation law. [22*; 23; 24; 25; 76; 77*; 137.]

WEBER, CHARLES, physician, b. in Germany, Feb. 12, 1829; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1881. He came to the United States in 1847; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College; settled at St. Cloud in 1862, where he had a drug store and also practiced medicine. [31.]

WEBER, HENRY, merchant, b. in Fort Wayne, Ind., July 28, 1852; came to St. Paul when only a few months old; was register of deeds of Ramsey county, 1895-6. [27*; 94; 95*.]

WEBER, WILLIAM FREDERICK, merchant, b. in Prussia, Jan. 12, 1824; came to the United States in 1839, and to Hokah, Minn., in 1857, where he was postmaster many years. He was a representative in the legislature in 1872. [18; 61.]

WEBSTER, CHARLES CARROLL, b. in Cabot, Vt., May 1, 1824; d. in Minneapolis, Nov. 5, 1893. He was graduated at Vermont University, 1851; came to Minnesota in 1856; was admitted to the bar in 1858; was register of deeds of Goodhue county, 1860-6, and resided in Red Wing; was a representative in the legislature in 1869, and was auditor of Goodhue county, 1876-82; was a member of the school board in Red Wing twenty years, being its president ten years; removed to Minneapolis in 1890, having been appointed clerk of the U. S. circuit and district court. [54; 238 (Nov. 6, 1893); 241.]

WEBSTER, ELBERT M., lawyer, b. in Waukesha county, Wis., Aug. 10, 1853; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1875; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at Glenwood; was county attorney of Pope county sixteen years; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [24; 25; 30*; 67.]

WEBSTER, HENDRICK GORDON, druggist, b. in Plymouth, N. H., in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling in Minneapolis. [22*.]

WEBSTER, HENRY, b. in Orono, Maine, April 4, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1874, and settled in Princeton five years later, where he engaged in logging and was a wholesale lumber dealer; removed in 1899 to Minneapolis. [24; 31.]

WEBSTER, I. DANIEL, physician, b. in Lancaster county, Pa., Dec. 12, 1865; came with his mother to Mankato when four years old; was graduated at Swarthmore College, 1887, and in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, 1890; returned to Mankato in 1891, where he has since practiced. [46.]

WEBSTER, JOHN, b. in Wexio, Sweden, Dec. 20, 1848; came with his parents to the United States when five years old, and to Nicollet county, Minn., in 1857; engaged in farming until 1891, and has since been

county treasurer, residing in St. Peter; was a representative in the legislature in 1885. [24; 25; 169.]

WEBSTER, MATHEW, b. in Yorkshire, Eng., Oct. 14, 1828; came to the United States in 1855; settled in La Crescent, Minn., ten years later; built the Toledo Woolen Mills. [61.]

WEBSTER, S., b. in Jefferson, Ohio, Oct., 1833; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1863-5; settled in Marshall in 1872; owned a farm, and was sheriff of Lyon county after 1873. [32.]

WEBSTER, WILLIAM FRANKLIN, educator, b. in Clearwater, Minn., May 23, 1862; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1886; principal of the East Side High School in Minneapolis since 1893; author of text books. [17; 24; 26*; 85A; 127A*.]

WEBSTER, WILLIAM W., merchant, b. in Canada, April, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1857; served as captain in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Clearwater. [31; 115.]

WEDGE, ALBERT CLARK, physician, b. in Lewis county, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1834; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Oct. 23, 1911. He was graduated in medicine at the Western Reserve University, 1857; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at Albert Lea, where he practicd in 1857-62 and after 1865; served during the civil war as surgeon in the Third Minnesota Regt.; was a representative in the legislature, 1870-1, and a state senator, 1879-81. [23*; 24; 30; 53A*; 121; 237 (37*, 67*).]

WEDGE, HENRY D., b. in Warren, Conn., June 21, 1840; settled on a farm in Plainview, Minn., in 1866; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [74.]

WEED, JAMES, pioneer, b. at Mount Washington, Mass., Jan., 1810; d. in Winona, Minn., Oct. 3, 1902. He was a pioneer settler in Illinois, and later in Wisconsin; resided in Winona after 1882. [237 (19).]

WEED, JAMES HENRY, b. near Racine, Wis., Aug. 31, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1864, and to St. Paul two years later; has since engaged in fire insurance. [24; 93.]

WEEGO, PETER, b. in Sweden, Oct. 1, 1831; came to the United States in 1853, settling in St. Peter, Minn.; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; was auditor of Carver county, 1864-72, and its treasurer, 1876-92. [32.]

WEEKS, C. LEWIS, lawyer, b. in Ypsilanti, Mich., Jan. 20, 1871; came to Minneapolis with his parents in 1882; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894; practiced in Minneapolis; special assistant attorney general since 1907. [30*.]

WEEKS, THOMAS EDWIN, dentist, b. in Massillon, Ohio, May 5, 1853; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; was a professor in the dental department of the University of Minnesota, 1888-1901. [3; 25; 84; 127B.]

WEIDE, CHARLES A. B., b. in Germany in 1833; came with his parents to the United States the next year, and to St. Paul in 1853; engaged in mercantile business, and later dealt in real estate. [93A; 94.]

WEIDE, JOHN A., b. in Madison, Ind., in 1844; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1853; engaged in mercantile business, and later opened an art studio and school. [94.]

WEIGEL, FRANK, miller, b. in Germany in 1831; came with his parents to the United States when an infant, and settled in Minnesota in 1855; engaged in milling in Dayton and Anoka, and after 1884 in Wadena. [35.]

WEILAND, THEODORE, b. in Brown county, Wis., Jan. 15, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided in Jordan, and after 1879 in Shakopee; owned the opera house and a flour and feed store; was sheriff of Scott county eleven years. [103*.]

WEILER, CARL, Congregational clergyman, died in New Ulm, Minn., Nov. 23, 1889. He studied for the ministry in the Lutheran church in New Ulm; was ordained in 1889, and was pastor of the Congregational church in Winthrop. [179 (Nov. 29, 1889).]

WEINANT, PETER, farmer, b. in Germany in 1838; came to the United States in 1852, and to Minnesota four years later; resided in Corcoran, Hennepin county; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

WEINMAN, JOSEPH, lawyer, b. in Bavaria, Sept. 8, 1826; d. in Minneapolis, April 9, 1912. He came to the United States in 1847; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1856; was county attorney of Carver county five years, residing in Benton; served as first lieutenant in the Ninth Minnesota Regt., 1862-4, giving aid to the village of Hutchinson during the Indian outbreak; resided in Minneapolis after 1885, engaging in real estate and insurance business. [237 (68*).]

WEIR, GEORGE A., farmer, b. in Robertson county, Tenn., in 1833; settled near Winnebago City, Minn., in 1857; was surveyor of Faribault county four terms. [51.]

WEIR, JO L., lawyer, b. in Robertson county, Tenn., in 1821; settled on a claim near Winnebago City, Minn., 1857; was attorney for Faribault county, 1859-60; returned to Tennessee in 1867. [51.]

WEIS, HARRY F., banker, b. in Parkersburg, W. Va., in 1866; came to Minnesota when ten years old; resides at Le Sueur, where he is cashier of the First National Bank; has been a state senator since 1907. [30*.]

WEISER, E. J., banker, b. in Decorah, Iowa, in 1866; was graduated at Northwestern University, 1888; ten years later established the Citizens' Bank at Ortonville, Minn., and was its president; after 1902 was cashier of the First National Bank of Ortonville. [38.]

WEITBRECHT, GEORGE FREDERICK, educator, b. in Pittsburgh, Pa., Sept. 1, 1849; was graduated at Antioch College, 1874; studied at Harvard University, 1874-5; came to Minnesota in 1875, settling in St. Paul;

taught in the Central High School; principal of the Mechanic Arts High School since 1890. [241.]

WELCH, ABRAHAM EDWARDS, b. in Kalamazoo, Mich., Aug. 16, 1839; d. in Nashville, Tenn., Feb. 1, 1864. He was first lieutenant in the First Minnesota Regt.; was taken prisoner, paroled, and served as major against the Sioux in 1862. Later he was major in the Fourth Minnesota Regt., and died from the effect of wounds received at Vicksburg. [130.]

WELCH, ALFRED, dentist, b. in Glastonbury, Eng., Nov. 12, 1822; came to the United States with his parents when nine years old; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1858. [76.]

WELCH, GEORGE O., physician, b in Boston, Mass., Aug. 9, 1860; was graduated at Boston University, 1887; spent a year in study in Europe; superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insane in Fergus Falls since 1892. [38.]

WELCH, JOHN HARVEY, merchant, b. in Royalton, N. Y., March 21, 1833; came to Verona, Minn., in 1857; was register of the U. S. land office, Winnebago City, 1861-7; and later engaged in the hardware business in Winnebago City. [18; 34; 39; 51; 237 (34*).]

WELCH, THOMAS, banker, b. in Kilkenny, Ireland, in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 20, 1893. He came to the United States at fifteen years of age, and in 1853 settled in the newly platted town of Henderson; opened the Sibley County Bank in 1875; was a state senator 1887-9. [18; 30; 237 (2); 238 (Feb. 20, 1893).]

WELCH, VICTOR JOHN, lawyer, b. in Madison, Wis., Oct. 8, 1860; was graduated in law at the University of Wisconsin, 1880; has practiced in Minneapolis since 1882. [22*; 24; 26*.]

WELCH, WILLIAM H., jurist, b. in Connecticut about 1812; was graduated at Yale College, and later at its law school; settled in Minnesota in 1850; resided in St. Anthony, and afterward practiced law in St. Paul; was judge of probate of Ramsey county after 1852; chief justice of Minnesota, 1853-8; removed later to Red Wing, where he died, Jan. 22, 1863. [69; 94; 168 (March, 1892*); 238 (Jan. 23, 1863).]

WELD, ALLEN PALMER, lawyer, b. in North Yarmouth, Maine, May 13, 1839; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1859; was admitted to the bar in 1867; settled in St. Paul in 1886; removed to River Falls, Wis. [93.]

WELD, CHARLES E., b. in Cornville, Maine, June 16, 1856; came with his parents to Minnesota the next year; settled on a farm in Murray county in 1879; was county auditor, 1887-1902. [34.]

WELD, FRANK AUGUSTINE, educator, b. in Skowhegan, Me., Dec. 10, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1882, and engaged in teaching at Farmington, Zumbrota, Fergus Falls, and Stillwater; president of the State Normal School in Moorhead since 1899. [24; 26*; 36; 177 (Sept., 1898*).]

WELLCOME, FLORADO H., banker, b. at Stevens Point, Wis., April 2, 1858; came to Minnesota when two years old; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1879; practiced medicine the next five years at Granite Falls; has since engaged extensively in banking, being president of many banks in Minnesota, Wisconsin, and North Dakota; resides in Minneapolis. [24; 32.]

WELLCOME, J. W. B., SR., physician, b. in New Portland, Maine, June 4, 1825; d. in Sleepy Eye, Minn., April 8, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1858, settling in Garden City; was surgeon in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. seven months. In 1874 he removed to Sleepy Eye, where he established a large practice. [22*; 32; 237 (39*).]

WELLCOME, MICHAEL, clergyman, b. in Minot, Maine, in 1815; came to Minnesota in 1866; became presiding elder of the Second Advent church in 1873; settled in Monticello in 1876. [31.]

WELLES, EDWARD RANDOLPH, Episcopal bishop, b. in Waterloo, N. Y., Jan. 10, 1830; d. there, Oct. 19, 1888. He was graduated at Hobart college, 1850; was ordained priest, and began his work at Red Wing, Minn., in 1858, where he remained until he was elected in 1874 to the episcopate of Wisconsin. [1; 3.]

WELLES, EDWIN P., lumberman, b. in Wethersfield, Conn., in 1835; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 14, 1904. He came to the Mississippi Valley in 1855, and ten years later engaged in the lumber business; settled in Minneapolis in 1894; was treasurer of the Brainerd Lumber Co. [167 (June 22, 1900*); 237 (35).]

WELLES, HENRY TITUS, lumberman, b. in Glastonbury, Conn., April 3, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, March 4, 1898. He came to Minnesota in 1853, settling at St. Anthony Falls, and engaged in the manufacture of lumber; was afterward president of the Northwestern National Bank, held important positions in the city government, and was influential in the development of Minneapolis; author of several privately printed books, including "A Miscellany" (addresses and essays, 560 pages, 1896), and "Autobiography and Reminiscences" (two volumes, 1899). [20*; 23*; 32; 41; 58; 59; 84*; 174*; 237 (9*).]

WELLINGTON, CYRUS, lawyer, b. in Albany, N. Y., Feb. 22, 1844; served three years in the Ninth Iowa Regt. during the civil war; settled in St. Paul in 1888, and formed a law partnership with W. W. Erwin. [20; 98*.]

WELLINGTON, LELAND H., b. in Winnebago county, Wis., March 28, 1859; engaged in farming in Scott, Stevens county, Minn., after 1877; was register of deeds for that county, 1885-90. [73.]

WELLMAN, DAVID L., pioneer, b. in Grafton, N. Y., Sept. 17, 1832; d. in Hobart, Minn., Feb. 13, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in the township of Hobart, Otter Tail County, in 1871. [37; 237 (43*).]

WELLMAN, DAVID W., pioneer, b. Sept. 28, 1825; d. in Los Gatos, Cal., Aug. 20, 1898. He settled in St. Paul in 1855; was a civil engineer; served in the Third Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; removed to California in 1892. [237 (9*); 238 (Aug. 21, 1898*).]

WELLS, ALPHEUS, merchant, b. in Canada, Aug. 12, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1859, and settled in Herman in 1878. He was interested in two banks and also in mercantile business. [35.]

WELLS, CHARLES LUKE, educator, b. in Boston, Mass., June 23, 1858; was graduated at Harvard College, 1879, and Cambridge Episcopal Theological School, 1882; was ordained priest the next year; was professor in Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., 1888-92; assistant professor, and later professor, of history in the University of Minnesota, 1894-99; removed to New Orleans, La., as dean of its cathedral; author of "The Age of Charlemagne," 472 pages, 1898. [127 (9*); 127B.]

WELLS, DELOS E., Presbyterian clergyman, b. Jan. 16, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, July 18, 1896. He was graduated at Williams College, 1854; studied theology at Auburn and Lane Seminaries; was ordained to the ministry in 1860; came to Red Wing, Minn., in 1867; was pastor in Minneapolis after 1882. [153.]

WELLS, G. C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Colchester, Conn., in 1819; d. in Minneapolis, May 31, 1873. He joined the Minnesota conference in 1871, settling in Minneapolis. [150.]

WELLS, HENRY ADDISON, b. in Pompey, N. Y., in 1835; d. in Paynesville, Minn., Feb. 23, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1865; was a merchant in Plainview nine years, and in Appleton after 1874; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-2; settled in New Paynesville, in 1892, and owned a grocery store there. [237 (39).]

WELLS, HENRY H., banker and merchant, b. in Canada in 1851; came to Minnesota when twenty-one years of age; settled in Morris; was president of the Stevens County Bank; was a representative in the legislature, and later a state senator. [35; 73.]

WELLS, HENRY ROGERS, lawyer and banker, b. in Luzerne, N. Y., June 23, 1834; came to Minnesota, and was admitted to the bar, in 1857; settled at Chatfield in 1858; removed to Preston in 1865, and practiced there until 1910; was president of the Bank of Preston; removed to California. [18; 24; 157*.]

WELLS, JAMES O., dentist, b. in Newberry, S. C., Feb. 13, 1871; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 24, 1908. He was graduated at Newberry College, 1892; came to Minnesota in 1898; was graduated in dentistry at the University of Minnesota, 1899; was instructor and professor in its dental department, 1898-1908. [85A; 237 (51).]

WELLS, MARK, pioneer, b. in Deerfield, Mass., 1829; d. in Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 18, 1908. He was one of the party of five explorers

who came to Faribault, Minn., in 1853; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; resided in Faribault until 1893, when he removed to Grand Forks. [237 (48*).]

WELLS, REUBEN, lawyer, b. in Jackson, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1802; d. in Preston, Minn., July 6, 1892. He was admitted to the bar in 1856, and the next year settled in Fillmore county, Minn.; resided in Preston after 1863; was county attorney two years, and a state senator, 1861-2. [18; 52; 180 (July 20, 1892).]

WELLS, ROBERT JOSEPH, lawyer, b. in Dane county, Wis., Oct. 4, 1856; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling in Wilkin county; owned and cultivated a farm of over one thousand acres; was admitted to the bar in 1888; was twice elected clerk of the district court; engaged in newspaper work two years; was a representative in the legislature in 1901-9; resides in Breckenridge. [22*; 30*; 137.]

WELLS, RUFUS P., banker, b. in Canada, April 27, 1834; settled in Belle Plaine, Minn.; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; resided in Herman after 1883, where he organized the Grant County Bank. [35; 115.]

WELLS, THOMAS B., Episcopal clergyman, b. in Columbia, S. C., in 1840; d. at sea, Aug. 4, 1891. He was graduated at Yale College, 1859, and later at Berkeley Divinity School; was rector in Painesville, Ohio, seventeen years; settled in Minneapolis in 1880. [152.]

WELLS, WILLIAM STEWART, miller, b. in Elmira, N. Y., June 26, 1839; came to Minnesota in 1857; served in the Second Minnesota Regt., 1861-4, and was very severely wounded in the battle of Chickamauga. In 1868, in company with others, he built the Forest Mills, near Zumbrota, which he operated many years. [18; 54.]

WELLSANDT, C., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, Oct. 22, 1857; came to the United States in 1892; was graduated at the Luther Seminary, St. Paul, 1894; has been pastor in Billings and Belle Plaine, Minn. [148.]

WELSH, GEORGE, b. in Ontario, Canada, in 1863; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 29, 1911. He came to Minnesota, settling at Morton, and engaged in real estate business; was state immigration commissioner since 1907. [237 (59*).]

WELSH, WILLIAM, b. in St. Paul, Oct. 16, 1859; joined the fire department in 1884, and ten years later was promoted to a captaincy. [96*.]

WELTER, PETER JOHN, merchant, b. in Germany in 1870; came to Minnesota in 1883; resides at New Market; was a representative in the legislature, 1907-9. [30*.]

WELZ, FREDERICK R., b. near Berlin, Germany, Sept. 10, 1833; came to the United States in 1874, and to Minnesota in 1882, settling at St. Paul; engaged in hotel business, and was manager of the Hotel Ryan, 1893-1904. [24; 25; 93A*; 95*.]

WENDELL, JOSEPH H., lawyer, b. in Oakland county, Mich., Jan. 25, 1841; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan, 1873; settled in Buffalo, Minn., in 1874; was attorney of Wright county, 1875-81. [31; 38.]

WENDELSCHAEFER, G. C., pioneer, b. in Germany, Aug. 10, 1833; d. in Le Sueur Center, Minn., Jan. 3, 1906. He came to the United States in 1853, and three years later settled in Le Sueur county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1884, and was county treasurer six terms. [237 (39*).]

WENTZEL, AUGUST, b. in Prussia, April 1, 1843; came to America in 1863; settled in Crookston, Minn., in 1876; was one of the proprietors of the Northwestern Marble Works, and also owned a farm. [35.]

WENTZEL, CHARLES, b. in Prussia, April 18, 1841; came to America in 1863, and to Minnesota in 1870; settled on the site of Warren in 1874; engaged in farming, and later sold his land as a part of the town of Warren. [237 (15*).]

WENZELL, HENRY BURLEIGH, lawyer, b. in Newton, Mass., April 21, 1853; was graduated at Harvard University, 1875, and the Harvard Law School, 1882; settled in St. Paul the next year; compiler of the General Statutes of Minnesota, two vols., 1894, and reporter of the Minnesota Supreme Court since 1895. [17; 24; 25; 93.]

WERNER, NILS OLSON, banker, b. in Kristianstad, Sweden, Jan. 19, 1848; came to the United States in 1868, and in 1870 settled in Red Wing, Minn.; was admitted to the bar in 1871, and practiced seventeen years; removed to Minneapolis in 1888, and has since engaged in banking; president, Scandinavian-American National Bank. [22*; 23; 24; 25; 26*; 90; 169*; 169A.]

WERNER, SCHURER WALTER LOUIS, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Sweden, Sept. 22, 1858; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 18, 1904. He came to the United States in 1893; studied at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn.; was ordained a priest in 1898; was rector in Litchfield, Cokato, and St. Paul. [181 (March, 1904*).]

WERNER, WIGO, b. in Osterdalen, Norway, May 4, 1856; came to the United States in 1877; engaged in grocery business in Brandon, Minn., and was postmaster there. [35.]

WERRING, HORATIO, merchant, b. in Cornwall, Eng., Feb. 24, 1849; came with his parents to the United States in 1853; settled on a farm in Home, Brown county, Minn., in 1866; opened a store at Golden Gate in 1877. [32.]

WESBROOK, FRANK FAIRCHILD, educator, b. in Brant county, Ontario, July 12, 1868; was graduated at the University of Manitoba, 1887, and in medicine at McGill University, 1889; studied medicine and surgery in England and Germany, 1892-5; professor of pathology and bacteriology in the University of Minnesota since 1895, and dean of its Col-

lege of Medicine and Surgery since 1906; resides in Minneapolis. [3A; 7A; 17; 24; 85A; 127 (10*); 127A*, B.]

WESCHCKE, CARL, physician, b. in Prussia, March 4, 1831; d. in New Ulm, Minn., Oct. 13, 1906. He came to New Ulm in 1860; engaged in the practice of medicine, and in 1865 opened the first drug store there; was mayor of New Ulm nine terms. [32; 237 (34*, 43*).]

WESCOTT, JAMES, pioneer, b. in Cumberland county, Maine, Oct. 22, 1823; d. at Wescott, Minn., May 4, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1854, settling on a claim in Eagan, Dakota county; served in the First Minnesota heavy artillery in the civil war; was treasurer of Dakota county, 1860-2. Wescott station (usually spelled Westcott) was named for him. [48; 237 (62).]

WESCOTT, WILLIAM H., farmer, b. in Eagan, Dakota county, Minn., April 5, 1870; resides at Wescott (P. O. address St. Paul); a representative in the legislature since 1907. [24; 30*; 56.]

WESSELING, IGNATIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Meppen, Germany, Nov. 16, 1849; came to the United States in 1870; studied at St. John's College, Minnesota; was ordained priest in 1875; settled in Pierz, Morrison county, in 1878. [31.]

WEST, A. E., teacher, b. in Jefferson county, Wis., in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1869; helped to organize the town of Mulligan, Brown county, 1871; taught at Golden Gate, 1875-81. [32.]

WEST, CHARLES L., merchant, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., March 30, 1846; came to Minnesota in 1857; has engaged in dry goods business since 1873, residing in Austin; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9; major on the governor's staff after 1891, and colonel since 1901. [24; 25; 30; 65A; 79*.]

WEST, ELIJAH F., farmer, b. in Genesee county, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1824; came to Minnesota in 1854; resided in Yucatan, Houston county; was a representative in the legislature in 1865 and 1879. [30; 61.]

WEST, ENOCH E., miller, b. in Allegany county, N. Y., July 4, 1823; came to Minnesota in 1860; settled on a farm in Pope county in 1875, and became proprietor of the Lake Amelia mills. [67.]

WEST, J. P., b. in Waterbury, Vt., in 1839; was admitted to the bar in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1871, and settled in Wells; was a representative in the legislature two terms, and a state senator, 1876-7. [30; 51.]

WEST, JOHN, b. in 1840; d. in Minneapolis, Feb. 2, 1901. He served in the Second Minnesota Regt. and in the Second Heavy Artillery in the civil war; was a member of the Minneapolis police force, and later turnkey at the county jail. [237 (14*).]

WEST, JOHN, b. in Warwickshire, Eng., Oct. 7, 1847; came with his parents to the United States in 1854; was a railroad engineer eighteen years; settled in Barnesville, Minn., in 1886, where he owned a hotel. [35.]

WEST, JOHN KINGSBURY, b. in Pittsfield, Mass., Jan. 27, 1847; was graduated at Williams College, 1868; settled in Detroit, Minn., in 1880, where he engaged in real estate and loaning business. [23.]

WEST, JOSIAH ELAM, merchant, b. in Greene county, Ohio, Dec. 13, 1833; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Nov. 9, 1911. He came to Minnesota in 1853, and the next year settled in St. Cloud; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt., 1862-5, attaining the rank of captain; was postmaster of St. Cloud, 1869-86; constructed a dam across the Mississippi river in 1885-6. [18; 115; 176 (Aug., 1887); 237 (68*).]

WEST, STILES M., b. in Lenox, N. Y., June 21, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1859; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war, attaining the rank of first lieutenant; owned a farm and mill in Warsaw, Rice county; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [30; 70A.]

WEST, WILLIS MASON, educator, b. in St. Cloud, Minn., Nov. 15, 1857; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1879; was superintendent of schools in Duluth, 1881-4, and in Faribault, 1884-91; professor of history in the University of Minnesota since 1892, residing in Minneapolis; author of Ancient History of Charlemagne (564 pages, 1902) Modern History of Europe (651 pages, 1904), and other books and papers on history. [17; 24; 127B; 237 (53).]

WESTCOTT, E. WIRT, photographer, b. in New Berlin, N. Y., in 1838; came to Minnesota in 1857; owned a farm in Concord after 1860; was a representative in the legislature, 1873 and 1875. [30; 49.]

WESTCOTT, ERASTUS, Baptist clergyman, b. in Milford, N. Y., April 27, 1816; d. in West Concord, Minn., Sept. 5, 1901. He was ordained to the ministry in 1839; came to Rochester, Minn., in 1857; was a pastor in southern Minnesota more than thirty years, and was instrumental in organizing many churches, and in founding Pillsbury academy, Owatonna. [49; 141; 237 (14*).]

WESTERLUND, BRYNOLF, Lutheran clergyman, b. Feb. 1, 1867, in Sweden; came to the United States in 1887; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., in 1897, and at the Theological Seminary, Rock Island, Ill., 1901; was pastor in St. Paul. [148.]

WESTFALL, CHARLES B., SR., b. in Factoryville, N. Y., in 1862; came to Minnesota in 1879; settled at Beardsley in 1882; owned a line of seventeen grain elevators on the Great Northern railway; established banks, and dealt in real estate. [38.]

WESTFALL, WILLIAM PLAISTED, lawyer, b. in Onondaga county, N. Y., July 17, 1866; was graduated at Syracuse University, 1888; settled in St. Paul the same year; was admitted to the bar in 1890. [24; 25; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

WESTFALL, WILSON P., b. in Newark, N. Y., in 1833; d. in St. Paul, June 3, 1885. He engaged in banking in Minneapolis several years; removed to St. Paul in 1877, where he represented a life insurance company. [238 (June 4, 1885).]

WESTMAN, GUSTAVUS, merchant, b. in Sweden, Jan. 28, 1828; d. in Cannon Falls, Minn., Feb. 5, 1887. He came to the United States in 1853, and settled in Cannon Falls four years later; was a representative in the legislature in 1876. [54; 237 (1).]

WESTON, CHARLES GALEN, b. in Chelsea, Mass., April 25, 1858; was graduated at the Harvard Medical School, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1888, settling in Minneapolis, where he has since practiced; was the city physician, 1893-99. [24; 85A.]

WESTON, EDMUND C., farmer, b. in Smithfield, N. Y., April 30, 1838; served in the 48th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1878; resided at Paddock; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30; 37.]

WESTPHAL, AUGUST, b. in Prussia in 1813; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1857; settled in New Ulm, where he taught the first term of school; engaged in farming; was county superintendent of schools five years, and county treasurer two terms. [32.]

WETHERN, B. R., farmer, b. in Maine in 1849; came to Minnesota in 1854; resided at Moose, Beltrami county; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [30.]

WETHERN, BENJAMIN, merchant, b. in Maine in 1801; came to Wisconsin in 1851, and to Minnesota in 1872, settling in East Granite Falls. [32.]

WETHERN, DAVID Y., b. in Maine, March 30, 1824; was murdered near Willmar, Minn., May 16, 1871. He opened the first store in Granite Falls on the east side of the river, 1869. [32.]

WETTSTEIN, FRANK, furniture manufacturer, b. in Prussia in 1838; came to the United States in 1867; settled in Red Wing, Minn. [54.]

WEUM, MONS T., merchant, b. in Norway, March 20, 1857; came to the United States and to Minnesota in 1870; was proprietor of general merchandise stores in Norcross, 1880-3, and Georgetown since 1883, and of a clothing store in Moorhead since 1893, also engaging in banking; removed to Minneapolis in 1902, there engaging in manufacture and importation of men's furnishings; president of the First State Bank of Moorhead. [24; 25; 47.]

WEYERHAEUSER, FREDERICK, lumberman, b. in Niedersaulheim, Germany, Nov. 21, 1834; came to the United States in 1852; engaged in the lumber and grain business in 1860, and now controls the largest lumbering and timber interests in the country. Since 1891 he has resided in St. Paul. [3A*; 17; 23; 24; 25; 95; 111*; 237 (50*).]

WEYL, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Germany, July 23, 1830; came to the United States in 1850, and to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Le Sueur; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the Indian and civil wars; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30; 32.]

WEYMOUTH, DANIEL F., lawyer, b. in Orange county, Vt., June 22, 1818; was admitted to the bar in 1844; settled in Marshall, Minn., in 1874; was county attorney two years. [32.]

WEYMOUTH, LUTHER, pioneer, b. in Abbott, Maine, Oct. 15, 1833; d. in Frazee, Minn., Aug. 26, 1885. He settled in Becker county in 1870; owned a hotel, and was the first postmaster in Frazee. [44.]

WHALEY, P. A., b. in Benton, Wis., in 1853; engaged in lumber business in Minnesota fifteen years; later was treasurer of North St. Paul. [176 (March, 1888).]

WHALEY, SAMUEL, lawyer, b. in Benton, Wis., May 12, 1855; came to Minnesota in 1855; was admitted to the bar in 1876, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [25; 93.]

WHARTON, ALFRED, physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 5, 1835; was graduated at the University of Pennsylvania, 1854, and from its medical department, 1857; settled in St. Paul in 1857; was surgeon in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; retired from the practice of medicine in 1885. [24; 93.]

WHARTON, BENJAMIN, Baptist clergyman, b. in 1820; d. in Pipestone City, Minn., June 18, 1880. He was a pastor in Minnesota more than twenty years. [141.]

WHEAT, J. M., physician, b. in New York in 1825; was graduated at Albany Medical School, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Lenora, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature, 1876-7, and a state senator in 1878-9. [30; 52.]

WHEAT, JOHN NUTTING, physician, b. in Hadley, Mass., Jan. 16, 1818; d. in Austin, Minn., July 23, 1903. He was graduated at the Homoeopathic State Institute, Cleveland, Ohio; settled in Austin in 1856. [237 (28).]

WHEATON, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, b. in Amenia, N. Y., July 1, 1809; d. in Northfield, Minn., March 13, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1860, settling in Northfield, where he published the Northfield Journal several years. [70; 70A*; 237 (1).]

WHEATON, CHARLES AUGUSTUS, physician, b. in Syracuse, N. Y., March 17, 1853; came to Northfield, Minn., in 1861, and to St. Paul in 1870; was graduated from the medical department of Harvard University; practiced in St. Paul after 1877; was professor of surgery in the State University, 1888-1902, and professor emeritus since 1902. [3*; 93*.]

WHEATON, CHARLES S., lawyer, b. in Orange county, Vt., in 1849; was admitted to the bar in 1872, and soon afterward settled at Elk River, Minn. [31.]

WHEATON, DANIEL THOMPSON, b. in Barre, Vt., Jan. 21, 1845; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1869; came to Minnesota in 1871; settled at Morris in 1876; county surveyor of Stevens county, 1877-1910. [24; 73.]

WHEATON, HARRY H., b. in Vermont, Jan., 1852; came to Elk River, Minn., in 1874, and engaged in mercantile business. [31.]

WHEATON, JOHN FRANCIS, lawyer, b. of negro parentage in Hagerstown, Md., May 8, 1866; was graduated at Storer College, W. Va., in

1882, and in law at Howard University, Washington, D. C., 1892; settled in Minneapolis in 1893, and was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894; was a representative in the legislature in 1899. [22*; 30.]

WHEATON, ROBERT A., physician, b. in Northfield, Minn., in 1863; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 13, 1898. He was graduated at Carleton College, and later at Harvard Medical College; settled in St. Paul in 1892. [238 (Feb. 14, 1898*).]

WHEELER, ALMON L., b. in Stockbridge, Wis., Jan. 30, 1851; established a brickyard in Mankato, Minn., in 1887; owned a large farm in northern Minnesota. [46.]

WHEELER, C. A., b. in Yates county, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1825; settled in Preston, Minn., in 1861, and later purchased the Preston Woolen Factory. [52.]

WHEELER, GEORGE R., merchant, b. in Quebec, Canada, Dec. 30, 1839; came to Minnesota about 1868; settled at Chippewa Falls, Pope county, in 1870, engaged in milling and mercantile business, and owned part of the townsite. [67.]

WHEELER, HENRY W., pioneer lumberman, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., in 1821; d. in Duluth, Minn., March 19, 1906. He came to Minnesota in 1854, and the next year settled in Duluth; built the first sawmill there in 1856. [237 (39).]

WHEELER, HORACE, farmer, b. in Vermont in 1822; settled in Canton, Fillmore county, Minn., in 1859; was a representative in the legislature in 1873. [30.]

WHEELER, JEROME W., banker, b. in Kenosha, Wis., Jan. 15, 1863; came to Crookston, Minn., in 1885; was president of the First National Bank there after 1895. [36; 38*.]

WHEELER, JOHN BROWN, merchant, b. in Northbridge, Mass., May 8, 1822; d. in Faribault, Minn., Aug. 29, 1901. He settled in Faribault in 1856; first opened a drug store, but afterward added groceries, crockery, etc.; retired from active business in 1889. [23*; 70; 237 (14).]

WHEELER, JOHN WILLIAM, b. in Filkins, Eng., Oct. 1, 1836; settled in St. Paul in 1885; entered the fire department, and two years later became its master mechanic. [96*.]

WHEELER, OLIN DUNBAR, b. in Mansfield, Ohio, May 1, 1852; attended Allegheny College and Cornell University; was topographer with Major Powell's survey of the Colorado river, 1874-9; came to Minnesota in 1882, settling in St. Paul; head of the advertising department, Northern Pacific Railway Co., since 1892; author of "The Trail of Lewis and Clark," two vols., 1904, and of the Wonderland series of N. P. Ry. publications, 1893-1906. [17.]

WHEELER, W. H. H., merchant, b. in Chautauqua county, N. Y., March 24, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1852, and ten years later settled in Stillwater. [40.]

Wheeler, W. J., merchant, b. in Kentucky, Nov. 18, 1819; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled at Castle Rock in 1880. [48.]

Wheelock, Harry Max, journalist, b. in Fredonia, N. Y., June 14, 1859; came to Minnesota in 1874; settled at Fergus Falls in 1882; has engaged in fire and life insurance since 1890; editor of Wheelock's Weekly since 1895. [24; 35.]

Wheelock, Jared D., physician and farmer, b. in Montpelier, Vt., Sept. 28, 1820; studied medicine at the college at Woodstock, Vt.; settled in 1855 at Clearwater, Minn., being the first physician in Wright county. [31.]

Wheelock, Joseph Albert, journalist, b. in Bridgetown, N. S., Feb. 8, 1831; d. in St. Paul, Minn., May 9, 1906. He came to St. Paul in 1850; was editor of the Real Estate and Financial Advertiser, 1856; was commissioner of statistics of Minnesota, 1860-61; founded, with others, the St. Paul Press in 1861, and after 1862 was editor of that newspaper and its successor, the Pioneer Press. In 1871-75 he was postmaster of St. Paul. He was very active in establishing the system of parks and boulevards in that city. [1; 17; 23; 27*; 28, X, XII*; 68; 94; 95*; 121; 166A*.]

Wheelock, Lewis Lorenzo, lawyer, b. in Mannsville, N. Y., Nov. 12, 1839; d. in Owatonna, Minn., May 31, 1907. He served three years in the army during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated at the Albany Law School, 1869; came to Minnesota the same year, and afterward practiced in Owatonna; was a state senator, 1876-7. [18; 24; 30; 70A*; 72*; 121; 137*; 237 (48*).]

Wheelock, Ralph Wright, b. in Oberlin, Ohio, Sept. 24, 1860; engaged in newspaper work in Ohio, South Dakota, and Minneapolis; was receiver of the U. S. land office in Mitchell, S. D., 1889-1894; private secretary to Governor Eberhart since 1909. [30*; 85A.]

Wheelock, Seth, pioneer, b. in Burrillville, R. I., Aug. 14, 1818; d. in Milton, Dodge county, Minn., Aug. 27, 1870. He settled in Milton in 1855, and owned a farm. [49.]

Whilldin, John Stites, physician, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1837; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 23, 1882. He was graduated at Amherst College, 1859, and from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1861; was surgeon in a Pennsylvania regiment in the civil war; later engaged in mercantile business; settled in St. Paul in 1882. [139; 238 (Nov. 24, 1882).]

Whipple, Charles Henry, son of Bishop Whipple, b. in Adams, N. Y., June 12, 1849; spent his boyhood, after the age of ten years, in Faribault, Minn.; was educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; was cashier of the Citiens' National Bank, Faribault, 1871-81; in the paymaster department, U. S. Army, since 1881; brigadier general, as paymaster general, since 1908, residing in Washington, D. C. [17.]

Whipple, George B., Episcopal clergyman, brother of Bishop Whipple, born in Adams, N. Y., June 26, 1830; d. in Nantucket, Mass., July

19, 1888. He studied at Hamilton College; settled in Faribault, Minn.; was ordained priest in 1864; was missionary to the Hawaiian Islands, 1865-73; returned to Faribault, taught in Seabury Divinity School, and was pastor of the Cathedral. [70; 160; 181 (Sept., 1888); 235.]

WHIPPLE, HENRY BENJAMIN, Episcopal bishop, b. in Adams, N. Y., Feb. 15, 1822; d. in Faribault, Minn., Sept. 16, 1901. He obtained his education and was ordained in his native state; was rector at Rome, N. Y., and at Chicago, until in 1859 he was consecrated first bishop of Minnesota. Under his care were developed the Episcopal schools at Faribault, and extensive missions among the Ojibways and Sioux. Bishop Whipple had great influence with these Indians, and their confidence in him was indicated by the name of "Straight Tongue," which they gave him as a member of the U. S. government commissions for dealing with these tribes. He also greatly developed the work of his church throughout this state; author of "Lights and Shadows of a Long Episcopate" (an autobiography, 576 pages, 1900), and numerous published sermons and addresses. [1*; 3*; 4*; 7; 17; 18; 23*; 26*; 28, X*; 29; 70; 70A*; 111*; 125; 152; 152A*; 185*; 235; 237 (12*, 14*).]

WHIPPLE, WILLIAM JAY, pioneer, b. in Troy, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1839; engaged in newspaper work; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1869, where he owned and published the Herald twenty years; was a representative in the legislature in 1872; was postmaster, 1885-90. [24; 78.]

WHISTLER, JOSEPH N. G., soldier, b. in Wisconsin in 1822; d. April 20, 1899. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1846; was brigadier general of volunteers in the civil war; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1877-8; became a colonel in the regular army in 1883, and retired from the army in 1886. [11; 12; 13.]

WHITAKER, EPHRAIM H., pioneer, b. in Muhlenburg county, Ky., June 24, 1820; came to Marine Mills, Minn., in 1843, and settled on a farm in Point Douglas, Washington county, in 1847. [241.]

WHITALL, ELLIS G., lawyer, b. in Virginia; d. in Galveston, Texas, in 1867. He was admitted to the bar in Richmond, Va.; resided in St. Anthony, Minn., 1849-51, being the first attorney there; removed to Missouri; served in the Confederate army in the civil war. [84.]

WHITCOMB, GEORGE CARLOS, b. in Bolton, Vt., Dec. 28, 1821; d. in Minneapolis, June 18, 1901. He came to Minneapolis in 1856, and later settled on a homestead in Meeker county; served against the Indians, 1862-6, being a captain in Hatch's Battalion during the later part of the time. [174*; 236*; 237 (14*).]

WHITCOMB, IRA S., farmer and miller, b. at Danville, Ill., Oct. 18, 1826; d. at Byron, Minn., Oct. 10, 1899. He settled in Kalmar, Olmsted county, Minn., in 1855; served in the Eleventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [66; 180 (Oct. 25, 1899); 236.]

WHITCOMB, ORLAN PLINY, state auditor, b. at Granville, N. Y., Dec. 18, 1831; d .at Mankato, Minn., Feb. 7, 1898. He settled on a farm in

Rochester, Minn., in 1855; was county treasurer, 1861-9; was state auditor, 1873-82. [30; 236.]

WHITE CLOUD. See WAH-BON-AH-QUOD.

WHITE, ALBERT BEEBE, b. in Holbrook, Mass., Sept. 11, 1871; was graduated at Yale College, 1893; was assistant professor of history in the University of Minnesota, 1900-07, and professor since 1907. [127 (14*); 127B.]

WHITE, ASA W., pioneer, b. in Chenango county, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1826; d. in Albert Lea, Minn., Jan. 12, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and settled on a farm in Freeborn county; served in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in mercantile business in Albert Lea, and during later years in farming. [29; 53A; 237 (38*, 43*).]

WHITE, CLARK R., lawyer, b. in Wyoming county, N. Y., in 1827; settled in Pine Island, Minn., in 1856; was a representative in the legislature in 1861 and 1874. [54.]

WHITE, DANIEL E., hardware merchant, b. in Washington county, Wis., in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1887; resides in Claremont; was state senator in 1907-09. [25; 30*.]

WHITE, DAVID GRAHAM, pioneer, b. in Mansfield, Mass., Feb. 5, 1824; d. in Hutchinson, Minn., May 12, 1907. He came to Minnesota in 1855; served in Company B, Minnesota Mounted Rangers, in the civil war; settled in Hutchinson in 1864. [237 (43).]

WHITE, FRANK THURSTON, lawyer, b. in East Burlington, Ill., April 9, 1866; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1872; was graduated in law at the University of Minnesota, 1894; settled at Elk River; was county attorney of Sherburne county ten years; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [22*; 24; 25; 26*; 30*.]

WHITE, GEORGE QUINCY, b. in Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 14, 1839; d. in St. Paul, March 28, 1897. He served in an Illinois regiment in the civil war; enlisted in the regular army in 1867, becoming major; retired on account of ill health in 1870; settled in St. Paul in 1881, and engaged in insurance business; was recorder of the Loyal Legion in Minnesota, 1885-97. [121; 122; 237 (9*).]

WHITE, GEORGE T., b. in New Hampshire; was killed in the battle of Nashville, 1864. He came to Minnesota when twenty-one years old; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60; was elected treasurer of Waseca county in 1862; was captain in the Tenth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [75.]

WHITE, HARRISON, merchant, b. in Boston, Mass., April 30, 1841; served in the Sixth N. Y. cavalry and other regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of colonel; came to Minnesota in 1877; settled at Beaver Creek, Rock county, where he built the first store and owned a grain elevator; since 1896 has been a dealer in farm machinery and

real estate in Luverne; a representative in the legislature in 1907 and 1911. [30*; 34; 71; 71A.]

WHITE, HENRY KIRK, b. in Bangor, Maine, April 6, 1842; d. in Alexandria, Minn., Dec. 17, 1908. He served in the Sixth Maine Regt. in the civil war; came to Douglas county, Minn., in 1870; settled in Alexandria in 1874; was county treasurer four years, clerk of the district court nineteen years, and postmaster, 1905-8. [237 (51).]

WHITE, J. A., b. in Rome, N. Y., July 21, 1835; came to Minnesota in 1866; engaged in teaching; was superintendent of schools in Lyon county. [32.]

WHITE, J. C., hardware merchant, b. in Ireland in 1837; came with his parents to the United States when four years old; settled in Minnesota in 1865; was a merchant in Waseca after 1870; was a representative in the legislature in 1883. [75.]

WHITE, JOHN WILLIAMSON, lawyer, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., June 27, 1842; was graduated at Princeton University, 1865, and in law at the University of Pennsylvania, 1867; has practiced in St. Paul since 1880. [25; 93.]

WHITE, JONATHAN, merchant, b. in Alabama, N. Y., May 12, 1841; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Second Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Kasson in 1866, and engaged in mercantile business. [49.]

WHITE, LEWIS E., lumberman, b. in Marshall, Mich., in 1854; d. in Chicago, Ill., Sept. 30, 1897. He settled in St. Paul in 1881; removed to Cloquet in 1891, where he afterward resided. [167 (Oct. 8 and 15, 1897*).]

WHITE, LYMAN P., b. in Whiting, Vt., in 1811; d. in Brainerd, Minn., Aug. 29, 1902. He settled in Brainerd in 1870, and engaged in real estate business; laid out the townsite of Brainerd and other towns on the Northern Pacific railroad. [29*; 31; 41; 237 (19*).]

WHITE, MILO, merchant and congressman, b. in Fletcher, Vt., Aug. 17, 1830; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Chatfield; was a state senator, 1872-6, and 1881; and a representative in Congress, 1883-7. [10; 18; 25; 27*, 30; 52; 66; 66A*.]

WHITE, NATHAN DEXTER, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., in 1822; settled at Beaver Creek, Renville county, Minn., in 1862; suffered much from the Sioux outbreak that year, and was obliged to abandon his home; returned to his farm there in 1865, and after 1873 owned a flouring mill. His wife, who was taken captive by the Sioux in 1862, wrote a paper on her captivity, published in Vol. IX of the Minnesota Historical Society Collections. [28, IX*; 32.]

WHITE, P. XAVIER, R. C. priest, b. in Montreal, Canada, Dec. 25, 1834; d. in Tonawanda, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1891. He was ordained to the priesthood in 1862; was admitted to the Benedictine order in 1877; was a professor in St. John's University, Minn., after 1875. [132 (Oct., 1891*).]

WHITE, SHUBAEL F., lawyer, b. in Marshall, Mich., June 17, 1841; served in the 28th Michigan Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1864, and at Albany Law School, 1867; was judge of the circuit court and a state senator in Michigan; settled in Duluth in 1883. [31A.]

WHITE, SOLON MARX, b. in Hokah, Minn., July 16, 1873; was graduated at the University of Illinois, 1896, and in medicine at the Northwestern University, 1897; professor in the medical department of the University of Minnesota since 1900, residing in Minneapolis. [7A; 85A; 127B.]

WHITE, TRUMAN S., b. in Oxford, Ohio, Sept. 23, 1841; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 14, 1911. He came to Minnesota, settling at St. Paul, in 1855; served in the 93d Ohio Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; engaged in the wholesale paper and stationery business in St. Paul after 1866. [25; 94; 237 (59*).]

WHITE, W. C., lawyer, b. in New York in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1872; engaged in teaching three years; was admitted to the bar in 1875; was superintendent of schools in Sibley county two years; settled in Hector in 1879. [32.]

WHITE, WILLIAM GARDNER, lawyer, b. in South Hadley, Mass., Sept. 30, 1854; was graduated at the Harvard Law School, 1875; came to Minnesota in 1884, and has since practiced in St. Paul; secretary of the Minnesota Society of Colonial Wars. [22*; 24; 25; 93; 93A; 95*; 98*; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

WHITE, WILLIAM H., farmer, b. in Bennington county, Vt., July 17, 1835; d. in Farmington, Minn., Oct. 12, 1906. He came to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1862; served in the First Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; settled in Farmington, 1865; was a representative in the legislature, 1877, and sheriff of Dakota county, 1878-82. [237 (43).]

WHITE, WILLIAM W., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Dec. 24, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1861, and settled on a farm in Walnut Lake township, Faribault county; removed to Blue Earth City in 1869; was county auditor, 1869-86; later resided in Owatonna, and in 1900 removed to Villard. [51*; 237 (29).]

WHITED, CLARENCE A., b. in Huron county, Ohio, Dec. 17, 1848; came with his parents to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1861; owned a farm; was county auditor, 1881-8. [66.]

WHITEMAN, ALONZO JAY, real estate dealer, b. in Dansville, N. Y., June 19, 1860; was graduated at Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1882, and settled in Duluth; was a representative in the legislature in 1885, and a state senator, 1887-9. [30.]

WHITEMAN, RUSSELL, physician, b. in Essex, N. Y.; d. in Anoka, Minn., Feb. 26, 1893. He was graduated at Union College, Philadelphia, in 1844; came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled on a farm in Meeker county; removed to Anoka in 1864, where he practiced medicine. [31; 43.]

WHITFORD, EDMOND ADELBERT, lawyer, b. in Kansas in 1860; came to Minnesota in 1862, and settled in Hastings; was attorney for Dakota county; was a representative in the legislature, 1901. [30.]

WHITFORD, JOSEPH, b. in Canada; came to Minnesota in 1854; settled on the site of Fergus Falls in 1858, and gave the town its name; engaged in blacksmith work, and in freighting by flatboats on the river; was murdered by the Sioux in 1862. [237 (18).]

WHITING, CHARLES B., b. in Litchfield county, Conn.; d. in 1873. He settled at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1855, and with his brothers, Selah and Erastus, engaged in mercantile business. He was register of the U. S. land office four years. [41.]

WHITING, E. P., farmer, b. in Erie county, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1860, settling in Farmington; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

WHITING, EBER K., b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., in 1833; settled on a farm in Claremont, Dodge county, Minn., in 1856; served in Wisconsin and Minnesota regiments in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; was sheriff of Dodge county two terms; resided in Dodge Center after 1887. [49.]

WHITING, EDWARD F., b. near Rochester, Minn., Oct. 10, 1861; removed to a farm in Custer, Lyon county, 1882; engaged in the sale of farm implements and in undertaking business at Balaton since 1901; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

WHITING, ERASTUS D., physician, b. in Oneida county, N. Y., in 1811; d. at Taylor's Falls, Minn., in 1880. He was graduated at Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, in 1834; settled at Taylor's Falls in 1855; was a representative in the legislature, 1862-3. [18; 40; 41.]

WHITING, SAM, b. at Hempstead, L. I., N. Y., in 1816; d. at New Brighton, N. Y., July 30, 1882. In early life he accompanied an Arctic expedition in search of Dr. Kane; later was captain of a steamer plying between New York and Liverpool; came to Minnesota, and was editor of the Winona Argus in 1854; was editor of the Winona Republican in 1855, and of the Times in 1858; was captain of the steamer Marion, which was captured by the rebels at Charleston, S. C. [28, X; 165.]

WHITLOCK, FRIEND J., lawyer, b. at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., March 10, 1820; d. in Belle Plaine, Minn., July 29, 1887. He was admitted to the bar in 1847; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling at Belle Plaine; was a representative in the legislature. [29*; 32; 166A*; 237 (1).]

WHITMAN, ALLEN, b. in East Bridgewater, Mass., in 1836; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 7, 1881. He was graduated at Harvard College; settled in Minnesota in 1872; engaged in teaching, and afterward was clerk in the office of the state public examiner. [237 (1).]

WHITMAN, ALVAH F., physician, b. in Saratoga county, N. Y., Nov. 29, 1830; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Michigan, 1865; settled in Spring Valley, Minn., in 1868. [52.]

WHITMAN, ANSON G. C., b. in Bethel, Maine, in 1851; settled at Lake Crystal, Minn., in 1868; was editor and business manager of a newspaper. [32.]

WHITMAN, CHARLES, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Dec. 20, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the Second Minnesota battery in the civil war; settled on a farm in Lincoln county in 1881, and was sheriff, 1887-96. [34.]

WHITMAN, GEORGE A., banker, b. in Winona county, Minn., in 1866; became assistant cashier of the first National Bank of Tower in 1888; later was president of the First National Bank at Eveleth and of the State Bank at Tower. [37; 38.]

WHITMAN, O., teacher, b. in Buckfield, Maine, Sept. 13, 1831; was graduated at Waterville College (now Colby University), 1862; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1870, and was superintendent of the city schools. [54.]

WHITMORE, FRANK C., b. in Livingston county, N. Y., in 1845; settled in Montevideo, Minn., in 1872; engaged in mercantile business, and owned a wheat elevator and a flour mill. [32; 168 (July 21, 1893*).]

WHITMORE, HENRY B., miller, b. in Maine, May 5, 1851; d. in Minneapolis, May 15, 1901. He came to Minneapolis in the early 70's; was among the prominent flour manufacturers of that city. [168 (May 15. 1901*); 237 (14*).]

WHITMORE, HENRY I., pioneer, b. in Columbus, N. Y., Aug. 17, 1836; d. in Wabasha, Minn., Nov. 14, 1905. He settled there in 1859; engaged in mercantile business; was postmaster, 1882-6. [237 (39).]

WHITMORE, J. M., b. in New York in 1852; was graduated at Lima Seminary, 1868; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Montevideo; engaged in insurance business. [32.]

WHITMORE, JOHN, b. in New Haven, Conn., in 1864; was graduated at Yale College, 1886; was instructor in physics in the University of Minnesota, 1887-9. [127 (2*).]

WHITNEY, A. A., b. in Oswego county, N. Y., Aug., 1846; served in the 81st N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Melrose, Minn., in 1871, where he had charge of an extensive lumber business. [31.]

WHITNEY, ALBERT GIDEON, b. in Brooklyn, Minn., May 14, 1860; engaged in teaching, and later in real estate and insurance business at Sauk Center, 1880-97; has since resided at St. Cloud. [24; 31.]

WHITNEY, BENJAMIN F., b. in Allegany county, N. Y., Dec. 24, 1836; came to Princeton, Minn., in 1856; engaged in farming and hotel business; served in the Second Minnesota Cavalry, 1862-5; afterward owned a feed mill and a wagon shop. [31.]

WHITNEY, C. H., b. in Cumberland county, Maine, Jan. 16, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1863; took a claim on the site of Marshall in 1869, and was one of the proprietors of the town; built a hotel there in 1872. [32.]

WHITNEY, CHARLES COLBY, journalist, b. in Salmon Falls, N. H., March 20, 1846; served in Massachusetts and New York regiments throughout the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1880, settling at Marshall, where he has since published the News-Messenger; was superintendent of public printing of the state of Minnesota, 1895-1902. [24; 26*; 27*; 30; 32; 155*.]

WHITNEY, FRANK I., b. in Calais, Me., 1850; was general passenger and ticket agent of the St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Manitoba railway and its successor, the Great Northern railway, 1888-1906; later the general manager of the North British Development Co.; resides in St. Paul. [17; 24.]

WHITNEY, FRANKLIN, b. in Cumberland county, Maine, Sept. 21, 1830; d. in Oak Grove, Anoka county, Minn., Jan. 19, 1899. He settled there in 1856; was postmaster thirty-nine years; served two terms in the state legislature. [43.]

WHITNEY, G. H., b. in Brooklyn, Minn., Nov., 1856; worked in a mill two years, and afterward engaged with his brother in insurance business in Sauk Center. [31.]

WHITNEY, GEORGE ALONZO, merchant, b. in Rindge, N. H.; served in the Sixth N. H. Regt., 1861-2; came to Minnesota in 1878, settling in Wadena; owned and edited the Northern Pacific Farmer, and afterward acquired large property interests; was a state senator in 1897. [27; 30.]

WHITNEY, GEORGE S., b. in La Crosse, Wis., Dec. 9, 1858; was graduated at the Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., 1879; settled at Faribault, in 1885, and engaged in insurance business; was register of deeds for Rice county, 1901-3; major of the Twelfth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898; assistant adjutant general of Minnesota since 1905. [24; 30*.]

WHITNEY, GEORGE WASHINGTON, physician, b. in Bridgton, Maine, April 12, 1834; d. in Chicago, May 22, 1901. He attended Dartmouth College, and was graduated at Bowdoin medical school in 1857; was one of the first settlers in Lyon county, Minn.; engaged in mercantile business, and after 1870 was county superintendent of schools. [237 (14).]

WHITNEY, HARRY EDWARD, educator, b. at Fort Covington, N. Y., Sept. 4, 1851; attended Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., 1866-71; was graduated at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1874; has since been instructor in languages at Shattuck School, and was its head master, 1902-5. [17; 24; 70A*.]

WHITNEY, JOEL E., photographer, b. in Maine in 1822; settled in St. Paul in 1850. [94.]

WHITNEY, JOSEPH CLINTON, b. in Springfield, Vt., April, 1818; d. in Minneapolis, May 1, 1896. He was graduated at Oberlin College, 1845, and Union Seminary, N. Y., 1848; the same year settled in Stillwater,

Minn., where he was pastor of the Presbyterian church; was pastor in Minneapolis, 1853-7; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, having the rank of captain; resided afterward in Minneapolis, and engaged in real estate business; was a state senator in 1867. [32; 41; 58; 59; 131A; 153; 154A*; 237 (9*).]

WHITNEY, WILSON, Baptist clergyman, b. in Readfield, Maine; was graduated at the University of Chicago, 1871; was ordained to the ministry the same year; was general missionary for Minnesota, 1881-4, and was twice pastor in Mankato. [83.]

WHITTA, THOMAS, pioneer, b. in Cornwall, England, Aug. 4, 1845; d. in Ely, Minn., Aug. 6, 1907. He came to the United States when a young man; was employed in mining several years; was one of the first settlers in Ely, and was judge of the municipal court there. [237 (48*).]

WHITTEMORE, DON JUAN, civil engineer, b. in Milton, Vt., Dec. 6, 1830; was chief engineer of the Southern Minnesota railway, and afterward of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway; had charge of the construction of bridges over the Mississippi river at La Crosse and Minneapolis. [1.]

WHITTEMORE, J. G., b. in Washington county, Maine, in 1838; d. in Glenwood, Minn., in 1882. He came to Minnesota and resided in Dakota county; in 1863 enlisted in a Minnesota regiment, but soon afterward became first lieutenant in a colored regiment; settled in Glenwood; was auditor of Pope county six years; was a state senator in 1873, a representative in the legislature in 1874, and later a state senator two years. He practiced medicine for a time, but engaged chiefly in mercantile business and banking. [30; 67.]

WHITTEMORE, NATHANIEL K., physician, b. at Temple, Maine, Jan. 1, 1848; was graduated at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, 1872, settled at Elk River, Minn., the next year. [31.]

WHITTEMORE, WILLIAM K., merchant, b. in Machias, Maine, May 6, 1831; led a seafaring life, and became captain of a brig; settled in Glenwood, Minn., in 1882, and owned a store. [67.]

WHITTIER, ALBERT, b. in Grafton, N. H., April 17, 1828; d. in Farmington, Minn., Aug. 25, 1901. He came to Minneapolis in 1856; engaged in cabinet making, and later owned a farm at Empire. [237 (14*).]

WHITTIER, FRANK ALBERT, b. in Minneapolis, June 22, 1860; spent his early life in farming at Empire, Dakota county; was agent for the state prison and the state reformatory, 1895-1902; superintendent of the state training school, Red Wing, 1902-12. [24.]

WHITTLESEY, CHARLES, geologist, b. in Southington, Conn., Oct. 4, 1808; d. in Cleveland, Ohio, Oct. 18, 1886. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy, 1831; studied law, and engaged in newspaper

work in Cleveland; was an assistant with Dr. Owen in the U. S. government survey of the region around lake Superior and the upper Mississippi river, 1847-51; was colonel of the 20th Ohio Regt., 1861-2; published in 1866 his "Report of Explorations in the Mineral Regions of Minnesota during 1848, 1859, and 1864," 54 pages. His biography and portrait are in the American Geologist, published in Minneapolis, vol. IV, pages 257-268, Nov., 1889. [1*; 11; 14.]

Whytock, John, judge, b. in New York in 1835; was admitted to the bar in 1860; served in the Northern army in the civil war; settled in Albert Lea, Minn., in 1876; was attorney of Freeborn county two terms, and judge of the Tenth judicial district, 1893-8. [30; 53.]

Wichman, William, farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1860; resides at Beaver Falls; was sheriff of Renville county ten years; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*.]

Wicker, George, journalist, b. in Clark county, Wis., March 17, 1877; came to Minnesota in 1877, and to Hayfield in 1895. In partnership with John Johnston, he owned and published the Dodge County Transcript after 1899. [50*.]

Wickersham, Moses R., b. in Greensboro, Ind., Jan. 8, 1815; d. in Mankato, Minn., Oct. 27, 1892. He settled in Mankato in 1856; opened the first drug store, and practiced medicine. [83*.]

Wickey, J. C., b. in Germany, Nov. 21, 1833; came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota in 1856; owned a farm at Cannon Falls; was a representative in the legislature in 1878. [20*.]

Widell, Gustaf, b. in Sweden, April 28, 1862; came to Mankato, Minn., in 1882, and was a stone cutter; has been in business of contracting and quarrying since 1894. [24; 83*.]

Widstrand, Frans Herman, b. in Stockholm, Sweden, in 1824; d. in 1891. He came to the United States in 1855; settled in Minneapolis; founded a Socialist colony in Wright county, Minn., called the Fairest Community, which was a failure. In 1880 he removed to Litchfield and published a newspaper named Rothuggaren. [169.]

Wiedemann, Ewald, b. in Leipsig, Saxony, in 1843; came to the United States in 1866, and to Minnesota in 1871; settled in Clay county ten years later, where he owns a farm of 4,400 acres. [47.]

Wieland, Ernst, b. in Germany; came to the United States in 1849; settled in Duluth in 1878, and opened a tannery. [31.]

Wightman, J. H., merchant, b. in New York, Feb. 3, 1822; came to Waseca county, Minn., in 1857; owned a farm, and engaged in mercantile business in New Richland. [75.]

Wigley, Richard, b. in Wales, Feb. 14, 1833; d. in Mankato, Minn., Sept. 2, 1902. He came to the United States in 1857, and to Minnesota the next year; settled on a farm in Judson; removed to Mankato in 1892; was a representative in the legislature in 1885. [171*; 237 (19*).]

WIKIE, NELS E., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Dec. 8, 1842; came to the United States in 1865; was educated at Augustana College; was ordained to the ministry in 1869, and the same year became pastor of the Evangelical church in Eureka, Dakota county, Minn. [48.]

WILBERTON, LAWRENCE G., physician, b. in Hornellsville, N. Y., April 18, 1853; was graduated at Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1880; has since practiced in Winona, Minn. [24; 77.]

WILCOX, ALFRED GOULD, journalist, b. in Madison, Ohio, March 31, 1841; d. at Hugo, Minn., June 6, 1900. He served in the 105th Ohio Regt. in the civil war, becoming captain. [121; 166 (1900*).]

WILCOX, ALVIN H., civil engineer, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., Jan. 21, 1834; d. near Brainerd, Minn., June 29, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1869; engaged in surveying in the Red River Valley; was treasurer of Becker county six years, and auditor five years; owned 4,000 acres of land, and a large lumber mill; resided in Frazee; was a representative in the legislature in 1901; author of "A Pioneer History of Becker County," 757 pages, 1907. [30; 35; 167 (July 3, 1908); 237 (51*).]

WILCOX, C. N., miller, b. in New York, Aug. 5, 1829; came to Minnesota in 1859, and owned a mill in Stanton township, Goodhue county, after 1867. [54.]

WILCOX, FRANK JAMES, banker, b. in Taunton, Mass., Sept. 8, 1848; came to Northfield, Minn., in 1858; was graduated at the University of Chicago, 1874; was treasurer of the State Agricultural Society, 1882-92 and 1898-1907; removed to Cowiche, Wash. [25; 166A*.]

WILCOX, HAMILTON H., physician, b. near Jefferson, N. C., Dec. 28, 1850; was graduated at the Medical College of Ohio, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1877, settling at first in Glenville; removed to Albert Lea in 1883. [26*.]

WILCOX, J. W., journalist, b. in Henderson, Minn., in 1861; engaged in newspaper work in various towns, and after 1886 was manager and part owner of The Hub, published in Gaylord, Minn. [238 (Dec. 25, 1893*).]

WILCOX, JAMES FRANKLIN, Baptist clergyman, b. in Westminster, Vt., Sept. 29, 1806; d. in 1890. He was graduated at the Theological Seminary in Newton, Mass., 1836; was ordained to the ministry the next year; settled in Northfield, Minn., in 1858. [70; 141.]

WILCOX, M. R., b. in Monroe county, N. Y., in 1826; studied and practiced medicine in Ohio; settled in Henderson, Minn., in 1857; was clerk of court of Sibley county twenty-three years. [32.]

WILCOX, MONTREVILLE RUSSELL, physician, b. in Henderson, Minn., Jan. 7, 1869; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1897; was demonstrator of physiology there the next ten years,

and assistant professor of physiology since 1907, residing in Minneapolis. [127 (12*).]

WILCOX, OZIAS, merchant, b. in Crown Point, N. Y., March 30, 1824; d. in Plainview, Minn., Jan. 1, 1876. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling on land where part of Plainview now stands; was one of the founders of that town, and there established a large mercantile business. [18; 74.]

WILCOXSON, TIMOTHY, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Stratford, Conn., Feb. 20, 1818; d. in Connecticut, 1884. He came to St. Paul in 1850, and engaged in missionary work; was rector of Christ's church two years; settled in Hastings in 1855; held the first services for the Episcopal denomination in Hastings, Red Wing, Faribault, and Northfield. [48; 152; 152A*.]

WILDE, FRANCIS F., lawyer, b. in Vienna, Austria, in 1851; came to the United States when a child; was admitted to the bar in 1865; has practiced in St. Paul since 1874. [25; 93.]

WILDE, NORMAN, educator, b. at Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., June 12, 1867; was graduated at Columbia University, 1889; studied in Germany, and at Harvard University, 1891-4; professor of philosophy in the University of Minnesota since 1900. [7A; 17; 24; 127 (13*); 127B; 237 (53).]

WILDER, AMHERST HOLCOMB, b. in Lewis, N. Y., July 7, 1828; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 11, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in St. Paul, where he engaged in mercantile business, and also in stage and steamboat transportation. Later he was interested in building numerous railways in Minnesota and adjoining states. By his will, and by the later wills of his widow and daughter, Mrs. Appleby, the Amherst H. Wilder Charity was founded, providing a fund of about $3,000,000, of which the income is used to aid the worthy poor of St. Paul. [18*; 28, VIII; 68; 95*; 98*; 237 (6, 9); 238 (Nov. 12, 1894).]

WILDER, ELI TRUMBULL, lawyer, b. in Hartford county, Conn., Nov. 27, 1813; d. in Red Wing, Minn., June 3, 1904. He settled there in 1856. [54; 181 (Dec., 1903*); 237 (35).]

WILDER, MRS. FANNY SPENCER, philanthropist, b. in Utica, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1837; d. in St. Paul, April 5, 1903. She was married in 1861 to Amherst H. Wilder, and came to St. Paul; was prominent as a social leader, and was greatly honored for her philanthropies. Her large fortune, with that of her daughter, was chiefly devoted to the establishment of the munificent Amherst H. Wilder Charity, yielding a large income to be perpetually used for the worthy poor in the city of St. Paul. [237 (28).]

WILDER, GEORGE R., merchant, b. in New York in 1856; was graduated at the Normal School at Mankato, Minn.; resided at Amboy, Blue Earth county; was a representative in the legislature in 1901. [30.]

WILDES, MARK L., b. in Maine in April, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Washington, Le Sueur county; served in the army,

1862-3; was superintendent of schools in Le Sueur county; engaged in farming in Blue Earth county after 1880. [32; 241.]

WILDT, P. W., b. in Copenhagen, Denmark, in 1843; d. there in September, 1904. He came to the United States in 1869; settled in Waseca, Minn., in 1874; was employed by the State Dairy and Food Commission, 1891-5; was assistant secretary of state in 1895; returned to Denmark in 1899. [30; 169; 237 (35*).]

WILEY, JOHN A., railroad conductor, b. in Morrisburg, Canada, Aug. 26, 1854; d. in Tracy, Minn., Dec., 1900. He engaged in railroad work from the age of fifteen until one year before his death. [237 (14).]

WILEY, ROBERT C., carpenter, b. in New York, July 12, 1827; came to Minnesota in 1853; founded the town of Excelsior, Hennepin county; after 1870 resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1878-9. [30; 68; 94.]

WILKES, MRS. ELIZA TUPPER, Unitarian pastor, b. in Houlton, Maine, Oct. 8, 1844; was graduated at Central University, Iowa, in 1866; married William A. Wilkes in 1869; was pastor at Rochester and Luverne, Minn., and later in Los Angeles, Cal. [17.]

WILKES, LOUIS DEANE, b. in 1852; d. in St. Paul, May 10, 1909. He settled in St. Paul in 1884, as manager of the Equitable Life Insurance Company. [237 (56*).]

WILKIN, ALEXANDER, territorial secretary, b. in Orange county, N. Y., Dec., 1820; was killed in the battle of Tupelo, Miss., July 14, 1864. He studied law and was admitted to the bar; enlisted in the army at the beginning of the Mexican war, and was commissioned captain; settled in St. Paul in 1849; was secretary of the territory, 1851-3; enlisted in the First Minnesota Regt. in 1861, and afterward served in the Second and Ninth Minnesota regiments, being colonel of the latter. Wilkin county was named in his honor. [28, IV*; 41; 69; 93*; 94; 98*; 115; 237 (65).]

WILKIN, MRS. MATILDA JANE CAMPBELL, educator, b. in Washington county, Maine, Jan. 27, 1846; was graduated at the Massachusetts Normal School; settled in Minneapolis in 1870; taught in the city schools three years; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1877; was instructor there in German and English, 1877-92, and assistant professor of German since 1892. She married G. F. Wilkin in 1882. [127 (2*); 127B.]

WILKIN, WESTCOTT, judge, b. in Goshen, N. Y., Jan. 4, 1824; d. in St. Paul, May 12, 1894. He was graduated at Princeton College, 1843; studied at Yale Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1846; settled in St. Paul in 1856; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1865-91. [28, VIII; 30; 41; 93*; 94; 98*; 121; 124*; 237 (9*).]

WILKINS, PETER, merchant, b. in Germany in 1819; came to the United States in 1837; settled in New Auburn, Sibley county, Minn.; was a representative in the legislature in 1859-60. [32.]

WILKINS, W. W., farmer, b. in Fairfax, Vt., Aug. 25, 1833; settled in Medford, Steele county, Minn., in 1854; served against the Sioux in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1872-3, and a state senator, 1879. [30; 72*.]

WILKINSON, ALBERT, merchant, b. in Dubuque, Iowa, Dec. 15, 1853; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1875; with the firm of Griggs, Cooper and Co., of St. Paul, since 1883; removed to Newport, and later to St. Paul. [25; 40.]

WILKINSON, GEORGE, b. in England in 1818; d. in Red Wing, Minn., March 21, 1896. He came to the United States in 1851, and to Minnesota two years later; settled in Red Wing in 1855; was a building contractor and farmer, and later engaged in real estate business. [54; 167 (March 27, 1896).]

WILKINSON, JOHN, merchant, b. in Liverpool, Eng., in 1843; d. in St. Paul, Jan. 18, 1907. He came to the United States when nine years old; was educated at Red Wing, Minn.; removed to St. Paul in 1882, and engaged in wholesale dry goods business. [25; 93A*; 237 (43).]

WILKINSON, JOHN, farmer, b. in Wisconsin in 1846; came to Minnesota in 1866; resided near Alma City; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

WILKINSON, MELVILLE CARY, soldier, b. in New York, Nov. 14, 1835; d. at Leech Lake, Minn., Oct. 5, 1898. He served as a volunteer in the civil war, and in 1866 entered the regular army; attained the rank of major; was killed in a skirmish with the Pillager Indians. [7; 121.]

WILKINSON, MORTON SMITH, U. S. senator, b. in Skaneateles, N. Y., Jan. 22, 1819; d. at Wells, Minn., Feb. 4, 1894. He was admitted to the bar in New York state; came to Stillwater, Minn., in 1847, being the first practicing attorney in Minnesota; removed to St. Paul in 1849, and practiced there until 1857, when he removed to Mankato; was United States senator, 1859-65, a representative in Congress, 1869-71, and a state senator, 1874-7. [10; 18; 27*; 28, VIII, IX; 29; 30; 41; 51; 69; 83*; 114*; 131; 237 (3).]

WILKINSON, VOLNEY S., b. in Ohio in 1835; served in the Ninth Illinois Cavalry in the civil war; settled in Duluth in 1869, and engaged in mercantile business. [31.]

WILLARD, CHARLES ANDREW, judge, b. in St. Johnsbury, Vt., May 21, 1857; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1877, and in law at the Boston University, 1879; came to Minnesota in 1882; was associate justice of the Supreme Court of the Philippine Islands, 1901-9; has been U. S. judge for the District of Minnesota since 1909; resides in Minneapolis. [17; 237 (53*).]

WILLARD, DANIEL EVERETT, b. in Nile, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1862; was graduated at Alfred College, 1888; was professor of natural sciences in the North Dakota Normal School, Mayville, N. D., 1895-1903, and of

geology in the State Agricultural College, Fargo, N. D., 1903-10; geologist of the Northern Pacific Railway Co., residing in St. Paul, Minn., since 1910; author of "The Story of the Prairies or the Landscape Geology of North Dakota," 256 pages, 1902. [7A.]

WILLARD, HENRY, Congregational clergyman, b. in Troy, N. Y., Sept. 11, 1830; d. in Chicago, Ill., June, 1904. He was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1851, and Andover Theological Seminary, 1858; came to Minnesota the next year; was pastor at Zumbrota, Plainview, and Mantorville; later removed to Chicago. [49; 241.]

WILLARD, JOHN A., b. in Trenton, N. Y., Nov. 9, 1833; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 15, 1897. He came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Mankato, where he at first practiced law, but afterward engaged in railroad construction, the manufacture of linseed oil, and other business enterprises; was for twenty years president of the First National Bank of Mankato. [21*; 23; 83*; 95*; 238 (Dec. 16, 1897).]

WILLARD, MYRON G., b. in Oneida county, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1842; was graduated at Hamilton College, 1868; was admitted to the bar the same year, and settled in Mankato, Minn.; practiced law until 1885, and later engaged in manufacturing, real estate business, and insurance. [25; 32; 46; 83*.]

WILLARD, SWANTE J., b. in Sweden, July 10, 1828; d. March 18, 1903. He came to the United States in 1853, settling in Vasa, Minn.; was auditor of Goodhue county twenty-four years; resided in Red Wing during his later years. [54; 56*; 169; 237 (28).]

WILLCUTS, LEVI MONROE, b. in Fountain City, Ind., Nov. 10, 1861; settled in Duluth in 1886, and engaged in real estate business; collector of customs of the port of Duluth since 1897. [23*; 24; 25.]

WILLEY, SAMUEL, physician, b. in Boston, Mass.; d. in Bayfield, Wis., Nov. 21, 1872. He was graduated at Cleveland Medical College in 1849; settled in St. Paul in 1852. [93; 139; 237 (1); 238 (Nov. 23, 1872).]

WILLFORD, JOSEPH LEWIS, b. in Green county, Wis., July 10, 1849; came to Duluth in 1870, and the next year settled in Minneapolis; engaged in the manufacture of flour-mill machinery and supplies. [25; 85A*; 168 (Feb. 20, 1901*).]

WILLIAMS, A. D., physician and Baptist clergyman, b. in Bennington, Vt., in 1826; was graduated at Rochester University, 1855, and Rochester Theological Seminary, 1857; came to Minnesota in 1866, and engaged in home missionary work at Faribault; resided in Brooklyn, Hennepin county, after 1870; was pastor there two years, and later practiced medicine. [58.]

WILLIAMS, C. H., painter, b. in New York city in 1834; settled in St. Paul in 1853; was chief of the fire department, 1856-9 and 1863-4. [94.]

WILLIAMS, CHARLES D., physician, b. in Newark Valley, N. Y., May 12, 1812; d. in St. Paul, May 7, 1882. He was graduated from college

at Fairfax Court House, Va.; commenced the practice of medicine in 1833; settled in St. Paul about 1862. [237 (1).]

WILLIAMS, CLARA, singer, b. in Wales; came with her parents to the United States when a year old; lived in Kansas, Wisconsin, and Minnesota; studied music in Minneapolis, and was well known as a choir singer. In 1893 she was engaged to sing at the World's Fair, Chicago, and went from there to London to continue her musical education. [171*.]

WILLIAMS, CORNELIUS, physician, b. in Kentucky in 1863; came to Minnesota in 1864; settled in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

WILLIAMS, DANIEL, clergyman, b. in Green Lake county, Wis., Dec. 11, 1851; came with his parents to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1866; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1878, and at Princeton Theological Seminary, 1881; was a home missionary for the Presbyterian church in Dakota and Iowa. [171*.]

WILLIAMS, DAVID, miller, b. in Chester, Eng., in 1830; came to the United States, and settled in Minneapolis in 1875; was head miller in the Northwestern mill after 1880. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

WILLIAMS, E. D., b. in Tomlinson, Maine, in 1808; d. in Winona, Minn., Nov. 30, 1872. He settled there in 1856; conducted a hotel, and was president of the Winona Gas company. [78.]

WILLIAMS, EBENEZER B., b. in Turin, N. Y., March 6, 1847; came to Mower county, Minn., and settled on a farm near Lansing; was state dairy and food inspector after 1891. [79*.]

WILLIAMS, GRIFFITH, b. in Wales, Nov. 23, 1822; came to the United States in 1848; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1865; was a building contractor and owned a farm. [171*.]

WILLIAMS, HENRY H., b. in Roxbury, Mass., Aug. 9, 1806; d. in Waldo, Florida, Aug. 9, 1893. He came to Minnesota in 1855; resided in Shakopee, and after 1870 in Mankato; was proprietor of a hotel; removed to Florida in 1878. [83*.]

WILLIAMS, HENRY L., lawyer, b. in Farmington, Maine, in 1837; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., June 7, 1904. He came to St. Paul in 1854; was admitted to the bar in 1862; removed to California about 1894. [28, X; 98*; 237 (35).]

WILLIAMS, HENRY L., lawyer, b. in Boston, Mass., in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1878; came to Minnesota in 1884, and resided in St. Paul; was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [30; 93; 98*.]

WILLIAMS, HENRY LANE, b. in Hartford, Conn., July 26, 1869; was graduated at Yale University, 1891; director of athletics in the University of Minnesota since 1900, and instructor in its medical department since 1902. [85A*; 127B.]

WILLIAMS, J. B., merchant, b. in Jefferson county, Pa., April 22, 1833; came to Houston county, Minn., in 1852, and three years later opened a store in Sheldon. [61.]

WILLIAMS, J. B., M. E. clergyman, b. in Bethel, Conn., Dec. 27, 1833; d in Wasioja, Minn., April 3, 1871. He came to Minnesota in 1867, and was a preacher on the Hader circuit, and later in Wasioja. [150.]

WILLIAMS, J. P., lawyer, b. in Maine; d. at Fergus Falls, Minn., Aug. 5, 1899. He settled there in 1870; was judge of probate, county attorney, and for four years was state railway commissioner. [238 (Aug. 6, 1899).]

WILLIAMS, J. W., b. in Dodge county, Wis., May 26, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1872, and the next year settled in Marshall; engaged in hardware business; was a representative in the legislature in 1878, and was also county treasurer, and clerk of the district court. [30; 32.]

WILLIAMS, JOHN, b. on Prince Edward Island, Dec. 18, 1853; settled in Willmar, Minn., in 1879; engaged in carpenter work, 1879-85; in milling, 1885-94; in mercantile business, 1894-96; and was president of a telephone company after 1897. [35; 63*.]

WILLIAMS, JOHN FLETCHER, librarian, b. in Cincinnati, Ohio, Sept. 25, 1834; d. in Rochester, Minn., April 28, 1895. He was graduated at the Ohio Wesleyan University, 1852; came to St. Paul three years later; during the next fourteen years engaged in newspaper work, being connected with the various papers published in St. Paul; was secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society twenty-six years, 1867-93; author of many papers in this Society's Historical Collections, and of its Volume IV, "History of the City of St. Paul and County of Ramsey," 475 pages, 1876. He was a prominent Odd Fellow, and during twenty years was Grand Scribe of the Grand Lodge in Minnesota. [3*; 18; 20; 28, VIII*, X; 41; 93; 94; 98*; 124; 171*; 237 (9*).]

WILLIAMS, JOHN J., b. in 1832; d. in St. Paul, April 10, 1901. He settled in St. Paul in 1855; was city clerk two terms. [237 (14).]

WILLIAMS, JOHN P., lawyer, b. in New Portland, Me., June 21, 1846; studied law at the University of Michigan; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1872; was county attorney after 1874. [30.]

WILLIAMS, JOHN T., b. at Bryn Mawr, Wales, May 12, 1828; d. in Mankato, Minn., May 20, 1898. He came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1854; settled in South Bend, Blue Earth county, and engaged in real estate business; was clerk of the district court in 1857, and county treasurer in 1861; resided in Mankato after 1858; was sergeant-at-arms of the state senate, 1870-1; was appointed U. S. consul to St. Helen's, England, in 1878. [83*; 171*.]

WILLIAMS, JOSHUA, hardware merchant, b. near Newville, Pa., April 5, 1843; d. in Minneapolis, Aug. 4, 1896. He resided in Minneapolis more than thirty years. [154A*; 178 (Oct. 29, 1896).]

WILLIAMS, MARTIN, journalist, b. in Ohio in 1823; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 10, 1891. He came to Minnesota in 1853; engaged in newspaper work, chiefly in St. Paul and Minneapolis; was quartermaster in the army; was associated with T. S. King in the Minneapolis department of the Pioneer Press, 1880. [28, X; 58.]

WILLIAMS, MILTON M., b. in Litchfield, Mich., Oct. 1, 1848; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1857; resides in Little Falls, where he was president of the Little Falls Water Power Co., 1887-1903. [24; 27; 237 (63*).]

WILLIAMS, NELSON, b. in Canada, April 25, 1825; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 30, 1899. He settled in Minneapolis in 1870; engaged in real estate business, and was vice-president of the Germania Bank. [60*; 238 (Dec. 31, 1899).]

WILLIAMS, SAMUEL B., b. in Massachusetts, June 26, 1822; d. in Owatonna, Minn., Dec. 8, 1901. He came to Steele county, Minn., in 1860; settled in Waseca in 1867, and engaged in buying wheat; was a state senator in 1879; later removed to a farm in Meriden, Steele county. [30; 237 (19).]

WILLIAMS, STEPHEN B., b. in Attleboro, Mass., Dec. 20, 1837; d. in Minneapolis in 1894. He was educated at Providence, R. I.; settled in Minneapolis in 1880; was assistant pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian church after 1887. [178 (Jan. 10, 1895).]

WILLIAMS, THOMAS HALE, librarian, d. in Minneapolis, March 9, 1901. He was the founder of the Athenaeum Library in Minneapolis in 1859, which finally became a part of the Minneapolis Public Library; served twenty years as librarian, treasurer, and director, without compensation. He called a meeting of librarians in Philadelphia in 1876, at which the American Library Association was formed. [237 (14*).]

WILLIAMS, ULYSSES GRANT, physician, b. in Chicago, Ill., March 24, 1864; came to Minneapolis in 1883; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Minnesota, 1889; practiced in Minneapolis. [85A; 171.]

WILLIAMS, W. H., printer, b. in Lexington, Ky., Nov. 2, 1858; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Minneapolis; was state commissioner of labor, 1905-9. [30.]

WILLIAMS, WATSON W., journalist, b. in Blairsville, Pa., Dec. 1, 1840; d. in Minneapolis, July 27, 1904. He came to Minnesota in 1864; engaged in newspaper publication in various towns, and in 1878 purchased the Freeborn County Standard, in Albert Lea. [53; 237 (35).]

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM, Baptist clergyman, b. in Wales, Jan. 4, 1800; d. in Harrisburg, Pa., in 1888. He came to the United States when twenty-two years old; was ordained to the ministry in 1835; settled on a farm in Judson, Minn., in 1855; organized a Baptist church there in 1858; resided in Pennsylvania after 1866. [171*.]

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM HERBERT, lawyer, b. in South Bend, Minn., June 17, 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1885; has since practiced in St. Paul. [25; 171*.]

WILLIAMSON, ALONZO POTTER, b. in Philadelphia, Pa., April 28, 1854; was graduated there at the Hahnemann Medical College, 1876; was superintendent of the State Hospital, Fergus Falls, Minn., 1890-2; practiced in Minneapolis, 1892-1904; was professor and dean of the college of homeopathic medicine, University of Minnesota, 1894-1904; has since been medical superintendent of the Southern California State Hospital, Patton, Cal. [127B.]

WILLIAMSON, JAMES FRANKLIN, lawyer, b. in Osborn, Ohio, Jan. 9, 1853; was graduated at Princeton University, 1877; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling at Minneapolis; has since practiced law there, making a specialty of the laws of patents and trade marks. [24; 85A*; 137*.]

WILLIAMSON, JOHN POAGE, Presbyterian clergyman, b. at Lac qui Parle, Minn., Oct. 27, 1835; was graduated at Marietta College, 1857, and Lane Theological Seminary, 1860; has since been a missionary to the Dakotas or Sioux in South Dakota and Nebraska; resides in Greenwood, S. D.; author of books in the Dakota language, and of an English-Dakota Dictionary, 264 pages, 1902. [17.]

WILLIAMSON, S. C., b. in Malone, N. Y.; came to Steele county, Minn., about 1855, settling in Clinton Falls township; later removed to Owatonna; was sheriff of Steele county, 1860-2; a few years afterward returned to New York. [72.]

WILLIAMSON, THOMAS SMITH, Presbyterian missionary, b. in Union District, S. C., March, 1800; d. at St. Peter, Minn., June 24, 1879. He was graduated at Jefferson College, Pa., 1820, and at Yale Medical College, 1824; practiced medicine nine years; studied at Lane Theological Seminary; was ordained by the Presbytery of Chillicothe, 1834; came to Minnesota, as a missionary to the Sioux, in 1835; assisted in organizing the first church in Minnesota, May, 1835, at Fort Snelling; established mission stations at Lac qui Parle, at Little Crow's village near St. Paul, and at Yellow Medicine. After the mission property was destroyed in the Sioux outbreak of 1862, he resided at St. Peter. He translated the Bible into the Sioux language; author of numerous papers in the Minn. Historical Society Collections. [28, III, VI; 85*; 107; 113; 154A*; 237 (1).]

WILLIM, WILLIAM, b. in Woolhope, Eng., June 26, 1821; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Feb., 1895. He came to the United States in 1838, and soon afterward settled in Stillwater; built the first lime kiln in Minnesota, 1847; afterward was a contractor for brick, stone, and plastering. [41; 237 (9).]

WILLIS, CHARLES F., engineer, b. in Hartford, Conn., July 10, 1852; settled in Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1883, and was chief engineer for the city water works. [35.]

WILLIS, CHARLES L., lawyer, b. in Erie, Pa., Aug. 18, 1819; d. in St. Paul, June 29, 1898. He was graduated at the Harvard Law School, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1850, settling in St. Paul, where he practiced law and had real estate interests. [28, IX; 94.]

WILLIS, GROVE W., lawyer, b. in 1811; d. in Winona, Minn., Aug. 22, 1897. He was admitted to the bar in Wisconsin in 1848; settled in Winona in 1853; removed to Chatfield the next year, where he was clerk of court five years; returned to Winona in 1873. [78.]

WILLIS, HENRY B., b. in Milan, Ind., Feb. 5, 1851; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1867; engaged in life insurance business; after 1891 resided in Minneapolis, and became vice president of the National Mutual Life Association. [26*.]

WILLIS, JOHN WILLEY, judge, b. in St. Paul, July 12, 1854, and resided there; was graduated at Dartmouth College, 1877; was admitted to the bar in Minnesota in 1879; was judge in the Second judicial district, 1893-9. [24; 25; 26*; 68; 93; 93A; 94; 98*; 100*; 127A*, B; 137; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

WILLISTON, WILLIAM CHAPMAN, judge, b. in Cheraw, S. C., June 22, 1830; d. at Goodhue, Minn., June 22, 1909. He was admitted to the bar in 1854; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1857; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. during two years of the civil war, enlisting as a private and rising to the rank of captain; was a representative in the legislature, 1873-4, and a state senator, 1876-7; was judge in the First judicial district, 1891-1909. [23*; 25; 30; 54; 115; 137; 237 (34, 56*).]

WILLIUS, FERDINAND, retired banker, b. in Bremen, Germany, Feb. 16, 1830; came to the United States in 1853, and settled at St. Paul in 1855; opened a bank in 1856; was president of the German-American bank, 1873-83; was an organizer of the State Savings Bank in 1890. [24; 94; 95*.]

WILLIUS, GUSTAV, retired banker, b. in Bremen, Germany, Nov. 25, 1831; came to the United States in 1856, and to St. Paul the same year; engaged in banking; was president of the National German-American bank, 1884-89. [24; 93*; 94.]

WILLMAN, CORNELIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, Oct. 11, 1828; came to the United States in 1852; was ordained in St. Paul in 1856; settled in Hastings in 1880. [48.]

WILLOUGHBY, AMHERST, pioneer, b. in Rutland, Vt., in 1815; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 6, 1877. He settled in St. Paul in 1849; established the first stage line in Minnesota; later owned a farm in Dakota county. [238 (Dec. 7, 1877).]

WILLRICH, GEBHARD, lawyer, b. in Gilten, Hanover, Germany, May 27, 1853; came to the United States about 1869, and settled in St. Paul in 1882; was a representative in the legislature in 1889; judge of probate for Ramsey county, 1895-8. [27*; 30; 93; 95*.]

WILLS, HENRY, pioneer farmer, b. in Illinois in 1829; was one of the first settlers in Franconia, Chisago county, Minn.; removed to Osceola, Wis., in 1886. [41.]

WILLS, J. C., b. in Chicago, Ill., Oct. 3, 1852; came to Mankato, Minn., when fourteen years old; was teller of the First National Bank there after 1870; later engaged in mercantile business in McPherson. [32.]

WILLSEY, WILLIAM H., miller, b. in Schoharie county, N. Y., in 1832; came to Minnesota in 1851; settled in Owatonna in 1857; was sheriff of Steele county, 1858-60; later engaged in mercantile business and milling, and was vice-president of the Farmers' National Bank. [72.]

WILLSIE, M. J., b. in Clinton county, N. Y., July 24, 1842; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1856; served in the 139th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; owned a farm in Canton; was engrossing clerk of the Minnesota House of Representatives in 1881. [52.]

WILLSON, CHARLES CUDWORTH, lawyer, b. in Mansfield, N. Y., Oct. 27, 1829; was admitted to the bar in 1851; first came to Minnesota in 1856; settled at Rochester in 1858, where he has since practiced law, and has also engaged in farming; was reporter of the Minnesota Supreme Court, 1892-5, editing volumes 48-59 of its Reports. [18; 23*; 24; 66A; 241.]

WILLSON, E. D., b. in Louisville, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1842; came with his father to Minnesota; engaged in farming; settled at Minnesota Lake, Faribault county, and dealt in flour, grain, and farm machinery. [39.]

WILLSON, MARK, banker, b. in Ontario, Canada, Feb. 27, 1820; came to Minnesota in 1853, and settled in Winona three years later; engaged in mercantile business and banking, and was president of the Merchants' Bank of Winona. [76; 77.]

WILLSON, SAMUEL, merchant, b. in Norwich, Vt., Sept. 19, 1820; settled in Mantorville, Minn., in 1857. [49.]

WILSON, ALEXANDER, tinsmith, b. in Shippensburg, Pa., Sept. 6, 1813; d. in St. Paul, Nov., 1887. He settled in St. Paul in 1855; was a prominent Odd Fellow. [237 (1); 238 (Nov. 29, 1887).]

WILSON, ALPHEUS A., b. in Guilford county, N. C., Nov. 17, 1841; served in the 36th Indiana Regt., 1861-4; came to Minnesota in 1865; settled in Redwood Falls two years later; was county treasurer, 1880-86. [32.]

WILSON, C. M., b. in Ohio in 1842; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1851, and resided there; served in the army, 1861-5, attaining the rank of major; engaged in real estate business, and later in railroad and harbor construction. [94.]

WILSON, CRAWFORD W., pioneer, b. in Wayne county, Ohio, July 27, 1835; was the first settler in Elmore, Faribault county, Minn., 1855; removed to Iowa in 1872. [51.]

WILSON, E. S., clergyman, b. in Ohio, in 1834; was a Presbyterian minister many years, but afterward joined the Episcopal church; became a professor in Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn. [70.]

WILSON, EDGAR O., b. in Kasson, Minn., Sept. 8, 1875, and resides there; was county superintendent of schools, 1901-6. [50*.]

WILSON, EDWARD, b. near Bergen, Norway, Oct. 30, 1846; came with his parents to the United States when eleven years old, and to Minnesota in 1859; was graduated at the Winona Normal School, 1871; engaged in mercantile business in Kasson. [49.]

WILSON, EUGENE MCLANAHAN, congressman, b. in Morgantown, Va. [later W. Va.], Dec. 25, 1833; d. in Nassau, Bahama Islands, April 10, 1890. He was graduated at Jefferson college, Canonsburg, Pa., in 1852; was admitted to the bar in 1855; came to Winona, Minn., in 1856, and the next year settled in Minneapolis; served as captain in the First Minnesota Mounted Rangers, 1862-3; was a representative in Congress, 1869-71, and a state senator in 1879. [7; 10; 18; 29; 30; 41; 84*; 90; 114; 115; 121; 174*.]

WILSON, FRANK M., lawyer, b. in New Albany, Ind., March 30, 1845; came to Minnesota in 1858, with his parents, who settled at Red Wing; was admitted to the bar in 1868; was a representative in the legislature in 1893; has been city attorney of Red Wing since 1888. [24; 30; 54; 56.]

WILSON, FRANK T., judge, b. in Sinclairville, N. Y., Sept. 6, 1856; was graduated at Cornell University, 1881; settled in Stillwater, Minn., 1883, where he was superintendent of the city schools, and has practiced law since 1893; was judge of probate of Washington county, 1897-1907. [24; 25; 104*.]

WILSON, GEORGE, pioneer, b. in Canada in 1842; d. in Detroit, Minn., Dec. 6, 1895. He served in New York and Indiana regiments in the civil war; owned and conducted a hotel in Detroit after 1872. [44.]

WILSON, GEORGE POTTER, attorney general, b. in Lewisburg, Pa., Jan. 19, 1840; came to Minnesota in 1860, and commenced the practice of law at Winona in 1862; was a representative in the legislature, 1873; attorney general of the state, 1874-80; removed to Minneapolis in 1887; has been a state senator since 1899. [23; 24; 25; 30*; 85A*; 137*.]

WILSON, GEORGE S., contractor b. in Vermont in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1859; resided in Richfield, Hennepin county; was a representative in the legislature in 1893. [30.]

WILSON, GEORGE W., lawyer, b. in Newport, Ohio, Oct. 2, 1844; was admitted to the bar in 1870; came to Minnesota ten years later; settled in Worthington; was attorney of Nobles county two terms, and a representative in the legislature in 1903. [30; 34.]

WILSON, HALSEY W., publisher, b. in Wilmington, Vt., May 12, 1868; settled in Minneapolis, and established a large book publishing business, closely related with the State University. [127A*.]

WILSON, HARRY W., journalist, b. in Sparta, Wis., in 1876; came to Olivia, Minn., in 1899, where he purchased and afterward published the Olivia Times. [38.]

WILSON, HARVEY, pioneer, b. in Corinth, N. Y., Dec., 1815; d. in Stillwater, Minn., Nov. 3, 1876. He settled in Stillwater in 1847; was a civil engineer; was clerk of the district court from 1848 to the time of his death. [40; 41.]

WILSON, HERBERT COUPER, educator, b. in Lewiston, Minn., Oct. 24, 1858; was graduated at Carleton College, Northfield, 1879; has taught in Carleton College since 1887, being assistant professor of astronomy, 1887-1900, and later associate professor of mathematics and astronomy till 1909 and professor and director of the observatory since 1909; associate editor of "Popular Astronomy" since 1894. [7A; 17; 24; 128 (1).]

WILSON, HILL H., farmer, b. in Ireland, Nov. 1, 1840; came to the United States in 1854; served in the 16th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1874; resided at Alexandria; was a representative in the legislature, 1887-9. [30.]

WILSON, HORACE B., b. in Bingham, Maine, March 30, 1821; d. in Red Wing, Minn., Jan. 31, 1908. He was graduated at Maine Wesleyan College, 1840; settled in Red Wing, Minn., in 1858, as professor of mathematics and civil engineering in Hamline University; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. 1862-5, helping to suppress the Indian outbreak, and later in the South, being captain of his company; was state superintendent of public instruction, 1870-5; a representative in the legislature in 1877, and a state senator in 1879-81. [23*; 28, XII; 30; 41; 54; 56; 115; 130; 237 (48).]

WILSON, HUDSON, banker, b. in Concord, Ohio, Nov. 10, 1830; d. in Faribault, Minn., July 26, 1903. He came to Faribault in 1857, and engaged in banking. On the organization of the Citizens' National Bank, in 1871, he became its president. He was a representative in the legislature in 1889. [18; 23*; 30; 237 (28*).]

WILSON, HUGH PATTERSON, lawyer, b. in Crawford county, Pa., Dec. 3, 1819; d. in Bathgate, N. D., Jan. 2, 1908. He came to Minnesota in 1854; bought and platted an addition to Plainview in 1857; was admitted to the bar in 1866; removed to Dakota in 1881. [74; 237 (48).]

WILSON, JAMES, b. in Scotland in 1810; d. in Shakopee, Minn., Oct. 22, 1903. He served in the Mexican and civil wars; settled on a farm at Prior Lake, Minn., and later was station agent there for the Omaha railway; resided in Shakopee after 1889. [237 (28).]

WILSON, JAMES K., b. in Newark, Ohio, in 1838; came with his father to St. Paul in 1851; served in the First cavalry in the Indian war, and was a U. S. scout; attained the rank of major; was called "Jack, the Scout." Afterward he resided in Minneapolis. [94.]

WILSON, JOHN D., b. in Pennsylvania, Dec. 5, 1835; d. in St. Paul in 1876. He came there in 1855, and was employed in the postoffice until 1860; served in the Second Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. [237 (1); 238 (March 2, 1876).]

WILSON, JOHN L., b. at Columbia Falls, Maine, Feb. 24, 1820; d. at St. Cloud, Minn., Jan. 3, 1910. He came to Minnesota in 1851, and was one of the first residents of the town of St. Cloud, 1854; was a representative in the territorial legislature in 1856-7, and in the state legislature in 1870. [29; 31; 41; 237 (15*, 56*).]

WILSON, JOSEPH P., pioneer, b. in Columbia Falls, Maine, March 16, 1823; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Feb. 18, 1900. He served in the army during the Mexican war; settled in Minneapolis, and at first engaged in mercantile business; was a member of the territorial legislature, 1856, of the constitutional convention, 1857, and of the state senate, 1864-5; was one of the original townsite proprietors of Northeast Minneapolis, St. Anthony Park, St. Cloud, and Alexandria. [22*; 29; 58; 237 (11).]

WILSON, LOUIS BLANCHARD, b. in Pittsburgh, Pa., Dec. 22, 1866; was teacher of biology in the Central High School, St. Paul, Minn., 1888-96; was graduated in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1896; was senior demonstrator in pathology there, 1897-1904, and an assistant professor since 1904; pathologist and director of the laboratories of St. Mary's Hospital, Rochester, Minn., residing there, since 1905. [7A; 127B.]

WILSON, OLIVER C., b. in Washington county, Wis., May 19, 1849; has owned a farm in Hazel Run, Yellow Medicine county, Minn., since 1872; was a representative in the legislature in 1891; president of the Norwegian Mutual Fire Insurance Co. since 1895; postal address, Granite Falls. [24; 169.]

WILSON, SAMUEL BAILEY, lawyer, b. at Price's Branch, Mo., May 12, 1873; came to Minnesota in 1891; was graduated at the State Normal School in Mankato, 1893, and in law at the University of Minnesota, 1896; has since practiced in Mankato. [24; 25; 26*.]

WILSON, SIDNEY B., b. in Steuben, Maine, June 2, 1855; came with his parents to Minneapolis when two years old; joined the fire department in 1877; later engaged in grocery business, but was again a fireman after 1885, and was made a captain in 1889. [88*.]

WILSON, THOMAS, jurist and congressman, b. in Tyrone county, Ireland, May 16, 1827; d. in St. Paul, April 3, 1910. He came to the United States when twelve years old, and was graduated at Alleghany college in 1852; was admitted to the bar at Meadville, Pa., 1855; came to Minnesota the same year, settling at Winona; was a member of the constitutional convention, 1857; was judge of the Third judicial district, 1858-64; was associate justice of the Minnesota Supreme court in 1864, and its chief justice, 1865-69; was a representative in the legislature, 1881; a state senator, 1883-5; and a representative in Congress, 1887-9; removed to St. Paul in 1892, and until his death was general counsel of the C., St. P., M. and Omaha Ry. Co. [1; 3; 10; 17; 23*; 24; 41; 78; 95*; 127B; 136; 168 (April, 1892*); 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

WILSON, THOMAS PERRY, b. in Connecticut in 1842; came to St. Paul in 1856; served in the Fourth Minnesota and other regiments, attaining the rank of major; opened a plumbing establishment in St. Paul; was quartermaster general of Minnesota several years. [94; 95*.]

WILSON, THOMAS W., b. in Virginia in 1803; d. in 1878. He was active in drilling men for the Mexican war in Ohio, and was called general; settled in St. Paul in 1851; engaged in real estate business. [94.]

WILSON, THOMAS WEEMS, banker, b. in Sinking Valley, Pa., Dec. 1, 1839; was graduated at the commercial college at Pittsburg, and soon became cashier of the First National Bank at Sparta, Wis. In 1866 he came to Minnesota, and with Erastus Byers organized the Bank of Minneapolis, of which he was afterward the president. He resided in Minneapolis, and laid out several additions to the city. [19*.]

WILSON, WILFORD L., b. in Cazenovia, N. Y., Feb. 14, 1815; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 26, 1901. He was graduated at Yale college, 1842; became an anti-slavery lecturer; settled on a farm near St. Paul in 1856; was private secretary to Governor Davis, and afterward was appraiser of customs, 1876-93; was noted for his many philanthropies. [68; 93*; 94; 166A*; 174*; 237 (14*).]

WILSON, WILLIAM H., miller, b. in Ogdensburg, N. Y., in 1848; came to Minnesota in 1870; was a merchant in Windom six years; removed to Luverne, and was proprietor of the Roller Flouring Mills. [34.]

WILTSIE, M. J., b. in Canada, July 24, 1842; came to Minnesota in 1856; served in the 139th Illinois Regt. in the civil war; settled in Lenora, Fillmore county, and engaged in farming; was assistant clerk in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

WIMMER, SIMPLICIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Upper Bavaria, Dec. 10, 1844; d. in Collegeville, Minn., Aug. 5, 1905. He came to the United States in 1868, settling in Minnesota; joined the Benedictine order; became priest in 1872; was pastor in several towns of this state; was professor of moral theology in St. John's College, 1890-5, and later was pastor in New York three years. [132 (1906).]

WINCHELL, ALEXANDER NEWTON, b. in Minneapolis, Minn., March 2, 1874; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896; studied in Paris, France, 1899-1900; was professor of geology and mineralogy in the State School of Mines, Butte, Montana, 1900-7; professor of mineralogy and petrology, University of Wisconsin, since 1908; author of papers on the Boundaries of Minnesota, in the Minn. Hist. Society Collections. [7A.]

WINCHELL, HORACE VAUGHN, geologist, b. in Galesburg, Mich., Nov. 1, 1865; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1889; was assistant state geologist of Minnesota, 1889-91; was in charge of the explorations of the Minnesota Iron Co., 1892-3; resided in Montana, 1898-1906, being the geologist for the Anaconda Copper Mining Co.; was chief

geologist for the Great Northern Railway Co., 1906-8, and removed to Minneapolis; author of many papers on geology and mining. [7A; 17.]

WINCHELL, NEWTON HORACE, state geologist, b. in North East, Dutchess county, N. Y., Dec. 17, 1839; was graduated at the University of Michigan, 1866; was assistant in geological surveys of Michigan and Ohio, 1869-72, and examined the copper and silver deposits of New Mexico; was state geologist of Minnesota, 1872-1900, and was also professor of mineralogy and geology in the state university. In the summer of 1874 he accompanied Gen. Custer's first expedition to the Black Hills. He published Annual Reports on the Geological and Natural History Survey of Minnesota, 24 vols., 1872-1900, and Final Reports of this Survey, six vols., 1884-1901; was chief editor of the American Geologist, Minneapolis, 36 vols., from its beginning in 1888 until it suspended publication in 1905; has had charge since 1905 of the Department of Archaeology, Minnesota Historical Society, being compiler and author of "The Aborigines of Minnesota," 761 pages, 1911. [1; 3*; 4; 7A; 17; 24; 58; 84*; 127 (2*); 127A*, B.]

WINCHESTER, GEORGE C., merchant, b. in Madrid, N. Y., Jan. 31, 1851; settled on a claim in Polk county, Minn., in 1878, and four years later built a store in Warren. [35.]

WINDBERG, KNUD, M. E. clergyman, b. in Norway, Oct. 6, 1861; came to the United States when fourteen years of age; began farming in Minnesota; was graduated at Garrett Biblical Institute, Evanston, Ill., 1897; settled at Stephen, Minn., 1898, as pastor of the Scandinavian Methodist church. [37.]

WINDOM, WILLIAM, statesman, b. in Belmont county, Ohio, May 10, 1827; d. in New York city, Jan. 29, 1891. He received an academic education, and studied law; came to Winona, Minn., in 1855; was a representative in Congress, 1859-69, and U. S. senator, 1871-81; was a member of the cabinet of President Garfield, in 1881, as secretary of the treasury, but retired on the accession of President Arthur; was again U. S. senator, 1881-83. On the inauguration of President Harrison, in 1889, he was re-appointed secretary of the treasury, and held the office till his death. He died very suddenly, from heart failure, just after making an address at a banquet of the New York Board of Trade. A volume entitled "Memorial Tributes to the Character and Public Services of William Windom, together with his Last Address," 161 pages, was privately printed in 1891. [1; 4; 7*; 10; 22*; 23*; 27*; 41; 78; 113; 238 (Dec. 13, 1863; May 20, 1880; June 2, 1880*).]

WINDOM, WILLIAM LINCOLN, lawyer, b. in Sterling, Ill., June 1, 1860; was admitted to the bar in 1881; settled in Duluth in 1896. [23.]

WING, HOMER C., miller, b. in Cass county, Ill., in 1858; engaged in milling in Hokah, Minn., and Minneapolis, and later was one of the proprietors of the Blue Earth City roller flouring mills. [34.]

WING, JOSEPH S., merchant, b. in Lisbon, Ill., March 28, 1852; came

with his parents to Red Wing, Minn., in 1855; engaged in mercantile business after 1873. [54; 169.]

WING, MARCUS, farmer, b. in Webster, Mich., in 1841; came to Minnesota in 1864; resided at Rock Dell, Olmsted county; was a representative in the legislature, 1873, 1877, and 1889. [30; 66.]

WING, O. J., farmer, b. in Norway in 1843; came to the United States with his parents in 1847, and to Goodhue county, Minn., in 1856; was president of the First State Bank of Zumbrota; was a state senator, 1895-7. [30.]

WINGER, CHARLES O., merchant, b. in Winger, Norway, June 24, 1854; came to the United States in 1872; settled on a homestead in Grant county, Minn., in 1878; engaged in mercantile business in Herman after 1882. [24; 35; 57*.]

WINGERTER, PLACIDUS, educator, b. in Bavaria, Oct. 20, 1859; came to the United States, and studied at St. John's College, Minn.; entered the Benedictine order in 1880; was ordained to the priesthood in 1883; was pastor at St. Martin, and at Minneapolis; in 1894 became a professor in St. John's College, and the next year was appointed sub-prior of St. John's Abbey, Collegeville, Minn.; taught in the Greek College in Rome, 1899-1904; returned to America, and has since been one of the faculty of St. John's College. [132 (Sept., 1895, and 1908).]

WINJE, ERIC L., b. in Norway in 1850; came to the United States in 1869; settled in Minnesota, and engaged in farming in Sparta and Granite Falls; clerk of court of Chippewa county, 1882-6; removed to Duluth in 1887. [32; 169.]

WINKJER, JOEL G., b. in Moe, Douglas county, Minn., Dec. 31, 1870; was graduated at the State Agricultural School, 1893; engaged in creamery work, 1895-1906; was assistant dairyman for the U. S. Department of Agriculture, 1907-10, and resided in Crookston; was appointed state dairy and food commissioner, 1911. [30*.]

WINKLEY, ALBERT A., b. in Warsaw, Rice county, Minn., June 27, 1857; lost his left leg at the age of eleven years; invented and patented an artificial leg; engaged in manufacture of artificial limbs in Faribault and later in Minneapolis; returned to Faribault in 1891, where he has since engaged in livery business. [70A.]

WINONA, a Sioux woman, cousin of the last chief named Wapashaw, both of whom were prominent in the events attending the removal, in 1848, of the Winnebago Indians from Iowa to Wapashaw's prairie (the site of the city of Winona, Minn.) and thence to Long Prairie in Todd county. This name belonged, says Prof. A. W. Williamson, in any Sioux or Dakota family, to the "first born, if a daughter, diminutive of wino, woman;" and similarly the name of the "first born child, if a son," was Chaska.

Keating narrates impressively the death of a Dakota maiden named Winona, who threw herself to death from the precipice known as

"The Maiden's Rock," on the east shore of Lake Pepin, in preference to being married, as her parents requested, to one whom she did not love.

WINSHIP, GEORGE B., journalist, b. in Saco, Maine, in 1847; came to Minnesota with his parents when ten years old; served in the Second Minnesota cavalry in the civil war; settled in Caledonia in 1877, and established the Courier; removed to Grand Forks, Dak., in 1879, where he published the Herald. [61.]

WINSHIP, JOSIAH F., b. in Mason, N. H., Sept. 29, 1839; settled in Winnebago City, Minn., in 1865; engaged in mercantile business; was postmaster twelve years; and judge of probate of Faribault county, 1893-1900. [39.]

WINSLOW, JAMES HARVEY, b. in Benezett, Pa., Nov. 25, 1836; came to Minnesota in 1859; settled at Long Lake, Hennepin county, in 1885; engaged in lumbering, farming, and dealing in real estate in Minneapolis. [60*.]

WINSLOW, JAMES M., b. in Vermont in 1825; d. in San Francisco, Cal., Oct. 28, 1885. He settled in St. Paul in 1852; built a mill, and afterward erected large hotels in St. Anthony, St. Paul, and St. Peter. To him belongs the credit of first introducing telegraph service into St. Paul. A few years later he removed to California. [94; 237 (1).]

WINSTON, FENDALL GREGORY, contractor, b. in Courtland, Va., May 1, 1849; settled in Minneapolis in 1873; has engaged in surveying and constructing various railways. [20*; 24; 84*; 85A*.]

WINSTON, PHILIP B., contractor, b. in Hanover county, Va., Aug. 12, 1845; d. in Chicago, July 1, 1901. He served in the Confederate army during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1872, settling in Minneapolis, and two years later joined with his brothers, Fendall G., and William O. Winston, in forming one of the largest railroad contracting firms in the world; was also interested in mining operations in Montana, and in various financial enterprises in Minneapolis; was its mayor in 1890-91; was a representative in the legislature in 1893 and 1899. [20*; 22*; 30; 84*; 85A*; 90*; 237 (14*).]

WINTER, MRS. ALICE AMES, author, b. in Albany, N. Y., Nov. 25, 1865; was graduated at Wellesley College, 1886; was married to Thomas Gerald Winter in 1892; author, "The Prize to the Hardy" (1905), and "Jewel Weed" (1907); resides in Minneapolis. [17.]

WINTER, ANDREW, grocer, b. in Germany in 1839; d. in St. Paul, May 15, 1904. He came to the United States in 1856, and the next year settled in St. Paul. [237 (35).]

WINTER, ANDREW, b. in Germany in 1847; came to the United States in 1866; settled in Granite Falls, Minn., in 1878, and engaged in the hardware business. [32.]

WINTER, EDWIN W., b. in 1845; engaged in railroad business; settled in St. Paul in 1881; was president of the Northern Pacific railway company, 1896-7. [176 (July, 1896*).]

WINTHER, PAUL, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, March 18, 1862; was educated at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, 1883-90; was pastor in Morris, Minn., 1890-1901, and in Minneapolis after 1901. [148.]

WINYAN (ELIZABETH), a Sioux woman, b. near the site of Mankato, Minn., in 1831; d. at Fort Bennett, N. D., Feb. 20, 1890. Her father was head soldier for the chief Sleepy Eye. She was one of the first converts to Christianity under the mission work of Drs. Williamson and Riggs. During the outbreak of 1862 she befriended the whites. Afterward she was a missionary among the Sioux in Dakota, having charge of a station on the Sheyenne river after 1875. [179 (March 28, 1890*).]

WINZER, CHARLES, pioneer, b. in Saxe-Weimar, Germany, June 14, 1845; came to the United States when seventeen years old; served in the 173d N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minnesota in 1869, taking a claim in Jackson county; was the first settler in Weimar, and named the town for his home in his native land. He was a representative from Heron Lake in the legislature in 1907. [30*; 34; 39.]

WIRT, GEORGE W., miller, b. in Lake county, Ohio, Dec. 22, 1828; settled on a farm in Oronoco, Minn., in 1863, and also owned a half interest in a flour mill. [66.]

WIRT, NOAH, clergyman, b. near Philadelphia, Pa., April 25, 1798; d. in Oronoco, Minn., July 25, 1869. He began to preach in the Church of the Disciples at an early age. [66.]

WIRTH, AUGUSTIN, R. C. priest, b. in Lohr, Bavaria, March 17, 1828; d. in Springfield, Minn., Dec. 20, 1901. He came to the United States in 1851; was ordained the next year; was pastor at Mankato, Minn., 1871-4. [83.]

WIRTH, CARL, physician, b. in Rhein-Hessen, Germany, in 1845; came to the United States in 1870; settled in St. Paul in 1885. [26*.]

WIRTH, GEORGE, architect, b. in Bavaria, Germany, in 1851; came to the United States in 1869; settled in St. Paul ten years later. [68.]

WISE, CHARLES E., journalist, b. in Mankato, Minn., Oct. 23, 1860; business editor of the Mankato Review, which his father established in 1869. [46.]

WISE, JOHN CLAGGETT, journalist, b. in Hagerstown, Md., Sept. 4, 1834; d. in Mankato, Minn., Nov. 17, 1900. He came to Minnesota in 1859, settling in Mankato, where he edited and published the weekly Record until 1868. The next year he established the Weekly Review, and in 1892 commenced the publication of the Daily Review. In 1885 and again in 1894 he was appointed postmaster of Mankato. [22*; 23*; 28, IX, XII; 32; 45*; 83*; 237 (3, 11); 238 (Jan. 3, 1894*).]

WISEMAN, MERRITT, pioneer, b. in Rutland county, Vt., Nov. 5, 1832; came to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Glendorado, Benton county, in 1859, being the first settler in that township. [31.]

WISER, PHILIP KIMBALL, jeweler, b. in Cambridge, Ohio, Feb. 29, 1840; settled in Mankato, Minn., in 1866; was receiver of the U. S. land office at Tracy a few years. [83.]

WISNIEWSKI, LAWRENCE, b. in Poland, Aug. 4, 1855; came to the United States in 1868; settled on a farm in Benton county, Minn., 1877; was county treasurer, 1897-1906; resides in Foley, and is in banking business; a representative in the legislature, 1911. [30*.]

WIST, JOHANNES B., journalist, b. in Trondhjem stift, Norway, April 6, 1864; came to the United States in 1884; settled in St. Paul; was editor of the Nordvesten. [169.]

WISWELL, JAMES A., lawyer, b. in Windham county, Vt., Sept. 15, 1828; d. in Mankato, Minn., Dec. 28, 1883. He was graduated at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1856; came to Blue Earth county, Minn., the next year, and settled in Mankato in 1864. [32; 83*.]

WITHERSTINE, HORACE H., physician, b. in Herkimer county, N. Y., April 14, 1852; came to Minnesota in 1872, and engaged in teaching; was graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1886, and has since practiced in Rochester; was a state senator in 1903-09. [24; 30; 66; 66A.]

WITHROW, SAMUEL, merchant and farmer, b. in Uniontown, Pa., Oct. 28, 1812; settled in Oronoco, Minn., in 1855. [66.]

WITTE, WILLIAM, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany, Feb. 17, 1868; came to the United States in 1889; was graduated at Capital University, Columbus, Ohio, 1892; was a pastor at St. Peter, Minn., twelve years, and became professor of languages at the Luther Seminary, St. Paul ,in 1904. [148.]

WITTMANN, CORNELIUS, R. C. priest, b. in Bavaria, Oct. 16, 1828; came to the United States in 1852; joined the Benedictine order in Pennsylvania; came to Minnesota in 1856, and was ordained to the priesthood the same year; was pastor in St. Cloud, and was the first president of St. John's College; later was pastor in other places in Minnesota and the West. [132*.]

WOHLHUTER, WILLIAM, farmer, b. in Minnesota in 1862; was a representative in the legislature in 1903, 1905, and 1909; resides in Albert Lea, and is manager of the local telephone exchange. [30*.]

WOLD, JOHN L., merchant, b. in Sibley county, Minn., in 1877; resides at Twin Valley; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

WOLFER, HENRY, prison warden, b. near Munith, Mich, March 23, 1853; came to Minnesota in 1892 to accept the position of warden of the state prison at Stillwater, which he has since held, except an interval of about a year and a half in 1899-1901. [22*; 24; 25.]

WOLFF, ALBERT, b. in Germany, Sept. 26, 1825; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 25, 1893. He came to the United States as a political exile, and to Minnesota in 1853; engaged in newspaper publication, and was editor of the Volkszeitung after 1877. [28, X; 94; 237 (2).]

WOLFF, AUGUST, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Germany in 1826; was educated in Berlin, and entered the ministry there; came to the United States in 1863, settling in Minnesota; was pastor in Scott and Isanti counties fourteen years, and after 1877 resided in Good Thunder, Blue Earth county. [32; 45*.]

WOLFF, HENRY B., b. in Wayne county, Pa., Jan. 9, 1842; came with his mother to Minnesota in 1855; settled in Morris in 1871, where he dealt in grain and farm machinery, and owned a large farm. [73.]

WOLFORD, PETER, financier, b. in York county, Pa., Feb. 3, 1812; d. in Minneapolis, Jan. 16, 1894. He came to Minnesota in 1857, settling in Minneapolis; engaged at first in banking, and afterward in negotiating mortgages and loans. [20*; 60; 237 (3).]

WOLLAN, CASPER T., merchant, b. in Norway, March 5, 1848; came to the United States with his parents in 1860, and to Pope county, Minn., in 1868; resided in Glenwood. [67.]

WOLLAN, GUSTAV B., b. in Glenwood, Minn., Sept. 21, 1877; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1897; engaged in newspaper publication in several places, being managing editor of the Barnesville Record-Review in 1908. [36; 38.]

WOLLAN, MICHAEL A., merchant, b. in Norway in 1844; came to the United States in 1860, and to Minnesota the same year; settled in Glenwood in 1868; was register of deeds, 1870-4, and county auditor six years; was a representative in the legislature in 1877 and 1887-8. [30; 67; 169.]

WOLLAN, NELS B., farmer and merchant, b. in Norway, March 18, 1835; came to the United States in 1857; was one of the first settlers in Pope county, 1867; was one of the organizers of Starbuck, and owned the first store there. [67; 237 (31).]

WOLLASTON, PERCY, banker and merchant, b. in Leeds, Eng., Dec. 21, 1825; came to the United States in 1848; afterward returned to England, and went to Australia, but came again to this country in 1876, and settled in Minnesota; resided in Fairmont, was proprietor of the Merchants' and Farmers' Bank after 1882, and also owned a store. [34; 39.]

WOLVERTON, JACOB A., b. in Hunterdon county, N. J., Aug. 15, 1832; d. in Minneapolis, Oct. 31, 1901. He settled in Minneapolis in 1859; engaged in mercantile business, and later in real estate. [237 (19*).]

WOLVIN, AUGUSTUS BENJAMIN, capitalist, b. in Cleveland, Ohio, Oct. 16, 1857; began as a cabin boy on the great lakes in 1867, and became master of a vessel when twenty-one years of age; settled in Duluth in 1888; was vice president and general manager of the Pittsburg Steamship Co. until 1904, and later president of the Zenith Furnace Co. [17; 24; 25.]

WOMER, PARLEY PAUL, Congregational clergyman, b. in Osceola, Pa., May 29, 1870; was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University, and at Yale University in 1895; pastor in St. Paul, Minn., since 1907. Author

of the following books: The Relation of Healing to Law, 1909; A Valid Religion for the Times, 1910; and The Coming Creed, 1911. [241.]

Wood, Adam John, farmer, b. in Canada, March 9, 1816; came to Minnesota in 1855, settling in Otsego, Wright county; was a representative in the legislature in 1903-5. [30*; 31.]

Wood, Arthur De Lacey, editor, b. at Sauk Rapids, Minn., May 15, 1855; d. in Duluth, Nov. 7, 1911. He began work in a printing office when fifteen years old; established thirty-two newspapers in Minnesota, the Dakotas, and in frontier districts of Michigan and Wisconsin; resided at Two Harbors, Minn., during his last years, publishing the Iron Port Advocate. [237 (68*).]

Wood, Charles, pioneer, b. in Randolph, Vt., Aug. 1, 1811; settled in Rice county, Minn., in 1854; owned a farm in Wells; was county sheriff two years, and a representative in the legislature two years; owned an interest in a mill after 1863. [70.]

Wood, Charles G., merchant, b. in Franklin county, Vt., April 22, 1840; served in the Eighth Vermont Regt. in the civil war, becoming first lieutenant; came to Minnesota in 1866, and settled in Sauk Rapids in 1871. [31.]

Wood, E. B., b. in Randolph county, Ind., May 19, 1846; received a college education; served in the army, 1863-6; settled in Todd county, Minn., in 1882; was county attorney fifteen years; was captain in the Fourteenth Regt., U. S. V., in the Spanish-American war, 1898; was a state senator, 1903-5. [30.]

Wood, Edward H., lawyer, b. in Spencer county, Ky., in 1835; d. in St. Paul, March 13, 1907. He was educated at Oberlin College; came to Minnesota in 1856; was admitted to the bar at Taylor's Falls in 1859; served in the Seventh Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, becoming lieutenant; later settled in St. Paul. [93; 94; 237 (43*).]

Wood, Eugene, b. in Berne, N. Y., Sept. 18, 1838; came to Minnesota in 1877, settling at Austin, and engaged in mercantile business; has been register of deeds for Mower county since 1886. [24; 65A; 79*.]

Wood, Fred B., b. at Ames, N. Y., June 14, 1866; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1877, and lived at Austin; engaged in real estate and insurance business; was captain in the Twelfth Minnesota Regt. in the Spanish-American war, 1898; adjutant general of Minnesota since 1905. [25; 30*.]

Wood, George A., b. in Canada in 1852; came to Minnesota in 1870; was graduated at the State University, 1878; engaged in hardware business in Ortonville. [32.]

Wood, George Ingersoll, Congregational clergyman, b. in Stamford, Conn., May 20, 1814; d. in Washington, D. C., Jan. 9, 1899. He was graduated at Yale College, 1833, and Union Seminary, 1838. His min-

isterial work was chiefly in Connecticut, but he was pastor in St. Cloud, Minn., 1867-9. [144.]

Wood, George Weston, physician, b. in Canada, May 8, 1842; was graduated at McGill College; settled in Minnesota in 1873, and was surgeon of the Shattuck School; was a professor in the State University, 1883-7; resided in Faribault; was a state senator, 1887-9. [30; 70.]

Wood, J. C., b. in Canada in 1855; came to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Ortonville in 1878; was postmaster, and engaged in hardware business. [32.]

Wood, James D., journalist, b. in Cattaraugus county, N. Y., in 1834; served in the Second Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; settled in Owatonna, Minn., in 1866, and established the Democrat; the next year removed to St. Paul, where he was connected with the Pioneer, and after 1874 with the Dispatch. [30 (1877).]

Wood, John E., Baptist clergyman, b. in Gloucester, R. I., April 14, 1825; d. in Detroit, Minn., Feb. 1, 1905. He entered the ministry when twenty-five years old; became captain of a company in the 21st Connecticut regiment in the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1871; was pastor in Detroit, St. Cloud, and other places. [44*.]

Wood, John Q. A., lawyer, b. in Chichester, N. H., in 1815; was graduated at Union College in 1843, and was admitted to the bar in 1846; settled at Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1854; was county attorney eleven years. [41; 165.]

Wood, Joseph C., lawyer, b. in Michigan in 1864; was graduated in law at the University of Michigan; came to Minnesota in 1873, and resided at Wilkin; was a representative in the legislature, 1897-9. [30.]

Wood, Mrs. Julia A. A. Sargent, author, b. in New London, N. H., April 13, 1825; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., in 1903. She was married in 1849 to Mr. William H. Wood, and came with him to Sauk Rapids, Minn.; aided him in establishing The New Era; contributed many articles and poems to Eastern magazines, and was author of several novels, written under the nom de plume of Minnie Mary Lee. [29*; 41; 165; 237 (28).]

Wood, Lorenzo G., farmer, b. in Onondaga, N. Y., in 1823; came to Minnesota in 1881; resided in Warren; was register of deeds and county surveyor of Marshall county; was a state senator, 1891-3. [30.]

Wood, Owen J., lawyer, b. in Lake county, Ind., in 1853; was admitted to the bar in 1874, and two years later was graduated at Bloomington University; settled in 1879 in Montevideo, Minn.; was county attorney several terms. [32.]

Wood, Robert C., b. in Rhode Island; entered the U. S. army as assistant surgeon in 1825, and the next year became surgeon; was at Fort Snelling, Minn., in 1829, and went in an open boat to Fort Craw-

ford, Wis., where he married the eldest daughter of Zachary Taylor, and returned with her to Fort Snelling. During the civil war he was assistant surgeon general. [131.]

Wood, William, pioneer, b. about 1830; came to Springfield, Minn., in 1856, and opened a store there, being the first white settler in Jackson county. He was killed by the Sioux Indians a few months later, in the Inkpaduta massacre. [62.]

Wood, William H., b. in Loudon, N. H., Feb. 2, 1817; d. in 1870. He studied at Dartmouth College, 1839, and was graduated at Union College, 1843; was admitted to the bar in 1845; settled in Sauk Rapids, Minn., in 1851; established and edited The New Era; was a representative in the legislature. Afterward he was president of a college in Kentucky, but died after holding the position one year. [18, XII; 29*; 41.]

Woodard, Francis Reuben, physician, b. in Madison, Ohio, July 15, 1848; came to Minnesota in 1858 with his parents, who settled in Rochester; was graduated at Rush Medical College, 1879; commenced practice at Claremont; removed in 1881 to Minneapolis. [26*; 85A.]

Woodard, Hartson F., lawyer, b. in Dunham, P. Q., June 21, 1847; was admitted to the bar in 1869; settled at Fergus Falls, Minn., in 1882. [25; 35.]

Woodard, William W., b. in Geauga county, Ohio, Aug. 6, 1851; came with his father to Minnesota in 1865; engaged in the drug business at Wells ten years, was editor of the Wells Advocate five years, and postmaster ten years; owned and published the Free Press in Mankato after 1880. [32.]

Woodbridge, Frederick James Eugene, educator, b. in Windsor, Canada, March 26, 1867; was graduated at Amherst College, 1889, and Union Theological Seminary, N. Y., 1892; was professor of philosophy in the University of Minnesota, 1894-1901; has since been a professor in Columbia University, New York City. [17; 127 (9*; 10*); 127B.]

Woodbridge, William Starkweather, b. in Brookline, Mass., June 30, 1845; d. in Los Angeles, Cal., March 24, 1911. He served in the First Arkansas cavalry in the civil war, 1862-5; settled in Duluth, Minn., in 1870; was president of the Duluth Paper and Stationery Co.; in 1878 established the Lake Superior News. [121.]

Woodbury, Albert, b. in Groton, Mass., Aug. 5, 1835; was wounded in the battle of Chickamauga, and died in the hospital, Oct. 29, 1863. He settled in Anoka, Minn., in 1858, and engaged in flour milling; was first lieutenant of the Second Minnesota Battery in the civil war. [43.]

Woodbury, Charles T., b. in Columbus, Ohio, April 17, 1839; came to Anoka, Minn., in 1862; engaged in milling, lumber business, and insurance. [43.]

WOODBURY, DWIGHT, b. in Charlton, Mass., Oct. 26, 1800; d. in Anoka, Minn., March 18, 1884. He came to Anoka in 1855, invested largely in real estate, and also owned a water power and mills at St. Francis; was a representative in the legislature in 1863. [31; 43.]

WOODMAN, L. C., b. in 1825; came to Minnesota in 1859; engaged in farming and owned a lime kiln at Clinton Falls; settled at Owatonna in 1882; was liberal in his donations to Pillsbury Academy and to church work. [72*; 237 (49*).]

WOODMANSEE, BENJAMIN DE WITT, b. in Butler county, Ohio, Feb. 9, 1840; d. at Eureka Springs, Ark., April 9, 1897. He came to St. Paul in 1867, and until 1886 was manager of the St. Paul Driving Park Association, and of Commodore Kittson's establishment that succeeded it. Ill health induced him to try a change of climate, and the last few years of his life were spent largely in travel. [23; 43; 68.]

WOODRUFF, G. C., M. E. clergyman, b. in Lewis, N. Y., Dec. 16, 1807; began to preach in 1826, and continued in this work seventy-five years; resided in Magnolia, Minn., after 1893. [237 (15*).]

WOODRUFF, G. S., b. in Hartford, Conn., Oct. 7, 1825; came to Minnesota in 1855; built a mill in Tracy in 1881. [32.]

WOODRUFF, PHILO, b. near Binghamton, N. Y., April, 1815; d. in Faribault, Minn., April 21, 1887. He came to Minnesota in 1855, settling on a farm near Waseca; was a representative in the legislature in 1864. [166 (1888).]

WOODS, ALBERT FRED, educator, b. at Belvidere, Ill., Dec. 25, 1866; was graduated at the University of Nebraska, 1890; was employed in the United States Department of Agriculture, 1894-1910; since 1910 dean of the College of Agriculture of the University of Minnesota, St. Anthony Park, St. Paul. [7A; 17; 127A*.]

WOODS, CHARLES HENRY, lawyer, b. in Newport, N. H., Oct. 8, 1836; d. at Hot Springs, Va., April 16, 1899. He was admitted to the bar in 1862; served as captain in the 16th N. H. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Minneapolis in 1866; was the first city justice, being judge of the municipal court, 1867-9. A biographic memorial volume, 90 pages, containing tributes of many friends following his death, was published in 1900. [58; 84*; 121; 237 (9*).]

WOODS, SAMUEL, soldier, b. in Indiana in 1812; d. in Oakland, Cal., Sept. 22, 1887. He was graduated at the U. S. Military Academy in 1833; was commandant at Fort Snelling, 1848-9; attained the rank of colonel; retired from the army in 1881. He conducted an expedition in 1849 from Fort Snelling to the Pembina settlement for the purpose of selecting a site for a military post, his report being the House Ex. Doc. No. 51, First session, 31st Congress. [11; 12; 13.]

WOODS, W. H., physician, b. in Ohio in 1823; was graduated from a college at Euclid, Ohio; came to Minnesota in 1856; resided in Owatonna, Le Sueur, and after 1879 in Montgomery. [32.]

Woodward, A. P., physician, b. in Danville, Vt., Nov. 28, 1852; was graduated at Boston University, 1873; and the next year settled in Cannon Falls, Minn. [80.]

Woodward, Charles, Episcopal clergyman, b. in England, July 3, 1821; d. in Rochester, Minn., Nov. 9, 1891. He came to the United States in 1829; was graduated at Geneva College, 1844, and the General Theological Seminary, 1847; came to Minnesota in 1857; was rector in Minneapolis and Rochester, and later was a missionary in southeastern Minnesota. [152.]

Woodward, Charles A., physician, b. in Danville, Vt., Sept. 3, 1853; was graduated at Boston University, 1878, and the same year settled in Glencoe, Minn. [64.]

Woodward, Forrest E., b. in Buena Vista, Wis., Dec. 27, 1852; came with his parents to Cottage Grove, Minn., in 1856; owned large farms there and in North Dakota; was interested in banks in St. Paul, and owned a store, grain elevator, and feed mill in Langdon. [42*.]

Woodward, Franc Roswell Emerson, newspaper correspondent, b. near Hopkins, Minn., Sept. 6, 1868; spent his early years in Minneapolis, where he entered on newspaper work; was afterward employed on various metropolitan papers; went to Cuba in 1895 in the interests of the New York World, and as a war correspondent had much influence in arousing sympathy in behalf of Cuba; afterward returned to Minneapolis; author of "With Maceo in Cuba," and several other books. [22*.]

Woodward, Philip Grenville, merchant, b. in Orange, Mass., Aug. 20, 1837; served in a Massachusetts regiment in the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; first came to Minnesota in 1858; resided in Minneapolis and in South Dakota, and after 1894 in Anoka, Minn., owning there a dry goods and shoe store. [43.]

Woodworth, George L., teacher, b. at Southside, Wright county, Minn.; was educated at the State Normal School in St. Cloud; was principal of the Minnesota State Reformatory, and after 1894 taught at Ashby. [57*.]

Woodworth, Granville, building contractor, b. at Bridgewater, N. Y., Aug. 4, 1832; d. Aug. 4, 1904. He settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1857. [237 (35).]

Wooldridge, C. L., farmer, b. in Clearfield county, Pa., in 1854; came to Minnesota in 1860, and resided at Kedron, Fillmore county; was a representative in the legislature, 1893-5. [30.]

Woolley, John Granville, lawyer, lecturer, and journalist, b. in Collinsville, Ohio, Feb. 15, 1850; was graduated at Ohio Wesleyan University, 1871; studied law at the University of Michigan; settled in Minneapolis in 1878; entered the lecture field as a temperance advocate in 1888; became editor of The New Voice, N. Y., in 1899; author of many books for temperance; was candidate for president of the United States on the Prohibition ticket in 1900. [17; 58.]

WOOLSON, L. B., physician, b. in Plainfield, Vt., Sept. 7, 1812; came to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Atwater, Kandiyohi county, in 1871; practiced medicine, and owned a drug store. [35.]

WOOLSTENCROFT, BENJAMIN W., journalist, b. at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., Feb. 22, 1846; served in the Sixth Iowa cavalry, 1862-4; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling on a claim in Nobles county; resided in Fulda after 1879, and published the Murray County Republican; was judge of probate of Murray county, residing in Slayton, 1895-1909. [25; 34.]

WOOLSTENCROFT, JOHN S., journalist, b. in Clayton county, Iowa, Dec. 23, 1848; served in the Sixth Iowa cavalry in the Indian war, 1864-5; came to Jackson county, Minn., in 1868; settled at Heron Lake in 1881; owned and managed a hotel, 1888-1908; was editor and publisher of the Jackson County Times after 1896. [62*.]

WOOLWORTH, SETH B., journalist, b. in Westfield, Mass., in 1830; d. in St. Paul, Oct. 18, 1895. He settled in St. Paul in 1866, and engaged in newspaper work. [237 (9*).]

WORDING, WILLIAM EDWARD, banker, b. in Castine, Maine, Jan. 21, 1812; was graduated at Colby University in 1836, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1845; settled in Plainview, Minn., in 1880. [74.]

WORKMAN, HARPER M., physician, b. in Circleville, Ohio, May 14, 1855; was graduated at Chicago Medical College, 1878; settled in Sleepy Eye, Minn., in 1881. [32.]

WORKS, HENRY SILAS, b. in Ludlow, Vt., July 28, 1833; came to Minnesota in 1864; served in the Ninth Illinois cavalry during the last year of the civil war; owned a farm, and engaged in lumber business in Kasson. [49.]

WORKS, SAMUEL D., b. in Troupsburg, N. Y., Feb. 3, 1862; came to Minnesota in 1897, settled in Mankato, and engaged in the lumber business and also real estate and loans; a state senator since 1907. [25; 30*; 46.]

WORST, DAVID, farmer, b. in Pennsylvania in 1837; came to Minnesota in 1871; resided in Redwood Falls; was a representative in the legislature in 1876-7. [30.]

WORTHINGHAM, WILLIAM, settled in St. Anthony in 1849; took a claim there in 1851; was the first mason in the settlement. [59.]

WRABEK, FRANCIS, b. in Bohemia, Oct. 26, 1844; came with his parents to the United States in 1855, and to Le Sueur county, Minn., the same year; was postmaster at New Prague; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

WRIGHT, A. L., pioneer, b. in Franklin county, Mass., March 1, 1828; came to Minnesota in 1853, and settled in Medford township, Steele county; built the first house and planted the first crop in the county. [72.]

WRIGHT, ANDREAS, Lutheran clergyman, b. in Namdalen, Norway, Sept. 13, 1835; came to the United States in 1860; was ordained to the ministry in 1870, and the next year became pastor in Fillmore county, Minn.; resided in Rushford. [169.]

WRIGHT, ARTHUR WINFIELD, lawyer, b. in Ashtabula county, Ohio, Sept. 17, 1861; came to Minnesota in 1875; was admitted to the bar in 1888, and has since practiced in Austin; was major in the Twelfth Minn. Regt. in the Spanish War, 1898. [25; 79*.]

WRIGHT, BENJAMIN F., b. in Utica, N. Y., June 6, 1840; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 5, 1905. He was graduated at Union College, 1862; served in the 146th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war, attaining the rank of major; studied law; settled in St. Paul in 1867; was principal of the High School ten years, and superintendent of the city schools, 1881-89; afterward engaged in life insurance business. [68; 93A*; 121; 131A; 237 (35).]

WRIGHT, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, judge, b. in Durham, Maine, Aug. 27, 1861; was graduated at Colby University, Waterville, Me., 1883; was admitted to the bar in 1885; came to Minnesota in 1887, and settled at Park Rapids in 1891; judge in the Fifteenth judicial district since 1909. [25; 30.]

WRIGHT, C. J., farmer, b. in Vermont in 1853; came to Minnesota in 1861; resides at Fergus Falls; was a representative in the legislature in 1909. [30*.]

WRIGHT, CHARLES B., died in Philadelphia, Pa., March 24, 1898. He engaged in banking and railroad business in early life; was the fourth president of the Northern Pacific railway; built the Western Railroad, a line between St. Paul and Brainerd, which was later a part of the Northern Pacific system; was the founder of the city of Tacoma, Wash. [176 (April, 1898*).]

WRIGHT, CHARLES DYER, banker, b. in Orwell, Vt., Nov. 8, 1850; came to Minnesota in 1869; was employed seven years in the office of the U. S. surveyor general in St. Paul; settled in Fergus Falls in 1876; was mayor in 1885 and 1888; president of the First National Bank. [24; 25; 35; 37.]

WRIGHT, CHARLES EDGAR, b. in New York city, Oct. 13, 1840; came to St. Paul in 1860; became a member of the fire department in 1885, and a captain in 1888. [96*.]

WRIGHT, CHARLES F., M. E. clergyman, b. in Canfield, Ohio, in 1814; d. at Redwood Falls, Minn., Oct. 5, 1871. He came to Minnesota; was stationed at St. Anthony, and later at Lynd; had charge of the Redwood Falls circuit. [150.]

WRIGHT, CHARLES N., miller, b. at Westernville, N. Y., Nov. 24, 1851; settled in Minneapolis in 1881, and two years later took charge of the Crown Roller mill. [168 (Holiday number, 1884-5*).]

WRIGHT, CHARLES T. (NASHOTAH), Episcopal clergyman, b. near the site of Little Falls, Minn., Feb. 28, 1850, son of the Ojibway chief, White Cloud; was elected chief of his tribe after his father's death in 1898; was ordained an Episcopal deacon by Bishop Whipple in 1877, and resided at Leech Lake twenty years; was educated at the White Earth Reservation, under the instruction of Rev. J. A. Gilfillan; studied at Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, 1889-92; was ordained a priest in 1908; now resides near Cass Lake. [237 (15, 54); 241.]

WRIGHT, EDWIN M., pioneer, b. in Ontario, Canada, Jan. 18, 1836; was educated at Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis.; came to Otter Tail county, Minn., in 1857; resided in Stearns county, 1863-73; was admitted to the bar in St. Cloud in 1865; was a representative in the legislature in 1872; removed to Fergus Falls, where he practiced law and engaged in farming; was attorney of Otter Tail county one term. [176 (Oct., 1886*).]

WRIGHT, FRANKLIN RANDOLPH, physician, b. in Canton, Ill., June 15, 1866; was graduated in dentistry at the University of Minnesota, 1890, and from its medical department, 1894; has been one of its lecturers and an instructor since 1895, and a professor since 1909, residing in Minneapolis. [85A; 127A*, B.]

WRIGHT, FRED BERIAH, lawyer, b. in Columbia, Coos county, N. H., Jan. 17, 1856; was graduated at the Boston Law School, 1882; came to Minnesota in 1883, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1907-09. [24; 25; 26*; 30*; 85A*; 137*.]

WRIGHT, FREDERICK P., merchant, b. in Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 25, 1854; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1872; was mayor, 1892-4; president and treasurer of the Wright, Barrett and Stilwell Co., wholesale stationers, since 1894. [24; 237 (6, 30).]

WRIGHT, GEORGE B., b. in Williston, Vt., June 21, 1835; d. at Fergus Falls, Minn., April 29, 1882. He came to Minnesota in 1856, and first settled in Minneapolis; engaged in locating lands for a railroad company and for settlers; was the founder of Fergus Falls in 1871. [35; 237 (1).]

WRIGHT, GEORGE F., journalist, b. in Hartford, Conn., June 24, 1861; came with his parents in 1877 to Minneapolis, where he has since resided; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [30.]

WRIGHT, ISAAC P., b. in Kentucky, Dec. 15, 1822; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 9, 1903. He settled in St. Paul in 1850; was a carpenter and builder; in 1857-62 owned a grocery. [94; 98*; 237 (28*).]

WRIGHT, J. LYMAN, farmer, b. in Tioga county, N. Y., April 25, 1829; came to Olmsted county, Minn., in 1854, and settled in Cascade township; was county treasurer two terms. [66.]

WRIGHT, J. R., banker, b. in Wisconsin; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1880; engaged in farming, and later in the drug business in Hills; in 1892 helped to organize the Rock County Bank, and was its cashier. [71*.]

WRIGHT, JOHN, Episcopal clergyman, b. in Wilmington, Del., Nov. 20, 1836; was graduated at Union College, 1863, and at Union Theological Seminary, 1866; was ordained a priest in 1867; was rector in Boston, Mass., 1874-87; settled at St. Paul in 1887, where he has since been rector of St. Paul's Church. He is a specialist and lecturer on Egyptology and bibliography; author of many treatises and books, including Early Bibles of America, 1892, Early Prayer Books of America, 1896, and Some Notable Altars, 1908. [17; 24; 163*.]

WRIGHT, JONATHAN WESLEY, b. in Russell county, Va., July 14, 1851; came to Minnesota with his parents in 1865, settling in Meeker county; attended the state normal school at St. Cloud; was county superintendent of schools, 1879-87; assistant register of deeds, and postmaster of Litchfield since 1893; was a state senator in 1907-9. [22*; 30*.]

WRIGHT, S. M., b. in Grafton county, N. H., in 1839; was inspector of customs in New York, 1870-7; settled in Lakeville, Dakota county, Minn., in 1877, and conducted a grain elevator. [48.]

WRIGHT, SELA GOODRICH, missionary worker, b. in Oberlin, Ohio, July 21, 1816; d. there July 9, 1906. He was ordained at the Red Lake Mission, Minnesota, in 1849; was employed in government service for the Ojibway Indians, 1849-62; engaged in work in the South for the American Missionary Association, 1862-67, and in Indian Agency work for the U. S. government at Leech Lake, Minn., 1867-91. [144.]

WRIGHT, SIMON N., b. in Addison county, Vt., April 27, 1820; d. in Sauk Rapids, Minn., April 16, 1901. He came to Minnesota in 1857, and settled in Sauk Rapids in 1870; was at first in charge of the railroad station; was treasurer of Benton county, 1878-88. [31; 237 (14).]

WRIGHT, THOMAS, b. in Cayuga county, N. Y., May 23, 1818; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1856; engaged in real estate and loaning business. [76.]

WRIGHT, WARREN W., b. in Franklin county, N. Y., July 11, 1823; d. in St. Cloud, Minn., Feb. 2, 1902. He followed a seafaring life, 1833-53; came to Minnesota in 1856; was railroad station agent at St. Cloud after 1867. [31; 237 (19*).]

WRIGHT, WILLIAM HENRY STERLING, b. in Ireland in 1842; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 28, 1907. He settled in St. Paul in 1882; engaged in railroad service; was very prominent in freemasonry. [237 (48*).]

WRIGHT, WILLIAM MASON, Congregational clergyman, b. in Ohio, Nov. 26, 1848; d. in Missouri, May 23, 1899. He was ordained to the ministry in Minneapolis in 1880; was pastor in Clearwater, Breckenridge, and Paynesville. [144.]

WROOLIE, T. S., farmer, b. in Norway, March 11, 1830; came to the United States in 1858, and to Minnesota in 1864; settled in Delavan, Faribault county; was a representative in the legislature in 1879. [30.]

WULLING, FREDERICK JOHN, educator, b. in Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 24, 1866; was graduated at the N. Y. College of Pharmacy, 1887; came to Minnesota in 1892, to organize the department of pharmacy in the University of Minnesota, and has since been dean of that department. He is a prolific writer, having published standard text books and over four hundred papers, essays, etc. [7A; 17; 24; 26*; 85A; 127A*, B.]

WURST, MAXIMILIAN, R. C. priest, b. in Wilflingen, Wurtemberg, Germany, Oct. 12, 1855; came to the United States in 1870; was ordained priest in 1878, at St. Paul; was afterward pastor in Wabasha and Le Sueur. [26*; 32.]

WUTTKE, H., b. in Germany, March 30, 1845; came to the United States in 1870; settled in Sauk Center, Minn., in 1874, where he established a carriage factory and blacksmith shop. [31.]

WYLIE, ARTHUR RUFUS TREGO, b. in Condit, Ohio, 1871; was graduated at Harvard University, 1893, and in medicine at the University of Minnesota, 1906; psychologist of the state school for the feebleminded, Faribault, Minn., 1898-1902, and first assistant physician there since 1906. [7A.]

WYMAN, GEORGE HENRY, lawyer, b. in Chester, Maine, Aug. 24, 1852; was graduated at Bates College in 1877; was admitted to the bar in 1881; came to Minnesota in 1884, settling in Anoka; was county attorney six years, and afterward city attorney; a representative in the legislature in 1905. [22*; 30*; 43*; 137*.]

WYMAN, JAMES THOMAS, manufacturer, b. in Millbridge, Maine, Oct. 15, 1849; came to Minnesota in 1868, and settled at Minneapolis in 1871; was superintendent of a sash and door factory, in which he became a partner; president of the Metropolitan Bank, 1890-1903, which he had helped to organize; was a representative in the legislature, 1893, and a state senator, 1895-7; was president of the Board of Regents, University of Minnesota, 1905-08. [20; 22*; 24; 25; 30; 84*; 85A; 127A*; 167 (Jan. 25, 1901*).]

WYMAN, OLIVER CROMWELL, merchant, b. in Anderson, Ind., Jan., 1837; came to Minnesota in 1874, settling in Minneapolis; established a wholesale dry goods business under the name of Wyman and Mullin, which firm name was changed in 1890 to Wyman, Partridge, and Co. [22*; 24; 85A*; 90*.]

WYVELL, HENRY G., lawyer, b. in Michigan, in 1868; came to Otter Tail county, Minn., when a child; settled in Breckenridge in 1886; was admitted to the bar in 1889, but afterward studied two years at the University of Minnesota and was graduated at law there in 1891; was county attorney for Wilkin county, 1894-1904. [38.]

WYVELL, JOHN, b. in England, Oct. 14, 1838; came to the United States in 1859, and to Minnesota in 1870; settled in Breckenridge in 1886, and engaged in furniture business. [35.]

YALE, CHARLES BANKS, b. in 1856; d. in St. Paul, Nov. 26, 1902. He was general claim agent for the Great Northern railway after 1886. [237 (28).]

YALE, D. E., hardware merchant, b. in St. Lawrence county, N. Y., April 15, 1844; came with his parents to Minnesota; settled in Cannon Falls in 1875. [54.]

YALE, STEPHEN M., b. in Guilford, N. Y., Aug. 15, 1857; settled at Minneapolis in 1892; engaged in the manufacture of sash and doors. [24; 25; 85A; 167 (Dec. 21, 1900*).]

YALE, WASHINGTON, b. in Patterson, N. Y., March 30, 1807; d. in Minneapolis, April 23, 1897. He engaged in mercantile business in New York; visited Minneapolis in 1857, and invested in real estate there; after 1871 made that city his home. [84*; 85A; 237 (9*).]

YALE, WILLIAM HALL, lieutenant governor, b. in New Haven, Conn., Nov. 12, 1831; came to Winona, Minn., in 1857, where he long resided and practiced law; was a state senator in 1867-8, 1876-7, and 1895-7; was lieutenant governor, 1870-4; and a representative in the legislature in 1899. He removed to St. Paul in 1900; and has been marshal of the State Supreme Court since 1905. [18; 22*; 29; 30; 41; 77; 127 (10*).]

YANISH, EDWARD, b. near Vienna, Austria, Nov. 25, 1852; came to the United States in 1864; lived in Oshkosh, Wis., and attended the high school and a business college there; was admitted to the bar in 1882; came to Minnesota in 1883, and settled in St. Paul the next year; engaged in cooperage manufacturing; has been postmaster of St. Paul since 1907. [241.]

YANZ, FRANK, b. in Germany, June 17, 1837; came with his parents to the United States; engaged in mercantile business in Hastings, Minn., after 1870. [48.]

YARDLEY, WADE HAMPTON, lawyer, b. in Lock Haven, Pa., Oct. 11, 1861; was graduated in law at the University of Pennsylvania, 1885; settled in St. Paul the same year. [24; 93.]

YATES, F. B., b. in Indiana in 1848; was graduated at Depauw University, Green Castle, Ind.; came to Minnesota in 1874; settled at Stillwater, and was secretary of the St. Croix Lumbermen's board of trade and deputy surveyor of logs; was a representative in the legislature in 1897. [30.]

YEARIAN, CHARLES E., merchant, b. in Richland county, Ohio, Sept. 15, 1836; served in the 81st Illinois Regt. in the civil war; came to Fillmore county, Minn., in 1873, and settled in Spring Valley in 1880. [52.]

YEARLY, S. M., lawyer, b. in Cheshire county, N. H., Oct. 15, 1827; was admitted to the bar in 1850; came to Minnesota in 1856, settling in Owatonna; was the first county attorney of Steele county; removed to Minnesota Falls in 1874. [32.]

YLVISAKER, JOHAN T., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, Nov. 10, 1858; came with his father to the United States in 1868, and to Minnesota the same year; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1877, and at Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, Mo., in 1880; settled in Bancroft, Freeborn county, Minn., in 1881. [53.]

YLVISAKER, JOHN T., educator, b. in Norway, April 24, 1845; came to the United States in 1871; was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1874, and at Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, in 1877; was pastor two years in Goodhue county, Minn.; since 1879 professor of theology in Luther Seminary, formerly at Madison, Wis., now at Hamline, St. Paul; author of numerous pamphlets, and of many articles in the church newspaper, "Kirketidende." [148; 169*.]

YOERG, ANTHONY, b. in Bavaria, Germany, Oct. 5, 1816; d. in St. Paul, Minn., July 7, 1896. He came to the United States in 1845, and to Minnesota in 1849, settling in St. Paul; established a brewery in 1850 at the upper steamboat landing, and in 1871 removed this business to West St. Paul. [93A.]

YOERG, ANTHONY, JR., b. in St. Paul, Sept. 7, 1854, and resides there; is engaged in real estate business; was a representative in the legislature in 1903. [24; 25; 30; 93A.]

YOUMANS, EARL S., lumberman, b. in New York state in 1825; d. in Winona, Minn., April 23, 1909. He settled there in 1857; owned large lumber interests, and during his later years was president of the First National Bank. [237 (56).]

YOUMANS, WILLIAM JAY, physician and journalist, b. in Saratoga, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1838; d. at Mount Vernon, N. Y., April 10, 1901. He was graduated from the medical department of the University of New York, 1865; settled in Winona, Minn., in 1869, and practiced medicine there three years; became associate editor of the Popular Science Monthly, and removed to New York. [1; 76.]

YOUNG, ALICE, educator, b. in Bloomington, Ind., June 1, 1861; engaged in teaching in California and in Duluth, Minn.; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1896, and was instructor in English there, 1895-1900; now dean of women in the University of Montana. [127 (10*); 127B.]

YOUNG, AUSTIN HILL, judge, b. in Fredonia, N. Y., Dec. 8, 1830; d. in Minneapolis, Minn., Feb. 13, 1905. He was admitted to the bar at Prescott, Wis., in 1860; removed to Minneapolis in 1866; was elected city attorney in 1871, and the next year was appointed judge of court of common pleas; was a judge of the Fourth judicial district, 1877-91. [18; 20; 22*; 30; 41; 58; 84*; 137; 237 (35); 238 (April 6, 1883).]

YOUNG, CHARLES F., merchant, b. in Germany; came to the United States in 1855, and to Wabasha county, Minn., in 1857; engaged in mercantile business in Lake City after 1865. [74.]

YOUNG, EDWARD BLAKE, lawyer, b. in Newton, Mass., Jan. 14, 1864; was graduated at Harvard University, 1885; settled in St. Paul the same year, and was admitted to the bar two years later. [24; 25; 93.]

YOUNG, EDWARD T., attorney general, b. in Sibley county, Minn., Oct. 27, 1858; was admitted to the bar in 1881, and practiced in Appleton, 1881-1904; was a representative in the legislature in 1889 and 1893; a state senator, 1895-1902; and attorney general of Minnesota, 1905-09, residing in St. Paul. [24; 30*; 32.]

YOUNG, ELBERT A., merchant, b. in New York city; settled in St. Paul in 1871. [95*.]

YOUNG, EUGENE W., b. in Randolph, N. Y., June 12, 1852; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1865; was graduated at Carleton College, 1879; was a teacher in Rochester, and later engaged in insurance business in Minneapolis. [66.]

YOUNG, GEORGE BROOKS, jurist, b. in Boston, Mass., July 25, 1840; d. in St. Paul, Dec. 30, 1906. He was graduated at Harvard University, 1860, and at the Harvard Law School, 1863; came to Minnesota, settling at Minneapolis, in 1870; was associate justice of the Minnesota Supreme Court, 1874-5, and in 1875 removed to St. Paul; was reporter of the Supreme Court, 1875-92, editing volumes 21-47 of its reports. [18; 20; 23; 24; 28, XII; 68; 93; 95*; 98*; 136; 137*; 168 (April, 1892*); 237 (43*).]

YOUNG, HARRY H., journalist, b. in Virginia in 1825; d. in St. Paul, Feb. 10, 1896. He came to Minnesota in 1859; resided in Henderson, Red Wing, and Rochester; engaged in newspaper publication, and later was secretary of the state board of immigration. [28, X; 68; 176 (June, 1885*); 237 (9).]

YOUNG, HENRY ALBERT, merchant, b. in Gailsbach, Germany, Dec. 9, 1845; came to the United States in 1863, and settled in Minnesota at Read's Landing; removed in 1866 to Lake City, where he has since engaged in mercantile business; was mayor in 1892-3; became president of the Citizens' Bank in 1898. [23; 25; 74.]

YOUNG, HENRY J., physician, b. in Rochester, Vt., June 9, 1831; served as surgeon in Wisconsin regiments during the civil war; came to Minnesota in 1867, settling in Waseca. [18; 75.]

YOUNG, JAMES CARLETON, capitalist, b. in Marion, Iowa, July 29, 1856; was graduated at Cornell College, Iowa, 1876; settled in Minneapolis in 1891; has traveled extensively in America and abroad, has accumulated a large property by real estate investments, and owns a choice library. [17; 20*; 24; 25.]

YOUNG, JAMES D., b. in Lawrence county, Pa., April 14, 1834; came to Minnesota in 1855; served in the Eighth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war; engaged in farming until 1871; then settled in Delano, and conducted a hotel and a livery stable. [31.]

YOUNG, JAMES W., b. in Canada, Dec. 25, 1837; served in the Second Wisconsin cavalry in the civil war; settled in Dresbach, Winona county, Minn.; owned a store and a hotel. [76.]

YOUNG, JULIUS, b. in Baden, Germany, Feb. 28, 1845; came to the United States when a child, and to Minnesota in 1859; served in the 20th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Owatonna in 1866, owned a jewelry store, and after 1882 dealt in musical instruments. [72.]

YOUNG, MILO N., farmer, b. in West Middlesex, Pa., in 1854; came with his parents to Minnesota when two years old; resides near Royalton; was a representative in the legislature in 1907. [30*.]

YOUNG, ROBERT B., miller, b. in Mercer county, Pa., in 1814; came to Minnesota in 1856; was first lieutenant and afterward captain in the Fourth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war, 1861-3; after 1875 owned a flouring mill at Two Rivers, Morrison county. [31; 115.]

YOUNG, STEWART, b. in Tompkins county, N. Y., Jan. 2, 1844; served in the 140th N. Y. Regt. in the civil war; settled in Rock county, Minn., in 1872, and resided on a farm until 1886; was county auditor, 1887-90, and removed to Luverne. [34.]

YOUNG, THOMAS L., millwright, b. in Mercer county, Pa.; came to Minnesota in 1872, and two years later settled in Litchfield. He constructed more than sixty-five mills. [29*.]

YOUNG, WILLIAM COLLINS, architect and builder, b. in Fenner, N. Y., Aug. 10, 1826; served as captain and major in the Eighth Wisconsin Regt., 1862-5; came to Minnesota in 1865, settling on a farm near the present site of Waseca, and seven years afterward removed to that town, of which in 1876 he was appointed postmaster. He was a representative in the legislature in 1870, and a state senator in 1871. [18; 75.]

YOUNG, WILLIAM ERI, lawyer, b. in Adams county, Wis., Oct. 26, 1861; came with his parents to Minnesota in 1864; was graduated at the Mankato Normal School, 1881, and in law at the University of Iowa, 1882; has practiced in Mankato since 1887; was city attorney six years; was a member of the state railroad and warehouse commission, 1905-09. [24; 25; 30; 45*.]

YOUNG, WINTHROP, banker, b. in Waterford, Vt., Sept. 17, 1817; d. in Minneapolis, Minn., July, 1896. He settled in Minneapolis in 1857, and made investments in pine lands; engaged in banking in 1878, and was president of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank, and also of the Commercial Bank of Minneapolis. [20; 237 (9).]

YOUNGER, BOB, b. in Missouri, Oct. 29, 1855; with his brothers was a member of an outlaw band of desperadoes, and participated in the Northfield, Minn., bank robbery, Sept. 7, 1876; died in the state prison at Stillwater, Sept. 16, 1889. [237 (16).]

YOUNGER, COLE, b. in Jackson county, Mo., Jan. 15, 1844; was a member of Quantrell's Guerrillas in the civil war; later belonged to a party of desperadoes who were concerned in many raids and robberies. In 1876, after the party had robbed the bank at Northfield, Minn., and killed Mr. Heywood, the cashier, he was captured and sentenced to prison for life; in 1901 was paroled by the State Board of Pardons, and later was pardoned. [237 (16*).]

YOUNGER, JAMES, b. in Jackson county, Mo., Jan. 15, 1848; with his brothers, Cole and Bob, and others, was concerned in many robberies, chiefly of banks and railway trains; participated in the robbery of the bank at Northfield, Minn., was captured and condemned to imprisonment for life; served in the state prison at Stillwater, 1876-1901; was paroled by the State Board of Pardons, being liberated from prison July 10, 1901; committed suicide in St. Paul, Oct. 19, 1902. [237 (16*, 28).]

YOUNGGREN, OSCAR, b. in Wisconsin, May 1, 1863; came to Kittson county, Minn., in 1880, and was sheriff, 1889-98; resided in Hallock. [35.]

YOUNGLOVE, NORTON C., grocer, b. in Steuben county, N. Y., April 27, 1834; settled in Rochester, Minn., in 1856. [66.]

YOUNGQUIST, JOHN A., educator, b. in Sweden, Oct. 12, 1860; came to the United States with his parents at the age of twelve; was graduated at Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, Minn., in 1890, and has been a professor there since 1892. [148.]

YTREHUS, CHRISTOPHER K., Lutheran clergyman, b. in Norway, June 20, 1856; came to the United States in 1884; studied theology at Augsburg Seminary, Minneapolis, and was ordained in 1888; was pastor in La Crosse, Wis., 1888-1898; Hillsboro, N. D., 1898-1903; Farwell, Minn., 1903-04; and Alexandria, Minn., after 1904. [148.]

YTTERBOE, HALVOR T., educator, b. near Calmar, Iowa, Nov. 27, 1857; d. Feb. 26, 1904. He was graduated at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa, in 1881; was a professor in St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minn., after 1882, and acted as its financial agent. [133 (June, 1898*, and March, 1904*); 149; 169.]

ZAPP, JOHN, b. in Schoenecken, Germany, June 10, 1830; came to the United States in 1854, and to Minnesota in 1856; was register of deeds in Stearns county, 1861-89, living at St. Cloud; has since engaged there in real estate business. [18; 24; 25.]

ZARDETTI, OTTO, R. C. bishop, b. in Switzerland, Jan. 24, 1847; d. in Rome, Italy, May 10, 1902. He was ordained a priest in 1870; settled in the United States in 1881; was the first bishop of St. Cloud, Minn., 1889-94; resided in Rome after 1897. [132 (Nov., 1889, and June, 1902*).]

ZEIGLER, LEE WOODWARD, artist, b. in Baltimore, Md., May 7, 1868; studied at the Maryland Institute and Art School; contributed drawings to Life, New York, 1889-94; has illustrated de luxe editions of several authors; came to Minnesota in 1910, as director in art for the St. Paul Institute. [17.]

ZELCH, JOHN, farmer, b. in Hesse, Prussia, Sept. 27, 1860; came to St. Paul with his parents the next year; resided on a farm near Cottage Grove, Minn., after 1882; was a representative in the legislature, 1891-3 and 1905-9. [27*; 30.]

ZELENY, ANTHONY, b. in Racine, Wis., April 20, 1870; came to Hutchinson, Minn.; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1892; instructor in physics there, 1897-1906, and assistant professor since 1906; author of a text book and scientific papers. [7A; 127B.]

ZELENY, CHARLES, b. in Hutchinson, Minn., Sept. 17, 1878; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1898; associate professor of zoology in the University of Indiana, 1907-9, and the same of Illinois since 1909. [7A.]

ZELENY, JOHN, educator, b. in Racine, Wis., March 26, 1872; lived in Hutchinson, Minn., during his youth; was graduated at the University of Minnesota, 1892; was instructor in physics there, 1892-6, and later associate professor, becoming the head of this department in 1908. [7A; 17; 24; 127B.]

ZENIUS, CONRAD C., music teacher, b. in Prussia, Nov. 20, 1830; d. in St Paul, Minn., July 25, 1872. He came to the United States in 1853, and to Minnesota in 1856, settling in St. Paul; was organist of the Cathedral and of St. Mary's Catholic Church. [93A.]

ZICH, AUGUST F. W., Lutheran clergyman, b. June 12, 1868, at Stettin, Germany; came to the United States in 1872; was graduated at Northwestern University, Watertown, Wis., 1890, and the Theological Seminary, Wauwatosa, Wis., 1893; was pastor in Dexter, Mower county, Minn., 1893-96, and since 1896 at Sleepy Eye, Minn. [148.]

ZICKRICK, MICHAEL, clergyman, b. near Berlin, Germany, May 22, 1823; came to the United States in 1848, and to Minnesota in 1864; owned a farm, and manufactured brick in St. Charles, Winona county; was pastor of the Evangelical church there. [76.]

ZIER, EDWARD B., physician, b. in New Albany, Ind., May 19, 1857; d. in Minneapolis, Dec. 9, 1901. He was graduated from the medical department of the University of Louisville, 1877; spent the next four years in study in Vienna and other European cities; came to Minnesota in 1881, settling in Minneapolis; was a representative in the legislature in 1895. [20*; 27*; 30; 84*; 237 (19*).]

ZIESKE, JOHN C., b. in Prussia in 1842; came to the United States in 1854; served in the 18th Wisconsin Regt. in the civil war; settled in Sleepy Eye, Minn., in 1873; engaged in the harness trade; was a representative in the legislature in 1881. [32.]

ZIMMERMAN, CHARLES ALFRED, photographer, b. in Strasburg, Alsace, France, June 21, 1844; d. in St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 23, 1909. He came to the United States in 1848 with his parents, who settled in St. Paul in 1856; served in the Sixth Minnesota Regt., 1862-5; was a well known writer and illustrator for magazines, and had one of the largest photograph galleries in the Northwest. [23*; 68; 94; 97; 237 (59*).]

ZIMMERMAN, EDWARD, merchant, b. in Strasburg, Alsace, April 26, 1821; d. in St. Paul, July 27, 1866. He came to the United States in 1848; settled in St. Paul in 1856. [28, IV*.]

ZIMMERMAN, EDWARD OSCAR, traveling salesman, b. in France, Sept. 29, 1842; d. in St. Paul, Aug. 7, 1908. He came to the United States in 1848, and to St. Paul in 1856; was lieutenant in the Sixth Minnesota Regt. in the civil war. In 1873 he established a large photographic business. [94; 237 (51*).]

ZIMMERMAN, J., farmer, b. in Germany in 1825; came to the United States in 1849, and to Minnesota in 1856; settled in Le Sueur; was a representative in the legislature in 1877. [30.]

ZOCH, HERMAN EMIL, musician, b. in the province of Posen, Prussia, April 16, 1857; was graduated at the Royal Conservatory of Music in Leipsic, 1876; came to the United States in 1883, and a year later settled in Minneapolis, where he was highly regarded as a teacher of the piano and concert performer. [22*; 24; 26*; 85A*; 90*.]

ZOLLMAN, FREDERICK W., lawyer, b. in Le Sueur, Minn., June 1, 1860; came with his parents to St. Paul in 1864; was graduated at Northwestern College, 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and has since practiced in St. Paul. [93; 100; 238 (Nov. 9, 1899).]

ZUEL, WILLIAM W., farmer, b. in Fulton county, N. Y., Aug. 25, 1842; served in the 64th Illinois Regt. during the civil war, attaining the rank of captain; came to Minnesota in 1865, and settled on a claim in Springfield, Cottonwood county, in 1871. [34.]

ZURCHER, ALFRED, physician, b. in Switzerland, Sept. 5, 1850; came to the United States in 1874; settled in Stillwater, Minn., in 1876. [40.]

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